MECHANICS ADIOS HOME IMPROVEMENTS

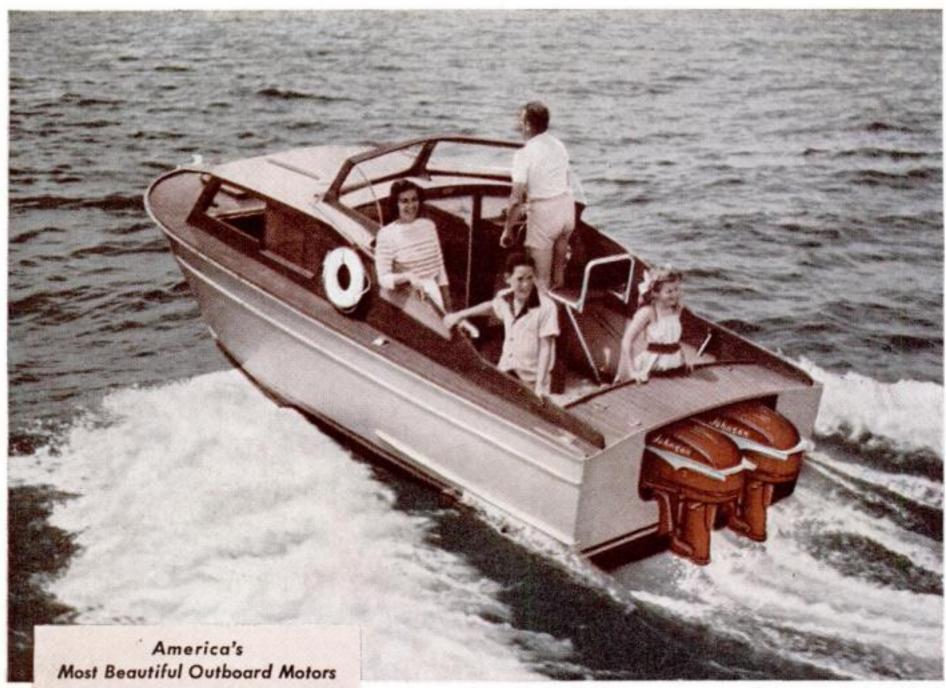
POPULAR SCIENCE

May 35c

MONTHLY



For fishermen who love their families



*Electric Starting . . . Prices f.o.b. factory, subject to change . . . Mile Master Fuel System included with all models except the "3". . . OBC certified brake bp at 4000 rpm (30's at 4500).

SEA-HORSE 3..... 3 hp... 146.00



More than one smart fisherman has got the family on his side by sharing blue skies and open waters with them. The outboard cruiser does it! And leads the way to a new world of fishin' too! Here is golden family fun at little cost, thanks to Johnson's development of high-power outboard motors that carry a load — fast and far.

Talk to your Johnson Dealer. He knows the way to new adventure—to boatloads of family fun!

FREE! Write for your copy of the new Sea-Horse Booklet describing all models of the 1956 Johnson line. Complete, factual, helpful.

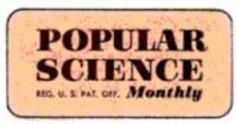
JOHNSON MOTORS, 500 Pershing Road, Waukegan, III.
A DIVISION OF OUTBOARD, MARINE AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY
In Canada: Manufactured by Johnson Motors, Peterborough



ASK COMMERCIAL USERS ... SEA - HORSES WORK FOR THEM!



MAY 1956



Mechanics and Handicraft REG. U.S. PAT, OFF.

America's Leading New-Idea Magazine for 84 Years

MAY, 1956

Now They're Planning a City in Space	92
Tractor's New Clutch Does Double Duty]	100
You, Too, Can Run a Streetcar	102
How to Get a Third More Miles Per Gallon I	105
You Can Be First to See a Satellite	110
6 Tracks Planned in 470-Acre Speedway]	118
Skin Divers Seek Key to Oil Treasures	21
Rubber Airplane Flies 60 M.P.H	126
Gasoline Monorail Delights Houston	130
How They've Laid Wires to Europe	132
U.S. 40,000-Mile "Road to Everywhere" I	140
Why Hollywood Builds Plastic Log Cabins	148
GI Cameraman Totes Own TV Transmitter I	50
Newest, Littlest V-8 Has Hidden Muscles	151
Big Gas Turbine to Purr on Atomic Power 1	156
What New Car Are You Driving?	160
Big Farm Machines Reap on the Run	164
Gus Cools Off a Hot-Rodder	66

FOR THE HOME MECHANIC



Sprinkling a Lawn the Easy Way	169
7 Tips for the Painter	174
How to Replace Broken Sash Cords	175
It's Easier to Stop Termites Now	181
How to Put Down Parquet Floors	189
Old Chair Goes Modern	194
Mail-Order Stone Makes Anyone a Mason.	198
His Designs Come from Math Books	205
How to Make a Bike Speedometer	210
Swing-Up Grinder Saves Shop Space	217
Decorative Carving with a Fly Cutter	218
How to Make a Boomerang	225
Homemade Saws Cut Metal with Power	236

(More features and departments are listed on page 4)

Editor

VOLTA TORREY

Managing Editor

HOWARD ALLAWAY

Art Editor

HOWARD C. JENSEN

Associate Editors

Alden P. Armagnac, Devon Francis, Martin Mann, Herbert O. Johansen, Sheldon M. Gallager, Henry B. Comstock, Herbert R. Pfister, Stanley Beitler, Frank Dorr, Erik H. Arctander, Ruth Westphal

Art

Harry Samuels (Director), Herbert Anthony, Gene Butera, Eric A. Karminski Jr., Henry W. Kazmirowski, Dana B. Rasmussen

Copy

Kendall W. Goodwyn (Director), Everett H. Ortner, Maryann Smith, Georgette Sparks

Photography

W. W. Morris (Director), Hubert Luckett, Orlando Guerra

Assistant Managing Editors Frank Rowsome Jr. Robert P. Stevenson

Mechanics and Handicraft Harry Walton

Pacific Coast Editor
Wesley S. Griswold (Los Angeles)

Midwestern Editor
Joseph Dorlaque (Chicago)

Editorial Assistants
Rosa Lee Beeland (Chief),

Louise Levis, Bebe Lipson, Roberta Marks

Publisher

GODFREY HAMMOND

President

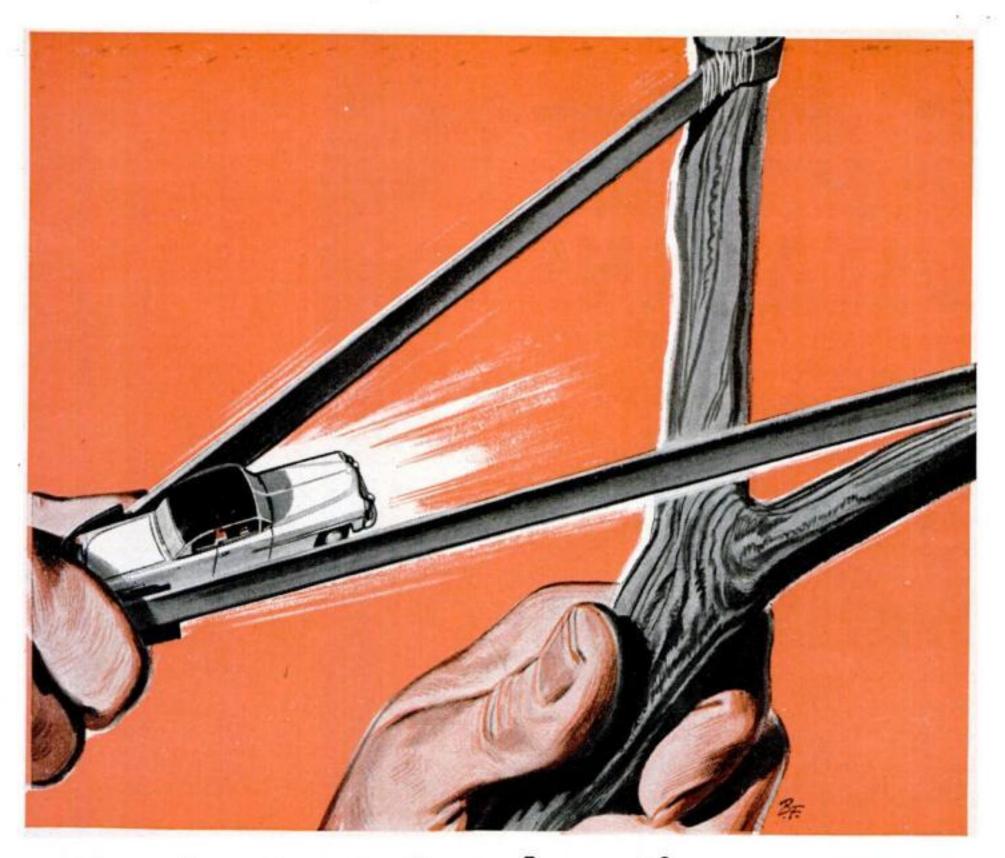
RALPH H. FLYNN

Advertising Manager LEE P. ADAMS

Circulation Director
EUGENE WATSON

ADVERTISING OFFICES:
NEW YORK-353 Fourth Ave.
CHICAGO-360 North Michigan Ave.
DETROIT-820 Book Bldg.
SAN FRANCISCO-114 Sansome St.
CLEVELAND-328 Citizens Bldg.
LOS ANGELES-1127 Wilshire Blvd.
PORTLAND, ORE.-520 S.W. Sixth Ave.
EDITORIAL OFFICES: 353 Fourth
Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.

Published monthly at 353 Fourth Avenue, New York 10, N. Y., by Popular Science Publishing Co., Inc., Godfrey Hammond, Chairman of the Board; Ralph H. Flynn, President and Treasurer; Franklin E. Parker Jr., Secretary; Eugene Watson, Vice-President. Second-class mail privileges authorized at New York, N. Y., and Dayton, Ohio. Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office Department, Canada. Printed in U.S.A. Copyright, 1956, by Popular Science Publishing Co., Inc. All rights reserved in the United States, Great Britain, and in all the countries participating in the International Copyright Convention and Pan-American Copyright Convention. Single copy 35c. Subscriptions to United States, its possessions, and Canada, 1 year \$3.40 (2 years \$6.00, 3 years \$8.00). Elsewhere, 1 year \$6.00 (2 years \$11.00, 3 years \$16.00). Four weeks' notice is needed to change a subscriber's address. Please give both old and new addresses, including postal zone numbers.



For Instant Acceleration and Sustained Power...

see your Doctor of Motors!

If the engine in your car is sluggish and tired, the installation of new Perfect Circle 2-in-1 Chrome piston rings could make a world of difference. Restore the alert, responsive power the engine was designed to deliver!

In Perfect Circle's 2-in-1 Chrome set, the top compression ring was specially designed to perform where pressures are greatest, heat is highest and lubrication is poorest. The new Type "98" oil ring with self-expanding spacer assures a uniform pressure against the cylinder wall plus a side sealing action on the ring groove. And both rings are plated with thick, solid chrome that resists wear, more than doubles the life of cylinders, pistons and rings.

For thousands of extra miles of sustained power with positive oil control—and performance that makes you proud of your car—ask your Doctor of Motors—your skilled mechanic—to install Perfect Circle's in your engine.



Better Mechanics everywhere install

PERFECT CIRCLE

2-in-1 chrome piston rings

Perfect Circle Corporation, Hagerstown, Indiana; The Perfect Circle Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ontario.

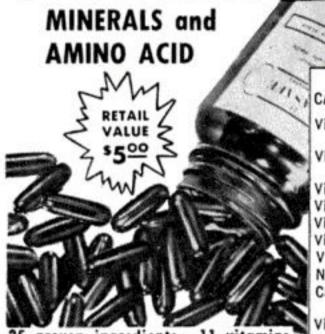




30 DAYS SUPPLY

Safe High-Potency Nutritional Formula

VITAMINS



25 proven ingredients — 11 vitamins (including blood-building B-12 and folic acid), 11 minerals, choline, inositol and methionine

EACH DAILY C.F. CAPSULE CONTAINS

Vitamin A 12,500 USP Units Vitamin D

1,000 USP Units
Vitamin C 75 mg.
Vitamin B-1 5 mg.
Vitamin B-2 2.5 mg.
Vitamin B-6 0.5 mg.
Vitamin B-12 1 mcg.
Niacin Amide 40 mg.
Calcium Pan-

tothenate 4 mg.
Vitamin E 2 I.U.
Folic Acid 0.5 mg.

Plus 11 minerals, choline, inositol and methionine.

Yes, we want to send you FREE a 30-day supply of high-potency Vitasafe C.F. Capsules (a \$5.00 value) so you can discover for yourself how much healthier, happier and peppier you may feel after a few days' trial! Each capsule supplies your body with well over the minimum adult daily needs of the 11 important vitamins, plus 11 minerals, choline, inositol and amino acid.

Potency and Purity Guaranteed

You can use these Capsules confidently because strict U.S. Government regulations demand that you get exactly what the label states — pure ingredients whose beneficial effects have been proven time and time again!

Amazing New Plan Slashes Vitamin Prices in Half With your free vitamins, we will send you complete details of an amazing new plan that provides you with a 30-day supply of vitamins every month for just \$2.00 - 60% less than the usual retail price. But remember - you're not obligated to buy from us now or ever! The supply of free capsules is limited - so mail coupon today!

VITASAFE CORPORATION 43 West 61st St., New York 23, N. Y.

	VITASAFE CORP., Dept. 623 43 West 61st Street, New York 23, N. Y. Please send free 30-day supply of proven VITASAFE C.F. Capsules, and full infor- mation about the VITASAFE PLAN. I am under no obligation to buy any additional vitamins, and after trying the free sample supply. I will be given the opportunity to accept or reject the benefits offered by the VITASAFE PLAN.	
i	I ENCLOSE 25¢ for packing and postage	
Ĭ	Name	ı
Ī	Address	
ī	CityZoneState	

Only one trial supply per family.



Fill Out No-Risk Coupon Today

News and Pictures

News and Fictures
Relief Map Saves Mountain Climbing 99
Million-Volt X-Ray Tests Engine Parts101
Sculptress Molds Fiber-Glass Statue104
Switcher Gets Across Tracks Fast109
Cigarette Lighter Hides Camera116
Aquadolls Take to Water Skis116
"Snorkel" on Test Car Gulps Air117
Rock-Hauling Truck Powered by Trolley 117
Hydraulic Bucket Modernizes Dredger120
Electronics Traces Engine Faults125
Camera Sees Objects Mile Away in Dark 125
Phone Goes Jingle Instead of Jangle128
"Automatic" Ship Adds Anti-Roll Fins129
Rolling "Ranch House" Has a Fireplace145
20 Miles Up, 160° Down-on Ground154
Big Vacuum Cleaner Sweeps Up for Jets 154
New for Boatmen155
Dial Safe Selects Hot Samples157
Less Bounce to the Jounce162
"Six-Shooter" Drill Shifts Bits Fast163
TV X-Rays a Child's Heart163

Mechanics and Homebuilding

Departments

Letters	12
PSM Late News	86
I'd Like to See Them Make	88
Craftsmen at Work	90
New Ideas from the Inventors	137
New in Aviation	146
New Aids to Living	158
Wordless Workshop	186
Do It the Easy Way	188
New for the Handyman	
Keeping the Home Shipshape	
New Tools	
New for Your Car	214
Hints from the Model Garage	215
New Shop Ideas	THE RESIDENCE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF TH

PICK YOUR OWN SUCCESS STORY FROM THIS PAGE

These are the true stories of people who seemed trapped in routine, low-pay shaky jobs. Handicapped by lack of proper training, they couldn't get the things they wanted out of life—more money, a job they liked, security and happiness.

They are a small sample of the thousands of men and women—young and old—who turn to I. C. S. for help. Their will-to-learn plus I. C. S. training have changed the course of their lives.

Are you discouraged with your job and pay and feel you can't improve yourself because of lack of specialized education? Well, these men and women were in the same boat. With I. C. S. training, one of these success stories could be about you.

I. C. 5. is the oldest and largest correspondence school. 256 courses. Business, industrial, engineering, academic, high school. One for you. Direct, jobrelated. Bedrock facts and theory plus practical application. Complete lesson and answer service. No skimping. Diploma to graduates.



Wins \$3000 contest—"After my I. C. S. courses I secured a new position." says Mr. Cecil Rhodes. "My income has more than doubled and I recently won a \$3000 sales contest."



from clerk to Assistant Estimator, thanks to I.C.S. "Any way you look at it," writes Mrs. Edna James, "the time and money one spends for I. C. S. Courses will be repaid a thousandfold."



"As a cellege graduate, I found I.C.S. very valuable." Robert Lee took the I.C.S. Course in Advertising, is now Promotion Manager for a large corporation. "I.C.S. got me started on the way up," he says.



From \$152 to \$395 a month—"I.C.S. made my engineering work more interesting," Frank Bachtik tells us. "I was a Jr. Draftsman making \$152 a month. My present income is \$395.25 a month."

3 FREE BOOKS—a 36-page pocket-size guide to advancement, a gold mine of tips on "How to Succeed." Also a big catalog outlining opportunities in your field of interest and a sample I.C.S. lesson (Math.).

Canadian residents send coupon to International Correspondence Schools, Canadian, Ltd., Montreal, Canada. . . . Special tuition rates to members of the U. S. Armed Forces.

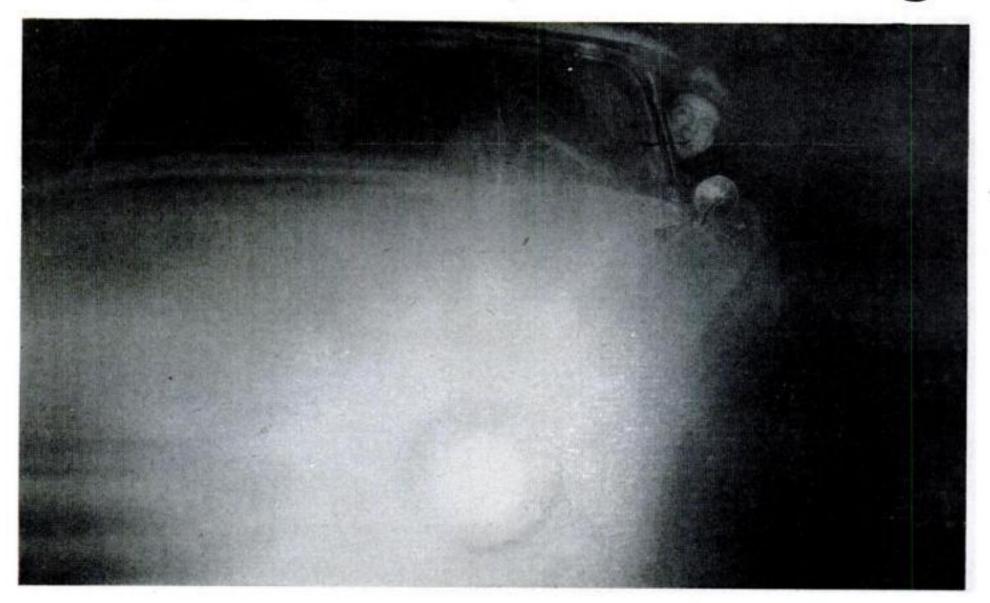
92641-E

international correspondence schools

	SCRANTON 9, PENN	A. Membe	r, National Home Study	Council
At no cost or obligation, send me	(1) the book, "How to Succeed,"	(2) Sample lesson in Math, (3) o	opportunity handbook in field chec	ked below:
ARCHITECTURE and BUILDING CONSTRUCTION Air Conditioning—Refrig. Architecture Architectural Interiors Building Contractor Building Estimator Building Maintenance Carpentry and Mill Work Heating Painting Contractor Plumbing Reading Arch. Blueprints ART Cartooning Commercial Art Fashion Illustrating Magazine Illustrating Magazine Illustrating Show Card and Sign Lettering Sketching and Painting AUTOMOTIVE Auto Body Rebuilding Auto-Engine Tune Up Automobile Mechanic	AVIATION Aeronautical Engineering Jr. Aircraft & Engine Mechanic BUSINESS Advertising Bookkeeping and Accounting Business Administration Business Correspondence Public Accounting Creative Salesmanship Federal Tax Letter-writing Improvement Office Management Professional Secretary Retail Business Management Stenographic-Secretarial Traffic Management CHEMISTRY Analytical Chemistry Chemical Engineering Chem. Lab. Technician General Chemistry Natural Gas Prod. & Trans. Petroleum Engineering Plastics Pulp and Paper Making	CIVIL, STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING Civil Engineering Highway Engineering Reading Struct. Blueprints Sanitary Engineering Structural Engineering DRAFTING Aircraft Drafting Architectural Drafting Electrical Drafting Mechanical Drafting Mine Surveying and Mapping Plumbing Drawing and Estimating Structural Drafting ELECTRICAL Electrical Engineering Electrical Maintenance Electrical Maintenance Electrical Good English High School Subjects Mathematics Age Home Add	Foremanship Industrial Supervision Leadership and Organization Personnel-Labor Relations MECHANICAL AND SHOP Gas—Electric Welding Heat Treatment Metallurgy Industrial Engineering Industrial Supervision Internal Combustion Engines Machine Design-Drafting Machine Shop Inspection Machine Shop Inspection Machine Shop Practice Mechanical Engineering Quality Control Reading Shop Blueprints Refrigeration Sheet Metal Worker Tool Design Toolmaking RADIO, TELEVISION Industrial Electronics Practical Radio TV Eng'r'ng Radio and TV Servicing Radio Operating	Diesel—Elec. Diesel Eng's Electric Light and Power Stationary Fireman Stationary Steam Engineering TEXTILE Carding and Spinning Cotton, Rayon, Woolen Mtg. Finishing and Dyeing Loom Fixi'g Textile Des'ing Textile Eng'r'g Throwing Miscellaneous Miscellaneous
City	Zone State		Working Hours	A.M. to P.M.

MAY 1956 5

Why grope your way like this in fog?



Get a pair of G-E *Meather* Headlamps... see better in <u>an</u>y weather

NEW General Electric all-Watter Headlamps are so revolutionary they make all ordinary headlamps obsolete.

With ordinary headlamps, upward light is uncontrolled. This light is reflected back into your eyes by millions of tiny moisture particles—that is why seeing at night in fog, rain, or snow, is so difficult. New G-E All-Watter Headlamps have a special shield over the lower beam filament that blocks out uncontrolled upward



Ordinary Headlamps: Uncontrolled upward light bounces off moisture particles, causes kick-back glare, blinds driver.



G-E Methods Headlamps: G-E filament shield controls upward light, reduces kick-back glare, makes seeing easier. light. Kick-back glare is reduced to a minimum
... you can see the road ahead more clearly.

On clear nights, the upper beam filament which is purposely not shielded, puts light farther down the road. You can see curves, dips and obstacles in time to slow down.

With a pair of G-E *Mi-Whatter* Headlamps you get 25% more light. Passing oncoming cars is easier, too, because the light is concentrated where you need it—on the right-hand side of the road.

Replace your present headlamps with a pair of new G-E and headlamps. They can be quickly installed and accurately aimed for a surprisingly modest cost. Ask for them by name: G-E and the headlamps.

Miniature Lamp Dept., General Electric Co., Nela Park, Cleveland 12, Ohio

Progress Is Our Most Important Product



6 POPULAR SCIENCE



offers you MORE MONEY ... and SUCCESS!

REASON #1. If you were an expert accountant right now, chances are you would find yourself among the highest-paid of all professional men and women. Even back in "depression years," accountants earned more than many men in other major professions.

REASON #2. The demand for accountants is great—everywhere. All businesses must have trained accountants to cope with ever-growing requirements. It's a profession offering wide opportunity—always—to the man who knows.

REASON #3. You can fit into any business, anywhere in the country—because accounting principles are universal. Think what this means in terms of security and independence!

REASON #4. Accounting is open to all. Any man or

woman of good intelligence, who enjoys figure work and is willing to follow LaSalle's systematic "problem method" plan, can rapidly qualify for a highly profitable, enjoyable lifetime career . . . and he doesn't have to finish his training before beginning to "cash in."

LASALLE 417 S. Dearborn St., CHICAGO 5, ILL. work, you can prepare in spare hours at home, at low cost, under LaSalle's step-by-step "Problem Method" of "learning by doing." This famous plan accounts for LaSalle's remarkable record of having trained one out of every 13 of all Certified Public Accountants in the U. S. . . . and of having put many thousands of others into high-paying careers.

Send today for free book, "Accountancy, The Profession That Pays." Learn about the several great fields of opportunity . . . and LaSalle's time-tested plan for helping men and women to rapid advancement, higher income, greater prestige and professional standing. The coupon below will bring this information to you—without cost or obligation.

MAIL THE COUPON—NOW

Member, National Home Study Council

SEND FOR FREE BOOK



LaSalle Extension	University
— A Correspondence I	nstitution ====
Dept. 583H. 417 S. Dearborn	

Please send me, free of all cost or obligation, your latest book, "Accountancy, The Profession That Pays."

Name......Age.......

City, Zone, State....

MAY 1956 7



HOME & 4Star Specials CAR washer

WITH WASHING HEADS

Save on these 4 Star Specials! These are the biggest values we've ever offered. Order now on 7 day Home Trial. Check item number in coupon and mail now!



BINOCULARS YOU WEAR LIKE GLASSES

These binocular-spectacles are now being sold at a price that only we, as exclusive importers can offer. Use 'em for close-up or distant viewing. Get clear, magnified images. Ideal for watching all sports, TV, plays, opera, public events, etc. Made in West Germany. Precision op-tical lenses. In ebony finish. Light—only 1 oz. Formerly sold for \$2.98.

No. 90.....now only 99c





Swiss Officer's 10-in-1 Knife

Never before! Truly an amazing value! This handsome pocket knife is really 10 tools in one: saw, scissors, jackknife, can opener, screwdriver, awl, icepick, penknife, corkscrew, and bottle opener. Precision made in Solingen, Germany.

No. 88 cut price 2.98

Helen of Troy

Hunt 198 Knife

Reg. 5.95

The most unique knife of the year-made by the renowned craftsmen of Solingen, Germany, Blends utility and are with a master's touch. Artistically cast and finished in a rich golden hue, To see it is to want it . . Six inch blade of heavy-duty Solingen steel. 10" over-all. Toughrugged-sharp! A collector's item; one that graces rec or den wall as well as a superb hunting knife. Metal-tipped leather sheath included at no extra cost.

No. 84 only 1.98

Wash your car 10 times FREE! Place magic detergent pellet in hydrauitc sudser. Bursts into foamy suds as water flows thru. Road dirt dissolves and slides off. No streaks! No marring! 10 Pellet Fackage free with your washer.

Wash away Dirt . . . Quick! Easy!









. . . in one single operation you can scrub . . . suds . . . rinse!

Simply attach to hose . . . wash cars, barns, chicken coops, troughs, windows, porches, screens, outside walls of your home in HALF time! No splash! No mess! New, improved model now has 2 washing heads instead of one! Change over in seconds. An automatic HYDRAULIC SUDSER is built in. Now—suds, wash, scrub and wipe off in one easy operation!



Now-the HI-SPEED comes with TWO heads instead of one. Besides the non-scratch brush you receive a SQUEEGEE-WIPER head... Ideal for all smooth surfaces, windows, cars, floors, walls, etc. It WIPES as it washes. Has silky-soft Polyethylene circular squeegee.

SAVE LABOR . . . SAVE TIME!

Wash away accumulated soot from outside your home-save an expensive paint job! Wash your car in just minutes with no back or arm strain—without splashing or getting messy. Cleans screens, porches, tiles, awnings, storm windows, boats, floors. New 3 section handle! Make it long, make it short to suit yourself! Extends from ONE to THREE feet! Complete kit—a \$4.98 value—including Pellets, 2 Heads, 3 Section Handle—all yours for 1.98 complete. Order yours NOW—on full week's home trial! Satisfaction guaranteed or money back!

(EXTRA DETERGENT PELLETS: Available in packages of 24 pieces, at \$1. Car washes only cost you 4 cents each! Check No. 44B in coupon)

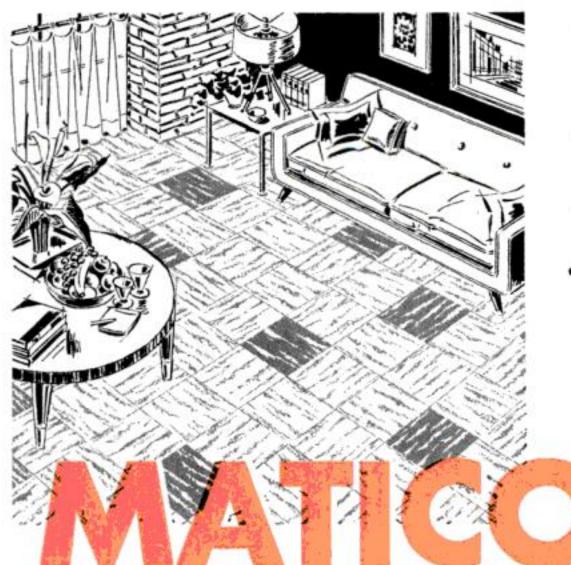
THORESEN'S, Dept. 7-E, 352 Fourth Avenue, New York 10, N.Y. RUSH items checked below on 5-Day home trial , money-back guarantee, If not delighted with the merchandise, I will return it within 5 days for full refund. () Payment enclosed. Send post paid, () Send C.O.D. I'll pay charges.
□ No. 44 —HI-Speed Car Washer (1.98) □ No. 90 —Spectoscopes (99c) □ No. 44B—Pkg. of 24 Pellets, extra (1.00) □ No. 88 —Swiss Officer's Knife (2.98) □ No. 84—Helen of Troy Knife (1.98)
Name
Address
City
(CANADIANS: Order direct from: Thoresen Ltd., Dept. 7-E, 45 St. James St. West, Montreal 1, P.Q. Same price, Same guarantee.)

(Copyright

1956-

M-M Co.)

AUTOMATIC Mydraulic SUDSER



Replace your worn-out floors with ECONOMICAL

TILE FLOORING

DO-IT-YOURSELF IN JUST A FEW HOURS

Yes, you can install your own smart, easy-to-clean MATICO Tile Floor . . . free your wife from floor drudgery . . . in just a few hours. It's easy with MATICO's big, new illustrated instruction book to show you how. And you couldn't choose a more economical, durable, colorful flooring. MATICO comes in popular marbleized colors, Confetti dots-of-color patterns and smart wood tones in asphalt and vinyl-asbestos tile.

CUT COSTS TOO

Save money? You bet. You save plenty by installing your own floor . . . and MATICO saves on upkeep, too, because it requires less care, lasts for years. Ask your MATICO dealer for full details today. He's listed under "floors" in the classified telephone directory. Or mail coupon for your free instruction book.

QUALITY CONTROLLED

Guaranteed by

Good Housekeeping



MASTIC TILE CORPORATION OF AMERICA

Houston, Tex. • Joliet, III. Long Beach, Calif. • Newburgh, N. Y.

Rubber • Vinyl • Asphalt Tile • Confetti • Aristoflex Parquetry • Maticork • Cork Tile • Plastic Wall Tile Mastic Tile Corp. of America Dept. S3-5, Newburgh, N. Y.

Please send me full details on MATICO Tile Flooring and FREE install-it-yourself instruction book.

NAME		_
ADDRESS		_
CITY	ZONE_STATE	

MAY 1956 9



This fellow takes chances. He's a crazy driver.

Why? For attention! So—people will know he's around. He thinks it makes him stand out. Same as when he was a kid.

If he only knew!

His friends have him pegged—"strictly juvenile." They have an expression—"Careless driving is kid stuff." That's him.

If he only knew. He'd wise up and drive right.

CARELESS DRIVING
IS KID STUFF!

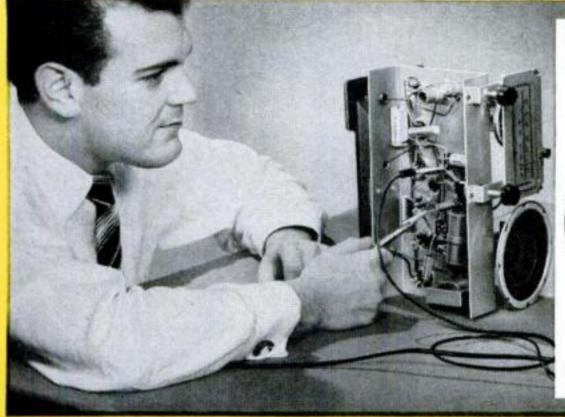
An official public service message prepared by The Advertising Council in cooperation with the National Safety Council





10 POPULAR SCIENCE

For a Successful Career in Radio-Television



Train at Home in Spare Time with N. R. I.

Home Study Radio-Television School

N.R.I. Trained These Men

ENGINEER STATION WHPE

"Thanks to NRI, I operated a successful Radio repair shop. Now I am an engineer for WHPE." VAN W. WORKMAN, HIGH POINT, N.C.



Prosperous Fast Growing Industry Offers You GOOD PAY-BRIGHT FUTURE-SUCCESS

It's the trained man who gets ahead—gets the better job, drives a better car, lives in a better home, is respected for what he knows and can do. For a job with a future—find out how you can train at home for Radio-Television.

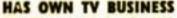
QUICK SPARE TIME CASH

"Knew nothing about Radio-TV when I enrolled. After 15 lessons started repairing sets. My future looks bright." DONALD B. ACK-ERMAN, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.



Training PLUS OPPORTUNITY is the ideal combination for success. And today's OPPORTUNITY field is Radio-Television. Over 125 million home Radios plus 30 million sets in cars, plus 40 million TV sets means big money for trained Technicians. More than 4,000 Radio and TV broadcasting stations offer interesting and important positions. Color television, portable TV sets, Hi-Fi, assure future growth.

Find out about NRI. Since 1914—for more than 40 years—NRI has been training ambitious men at home in spare time for Radio-TV. With NRI 50-50 method, you study basic principles AND learn by practicing with actual equipment NRI furnishes. You learn with your hands and your head. You get dependable training, backed up by the reputation of the oldest and largest home study Radio-TV school.



"Quit my job to do Television work full time. I love it and do all right financially." WIL-LIAM F. KLINE, CINCINNATI, OHIO



ADDED INCOME SOON. \$10-\$15 A WEEK IN SPARE TIME
Soon after enrolling many start earning extra money fixing sets. Many open their
own full time Radio-TV shops after getting NRI Diploma. MAIL COUPON. Get FREE
Sample Lesson and 64-page Catalog showing equipment supplied, outlines of courses,
opportunities in Radio-TV. Price is low—terms easy. Address:

You Learn Servicing-Broadcasting

at Home-By Practicing with Kits N.R.I. Sends



Nothing takes the place of practical experience, That's why NRI training is Learning-by-Doing. With Servicing Course you build Radio shown at top and other equip-ment. With Communications Course you build Transmitter at left and other equipment. Catalog pictures all equipment you get.

How to Be a

Success

TELEVISIO

Available To



Name_

Address

Zone___ _State_ City. Approved Member National Home Study Council



Warning Lights vs. Gauges

Our request for readers' opinions on the use of warning lights [Letters, Feb., p. 18] brought in so many interesting letters that we decided to award four prizes instead of two. The writers of the following letters each get a \$25 U.S. Savings Bond.

Ode to the Easy Life

When I turn the key to right,
And the telltales both do light,
Then I greet the brave new day with ecstasy;
For I know the battery's battlin'

To start my flivver rattlin'.

When I put a bit more pressure on the key.

No more thought to pounds of pressure, No more amps to hamper pleasure, No more needles wiggling, waggling to and fro.

So I press a little more,

And the motor starts to roar, And the telltales both blink out to let me go.

In the days of gauges, dials,

With their complicated wiles, To figure out the moment opportune To drive out in my car,

With the oil and amps at par,
I sometimes reported for work at noon!
LEW WILLIAMS, Columbus, Ohio

Fine for Morons

I'm for telltales but they should not be red. I suggest beige, mauve or some other color to match the upholstery.

What opponents to telltales don't realize is that the do-it-yourself philosophy is becoming obsolete in driving cars. This obsolescence started years ago with the automatic spark advance; then came the automatic choke, the hill-holder, the warning light to tell you that your emergency brake is still on, and the automatic shift.

Present-day cars are designed for morons

New greaseless way to keep your hair neat all day



New VITALIS® Hair Tonic with V-7.

Prevents dry, unruly "panda hair"

New Vitalis keeps hair in place and prevents dryness with V-7, the greaseless grooming discovery.

You never have an overslick, plastered-down look. Try it. You'll like it.



ANOTHER FINE PRODUCT

Here's the EASY, Step-by-Step Way to

NY CAR IN A JIFFY!

Engines, Brakes, Transmissions, Rear Ends, Carburetors—Yes, Any Part



ANY car-quickly, easily, and right! From carburetor adjustment to a complete overhaul, it's easy when you have MOTOR's famous Auto Repair Manual. It's like having a staff of factory experts

and MOTOR's field-trained engineers beside you, guiding you every step of the way. No wonder so many thousands of beginner and expert mechanics alike use this stepby-step, illustrated giant manual.

SOLD! MOTOR's Manual "starts from scratch"-leads you through entire job with easy step-by-step directions, clear "how-to" pictures. Tells you WHERE to start, what TOOLS to use. You just CAN'T go wrong!

2,900 Pictures! So Complete So Simple, You CAN'T Go Wrong!

NEW, REVISED edition covers everything you need to know to repair any car. Over ONE THOUSAND giant pages. 2900 "This-Is-How" pictures lead you every step of the way. 291 "Quick-Check" charts— 23,436 essential repair specifications. Over 225,000 service and repair facts on ALL 650 chassis models from 1946 thru 1956. Instructions and pictures so clear you can't go wrong! Even a green beginner mechanic can do a good

Same FREE Offer on MOTOR'S New TRUCK MANUAL

Covers EVERY job on EVERY popular make gasoline truck as well as GM and Cummins Diesels 1946 thru 1955. For FREE trial, check coupon.

and labor-saving methods!

The "Meat" of Over 160 Official Shop Manuals

The editors have put together the "knowhow" from over 160 Official Shop Manuals and "boiled it down" into

one fully-illustrated guide. Here's ILLUSTRATED step-bystep guidance on Automatic Trans-missions, Tune Up, Ignition, Car-

buretors, Fuel Pumps, Clutches, Steering Gear, Rear End, Brakes, Special Trouble-Shooter Section, PLUS MUCH MORE.

SEND NO MONEY

Try Book for a Week FREE Send no money. Pay nothing to postman.

Test book in your own garage or shop. It's GUAR-ANTEED to pay for itself in 7 days. If it doesn't, just return the book, and owe nothing. MOTOR Book Dept., Desk 2E, 250 West 55th St., New York 19, N.Y.

USED BY U. S. ARMED FORCES

OVER

2 MILLION

COPIES

Covers 650 Models—All These Makes

Buick Cadillac Chevrolet Chrysler Clipper Continental Crosley

job. And if

Ford Frazer Henry J Hudson Imperial Kaiser Lincoln Mercury

Nash Oldsmobile Packard Plymouth Pontiac Rambier Studebaker Thunderbird Willys for a Week

Beginner Raves About
Book . . .
"Never knew anything about repairing cars until I got this wonderful book. Easy to see close-up pictures of every part. Has paid for itself time and time again."

—P, Pemper, Wisc.





"Have been a mechanic for 25 years. MOTOR'S Manual still takes me out of the tight spots. And it's simple enough to be understood by average person."

—V. Lauria, Nev.

	MAIL COUPON NOW FOR 7-DAY FREE TRIAL
I	MOTOR BOOK DEPT. Desk 2E, 250 W. 55th St., N. Y. 19, N. Y.
	Rush to me at once (check box opposite book you want): MOTOR'S New AUTO REPAIR MANUAL. If O.K., I will remit \$2 in 7 days, \$2 monthly for 2 months and a final payment of 95¢ (plus 35¢ delivery charges) one month after that. Otherwise I will return the book postpaid in 7 days.
1	(Foreign price, remit \$9 cash with order.) MOTOR'S New TRUCK REPAIR MANUAL. If O.K., I will remit \$2 in 7 days, and \$2 monthly for 3 months, plus 35c delivery charges with final payment. Otherwise I will return book postpaid in 7 days. (Foreign price, remit \$10 cash with order.)
Į	Print Name Age Age
4	Address
1	City State

FOR YOUR

TECHNICAL EDUCATION

COME TO THE

COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

(Located in Houston, Texas)

Select from these fields

	Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Technology
	Air Conditioning, Refrigeration and Stationary Engineering Technology
П	Diesel Technology
	Diesel Electric Technology
	Drafting Technology
	Electrical Technology
П	Electronic Technology

PREPARE FOR YOUR FUTURE NOW

With the very latest methods and equipment, at modern College of Technology, University of Houston. Open to high school graduates or equivalent. Accredited curricula.

Beautiful campus—275 wooded acres in Houston, Texas. All residence halls air conditioned. University T.V. and radio stations. Full college activities, intercollegiate sports, social life. Co-educational. Extensive personal guidance and counseling for all students. Continuing job placement assistance while attending school and at graduation. Earn part of tuition and expenses with parttime job while you learn. G.I. approved—V.A. office on campus.

Opportunity for graduates of the above programs to continue education and earn a Bachelor of Applied Science degree. Sept., Feb., and June semesters. Mail coupon now for FREE brochure. No obligation. Do it today.



COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY, University of Houston DEPT. 256, 3801 Cullen Blvd., Houston, Texas

Without cost or obligation, please send me brochure and full particulars. I am interested in subject marked X above.

Name	Ť	Age	
Address			
City		State	

4 POPULAR SCIENCE

who require push-button driving and on whom ammeters would be wasted—the intermittent lights at least provide a diversion for the average driver who doesn't look at the road anyhow. What we need is *more* of these pretty little blinkers. I suggest:

1. A flashing light to blink when the

gasoline supply is down to one pint;

2. A telltale to flash when it is time for an oil change and grease job;

A warning light to indicate when the monthly payment is due.

M. H. BILYK, Teaneck, N.J.

By Then, It's Too Late

I am against telltales because they give no warning until danger is imminent. All at once it's there.

What if a light were used in place of a fuel gauge? The light would go on when gasoline was required. This, of course, would be ridiculous: The warning might come when you were 20 miles from a gas station. Under similar circumstances, loss of oil pressure or failure of the generator



could result in equal inconvenience, plus serious damage and added expense.

It is true that most people pay little attention to gauges, probably because in most cases they are made to look like mere decorations. The public should be made aware of the advantages of gauges. They may tell you in time what a telltale will tell you too late.

RICHARD J. PARK, Waldwick, N.J.

You Can't Ignore 'Em

Before your car broke down that time, did you see that stubby little hand on the oil-pressure gauge slowly sink to zero, or, perhaps, fluctuate quickly from normal to very low and back to normal? Not if you weren't looking directly at the gauge. Yet even the busiest driver would have noticed a red light. The light is designed to give adequate warning of impending trouble.

It's true that the generator light doesn't

INVENTORS

Learn how to protect your invention. The U. S. Patent Laws provide that any new and useful art, machine, article of manufacture, or composition of matter, or any new and useful improvement thereof, may be patented if the act of invention is involved. Therefore, every inventor with a valuable invention should take advantage of the Patent Laws and proceed for patent protection in order to safeguard his rights.

A patent gives the inventor the exclusive right to prevent others from making, using, or selling the invention claimed in the patent for a period of seventeen years.

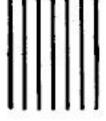
The Patent Laws were enacted for the benefit of the inventor to give him protection for the features of his invention which are patentable. These features must be properly and concisely set forth and claimed in a formal application for patent, in order to comply with the requirements of the Patent Laws. For that reason, unless the inventor is familiar with patent matters, he should engage a competent registered patent attorney or agent to represent him. We are registered to practice before the U. S. Patent Office and are prepared to serve you in the handling of your patent matters.

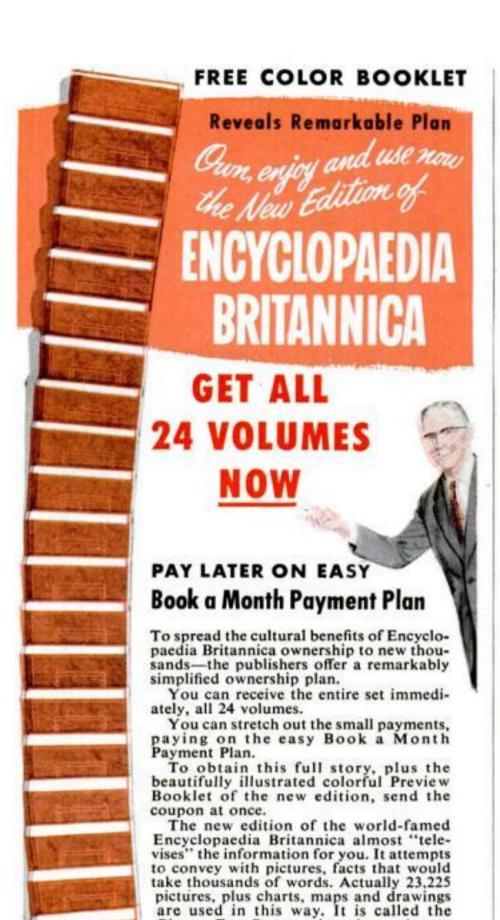
A specially prepared booklet entitled "Patent Guide for the Inventor", containing detailed information with respect to patent protection and procedure, together with a "Record of Invention" form will be promptly forwarded to you without obligation upon request.

CLARENCE A. O'BRIEN & HARVEY JACOBSON

Registered Patent Attorneys

62-E DISTRICT NATIONAL BUILDING WASHINGTON 5, D. C.





But this new edition does not merely show "attractive" pictures. It is the work of 5,258 of the world's best minds. The final authority on factual knowledge; a constant inspiration that will enrich the lives of yourself and your family.

Picture-Fact Presentation that makes an encyclopaedia fascinating to look

through, thrilling to consult.

Accept while they last one of these valuable Booklets!
Mail the coupon now, while this de luxe booklet is still

ACCEPT PREVIEW BOOKLET OF NEWEST EDITION

Mail the coupon now, you will be glad you did!

MAIL COUPON TODAY!
HURRY! While Supply of Beautiful FREE
Booklets Lasts!
CONTEST OF

Please let me have the FREE PREVIEW BOOKLET, and complete details about the Book a Month Payment Plan.
NAME
ADDRESS
CITYZONESTATE In Canada, E. B. Ltd., Terminal Bldg., Toronto, Ont.

ENCYCLOPAEDIA BRITANNICA INC., Dept. 26-D

show the charge of the battery, but, then, neither do most modern ammeters. At least the light warns that the battery is not being charged long before trouble develops from that source.

A light can be placed for best side vision without disturbing the stylist. It eliminates resorting to a little gauge that is often out of sight when the driver is looking at the road. It's so easy to fail to see a stubby little hand that has moved through 15 or 20 degrees of its arc. But a red light is an insistent thing. You cannot ignore it.

So we average people will take the car to a mechanic—and let him clamp on his gauges with dials that can be read.

MRS. MARJORIE R. WHITE, Sharon, Mass.

Upside-Down Hydro

That hydro hot rod in your March issue [p. 112] caught my fancy. But I'm wondering if you didn't make a mistake in the drawing, where you show the bow of the girder as being 5" above the stern. Also, is there any possibility that a 5-hp. motor could be used with a light person aboard?

Steve Marshall, Toledo, Ohio

There's no mistake in the drawing. The girder is shown upside-down, in the position in which it fits in the building jig shown above it. A 5-hp. motor will plane the little hull, if the driver isn't too heavy.

PSM editors built a hull to the author's plans before publication, and tried it out



with various motors on a measured course in Florida. Some findings: With 140-lb. driver plus 30-lb. auxiliary fuel tank, a 5-hp. motor planed the boat readily. Maximum speeds were about 21 m.p.h., about half the speeds obtained with a Class A racing motor. Best transom height with the small motor was 16", with the racing motor, 14%".

Muscular Dystrophy, Not MS

As a survey worker for the Rhode Island Chapter of the National Multiple Sclerosis

INVENTORS

If you believe that you have an invention, you should find out how to protect it. The first step is to have a search made of the prior pertinent U. S. patents. If a report on this search indicates that the invention appears patentable you can apply for a patent, and the specifications and claims should be prepared.

The firm of McMorrow, Berman & Davidson, with offices in Washington, D. C., is qualified to take the necessary steps for you. We can make a preliminary search on your invention, advise you whether we think it can be patented, and prepare your application for patent.

Unless you are fully familiar with the U. S. Patent Laws, we recommend that you engage the services of a Registered Patent Attorney to protect your interests. The patent laws are your laws. A patent gives you the right to prevent others from making, using or selling the invention claimed in your patent for a period of 17 years.

Use these patent laws for your protection. Investigate whether your invention can be patented. If you have what you believe to be an invention, we suggest that you have this firm make a search for you.

Send for a copy of our Patent Booklet entitled "How To Protect Your Invention," containing information about patent protection and patent procedure. Along with this we will also send you an "Invention Record" form, for your use in writing down and sketching details of your invention. We will mail them promptly. No obligation. They are yours for the asking.

McMORROW, BERMAN & DAVIDSON

Registered Patent Attorneys

PATENTS · COPYRIGHTS · PATENTS
142-V VICTOR BUILDING, WASHINGTON 1. D. C.

Society, I was most interested in your reference to MS [Mar., p. 96].

However, the error which most frequently occurs in the public's understanding of this incurable disease has been accentuated further by your use of the phrase "the fatal muscular dystrophy."

Has this work at the Jackson Laboratory been done for muscular dystrophy or for multiple sclerosis (MS)?

ESTELLE SLADER, Providence, R.I.

The strain of mice discovered at Jackson Laboratory have a disability similar to muscular dystrophy, not to the nervous-system disease, multiple sclerosis. Our error.

How They Ran in '55

In your January, 1955, issue was an article called "How they ran in '54." It told how all the makes of cars sold in 1954. Will this information be published on the 1955 cars?

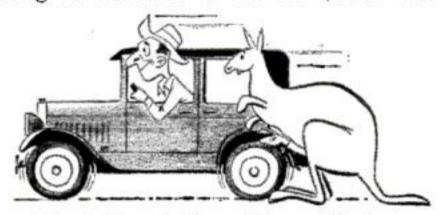
GEORGE NEIMAN, York, Pa.

Here are new-car registrations as reported by the authoritative trade journal, Automotive News:

Chevrolet	1,640,681	Cadillac141,038
Ford	1,573,276	DeSoto118,062
Buick	737,879	Studebaker95,761
Plymouth	647,352	Nash93,541
Oldsmobile	589,515	Packard52,103
Pontiac	530,007	Hudson43,212
Mercury	371,837	Lincoln35,017
Dodge	284,323	Willys6,267
Chrysler	156,458	Kaiser959
	Continental	606

Aussies Like Old Chevvies

Why all the fuss about reconditioning old Fords in the U.S.A.? The only car that has stood the test of time here is the Chev. It is quite common for a 1928 National Chev in good condition to sell for \$300. This



model of Chev is legend here. We have a terrific number giving us good service.

K. R. HERRON. Punchbowl, New South Wales

MAZING VALUE

YOU will be startled, amazed and thoroughly pleased with the greatest Spray Gun value ever offered.

WHY PAY MORE!!!

A highly efficient Electric Spray Gun that compares in performance with many higher priced models—some as much as three times the price. Save from \$10 to \$20 easily and quickly on a Spray Gun GUARANTEED to be just as efficient and useful—or your money back. There are so many things you can do better with this Super Electric Spray Gun.

REVOLUTIONARY NEW FEATURES

The advantageous features of our Spray Gun have never been seen before because no one has made a Spray Gun with all these features.—NO COMPRESSOR—NO EXTRACTORS—NO HOSES—NO FILTERS. JUST A Y-CHANNEL PRESSURE CONNECTOR FOR POSITIVE ACTION • 60 to 80 pound nozzle • 25 oz. jar with measuring scale, non-skid ribs • all nuts and bolts cadmium plates • 8 ft. coated cord, chemical and thinner-resistant • all metal parts brass or bronze • 90-day factory guarantee—lifetime service • powered by improved electro magnetic vibrator motor (AC only) • 8 inches tall—weighs 3½ pounds.

EASY TO USE:

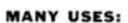
The super Electric Spray Gun, takes but a lifty to plug in

The super Electric Spray Gun, takes but a Jiffy to plug in and Spray . . . or to take apart and clean. Using it is a joy. It has the new push-pull piston plunger-type pump that's doubly effective, ultra dependable. It has the Mystery Nozzle (sprays around corners—for hard-to-get-at-places). Its new Whirlwind spinner swirl nozzle adjusts from a stream to a fog spray by a turn of the cap. It has a comfortable grip and is well balanced.

Money Back Guarantee: The lowest priced Sprayer on the

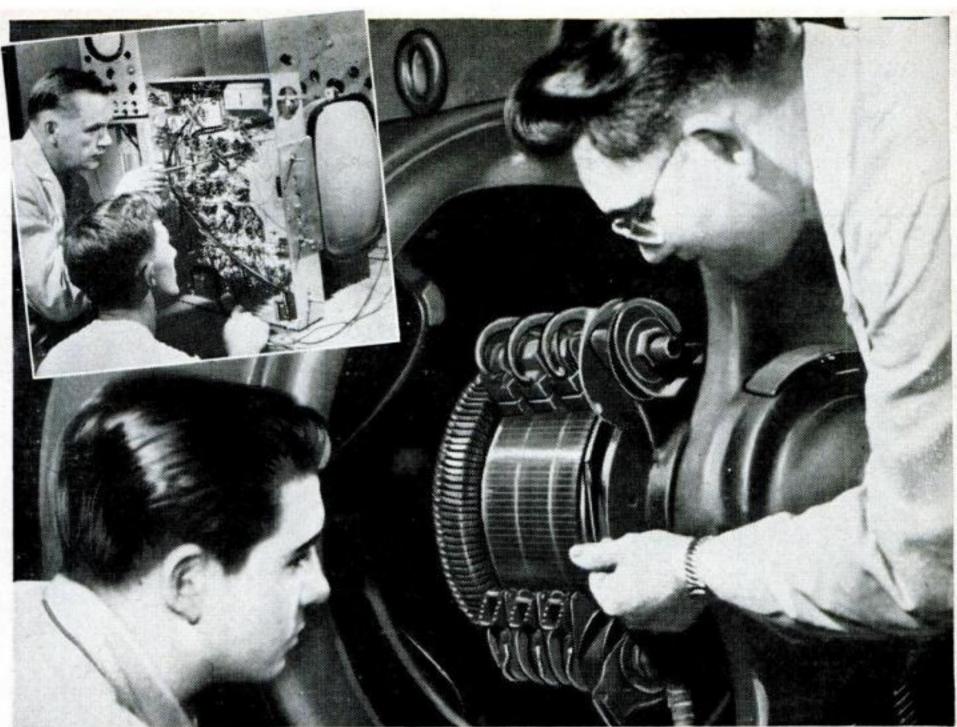
Money Back Guarantee: The lowest priced Sprayer on the market for the value offered.

NOW ONLY hy Pay More?



• Moth-proofing • Oiling • Clothing • Polishing • Germ proofing • Furniture • Deodorizing • Disinfecting • Woodwork • Moistening • Insect eliminating • Machinery • Your car • Home • Garage • Painting • Farm • Service Station • Varnishing • Business • Workshop • Lacquering • Factory

John Surrey Ltd., Dept. PS 1, 100 East Send me Electric Sprayers back guarantee if not satisfied. \$	@ \$9.95 each on your money
NamePLEASE PRI	NT
Address	
CityZo	meState
No C.O.D.'s please! N.Y.C. residents add 3% Sales Tax.	Add 50c shipping charge beyond delivery area



TRAIN FOR A FUTURE IN

SUCCESSION

OF TELECTRONICS

OF TELECTRONICS

OF TELECTRONICS

IN GREAT SHOPS OF COYNE—

Largest, Oldest, Best Equipped School of its Kind in The U.S.

Veterans and Non-Veterans

Whether 17 or up to 45 years of age, prepare for your future now. Don't be satisfied with a "No Future" job. Train the Coyne way for a better job in a field that offers a world of opportunities in the years ahead.

WE TRAIN YOU IN CHICAGO

Learn the easier, practical way at Coyne, on real, full size equipment. No advanced education or previous experience needed. Lifetime employment service to graduates.

Train in the shops of Coyne—where thousands of successful men have trained for nearly sixty years—Coyne is the oldest, best equipped school of its kind—established in Chicago in 1899.

FINANCE PLAN Enroll now. You may pay most of tuition later. Part time employment help for students.

CLIP COUPON NOW for big new illustrated Coyne book. No obligation; no salesman will call. Get vital facts now!

B. W. COOKE, President

ELECTRICAL SCHOOL

A TECHNICAL TRADE INSTITUTE OPERATED NOT FOR PROFIT 500 S. PAULINA STREET, CHICAGO, Dept. 56-73H ELECTRICITY * RADIO * TELEVISION * REFRIGERATION * ELECTRONICS

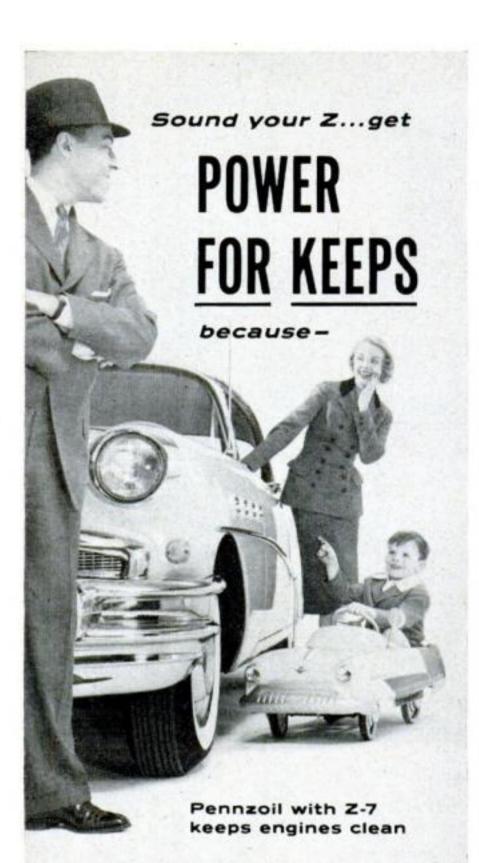
Training in
REFRIGERATION
and
ELECTRICAL
APPLIANCES
can be included

Mail Coupon Today for BIG FREE BOOK

"Guide to Careers In ELECTRICITY-ELECTRONICS and TELEVISION-RADIO"



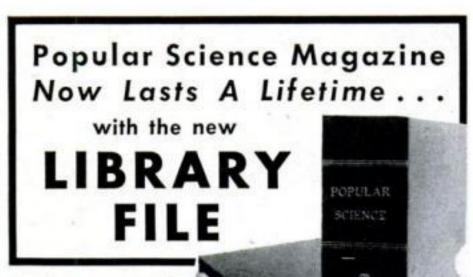
	B. W. COOKE, President COYNE ELECTRICAL SCHOOL 500 S. Paulina St., Chicago 12, Ill., Dept. 56-738 Send BIG FREE book and details of your training offer. This does not obligate me and no salesman will call. I am interested in:
!	□ ELECTRICITY-Electronics
ł	☐ TELEVISION-Radio-Color TV
i	Name
į	Address
	CityState
	D SOUTHWARE UR



Pennzoil with Z-7 is The Tough-Film® oil with an all-oil lubricating body. It stays tough under engine heat and pressures, prevents build-up of power-stealing deposits. By keeping engines clean, this different Pennsylvania motor oil controls carbon completely. There's no knock, no ping. Horsepower stays unlocked—not for just a few miles after an oil change, but for keeps. To enjoy all the smooth power you bought, get Pennzoil with Z-7 now in the exact seasonal grade for your car!



MEMBER PENN. GRADE CRUDE OIL ASSN., PERMIT NO. 2, OIL CITY, PA.





This handsome Library File with its traditional binding in maroon printed on silver will make a handsome addition to your bookshelves or desk and is specially designed to hold issues of Popular Science for a full 1/2 year.

Easily assembled—no pasting—no glueing. Put to-gether in a few seconds. Sold only in sets of 5 files for \$5.

Send check or money order to

NEWARK BINDERY

71 Clinton St.,

Newark 2, N. J.



THE PLASTEX Industry needs manufacturers on small scale and for big production of Lamp and Clock Stands, Art Goods and Novelties in Plastex and Marble imitation. Experience unnecessary. 12c material makes regular 10c store sellers, Rubber moulds furnished for speed production. Small investment brings good returns. We are now placing big chain store orders with manufacturers. Ambitious men have chance for real prosperity. Our Free booklet will interest and benefit you.

PLASTEX INDUSTRIES, Dept. 2, 3400 Third Ave., New York 56, N. Y

FREE BOOK

Write today for a FREE copy of illustrated law book, "THE LAW-TRAINED MAN," which shows how to earn the professional Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.) degree through home study of the famous Blackstone Law Course. All necessary books and lessons provided. Moderate cost; convenient monthly terms. Write for FREE law training book today.

Blackstone School of Law, 225 N. Michigan Ave. Dept. 125 Chicago 1, III. Founded 1890

BIG LABORATORY GIVEN FRE

Be a CHEMISTI One of the really GREAT professions! We teach you at home. Simplified (but thorough) course; no previous training required. Earn while you learn. This is a GOLDEN AGE for those with special knowledge! Diploma awarded! Send 25c for first lesson and KIT or \$1.00 for first 5 lessons and supplies including

URANIUM TESTER, CHEMICAL PUZ-ZLE (worth \$2.50) and HOW TO MAKE 100 NEW CHEMICALS!

NATIONAL SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY P. O. Box 606-B Redwood City, Calif. Now...Get <u>Everything You Need</u>

to Learn and Master

OMATION

RADIO-ELECTRONICS. AT HOME!

Use REAL commercial-type equipment to get practical experience

Your future deserves and needs every advantage you can give it! That's why you owe it to yourself to find out about one of the most COMPLETE, practical and effective ways now available to prepare AT HOME for America's billion dollar opportunity field of TELEVISION-RADIO-ELECTRONICS. See how you may get and keep the same type of basic training equipment used in one of the nation's finest training laboratories . . . how you may get real STARTING HELP toward a good job or your own business in Television-Radio-Electronics. Mail the coupon today for complete facts—including 89 ways to earn money in this thrilling newer field.



Build and keep this BIG DTI Engineered TV set-easily converted to U.H.F. (DTI offers another home training, but without the TV set.)



Here's the REAL THING! SET UP YOUR OWN HOME LABORATORY





VOLTMETER

OSCILLOSCOPE

D T I, ALONE, INCLUDES BOTH MOVIES and HOME LABORATORY In addition to easy-to-read lessons, you get the use of HOME MOVIES—an outstanding training advantage—plus 16 big shipments of Electronic parts. Perform over 300 interesting experiments for practical experience. Build and keep real commercial-type test equipment shown at left.

Modern Laboratories

If you prefer, get all your preparation in our new Chicago Training Laboratories - one of the finest of its kind. Ample instructors, modern equipment. Write for details!

Get informationpacked publication



MILITARY SERVICE If you're subject to military service, the information we have for you should prove very helpful. Mail coupon

MEMBER OF NATIONAL HOME STUDY COUNCIL ONE OF AMERICA'S FOREMOST

ELECTRONICS TRAINING ACT Now! Mail Coupon Today!

CENTERS DEVRY TECHNICAL INSTITUTE 4141 BELMONT AVE., CHICAGO 41, ILL.-DEPT. PS-5-M

would like your Opportunity News Bulletin showing "89 Ways to Earn Money In Television-Radio-Electronics"; also, complete facts about the training opportunity made possible by your organization.

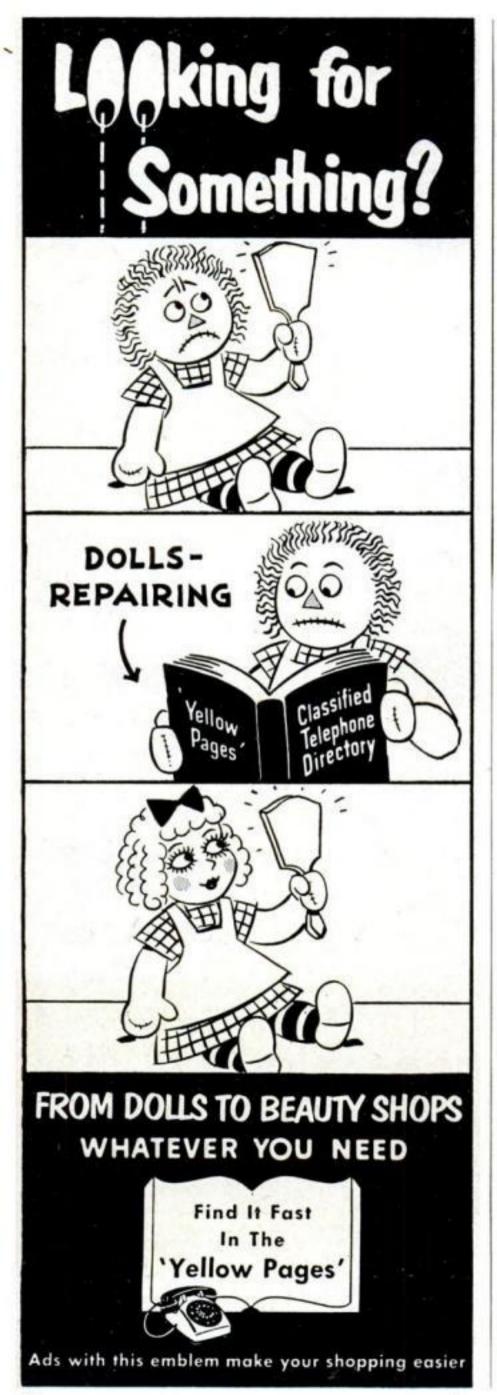
Please Print City Zone

DTt's Training is available in Canada

CHICAGO 41, ILLINOIS

FORMERLY

DEFOREST'S TRAINING, INC.



Make Money Manufacturing Concrete Drain Tile



Manufacturers of concrete drain tile are in the driver's seat. Why? Because their basic costs are not burdened by freight, distribution and breakage costs—items which the clay tile people have to pass along. Net results: concrete tile can sell for less, yet show a generous profit.

The market is big—and getting bigger. Not only because of increased farm drainage, but also because drain tile are needed in home building, reclamation projects, highway construction, and many other purposes.

Tile made on the Champion are outstanding in quality—dense, strong, uniform and truly round. All sizes up to 12" diameter. Easy to make, because the Champion Machine is simple, compact, and requires no skilled labor. Business is a low-investment opportunity, with equipment available on terms. Write for catalog.



W. E. DUNN MFG. CO. 521 W. 24th Street, Holland, Mich.



IN CANADA: DUNN MASONRY MACHINERY LIMITED 972 Dundos Highway, Cooksville, Ont.

NEW FALSE PLATE FROM YOUR 18 HOURS



Send us your old broken, cracked or loose plates and we'll transform them into new lightweight wonder plastic plates. NO IMPRESSIONS needed with our revolutionary method. We use your own old plates. We remake them completely in only 18 hours. Missing teeth carefully matched and replaced. We GUARANTEE TO SATISFY YOU OR REFUND YOUR MONEY.

SEND NO MONEY—Send us your name today and we'll RUSH COMPLETE DETAILS. Begin to enjoy life right now. Clip this Ad; save it and send for free facts.

CHICAGO DENTAL PLATE LABORATORY . Dept. 285583 30 N. Dearborn St. . Suite 807 . Chicago 2, III.

ENGINEERING

DEGREE IN 27 MONTHS

BIG DEMAND FOR GRADUATES

AERONAUTICAL, CHEMICAL, CIVIL, ELECTRICAL, MECHAN-ICAL and ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING (Inc. Radio and TV)

Hundreds of young men are earning B.S. ENGINEERING DEGREES annually in this recognized institution—year around operation. New terms start quarterly, Many students earn a major part of their college expenses in this large industrial center.

Low tuition. Competent instruction, Thorough, intense, practical program, Modern, well-equipped laboratories including new physics laboratory and modern wind tunnel. Individualized instruction emphasized.

Government approved for G.I.'s. Engineering preparatory courses. Students from 48 states and 21 foreign countries. Enter June. September, December, March. Send coupon for free catalog and full information. Enroll now.

INDIANA TECHNICAL COLLEGE

656 E. Washington Boulevard, Fort Wayne 2, Indiana

Please send me free information on B. S. Engineering degree in 27 months as checked.

☐ Aeronautical		Chem	ical	□ Civil
☐ Electrical ☐ M	lech	anical	П	Electronics

Name.	 	 	

BARGAINS!



IMAGINE GETTING BANKRUPT BUYS SUCH AS THESE!

- \$1 Chlorophyl Tablets, 71/2c pkg.
- 15c Textile dyes, 31/2c pkg.
- \$12.95 Name brand Kitchen set,
 \$3.25.
- \$49.95 Gold Bracelet, Boxed \$4.75.
- POSTAL SCALES, 7 ½ c each!
- \$2.98 Horserace game records, 30c each.
- \$1.95 Men's silk ties, 121/2 each!
- PENCILS, 144 for 571/2c!
- 69c Insect Repellent, 5c each!
- CHRISTMAS SEALS, 25c per 1000!
- ENVELOPES, 50c per 1000!
- 35c DRESS PATTERNS, 3c each!
- Calendar Wrist Watches, \$5.00 each.
- \$10 Men's Toiletry Sets, 60c each!

- New Bobby Pins, 70c per 700!
- \$5.50 Lucite Hairbrushes, 65c
- \$1.75 Rudolph kids toiletry sets, 35c.
- NEW HAIRNETS, ½ c each!
- \$1 Automatic Card Shufflers, 9c each.
- 39c Under Arm Deodorant, 2c jar!
- 25 card asst. Xmas cards, 11c box!
- 50c Everyday greeting cards, 7½c
 box!
- \$200 Govt. Surplus Typewriters \$23.00.
- \$1-\$3 Hard covered books, 20c each!
- 49c Xmas window decorations, 10c per set.

- Famous Brand \$18.75 Perfume, \$1.00.
- 69c Insect Repellent, 5c each.
- New Phono Records, 45 & 78 RPM,
 7c each.
- BUTTONS, 144 for 25c.
- CIGARETTE HOLDERS, 1c each.
- \$1 Kiddies Handbags, 3c each.
- \$1 Val. Billfolds, 15c each.
- \$2.50 Wallets, 30c each.
- . LADIES APRONS, 61/4c each.
- D.E. Razor Blades, \$1.50 per 1000 blades.
- \$1 Mufflers, Scarfs, 121/2c each.
- Plastic Toy Guns, 2c each.
- 25c Rudolph Reindeer brooches; 2c each.
- \$15.00 Electric Percolators, \$5.00 each!

(Above bargain list merely illustrates type of Bargains usually found in this paper. Lists Naturally change from month to month!

Plus Hundreds of Other Sensational Buys!

ONLY IN "BARGAINS" WILL YOU Find Every Month Similar-

• BANKRUPT, CLOSEOUT, SURPLUS BARGAIN OFFERS • BARGAINS AT WHOLESALE

ONE issue of this SENSATIONAL Publication can make or save you MORE MONEY than the COST OF THE ENTIRE SUBSCRIPTION! This is the ONLY Big National paper of this type in circulation! You'll be AMAZED, FLABBERGASTED and DELIGHTED at the wonderful listings in every issue!

BELOW WHOLESALE
 RARE MONEY MAKING OFFERS
 NEW AND UNUSUAL ITEM INFORMATION

Look What Subscribers Are Saying!

Here's What Subscribers say about "Bargains" After Receiving Their first copies!

"... Your book BARGAINS is just wonderful and I am very glad I subscribed to
it."—H. K., Port Monmouth, N. J.
"... As a result of answering one of the
ads (in Bargains) it has resulted in extra
profits of \$40.00 and upwards per month."
—J. H., Alabama.

'... I am very pleased with BARGAINS.
I have never seen anything like it and am looking forward to my future copies especially the Christmas edition.''—Mrs. D. M., Maine.

"... I think BARGAINS is the best merchandise publication I have ever seen. (And I have seen hundreds)."—S.P.C., Brooklyn, N. Y.

". . . Received my 1st copy of BARGAINS the other day and am very pleased."— D.S., St. Albans, N. Y.

"... I was the recipient of my 1st copy a few days ago. I am completely satisfied with the periodical. I shall be pleased to continue my subscription as long as the magazine is available."—W.S., Wash.

"I have been a subscriber of your "Bargains" magazine for nearly a year, and very much pleased with it. I wouldn't want to miss a copy of it. So I am sending in the valuable coupon you sent me with \$2.00 in cash. I am so glad to be one of your subscribers."Mrs. E.L., Richmond, Calif.

PLUS MANY OTHERS!

THE ABOVE LETTERS WERE NOT SOLIC-ITED IN ANY WAY OR MANNER—ALL ARE IN OUR OFFICE FILES!

TOWER PRESS, Inc.

Box 591-ZS, Lynn, Mass.

WHAT CAN YOU LOSE? If you are not delighted with your 1st issue, you can have your money back IN FULL! No quibbling about it either! CAN WE MAKE A MORE STRAIGHT-FORWARD OFFER THAN THIS?

Toys, Books, Jewelry, Greeting Cards, Cosmetics, Household Merchandise, Appliances, Industrial Materials, Machinery, Tools, etc.

MAKE FANTASTIC PROFITS!

BUY CHEAP—SELL CHEAP! That's why thousands of smart salesmen, store owners, jobbers, etc. buy this paper! They know where to buy at CHEAPEST PRICES! NO REASON why YOU can't DO THE SAME! Many articles, features every month show you HOW to sell bargains for big profits.

SUBSCRIBERS SHOPPING SERVICE

Enables YOU to Buy Big Name Merchandise At Tremendous Savings! "BARGAINS" negotiates bargain offers in merchandise AT LOW WHOLESALE PRICES, and then offers them to subscribers only at NO PROFIT. Permits you to buy at dealers prices!

SAVE to SIDOO _EARN Up to S3000! !

We HONESTLY think it's possible for you to do this within a year's time. For PROOF . . . see testimonial letters . . . or better still. PROVE IT FOR YOUR-SELF BY SUBSCRIBING.

Bargains low as 10°-25° on the Dollar

IP'S HARD to believe, but IT'S THE TRUTH! Terrific Bargains can save you 40 % —80 % or more on every dollar you spend!

ONLY PAPER OF IT'S KIND AVAILABLE!

Search your newsstand high & low. YOU WON'T FIND ANOTHER PAPER ANY-WHERE LIKE IT! "Bargains" is available by SUBSCRIPTION ONLY. It's the Only paper we know in existence that actually lists Bankrupt. Closeout, Surplus offers every month. Bargains so rare & terrific, you'll blink your eyes in amazement!

BIG 1956 CHRISTMAS ISSUES!

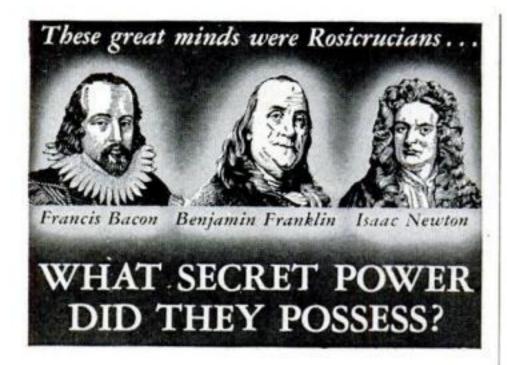
Your subscription automatically includes the BIG 1956 CHRISTMAS ISSUES—just in time for the big holiday season. Special issues jammed full of amazing holiday bargains. Imagine being able to buy \$1.00 worth of goods at 15c, 25c or 35c.

JUST \$2.00 FOR 12 BIG ISSUES!

Reg. Price is \$3.00 per year, BUT YOU CAN STILL BUY 12 BIG ISSUES FOR \$2.00! Just 18c per month! Save yourself \$1.00 by subscribing now. AND SEE OUR AMAZING MONEY BACK IF NOT PLEASED OFFER BELOW! Act Fast, this offer is subject to withdrawal at ANY TIME!

Your Money Back IN FULL if the First Issue Doesn't Please You!

TOWER PRESS, INC. Box 591-ZS, Lynn, Mass.
O.K. Here's my \$2.00 for 12 BIG ISSUES. Rush me first copy!
Name
Address
CityStateState
Remember! Your Money Back IN FULL if the 1st issue that you receive doesn't please you!



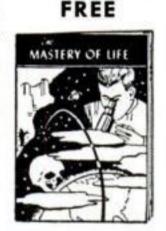
Why were these men great?

How does anyone—man or woman—achieve greatness? Is it not by mastery of the powers within ourselves?

Know the mysterious world within you! Attune yourself to the wisdom of the ages! Grasp the inner power of your mind! Learn the secrets of a full and peaceful life!

Benjamin Franklin, statesman and inventor . . . Isaac Newton, discoverer of the Law of Gravitation . . . Francis Bacon, philosopher

and scientist . . . like many other learned and great men and women . . . were Rosicrucians. The Rosicrucians (NOT a religious organization) have been in existence for centuries. Today, headquarters of the Rosicrucians send over seven million pieces of mail annually to all parts of the world. Address: Scribe S.P.J.



THIS BOOK

The ROSICRUCIANS

---SEND THIS COUPON----

San Jose

(AMORC)

California, U.S.A.

Scribe S.P.J.
The ROSICRUCIANS
(AMORC)
San Jose, California, U.S.A.
Please send me the free book, The Mastery of Life, which explains how I may learn to use my faculties and powers of mind.
Name
Address





160 N. FAIR OAKS, PASADENA, CALIF.







START AS HIGH AS \$4,525.00 YEAR Prepare NOW for next exams

MEN-WOMEN Many appointments being made, 36-page Book FREE. Mail Coupon Today. SURE.

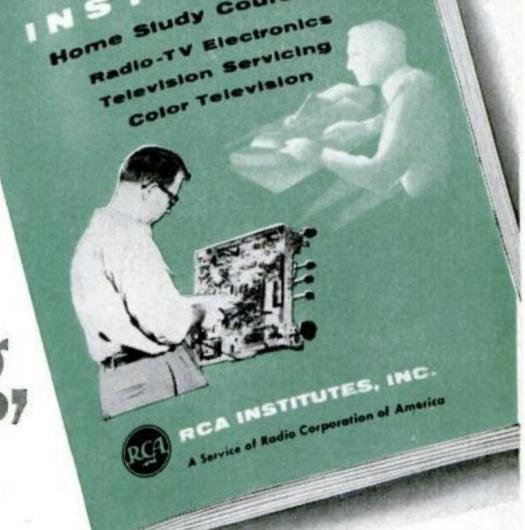
FRANKLIN INSTITUTE
Dept. R-90, Rochester 4, N. Y.
(Not Gov't Controlled)
Sirs: Rush without charge, (1) 36-page book
with partial list of U.S. Government Jobs:
(2) Tell me how to qualify for tests.

City

State

RCA offers you the

finest training at home in Radio-TV electronics, TV servicing,



SEND FOR THIS FREE

BOOK NOW!

Color TV

The instruction you receive and equipment you get (and keep) will start you on your way. Payas-you-learn. You pay for only one study group at a time. This 52 page book contains complete information on Home Study Courses for the beginner and the advanced student.



RCA INSTITUTES, INC.

A SERVICE OF RADIO CORPORATION of AMERICA 350 WEST FOURTH STREET, NEW YORK 14, N.Y.

350 West	Fourth Street	New York	14, N. Y.
Without o	bligation, sen	d me FREE	CATALOG
	Study Course		
on nome			

Name Please Print
Address

City......Zone....State.....

IMPORTANT

Be sure to write for RCA Institutes catalog before signing up for any Radio-TV course

MAY 1956 25

WHAT AUTO MECHANICS

WANT TO KNOW 1664 This Big Practical Book gives full infor-PAGES mation with working diagrams covering

the principles, construction, ignition, service and repair of modern cars, trucks and buses.

Diesel Engines, Hydramatic & Fluid Drives Fully Explained. A complete Guide of 1664 pages,

with over 1500 illustrations showing inside views of working parts, with instructions for service jobs.

IT PAYS TO KNOW

How to fit pistons—How to locate engine knocks, How to fit connecting rod bearings-How to service main bearings-How to recondition valves-How to

time valves-How to adjust fan belts-How to adjust carburetors and chokes, How

to rebuild a clutch-How to service automatic transmissions-How to service brakes-How to adjust steering gear-How to cope with ignition troubles-How to service distributors-How to time igni-tion-How to "tune up" an engine.

COMPLETE • PAY \$1 A MO. TO GET THIS ASSISTANCE FOR YOURSELF SIMPLY FILL IN AND MAIL COUPON TODAY.

Step up your own skill with the facts and figures of your trade. Audels Mechanics Guides contain Practical Inside Trade Information in a Handy Form, Fully illustrated and Easy to Understand, Highly Endorsed, Check the book you want for 7 DAYS FREE EXAMINATION. Send No Money, Nothing to pay postman,



RACTICAL

CREATE

IN A

HAMDY

FORM

Please send me for FREE EXAMINATION books marked (x) below. If I decide to keep them I agree to mail \$1 in 7 Days on each book or set ordered and further mail \$1 monthly on each book or set until I have paid price, otherwise I will return them.

AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS GUIDE, 1664 Pages. \$4

Check NOW!

You Can Look Over Any Guide In Your Own Home

Start the Easy Payments If Satisfied

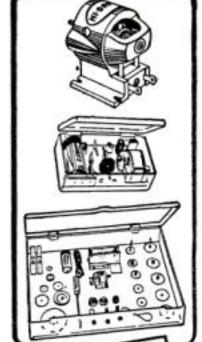
MAIL THIS TODAY



TRUCK & TRACTOR GUIDE, 1299 Pages	TRUCK & TRACTOR GUIDE, 1299 Pages 4
MACHINISTS HANDY BOOK, 1650 Pages	DIESEL ENGINE MANUAL, 575 Pages 2
BLUE PRINT READING, 416 Pages	MACHINISTS HANDY BOOK, 1650 Pages 4
BLUE PRINT READING, 416 Pages	WELDERS GUIDE, 400 Pages
MECHANICAL DRAWING GUIDE, 160 Pages MECHANICAL DRAWING & DESIGN, 480 Pages AIRCRAFT WORKER, 240 Pages TELEVISION SERVICE MANUAL, 434 Pages. RADIOMANS GUIDE, 1040 Pages ELECTRONIC DEVICES, 216 Pages. ELECTRIC MOTOR GUIDE, 1000 Pages. WIRING DIAGRAMS (Light & Power), 272 Pgs. ELECTRICIANS EXAMINATIONS, 250 Pages. ELECTRIC POWER CALCULATIONS, 425 Pages. HANDY BOOK OF ELECTRICITY, 1440 Pages. HANDY BOOK OF ELECTRICITY, 1440 Pages. ELECTRIC DICTIONARY, 9000 Terms. ELECTRIC LIBRARY, 7000 Pages (12 Book Set) 18 SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages. MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1500 Pages MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1500 Pages POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages COPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books). MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages. GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) GARDENERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2	BLUE PRINT READING, 416 Pages 2
MECHANICAL DRAWING GUIDE, 160 Pages MECHANICAL DRAWING & DESIGN, 480 Pages AIRCRAFT WORKER, 240 Pages TELEVISION SERVICE MANUAL, 434 Pages. RADIOMANS GUIDE, 1040 Pages ELECTRONIC DEVICES, 216 Pages. ELECTRIC MOTOR GUIDE, 1000 Pages. WIRING DIAGRAMS (Light & Power), 272 Pgs. ELECTRICIANS EXAMINATIONS, 250 Pages. ELECTRIC POWER CALCULATIONS, 425 Pages. HANDY BOOK OF ELECTRICITY, 1440 Pages. ELECTRIC DICTIONARY, 9000 Terms. ELECTRIC LIBRARY, 7000 Pages (12 Book Set) 18 SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages. MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. MILLWRIGHTS & FIREMANS EXAMS, 525 Pages. POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages COPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books). MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages. MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages. GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) GARDENERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) CARPENTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs.	MATHEMATICS & CALCULATIONS, 700 Pages. 2
MECHANICAL DRAWING GUIDE, 160 Pages MECHANICAL DRAWING & DESIGN, 480 Pages AIRCRAFT WORKER, 240 Pages TELEVISION SERVICE MANUAL, 434 Pages. RADIOMANS GUIDE, 1040 Pages ELECTRONIC DEVICES, 216 Pages. ELECTRIC MOTOR GUIDE, 1000 Pages. WIRING DIAGRAMS (Light & Power), 272 Pgs. ELECTRICIANS EXAMINATIONS, 250 Pages. ELECTRIC POWER CALCULATIONS, 425 Pages. HANDY BOOK OF ELECTRICITY, 1440 Pages. HANDY BOOK OF ELECTRICITY, 1440 Pages. ELECTRIC DICTIONARY, 9000 Terms. ELECTRIC LIBRARY, 7000 Pages (12 Book Set) 18 SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages. MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1500 Pages MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1500 Pages POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages COPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books). MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages. GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) GARDENERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2	SHEET METAL PATTERN LAYOUTS, 1100 Pages 4
MECHANICAL DRAWING GUIDE, 160 Pages MECHANICAL DRAWING & DESIGN, 480 Pages AIRCRAFT WORKER, 240 Pages TELEVISION SERVICE MANUAL, 434 Pages. RADIOMANS GUIDE, 1040 Pages ELECTRONIC DEVICES, 216 Pages. ELECTRIC MOTOR GUIDE, 1000 Pages. WIRING DIAGRAMS (Light & Power), 272 Pgs. ELECTRICIANS EXAMINATIONS, 250 Pages. ELECTRIC POWER CALCULATIONS, 425 Pages. HANDY BOOK OF ELECTRICITY, 1440 Pages. ELECTRIC DICTIONARY, 9000 Terms. ELECTRIC LIBRARY, 7000 Pages (12 Book Set) 18 SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages. MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. MILLWRIGHTS & FIREMANS EXAMS, 525 Pages. POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages COPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books). MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages. MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages. GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) GARDENERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) CARPENTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs.	SHEET METAL WORKERS HANDY BOOK, 388 Pgs. 1
AIRCRAFT WORKER, 240 Pages TELEVISION SERVICE MANUAL, 434 Pages. RADIOMANS GUIDE, 1040 Pages. ELECTRONIC DEVICES, 216 Pages. ELECTRIC MOTOR GUIDE, 1000 Pages. WIRING DIAGRAMS (Light & Power), 272 Pgs. ELECTRICIANS EXAMINATIONS, 250 Pages. ELECTRIC POWER CALCULATIONS, 425 Pages. HANDY BOOK OF ELECTRICITY, 1440 Pages. ELECTRIC DICTIONARY, 9000 Terms. ELECTRIC LIBRARY, 7000 Pages (12 Book Set) 18 SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages. REFRIGERATION & Air Conditioning, 1280 Pgs. MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1500 Pages POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages PUMPS, Hydraulics & Air Compressors, 1658 Pgs. 4 PUMPS, Hydraulics & Air Compressors, 1658 Pgs. 4 OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books). MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages. GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) GARDENERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) PLUMBERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2	MECHANICAL DRAWING GUIDE, 160 Pages 1
TELEVISION SERVICE MANUAL, 434 Pages. 2 RADIOMANS GUIDE, 1040 Pages	MECHANICAL DRAWING & DESIGN, 480 Pages 2
ELECTRONIC DEVICES, 216 Pages	AIRCRAFT WORKER, 240 Pages
ELECTRONIC DEVICES, 216 Pages	TELEVISION SERVICE MANUAL, 434 Pages 2
SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages 1 REFRIGERATION & Air Conditioning, 1280 Pgs. 4 MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. 4 POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages 4 ENGINEERS & FIREMANS EXAMS, 525 Pages . 1 PUMPS, Hydraulics & Air Compressors, 1658 Pgs. 4 OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books) . 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2	RADIOMANS GUIDE, 1040 Pages 4
SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages 1 REFRIGERATION & Air Conditioning, 1280 Pgs. 4 MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. 4 POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages 4 ENGINEERS & FIREMANS EXAMS, 525 Pages . 1 PUMPS, Hydraulics & Air Compressors, 1658 Pgs. 4 OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books) . 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2	ELECTRONIC DEVICES, 216 Pages 2
SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages 1 REFRIGERATION & Air Conditioning, 1280 Pgs. 4 MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. 4 POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages 4 ENGINEERS & FIREMANS EXAMS, 525 Pages . 1 PUMPS, Hydraulics & Air Compressors, 1658 Pgs. 4 OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books) . 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2	ELECTRIC MOTOR GUIDE, 1900 Pages 4
SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages 1 REFRIGERATION & Air Conditioning, 1280 Pgs. 4 MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. 4 POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages 4 ENGINEERS & FIREMANS EXAMS, 525 Pages . 1 PUMPS, Hydraulics & Air Compressors, 1658 Pgs. 4 OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books) . 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2	WIRING DIAGRAMS (Light & Power), 272 Pgs. 1
SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages 1 REFRIGERATION & Air Conditioning, 1280 Pgs. 4 MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. 4 POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages 4 ENGINEERS & FIREMANS EXAMS, 525 Pages . 1 PUMPS, Hydraulics & Air Compressors, 1658 Pgs. 4 OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books) . 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2	ELECTRICIANS EXAMINATIONS, 250 Pages 1
SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages 1 REFRIGERATION & Air Conditioning, 1280 Pgs. 4 MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. 4 POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages 4 ENGINEERS & FIREMANS EXAMS, 525 Pages . 1 PUMPS, Hydraulics & Air Compressors, 1658 Pgs. 4 OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books) . 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2	ELECTRIC POWER CALCULATIONS, 425 Pages. Z
SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages 1 REFRIGERATION & Air Conditioning, 1280 Pgs. 4 MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. 4 POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages 4 ENGINEERS & FIREMANS EXAMS, 525 Pages . 1 PUMPS, Hydraulics & Air Compressors, 1658 Pgs. 4 OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books) . 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2	HANDY BOOK OF ELECTRICITY, 1440 Pages 4
SHIPFITTERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages 1 REFRIGERATION & Air Conditioning, 1280 Pgs. 4 MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. 4 POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages 4 ENGINEERS & FIREMANS EXAMS, 525 Pages . 1 PUMPS, Hydraulics & Air Compressors, 1658 Pgs. 4 OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books) . 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PLUMBERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2	JELECTRIC DIGITONARY, 9000 Terms
OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books). 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PLUMBERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL 450 Pgs. 2	JELECTRIC LIBRARY, /UUU Pages (12 Book Set) 18
OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books). 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PLUMBERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL 450 Pgs. 2	SHIPFILIERS HANDY BOOK, 250 Pages 1
OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books). 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PLUMBERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL 450 Pgs. 2	HERRIGERATION & Air Conditioning, 1280 Pgs. 4
OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books). 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PLUMBERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL 450 Pgs. 2	I MILLWRIGHTS & MECHANICS GUIDE, 1200 Pgs. 4
OPERATING ENGINEERS LIBRARY (3 Books). 9 MECHANICAL DICTIONARY, 950 Pages 4 GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PLUMBERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL 450 Pgs. 2	J POWER PLANT ENGINEERS GUIDE, 1500 Pages 4
GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PLUMBERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL 450 Pgs. 2	J BILLING Hudraulias & Air Compressors 1550 Dec. 4
GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PLUMBERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL 450 Pgs. 2	DOCE ATIMO ENGINEEDS LIDDADY (2 Docho)
GARDENERS & GROWERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PLUMBERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL 450 Pgs. 2	MECHANICAL DICTIONARY GEO Pages A
CARPENTERS & BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PLUMBERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) 6 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL 450 Pgs. 2	CAPDENEDS & COOWEDS CHIDES (A Book Sat) &
PLUMBERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set) 5 MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6 PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL 450 Pgs. 2	CAPPENTEDS & GROWERS GOIDES (4 BOOK Set) &
MASONS AND BUILDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6	T PI UMRERS & Steamfitters Guides (4 Book Set)
PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL, 450 Pgs. 2	MASONS AND RILLIDERS GUIDES (4 Book Set) 6
HAME WEATING CHIEF 1000 Beens	PAINTERS & DECORATORS MANUAL 450 Pos 2
I MODAL MEATING GILLOR, LONG PAGES	HOUSE HEATING GUIDE, 1000 Pages 4
OIL BURNER GUIDE, 384 Pages	OIL BURNER GUIDE, 384 Pages
HOME APPLIANCE SERVICE GUIDE, 800 Pages 4	HOME APPLIANCE SERVICE GUIDE, 800 Pages 4

Name	 	
Address	 	
Occupation	 	
Employed by		85

ELECTRIC MOTORS & KITS FOR EDUCATION AND ENTERTAINMENT



Wilson's battery-operated motors, mo-tor kits and power application kits will keep any hobbyist busy developing new motor driven projects. A motor or kit for every purse and each is FULLY GUARANTEED. Order your selection today from list below today from list below.

*No. 8-100 Hi-Drive Motor, 3-6V. No. 9-100 Same for 12V. No. 3-100 Tiny Atom Motor, 11/2-3V . \$3.00

For higher voltages \$2.50

No. 96 Steel frame motor with gear, pinions, pulley, worm \$4.00

*No. 3113N Tiny Atom motor assembly kit with many acc. \$3.50

No. 1300 Small accessories kit \$1.00

No. 3700 Large accessories kit \$3.00

No. 4000 DeLuxe accessories

kit with motor. \$5.00

All Wilson's motors have Permanent Alnico Magnets.

Remit with order and we pay postage in U.S.A. No C.O.D. Add 3% Sales Tax for deliv-ery in Ohio. Write Dept. PS. For quick delivery see your local dealer

- or order direct WILSON'S OF CLEVELAND 425 Lakeside Ave., N.W. • Cleveland 13, Ohio

Now you can learn now to make big money by casting thousands of perfect plaques, book ends, figurines, etc., with X.L. rubber molds, NO EXPERIENCE, VERY LITTLE CAPITAL NEEDED X.L., Rubber, Pts. \$2.50; Qts. \$4.00 (post-age extra), Molds and enough rubber for three molds. \$1.50 prepaid. U.S. only. Send 25c(refunded with order) for informa-tive catalog (40 pages) describing this won-derful, exciting Profit-making business.

HUGE PROFITS! MORE

MUNCIE, INDIANA

Easy to learn in 60 to 90 days with our Study Course. RESULTS GUARANTEED. Study Course, RESULTS GUARANTEED. Make Study Course, RESULTS GUARANTEED. Make Money! Be Popular! Have Fun! Big Opportunity! Radio, Television, Stage Appearances! For Free Radio, Television, Stage Appearances! WRITE.

Information regarding price and terms, WRITE,
You must state your age. Dummy Catalog 25c.
FRED MAHER SCHOOL OF VENTRILOQUISM
Box 36, Studio PS-5, Kensington Station
Detroit 24. Micnigan

MEW! AUTOMOTIVE CATALOG

1956 Edition! Everything for car, truck, customstyled car, hot rod . . . at LOWEST PRICES!

SAVE UP TO 50% on all parts, accessories! Only complete automotive buying guide... 75,000 items ... 180 pages! Thousands of hard-to-find parts; equipment, parts for 1920 to 1956 models; parts; equipment, parts for 1920 to 1956 models; Hollywood accessories never before offered; hi-speed parts. Send your name and address and 25c (refundable with first \$5.00 order) to: J. C. Whitney & Co. 1917 Archer, Dept. T-5, Chicago 16, III.





14' Model Pictured

42 TOP PERFORMING MODELS, 8' thru 18' ... from \$39.25 incl. frt.

Runabouts, Cruisers, Convertibles, Fishing, etc., for every purpase with modern styling, advanced design. No experience necessary, amateurs can easily assemble. Save ½ to ½ "factory-built" prices!

> FIBERGLAS, TRAILERS, ACCESSORIES DEPT.

UGER INDUSTRIES, INC.

3404 Lyndale S. Minneapolis 8, Minn.

CATALOG



Leo Kerber, Shakopee, Minn. "Awhile ago I tried for one of these scholarships. I didn't think my sketch could win, but it did! I've learned a lot from the art course—and have already sold quite a bit of my work."

April 20, 1955

DRAIW MIE

TRY FOR A \$375.00 SCHOLARSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL ART

Prize gives you free training for a career in advertising art, illustrating or cartooning—plus a professional drawing outfit and valuable art textbooks. Try for this complete art course!

You get individual coaching by artists on the staff of world's largest home study art school. Many of its graduates are big earners today.



GIRL'S HEAD

5 inches high. Use pencil only. All drawings for July 1956 Contest must be received by July 31. None returned. Winner notified. Amateurs only. Our students not eligible.

ART INSTRUCTION, INC.

Studio 5146-500 S. 4th Street Minneapolis 15, Minnesota

Please enter my attached drawing in your "Draw Me" contest.

(PLEASE PRINT)		
Name		AGE
Address	City	
ZoneCounty	State	
Occupation	Phon	•

ELECTRICALLY HEATED RECLAIMO Super-Efficient Filtration

for TODAY'S Car-Truck-Tractor Engines

INCOMPARABLE PERFORMANCE!! RECLAIMO

REMOVES Solids—PREVENTS Excess Water

Accumulation, Acid and Sludge Formation

CHECKS Fuel Dilution—MAINTAINS Stable Viscosity! Keeps
engines *young and frisky" with crankcase oil in peak lubricating
quality at all times. FULLY GUARANTEED.

ENDS NEEDLESS OIL CHANGING!

NEW FEATURES: Electric Heat from generator, thermostat controlled—Dual Flow by-pass—Steel noncorrosive body—Hinged
mounting bracket—Easy to install or transfer to other equipment.

JUDGE FOR YOURSELF! Each Reclaime is sold with an unconditional 6 months' no-risk return privilege.

Write for folder with full details. RECLAIMO MFG. CO., Dept. S-56, 6251 Touhy Ave., Chicago 30, III. Manifold-heated Reclaimos NOW OBSO-LETE, accepted (new or used) for trade-in.



Wm. Schwalge, Author, Inventor, Pioneer in oil reclaiming since 1910.

TORQUE Specifications

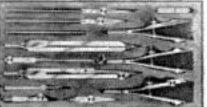
Engine Torque Recommendations (automobile, truck, tractor, Diesel and marine) tabulated for 70 different manufacturers' products plus handy chart with suggested torque

values for all screws from No. 4 to and including large 2 inch bolts - also many torque tips.

Send 10 cents to



TORQUE WRENCH 331 W. First St. . Elmhurst, Ill.



"IT'S EASY IN YOUR SPARE TIME AT HOME" says Phil DeCapito

I wanted to get in on the big money and success that industry is affering engineering draftsmen. I'm sure glad that I took that first step and sent in the C.E.I. coupon. Becoming a draftsman was a cinch with C.E.I. training and coaching. And, if I could do it, so can YOU! Send for the Success Book today! Veteran Approved.

ENGINEERING GET THIS SET AT NO EXTRA COST!

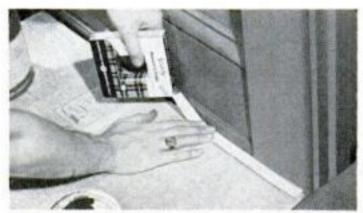
YES, RUSH FRE	NG IN	STIT	TUTE
() Mechanical	(200	Aeronautical
NAME			AGE
ADDRESS			

No Obligation-No Salesmen

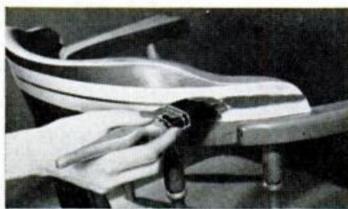
MAY 1956 27

FIXIT TIPS.

WITH "SCOTCH" BRAND MASKING TAPE



REPAINTING BASEBOARDS? Use this professional trick: protect carpeting with tight-sticking "SCOTCH" Brand Masking Tape and paper.



STRIPING FURNITURE? This stretchy tape hugs curved surfaces, strips off cleanly and leaves neat edge. Get "SCOTCH" Masking

Tape in handy dispenser carton with cutter edge, wherever paint is sold.



@ 1956, Minnesota Mining & Mfg. Co., St. Paul 6, Minn.

Inventors

Sketch and describe your invention. Sign, date and have this disclosure witnessed by two people who understand your invention. Have us make a preliminary search among U. S. patents already granted for similar types of invention. We report on the probable patentability of your invention and recommend your further course of action.

Write for our instructive booklet, "Patent Protection for Inventors" and our convenient "Evidence of Invention" disclosure form.

REGISTERED PATENT ATTORNEY

240-E MERLIN BUILDING, WASHINGTON 6, D. C.

INVENTORS

I shall be pleased to furnish you, upon request, with information relative to patent procedure-without any obligation on your part.

PATRICK D. BEAVERS

Registered Patent Attorney

937 Columbian Building, Washington 1, D. C.

PATENT INFORMATION Book and INVENTOR'S RECORD without obligation

GUSTAVE MILLER 56-PS WARNER BUILDING

WASHINGTON 4, D.C.

REGISTERED PATENT ATTORNEY

ASSOCIATE EXAMINER U.S. PAT. OFF. 1922-1929

Patent Attorney & Advisor U. S. NAVY DEPT. 1930-1947

PATENT LAWYER



REGISTERED PATENT ATTORNEYS



Whether an invention is patentable can be substantially de-termined by a search of the U. S. Patent records. Without obligation, write for information explaining the steps you should take to secure a patent.

JOHN N. RANDOLPH

Registered Patent Attorney

205 Columbian Building

Washington 1, D. C.

INVENTIONS WANTED

If you want to market, or sell, your invention for cash or royalties, Write for our Free Booklet. Send no drawings. We also welcome hearing from firms, or private capital, wishing to review inventions in any field. We will be glad to send notice of our clients' inventions.

GLOBAL MARKETING SERVICE

2420 77th Ave.

Dept. SD

Oakland 5, Calif.

When Writing to Advertisers

Please Mention Popular Science

PROTECT YOUR INVENTION BY A U. S. PATENT. SEND FOR FREE "INVENTION RECORD" FORM AND "PATENT INFORMATION **EVERY INVENTOR SHOULD HAVE".**

RL MIL REGISTERED PATENT ATTORNEY

WOOLWORTH BLDG., 35th FLOOR, 56C NEW YORK CITY

If you recognize craftsmanship



WORK-TIME OR PLAY-TIME

YOU'LL RECOGNIZE THESE "DEE-CEE" VALUES!

- Finest Quality Materials
 Handsome Colors
- Cut-for-comfort Styling
- Deep, Tear-proof Pockets
- Strong, Neat Seams
- Fashion-stitched Hems

"Dee-Cee" quality costs no more. Always ask for the "Dee-Cee" brand . . . "the brand that covers the land!"



"The Standard of the Industry"

WASHINGTON MANUFACTURING COMPANY

NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

EVERY FASTENING JOB TIMES FASTER!

Amazing one-hand operation, 10 times faster than hammer & nails Can't jam



DO-IT-YOURSELF TACKER, No. T-50

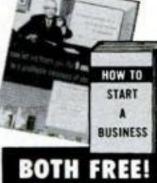
for ceiling tile, insulation. wire fence & every home job

Arrow Fastener Co., Inc., 1 Junius St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

"How to Go into **Business for YOURSELF**"

If you know a trade or occu go into business for yourself? Wby not make the profits others are now making?

IT'S EASY TO START A NEW BUSINESS. It's easier than you think-once you learn the 9 easy steps of building a new business of your own. National Business Consultants has shown over 5000 others how to be successful -let us show YOU too. We guide you every step of the way with sound, proved simple business practices. EXPAND YOUR OWN BUSI-



Rush Name on Postcard Today!

NESS. Learn our tested, profit-making methods for business success. If you already own a business, let N.B.C. guide you too. You'll be amazed. SEND FOR FREE BOOKLET TODAY! "How to Start a Business" is jam-packed with revealing information. In easy-to-understand language it explains how to start and make any kind of business profitable. Free for the asking! Sent to you in confidential plain envelope. Just write: NATIONAL BUSINESS CONSULTANTS, Office A-5

Los Angeles 61, Calif.



NATIONAL SCHOOLS

ONE DYNAMIC, MODERN SHOP METHOD, HOME TRAINING COURSE

You get and keep ALL this modern, newest, practical equipment!



YOU COVER ALL R BRANCHES IN ONE MASTER COURSE, ONE LOW TUITION

- 1. Television-including color TV
- 2. Radio FM & AM
- 3. Industrial electronics
- 4. Sound recording and Hi-Fidelity.
- 5. Preparation for FCC License 6. Automation
- 7. Radar & Sona
- 8. Communications

Parts to build a modern TV set, including large screen Picture Tube. Parts to build a powerful Superhet Receiver, standard broadcast and short wave

- Parts to conduct many experiments and build — • Continuity Checker RF Oscillator • TV Circuits • Audio Oscillator • TRF Receiver • Signal Generator
- Professional Multitester
- A MUST for all technicians

FOR MEN WHO WANT TO EARN MORE MONEY! Another great advance in Home Study Training Let National Schools, of Los Angeles, a practical Technical Resident

Trade School for over 50 years, train you at home by Shop-Method, for today's unlimited opportunities in ALL 8 BRANCHES of the Television, Electronics, Radio industry

YOU DO MANY PRACTICAL JOBS - including servicing, circuit analysis. Build a modern TV set from ground up, with equipment kits we send you, including a new large-screen picture tube and professional Multitester, at no additional charge You receive an experiment lesson with each kit.

EARN AS YOU LEARN Many of our students earn their entire tuition and more in Spare Time jobs we show them how to do while learning. YOU GET GRADUATE ADVISORY SERVICE, TOO.



SEND FOR FREE FACT-BOOK AND FREE SAMPLE LESSON! Mail coupon now to office nearest you

NATIONAL SCHOOLS

4000 S FIGUEROA ST., LOS ANGELES 37. CALIF 187 N LA SALLE ST., CHICAGO ! ILL. IN CANADA #11 W Hestings St Vencouver, & C

NATIONAL SCHOOLS TECHNICAL TRADE TRAINING SINCE 1905 Los Angeles, California

GET FAST SERVICE-MAIL NOW TO OFFICE NEAREST YOU!

NATIONAL SCHOOLS, DEPT. RC-56 187 N LA SALLE ST CHICAGO 1 ILL. 4000 S FIGUEROA ST LOS ANGELES 37, CALIF Rush free TV-Radio "Opportunity" Book and sample

lesson No salesman will call

BIRTHDAY_

VETERANS: Give Date of Discharge.

NEW BODIES

FOR OLD!

I've Made New Men Out of Thousands of Other Fellows...

"Here's what I did for THOMAS MANFRE...and what I can do for you!"

-Charles Cittas

GIVE me a skinny, sec-Gond-rate body — and I'll cram it so full of handsome, bulging new muscle that your friends will grow bug-eyed! . . . I'll wake up that sleeping energy of yours and make it hum like a highpowered motor! Man, you'll feel and look different! You'll begin to LIVE!

Let Me Make YOU a NEW MAN— IN JUST 15 MINUTES A DAY

You wouldn't believe it, but I myself used to be a 97-lb. weakling. Fellows called me "Skinny." Girls made fun of me behind my back. THEN I 6'scovered—"Dynamic Tension." And it turned me into such a complete specimen of MANHOOD that today I hold the title "THE WORLD'S MOST PERFECTLY DEVELOPED MAN."

My Secret-"Dynamic Tension"

When you look in the mirror and see a healthy, strapping fellow smiling back at you—then you'll realize how fast "Dynamic Tension" GETS RE-SULTS!

"Dynamic Tension" is the easy, NAT-URAL method you can practice in the privacy of your room—JUST 15 MIN-UTES EACH DAY — while your chest and shoulder muscles begin to swell, ripple . . . those arms and legs of yours bulge . . and your whole body starts to feel full of zip and go! And you'll be using the method which many great athletes use for keeping in condition—prize fighters, wrestlers, baseball and football players, etc.

FREE My 32-page Book—Not \$1. or 10c — But FREE

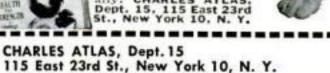
Send NOW for my famous book, "Everlasting Health and Strength." 32 pages, crammed with photographs, valuable advice, answers to many vital questions.

This book is a real prize for any fellow who wants a better build. Yet I'll send you a copy absolutely FREE.

It may mean the turn.



It may mean the turning point in your whole life! Rush the coupon to me personally: CHARLES ATLAS Dept. 15, 115 East 23rd



Send me—abso	lutely FREE-	-a copy of 3	our fam	ous book.
"Everlasting Healt	h and Streng	th"-32 pag	es. cran	amed with
actual photos, ad	vice. I unde	erstand this	book is	mine to
keep, and sending	for it does	not obligate	me in	any way.

Name	(Please	print	or	write	plainly)	Age	_
Address-			_				_

State

Start TODAY to enjoy an exciting new hobby! Get this big, valuable collection of gorgeous, multi-colored triangle shaped postage stamps... brought to you from strange and mysterious lands in the wilds of Africa, enchanting Europe, exotic Latin America, etc. All genuine, all-different—picturing man-eating

tor's Manual" plus other exciting offers for your inspection.
Enclose 10c for mailing costs Supplies limited. ACT NOW!

JAMESTOWN STAMP CO., DEPT. H5PS, JAMESTOWN, N. Y.

Men and Women STUDY AT HOME for Business Success and LARGER PERSONAL EARNINGS, 44 years expert instruction—over 114,000 students enrolled. LL.B. Degree awarded. All text material furnished.

reptiles, jungle birds, action-packed sports, ancient clipper ships; PLUS scarce airmails, fabulous commemoratives, giant

and midget-sized stamps. EXTRA! Bargain Catalog, "Collec-

AMERICAN EXTENSION SCHOOL OF LAW Dept. D-13, 201 North Wells Street, Chicago 6, Ill.

Easy payment plan. Send for FREE BOOK

"Law and Executive Guidance"—NOWI

OWN YOUR OWN BUSINESS!

Repair electrical appliance of friends and neighbors. Service electrical equipment in factories, stores, etc. New Shop Methods home training system. Rush name today for FREE BOOK and special form for getting Electronic kit, illustrated instructions on new easy payment plan. Pay us later with your EARNINGS WHILE LEARNING.

CHRISTY TRADES SCHOOL

4804 N. Kedzie Ave. Dept. D-6301, Chicago 25



. Swiss or American

Unique Sweazy System starts you making repairs right away Develops your skill step-by-step. Teaches modern methods... professional short cuts. Learn by personal attendance or spare time home study. Approved for veterans. Free Sample Lesson. No obligation. Write today!

CHICAGO SCHOOL OF WATCHMAKING 2330 Milwaukee, Dept. 456, Chicago 47, III.

POWER MOWER KITS PLANS

Have one of the finest mowers money can buy. Write for FREE PLANS and PARTS LIST showing you how to SAVE MONEY by assembling Triangle's POWER MOWERS.

SPECIAL FACTORY PRICES

Kits, Parts, Engines, Wheel, etc. 18" and 20"
sizes; 3 or 4-wheel models; belt or direct
drive. Latest improvements, sturdy construction, money-back guarantee fully told in FREE color folder. Also
complete TRIANGLE MOWERS ready to mow at low Factory Prices.

TRIANGLE MFG. CO. Dept. SA-56, Ft. Scott, Kan.

EARN \$1000 MONTH

is the only school in America offering complete tool and die design training—Acme graduates step right into responsible, high-paying positions. NOW you can take the same course taught in our resident schools by CORRESPONDENCE in your spare time. Training made sure and easy through our famous Cope System. If you can finish high school, you can master this profession! Prepare for a career in an \$8000-\$15000 yearly salary bracket—write today to ACME SCHOOL OF DIE DESIGN, Correspondence Div. S. 8 N. Jefferson St., Dayton 2, Ohio. Approved under PL550 for Korean Veterans training.

City.



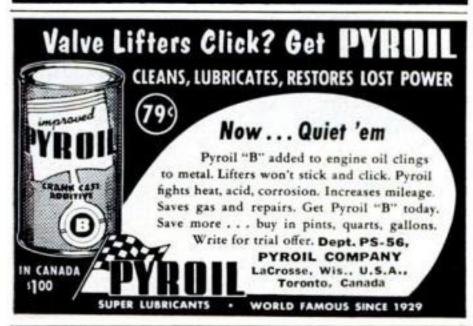
ASSEMBLE YOUR OWN FAN-IT'S EASY

The biggest fan value in the country. Enjoy a breeze all summer and save up to 80% by assembling your own fan. Kit gives you easy to follow instruction sheet plus all necessary precision parts less lumber and motor. Use as attic or window fan. Money back guerantee.

30" fan cools average home.......\$12.50
24" fan cools small home......\$11.50
20" fan cools apts., offices, etc......\$11.00
Larger sizes available on request.

Send check or money order. Shipped postpaid continental U.S. \$3.00 deposit on C. O. D. Free Itterature.

THE FAN HOUSE 866 Camp St., New Orleans 12, La.







0

S

ш

0

Ø

ш

О

Ø

ш

О

ທ

Σ

Ш

О

Ø

ш

О

Ø

Ш

Ø

Σ

ш

o

ທ

Σ

Engineers Needed! -say national industrial leaders

Become a

MECHANICAL ENGINEER

or

ENGINEERING TECHNICIAN

at

MSOE in Milwaukee

Yes, engineers are needed — and for every professional engineer, industry also requires five trained engineering technicians.

Choose MSOE to prepare yourself for a worth-while career in mechanical engineering or technology.

Complete laboratories, and field trips to some of the largest and most progressive industrial plants in Milwaukee—machine shop of the world.

Courses approved for veterans — A non-profit institution of higher learning — Governing board and advisory committees of leading industrialists.

Choose from these courses -

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

BS Degree in 36-42 mos. Options in plant engineering, metal fabrication, and industrial.

ENGINEERING TECHNICIAN

Associate in Applied Science Degree in 18 mos. Optional study in air conditioning, industrial engineering technology.

TECHNICAL SERVICE COURSE Service certificate in 6 mos. Optional study in refrigeration, metals fabrication.

A complete series of courses in Electrical Engineering, with majors in electronics and electrical power, is also available.

TERMS OPEN JULY, SEPTEMBER, JANUARY, APRIL

MILWAUKEE SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

Mail coupon for more information

N	۱	s	3	0
			_	

Milwaukee School of Engineering Dept. PS-556, 1025 N. Milwaukee St. Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Please send the new illustrated career booklet on Mechanical Engineering and Technology.

Name	Age
Address	
City	State.
If veteran, give da	ate of discharge

MAY 1956 31

SAVE ON GAS! **GET FAST STARTS!**



You will save up to \$100 a year on gas—get lightning fast starts in bitter cold weather with new FUL-SPARK POWER PLUGS. Two revolutionary new engineering advances offer this outstanding performance. FUL-SPARK POWER PLUGS BURN GAS MORE COMPLETELY —there is less wasted fuel than with ordinary plugs; and the Spark NEVER jumps or flashes over. The FUL-SPARK is ALWAYS delivered right at the electrode. FUL-SPARK POWER PLUGS can actually operate filled with ail or filled with water—and never fail! This new insulator design offers you faster starting, pralanged spork plug life, and reduced misfiring. FUL-SPARK sizes are available for all cars, tractors, trucks, and authourd motors. Each one is fully guaranteed-you must be delighted-or your money will be refunded with no questions asked. Start right now to save big money on your gasaline bills. Send coupon below.



Exciting new design of insulator prevents flash-over and misfiring: The spark cannot jump or flash-over down the side of a FUL-SPARK POWER PLUG, therefore, the full power of the spork is delivered through the electrode. You never lose a combustion chamber full of gas-air mixture. The FUL-SPARK fires every time. You get faster starting, much longer spark plug life, and misfiring is eliminated.

The FUL SPARK POWER PLUG is the ONLY plug that ACTUALLY provides a full 360° for spark. The big high-tension electrode, by its design, retards carbon and ail entering the gap area, which prevents fauling and shorting. The FUL-SPARK POWER PLUG never needs to be cleaned or reset. It eliminates pre-ignition firing. Greatly increases performance and efficiency of any engine. Gives you faster start-Quicker and smoother acceleration—Greatly increases gasoline mileage. By sheer size of the high-tension electrade, you can see that its life is many times longer than an ardinary plug. We promise you'll see these improvements on your car-or your money back. See for yourself,

MUST-WORK GUARANTEE

Each FUL-SPARK POWER PLUG must greatly improve engine performance-give much better gas mileage—in first 10 days operation, or return to factory for full money-back refund IMMEDIATELY.

POWER PLUG

PATS, PEND

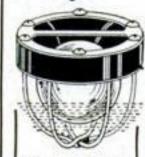
Get in on the ground floor. Write today for full distributor and dealer territory information and sales plan.

> ORDER TODAY SEND COUPON

FUL-POWER CORPORATION, Dept. PS-56 Indiana Theatre Bldg., Indiana, Penna.
Please send postpaidsets of FUL-SPARI POWER PLUGS. I understand that I must be delighted with my car's increased mileage, horsepower, and effi- ciency, or I can return in 10 days for full refund. (Se of 6, \$8.95; set of 8, \$11.95, or send \$2.00 each set, pay balance C.O.D.)
Your Name
Street
City Zone State
Year of Car Model of Car
Make of Car

(or Send \$2 Each Set, Pay Balance C.O.D.)

KEEP BASEMENTS DRY-ILD PROFITS HIGH!



No bigget than a baseballbeck-A-Flood replaces ugly standpipes. costly sump pumps! Keeps basementsDRY.

New CHECK-A-FLOOD

Saves homeowners hundreds of dollars . Pays YOU \$5.00 Profit each easy sale Got 12 seconds? That's all it takes to demonstrate and sell amazing Check-A-Flood . . . revolutionary invention that ends basement floods, flood damage! New "hidden" device fits all standard floor

drain openings; eliminates ugly standpipes, costly, complicated sump pumps. Automatic-nothing to wear out-100% foolproof. Lasts lifetime-yet costs only \$9.95. Anyone can install with just a screwdriver! Every home a prospecthomeowners grab Check-A-Flood fast as you show them what it does-actually thank you as they put up to \$5.00 clear

profit in your pocket every sale! Spring-

and-Summer rains make basement floods a real headache for homeowners; swell sales and profits for YOUI Seize this moneymaking opportunity today by writing for FREE TRIAL OFFER now to:

CHECK-A-FLOOD CO. Dept. PS-5

517 Engineering Bldg.

Chicago 6, Illinois









COMPLETELY ASSEMBLED DOUBLE TANK DIVING UNIT Diving time up to 3/4 hour

NEW GIANT DOUBLE TANK UNIT \$64.50 Diving time up to 11/2 hours

Shipped freight collect, Enclose C.O.D.'s, Guaranteed complete sat satisfaction. Security Co., 1245. Rampart St., New Orleans, La.



BUILD, FLY HELICOPTER

No license required, and my the GYRO-0 GYRO-GLIDER, wo and hy the GYRO-GLIDER, world-famous helicopter gilder, Simple Plans and Kits avail-able now. Order Three-View drawings and specs for \$1.00 TODAY.

BENSEN AIRCRAFT CORP., Dept. PS-56 P. O. Box 2621, Raleigh, N. C.

Name...... Address....... City State Greatest Thrill in Flying

DEDUCT 10% ON 4 OR MORE TIRESI

FULLY GUARANTEED TIRES COST LESS!

Nationally famous FIRESTONE, GOOD-S RICH, U.S. ROYAL, GOODYEAR, and other makes. Every tire selected and inspected for your safety.

BUY WITH CONFIDENCE

WHITE WALL TIRES \$1 EXTRAL FROM PYRAMID TIRE

HIGH GRADE TIRES GUARANTEED 12 MONTHS HIGH GRADE TIRES CONTROL 18 8.84 825x20 14.24 650x16 4.14 700x16 5.14 32x6(8) 8.84 825x20 14.24 650x16 4.54 670x15 4.74 32x6(10) 10.84 900x20 13.34 7 650x15 4.34 650x20 7.84 750x20(8) 8.54 1000x20 14.14 M 700x15 4.64 700x20(8) 8.94 750x20(10) 9.94 1100x20 16.14 Z

AAA PREMIUM GRADE GUARANTEED 12 MONTHS

590x15 5.48 700x15 5.98 760x15 5.58 750x20(10) 14.98 600x16 5.28 700x16 6.78 550x17 5.48 825x20 18.68 600x16 6.58 700x16 6.7 98 600x20 9.78 900x20 18.98 640x15 5.68 750x16 6.88 750x20 10.88 1000x20 19.98 650x16 5.78 800x15 6.88 700x20 12.88 1000x22 21.98 650x16 6.98 820x15 7.48 700x17 8.96 1100x20 20.98 650x15 5.98 710x15 6.09 32x6(10) 12.48 700x18 10.98 650x15 5.98 750x20(8) 12.98 750x17 11.98

MILITARY SPECIAL

AA Guaranteed 12 Months— 900x16 10.69|1000x20 19.98 750x20 10.98|1100x20 21.98 **AAAGUARANTEED 12 MONTHS** 900x16 14.98 • 750x20 16.48

New Tread Guar. 12 Mos 600x16 600x16 (6) 700x15 (6) 750x20 (8) 9.98 15.95 24.98

Largest stock of used tires in the East. Thousands of satisfied customers. Write for Free Catalogue.

MONEY ORDER OR CHECK WITH ORDER.

NO C.O.D.'s

PYRAMID TIRE CO.

1333-35 North 5th St. Dept. S, Phila. 22, Pa.

Be Popular Amaze Entertain

Learn to apply Hypnotism and Autosuggestion in short time by training at home, with GUARANTEED RESULTS—DON'T DELAY. Write to America's oldest, most famous Hypnotic school for free information—now—today. Sent in plain wrapper.

SCHOOL OF APPLIED HYPNOLOGY

Dept. 25

120 Central Park South

N. Y. 19, N. Y.







CIRCUITS AT HOME WITH THE NEW DELUXE 1956 PROGRESSIVE RADIO "EDU-KIT"

RADIO COURSE only \$19.95

Learn practical electronics theory, construction, trouble-shooting. Build 16 Receiver, Transmitter. Signal Tracer, Code Oscillator, Signal Injector Circuits at home. Excellent background for TV. No knowledge of radio necessary. "Edu-Kit" includes all radio parts, punched metal chassis, Printed Circuit materials, instruction manuals, electric soldering iron, Tester, Tools, High Fidelity Guide, TV Book, Quizzes, Tester Instruction Manual, Consultation Service, 30 Day Money, Back Guarantee. Quizzes, Tester Instru Money-Back Guarantee,

PROGRESSIVE "EDU-KITS" INC. 497 Union Ave., Room 541-A, Brooklyn 11, N. Y.

MAIL COUPON OR POST CARD Rush me Free Descriptive Literature concerning "EDU-KIT." Also send me Free Radio-TV Servicing Literature, No obligation.

ADDRESS.

CITY.

ZONE.

STATE

94.6% OF BAILEY GRADUATES ARE EMPLOYED AT TOP PAY IN THE FIELDS WHICH THEY WERE TRAINED!



DIESEL-AUTO MECHANICS DESPERATELY NEEDED!

We have a far greater demand for our students than we can fill!

We can show you an actual waiting list of leading companies throughout the world who have tried Bailey graduates - found them outstanding, and are coming back for more!

Bailey Graduates are Successful . . . RECEIVE BIG PAY — HAVE SECURE FUTURE!

The Famous Bailey Course prepares you for BOTH Diesel and Gasoline Mechanics.

This is a must-due to the advent of using Diesel principles, such as 'Fuel Injection' on passenger cars . . . use of gasoline engines for starting Diesel engines, etc. You learn all this at Bailey in the amount of time ordinarily required to learn just one of these subjects, ALL FOR THE PRICE OF ONE.

Don't be satisfied with a 'futureless', one-type job - learn how you can make big money now! Write today for Free Booklet that takes you on a step-by-step camera tour through our spa-cious, modern shops — See Bailey students in action as they Learn-by-doing with the Famous Bailey Method of training!

We provide you with housing and part time jobs while in school, plus nation-wide placement service for graduates.

BAILEY Technical SCHOOLS

1650 S. GRAND

ST. LOUIS 4, MO.

MAIL TODAY!

Please mail immediately this free booklet without obligation.

FREE BOOKLET



Address.....

State...

City..... APPROVED FOR VETERAN ... NON-VETERAN

MEN PAST 40

Afflicted With Getting Up Nights, Pains in Back, Hips, Legs, Nervousness, Tiredness.

If you are a victim of the above symptoms, the trouble may be due to Glandular Dysfunction. A constitutional Disease for which it is futile for sufferers to try to treat themselves at home. Medicines that give temporary relief

will not remove the cause of your trouble.

Most men, if treatment is taken before malignancy has developed, can be successfully NON-SURGICALLY treated for Glandular Dysfunction. If the condition is aggravated by lack of treatment, surgery may be the only chance.

NON-SURGICAL TREATMENTS

The NON-SURGICAL treatments afforded at the Excelsior Institute are the result of 20 years research by scientific Technologists and Competent Doctors.

The War brought many new techniques and drugs. These added to the research already accomplished has produced a new type of treatment that is proving of great benefit to

man as he advances in years.

The Excelsior Institute is devoted particularly to the treatment of diseases of men of advancing years. Men from all walks of life and from over 3,000 cities and towns have been successfully treated. They found soothing and comforting relief and a new health in life.

EXAMINATION AT LOW COST

tion is not necessary-a

big saving in expense.

On your arrival here, our Doctors who are experienced specialists, make a com-plete examination. Your condition is frankly explained to you with the cost of treatment you need. Your decision is then made. Treatments are so mild that hospitaliza-

RECTAL COLON

Are often associated with Glandular Dysfunction. We can treat these for you at the same

The Excelsior Institute has published a New FREE Book that deals with Diseases peculiar to men. It could prove of utmost importance

Write today, No obligation.

to your future life.

Excelsior Institute Dept. B575 Excelsior Springs, Mo.

Gentlemen: Kindly send me at once your New FREE Book on Diseases peculiar to men.

am....years old.



You can have a career instead of a job



Industrial growth . . . automation . . . technical advances create career opportunities for engineers, accountants, management experts. Share rewards awaiting college-trained men. Important firms visit campus regularly to employ Tri-State College graduates. Start any quarter in this world-famed college. Approved for veterans.

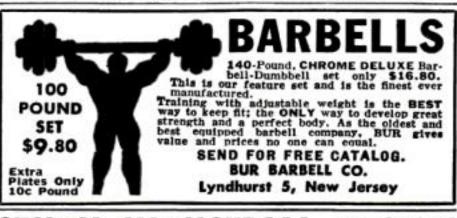
Bach. of Science degree in 27 months

in Mechanical, Civil, Electrical, Chemical, Aeronautical, Radio (TV-Electronics) Engineering. In 36 Months a B.S. in Business Administration (General Business, Accounting, Motor Transport Management majors). Capable students may accelerate, 36-weeks course in Drafting. Intensive program: technical fundamentals stressed; comprehensive courses with more professional class hours. Small classes: personalized instruction. For courses, and classes the stressed in the course of th requires with more professional class hours. Small classes: personalized instruction. For earnest, mature students whose time and budget requires accelerated courses and modest costs. Preparatory courses.

Beautiful campus in friendly college town. Well-equipped, new and modernized buildings and laboratories. Enter June. Sept., Jan., March. Write Jean McCarthy. Director of Admissions, for "Your Career in Engineering and Commerce."

556 College Avenue

Angola, Indiana



TUDY INDUSTRIAL

You can train at Art Center School in California with practicing-professionals for upper-level jobs in INDUSTRIAL DESIGN. Recent graduates have been added to the staff at General Motors, Chrysler, Raymond Loewy, Henry Dreyfuss, etc. Majors in transportation, general product design, structure, community development, furniture design, packaging, display. 4-year degree courses, Learn to combine imaginative design with technical proficiency, coordinate utility and beauty. Stimulating environment. Field trips. Advantages of mild Southern California climate and nearby holiday spots. Accredited, Coed, Placement service, Established 25 years. New terms Feb., June, Sept. Catalog.

ART CENTER SCHOOL, Edward J. Adams, Director 5353 WEST THIRD STREET. LOS ANGELES 5. CALIFORNIA

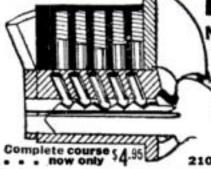


FREE!

Bookkeeping, secretarial and allied subjects at home in your spare time or attend nationally approved resident school. Write today for FREE Success Book giving complete details on courses, plans, rates and employment opportunities. G.I. approved.

Member National Home Study Council BUSINESS UNIVERSITY AND HILLS EXTENSION SCHOOL, Dept. B.

629 W. Main St., Oklahoma City 2, Okla.



Locksmithing MAKING Now Made Easy! Practical up-to-

teaches you how to pick locks, de-code, make master keys, repair, install, service, etc. New self-instruction lesson for every handyman, homeowner, carpenter, mechanic, service station operator, fixit shop, hardware dealer, gunsmith, 53 easy illustrated lessons. Full price only \$4.95, postpaid; or C.O.D. plus postage. Satisfaction or refund guaranteed.

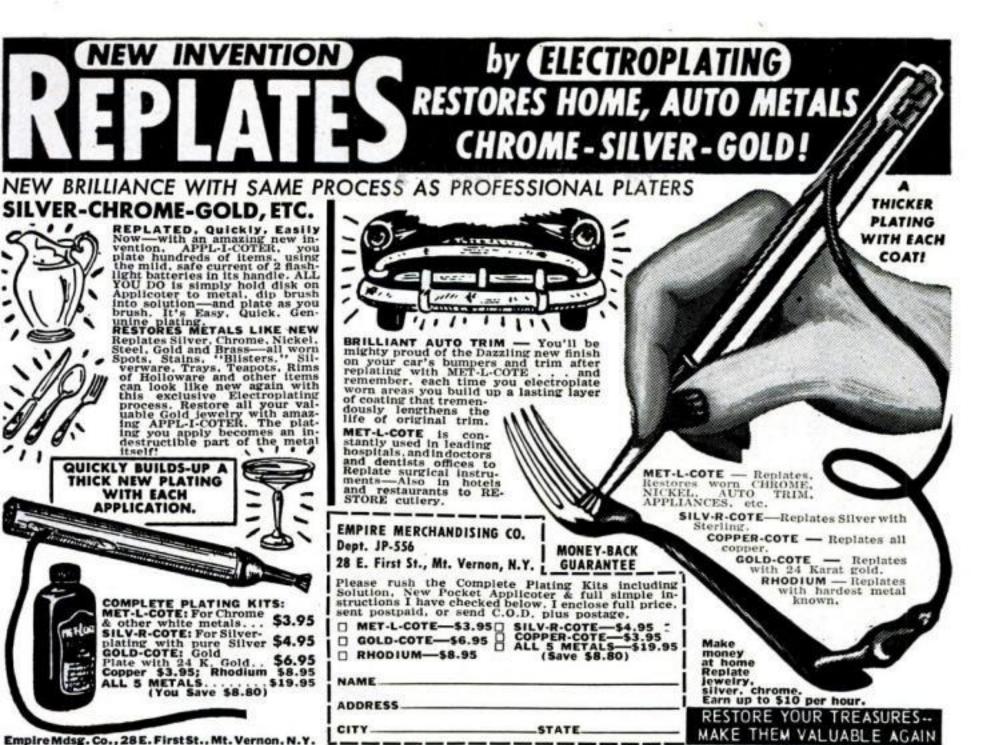
Nelson-Hall Co., Dept. EU-1 210 S. Clinton St., Chicago 6, III.

want our Graduates Learn these skills NOW

National School of Heavy Equipment Operation

Please send me your School Catalog FREE

Name.	•							L	id	ir	e	51	s.		•					
City			٠	,									s	ta	t	e		•		•





\$1495 AMMUNITION California residents FREE 20 rounds full jacketed add 3% state tax immo included with each rifle purchase. Additional car-tridges: \$7.50 per 100 rds. This ammo is for the Russian Moisin 7.62 MM, and also for the Moisin

This is the late Russian Model 7.62 MM Moisin Rifle, approx. 30" barrel Mechanically perfect. Outside: good. Bore fair. Ballistics: 2820 F.P.S. with 150 grain bullet Ammunition available everywhere in U.S., an excellent hunting cartridge Hinged floor plate. Russian ordnance marks on receiver The Russians won the International Meet in Venezuela (1954) with this model rifle. These guns were confiscated from Communist revolutionaries and placed on the free world market. They are of the type used by Red Chinese in Korea The sale of these guns in no way aids any country behind the iron curtain A Once-In-A-Lifetime collector's item. This is the lowest price we have ever seen which would allow a man to equip himself for big game hunting. For C.O.D. rifle send \$5 deposit.

GOLDEN STATE ARMS CORPORATION 144 Armory Bldg., 1165 East Colorado St., Pasadena 1, Calif.

HOW TO START YOUR OWN HOME BUSINESS

and make up to \$880 an hour—It's Easy With What I Call "MY LITTLE MONEY MAKER"



Nagant as made during WW I by Remington and West-

Set it up anywhere — kitchen, basement, attic or garage. Turn out a product that sells for \$6.00. Materials cost you only 54c so you make \$5.46 profit on every job.

NO EXPERIENCE NEEDED No Canvassing or Selling

Both men and women can easily operate these little Electroplating Machines and make extra money whenever they want it. Here's why. While working or while sleeping—your "Little Money Maker" is busy bronzing baby shoes coating them with copper to preserve the shoes forever. There is a tremendous Chicago 26, Illinois.

demand for Bronzed Baby Shoes and there are seven ways to get orders without making any house-to-house calls. Lots of orders come to you by mail with the money in the envelopes. Let me send you all the facts about this fascinating home business. I'll show you how you can make up to \$8.80 an hour from the very beginning. Send your name on a postcard. I'll answer by return mail and the information I send you will not cost you a penny. No salesman will call. Get in touch with me at once so I can help you get started making lots of money.

Irving A. Mason, 1512 Jarvis Ave.

DRAFTSMEN



LEARN AT HOME IN SPARE TIME (or at college in Chicago)

Check the want ads in any newspaper—SEE the bigpay opportunities open to you as a draftsman. What's more, you can learn this well-paid, prestige profession at home—quickly, easily! No special talent needed. Get complete, step-by-step Chicago Tech lessons in the mail, spend a few pleasant hours studying each week. In a short time you'll be a well-trained draftsman, ready to take your pick of many good jobs. Act now!



FREE INFORMATION-MAIL COUPON TODAY! Get FREE TRIAL LESSON plus infor-mation about C.T.C. practical training. Learn what successful Chicago Tech graduates say about high pay and opportunities in drafting. No charge, or obli-

CHICAGO TECHNICAL COLLEGE

E-224 Tech Bldg., 2000 So. Michigan Ave. Chicago 16. Illinois Mail me FREE Lesson with information about big opportunities in DRAFTING.
NameAge
Address
CityState

HARLEY-DAVIDSON DEALER OPPORTUNITIES

A few excellent opportunities are available to sell and service the world-famous Harley-Davidson motorcycle for pleasure, police, and commercial work. If you are mechanically inclined, like outdoor activities, enjoy selling and are willing to work to build a successful business for yourself, we want to hear from you.

Tell us about yourself; your age, business background and how much money you have to start — motorcycle experience desirable but not essential. You'll receive a prompt reply telling you about our franchise, factory co-operation and our extensive national advertising support.

Write Department PS-1

HARLEY-DAVIDSON MOTOR CO. MILWAUKEE 1, WISCONSIN

\$40 for 11/2 DAY'S SPARE TIME WORK **GRINDING LAWNMOWERS**

Yes, J. H. B. writes, "not bad for a 76 year old young fellow earning \$40 for a day and a half's work" . . . and others are making even bigger money with the Universal Model B Lawnmower Grinder. You, too can make good spare or full time profits in your own business in your garage or basement. We furnish everything you need. Write today. No cost or obligation. Dept.P-56. •Icia:

MANUFACTURING CO. LINDSEY, OHIO

BECOME AN EXPERT IN

TRAFFIC and TRANSPORTATION

Traffic men earn \$4,000 to \$10,000 and up. Thousands of firms need experts on rates, tariffs, regulations. We train you thoroly in spare time at home for executive traffic jobs. Personal training under traffic authorities. Write for free book "Traffic and Transportation."

LASALLE Extension University, 417 So. Dearborn St. A Correspondence Institution Dept. 583T Chicago 5, Ill.

MAKE BIG PAY OR OWN A BUSINESS

Learn AIR CONDITIONING AND REFRIGERATION

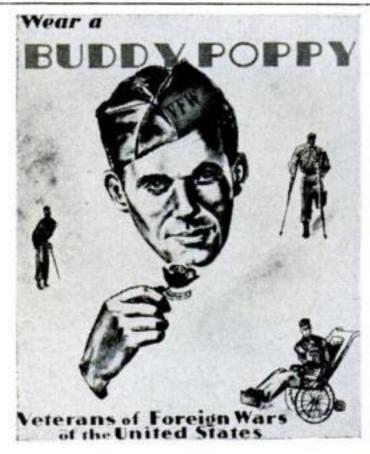
Play safe - choose your future in Air Conditioning, a billion-dollar industry that's growing every day. New CTI Shop-Method plan teaches installation and repair at home. You get 23 practical training

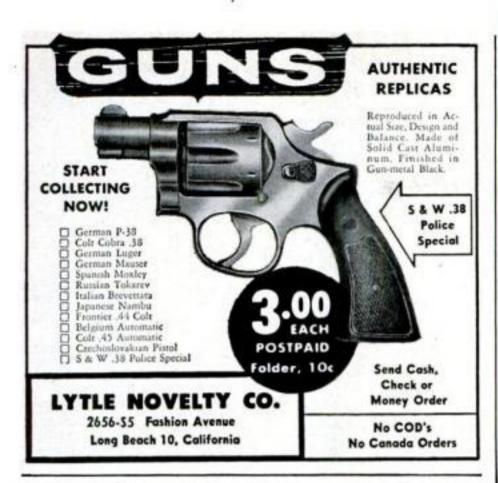
kits-motor, compressor, gauges, controls, refrigeration hi-side, tools, supplies. You build an air conditioner, freezer, refrigerator or milk cooler. Write today for FREE BOOK.

COMMERCIAL TRADES INSTITUTE, Dept. R-278 1400 Greenleaf Ave. Chicago 26, Illinois

Make money servicing radios

Radio is still a big business—millions of sets in use. Learn to repair them like an expert and make an expert's money, Self-training guide shows how to handle any type of radio receiver . . . how to trouble-shoot . . . test . . . repair . . . replace parts. Hundreds of clear pictures. Explains actions of parts, circuits—tells what happens when each part goes bad, Covers use of tools and instruments . . . ohmeters . . . voltmcters . . . tube testers. Includes job sheets for practice. Includes servicing of small phonograph combinations, No previous training needed. Use book 10 days FREE, then remit \$8.50 or return book. Write now for Marcus and Levy's PRACTICAL RADIO SERVICING on 10 days' approval. McGraw-Hill Book Co., Dept. PS-5, 327 W. 41st St., New York 36, N.Y.





BATTERYLESS **TUBELESS**



WORKS - FOR LIFE! Works WITHOUT TUBES, BAT-TERIES OR ELECTRICAL PLUG-TERIES OR ELECTRICAL PLUGINS. Will never run down or burn out! World's smallest, SMALLER THAN A PACK OF CIGARETTES! GUARANTEED TO RECEIVE LOCAL RADIO STATIONS ANYTIME—ANYWHERE YOU GO! Sensational new Ferrite Selective Tuner — PermaCrystal diode, Super SPEAKERPHONE, durable black and gold plastic case.

SEND ONLY \$2.00 (bill ck, mo) and pay postman \$4.99 COD delivery. SENT COMPLETE READY TO LISTEN WITH LIFETIME GUARANTEE. Nothing extra to buy — ever, Available only from: MIDWAY COMPANY Dept. WPS-5 KEARNEY, NEBRASKA



if employed, start part time. Alert dealers can gross \$5 hourly profit on own service plus \$3 on EACH serviceman. Clean, revive, mothproof rugs & upholstery on location. No shop needed, Services nationally advertised. Repeat customers. Easy to learn, We locally train and assist you. Quickly established. Easy terms. Send today for FREE booklet. No obligation.

DURACLEAN CO., 6-185 Duraclean Bldg., Deerfield, III.

Train AT HOME for a top-pay job or your own business. No experience needed. "Learn by doing" with 15 big radio-TV kits, including TV receiver. Licensed by N. Y. State; Approved for Veterans. Write for FREE BOOK & SAMPLE LESSON.

RADIO-TELEVISION TRAINING ASSOCIATION

Dept. P-5C

52 E. 19th St.

New York 3, N. Y.



Home Craftsmen And Do-It-Yourself Fans

You're dressed for the job and neatly, too - when you wear N&W work and leisure clothes. Full line for men and women.



N&W INDUSTRIES, Inc. Lynchburg, Virginia

MAY 1956 37



con-o-Miser Carburetor Regulator

Here's a remarkable development that will soon be standard equipment on all new cars: the amazing new Econ-O-Miser eliminates gas waste, saves up to 25% on gas consumption!

The precision-built Econ-O-Miser incorporates a large and sensitive diaphragm which insures an absolutely even fuel flow under all conditions, permits the ideal fuel-air mixture for top carburetor efficiency.

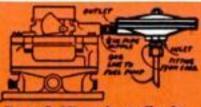
GIVES FASTER STARTS AND SMOOTHER IDLING

The Econ-O-Miser is guaranteed to give you smoother, faster acceleration. It eliminates excessive pressure on the carbu-retor, takes out "surge," prevents stalling, vapor lock, and flooding. You can easily install the Econ-O-Miser yourself.

TRY THE ECON-O-MISER AT OUR RISK!

If it doesn't pay for itself in gasoline savings in the first 5,000 miles of driving, return it for a full refund of your purchase price!

Some car-owners report mileage gains of 20% to 25%. Think of the money saved - \$40 or \$50 every few months! Why not keep this money in your own pocket by installing an Econ-O-Miser right away? USE THE COUPON NOW



Econ-O-Miser is easily installed on the carburetor and fuel line attached.

Carburetor works at maximum efficiency at 2 lbs. pressure. Without pressure regulator, fuel pump at high speeds can de-velop pressures up to 20 lbs., forcing gasoline through carbu-retor and causing fuel waste, loading up, flooding, stalling.

What Econ-o-Miser Does for You:

- Smooths out fuel pump pulsa-tions eliminates surge.
- Eliminates excessive pressure and loading of carburetor.
- 🕙 Prevents annoying vapor lock.
- Gives you smoother idling and faster starts.
- Prevents flooding and stalling due to excessive pressure.
- Saves gasoline up to 25%!
- Reduces carbon formation helps keep engine clean.
- Saves frequent carbureter adjustment.
- Reduces fire hazard.
- Automatically adjusts for any altitude.



DISTRIBUTOR OPPORTUNITY A complete dealer-distributor network is

now being set up. If you are interested in an exclusive protected territory, write, wire or phone today.

CARPARTS CORPORATION 140 Kansas Street, El Segundo, Calif.

CARPARTS CORPORATION, Dept. PS-56 140 Kansas Street, El Segundo, California

Here is my check or money order. Please rush me. Econ-O-Misers @ \$6.95 each, shipping charges prepaid, on money-back guarantee of satisfaction.

NAME	
ADDRESS	
CITY	ZONE



NIGHTS AT HOME! LL.B. DEGREE

LaSalle's famous Law Library—used as reference in many Law libraries and Law officeshas enabled thousands to master Law surprisingly fast, in spare hours at home, for business and professional advancement.

These 14 remarkable volumes, compiled by leading professors and lawyers, cover the whole basic field of Law in condensed, orderly, sim-

plified manner.

You advance rapidly with this great library. plus special lectures furnished. We guide you step-by-step with personalized Problem Method of instruction . . . you learn by doing-handling legal problems—not by memorizing rules.

Send for two FREE booklets, "Law Training for Leadership," and "Evidence," answering questions about Law and its value to you, and telling how LaSalle Law graduates are winning rapid advancement in business and public life. Mail coupon below. No obligation.

LA SALLE EXTENSION UNIVERSITY

A Correspondence Institution

417 S. Dearborn St. Dept. 583L Chicago 5, III.

Send me your two FREE booklets described above, without obligation.

Name	 	 	 	A	ge

City, Zone & State.....

If You Can Light a Match...You Can

Amazing...New...Super Sensitive MERLITE FIRE ALARM HOWLS 1/5 MILE WARNING When You Hold a Lighted Match Near It

Make sensational 3-second "Lighted Match" Demonstration, pocket biggest earnings of your life, full time or spare time! Simple test proves new Merlite Fire Alarm so sensitive to fire, a lighted match "triggers" the unmistakable irritating "howl," audible 1/5 mile away! No installation, no connection to house current (which can fail in fire); self-contained. Hang on wall like a picture, always on guard. Only \$4.95, less batteries. Homes, farms, stores, offices, factories buy 4 to 12 at a time when you show how Merlite "smells" any fire before danger point. Make up to \$2.70 on each one; up to \$1,000 and more profit in a month!

FREE: Rush name, address for exciting money-making facts, complete Illustrated Sales Kit FREE—everything you need to make money first day. If you wish Merlite Fire Alarm Demonstrator, complete with batteries (\$3.50), send no money, we send C.O.D. Or enclose \$3.50 and we pay shipping charges. Money-back guarantee, Many localities now open—write TODAY! Merlite Industries (Fire Alarm Div.), 114 E. 32nd St., Dept. F-16F, New York 16, N. Y. In Canada: Mopa Co., Ltd., 371 Dowd St., Montreal 1, P.Q.

CONDITION

is the booming new trade for smart men who want more money, more security, higher type jobs.

START LEARNING AT HOME IN SPARE TIME

Never before in our 29 years of teaching RE-FRIGERATION, HEATING, AND AIR CONDI-TIONING has the business been greater, or the floning has the business been greater, or the future brighter for ambitious, mechanically-minded men. In a boom of pent-up demand, exciting new equipment for homes, stores and factories is making the public buy to the tune of over \$100,000,000,00 a year—with no end in sight. Result? A critical shortage of men (age 18-55) who know the technical principles of correctly installing this new equipment and servicing the old.

FREE BOOK!!!

Employers are having a hard time finding the men they want. Now our spare time home-study method gives you the principles and shortens your shop training. For facts, send today for our FREE BOOK.

UTILITIES ENGINEERING INSTITUTE 2525 Sheffield Ave., Dept. M-12, Chicago 14, III.

EYE GLASSES MAIL As low as

WRITE for FREE CATALOG with 14 LENS SAMPLE CARD

Thousands of Customers Est. 1939



QUALITY READING-MAGNIFYING OR BIFOCAL GLASSES FOR FAR AND NEAR

ADVANCE SPECTACLE COMPANY. Inc. 537 S. Dearborn St., Dent. SP-5 Chicago 5, Illinois

'S EASY... MAKE MONEY IN PHOTOGRAPHY

If you are over 17—good pay and fascinating work await you in photography! Start making money quickly in sparetime—step into your own studio or exciting career lob. LEARN BY-DOING method trains you at home! Write TODAY for FREE catalog. Also method trains you at home! Write TODAY for Vets.

Resident Training. 46th Year, Approved for Vets.

NEW YORK INSTITUTE OF PHOTOGRAPHY

NEW YORK INSTITUTE OF PHOTOGRAPHY

Dept. 5

46th YEAR

BOOK

BE A BROKER

PAYS BIG! SEND FOR FREE, BIG, ILLUSTRATED CATALOG NOW! Graduates report making substantial incomes. Start and run your own business quickly. Men. women of all ages, learn easily. Course covers Sales, Property Management. Appraising, Loans, Mortgages, and related subjects. STUDY AT HOME or in classrooms in leading cities. Diploma awarded. Write TODAY for free book! No obligation.

Approved for World War II and Korean Veterans

WEAVER SCHOOL OF REAL ESTATE (Est. 1936) 20205 Grand Ave. Kansas City, Mo.



BOX 6188 1 LONG BEACH 11, CALIF.

KIT BOATS-DO IT YOURSELF - SAVE 50% Factory To You

- No Dealers Mahogany Decks and Framework
- All Brass Fastenings
- Delux 14' Boats, \$159.50, Freight Incl.

Famous SPEEDWRITING shorthand, 120 words

per minute. No symbols; no machines; uses ABC's. Easiest to learn, write and transcribe. Lowest cost. 300,000 taught by mail. For business and Civil Service. Typing available. 33rd year. Write for FREE booklet to: SCHOOL OF





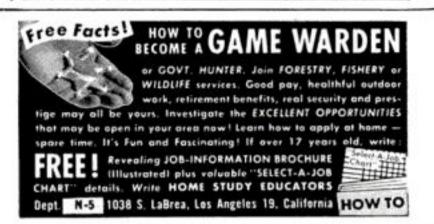


Rotary Mower is only one of 21 tools

... 5-HP Gravely Tractor does every lawn, garden, field job easier, better! All-gear Drive, Power Reverse. New "Power vs Drudgery" Booklet FREE! Write today . . . and ask about the NEW EASY PAY PLAN.

(Push-button Starter Optional Equipment)







Made \$14,839 in 1 Year SERVICING RADIATORS

Rex Ryan (Iowa) and hundreds of others earn \$8,000-\$20,000 a year servicing auto-truck-tractor radiators the Inland way. Inland, largest radiator servicing equipment migr., offers the complete package - equipment, merchandising, "Pays-for-itself" financing, and Free training school for customers.

WRITE for FREE Radiator Servicing Folder.

INLAND MFG. COMPANY 1108 Jackson St., Omaha 2, Nebr. Dept. PS-5

SALE

Tremendous power. Brings objects 15 times closer! Wide field (65 mm objective lens... almost 3" across)! Easy to hold—focus, 8½" x 9". Exclusive with UNITED. Regularly 859.50. SALE PRICE \$49.50 including case, straps! Made in Japan. USE 30 DAYS, if not satisfied return for refund.

UNITED BINOCULAR CO. 9043 S. Western, Dept. ARS-2916, Chicago 20, DEALERS WANTED.



Pellet Shooting Automatic

Shoots 10 pellets as fast as you pull trigger. For indoor target work & fun. Automatic action. Holds 10 pellets. Full size model of Colt .45. 61/2 in. long. Plastic moulded. Moving parts of die cast metal. With supply of pellets. (Extra Pellets, 25c Pkg. Holster 50c) EACH.... 51.65 Johnson Smith & Company, Dept. 316, Detroit 7, Mich.



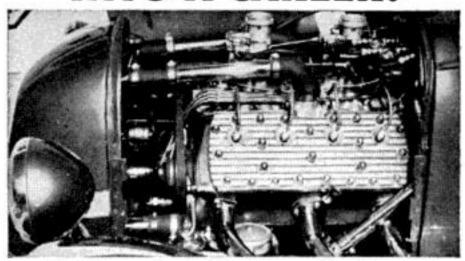
Catalog or 3000 Novelties 10c

Send 10c for amaxing catalog of novelties, live animals, scientific supplies, hobbies, funmakers, planes & boats, looms, magic tricks, loke articles, unusual seeds, gadget timesavers, cameras, optical goods, projectors, movies, lucky jewelry, religious novelties, disquises, musical instruments, stamps, coins, puzzles, fortune tellers, radios, auto & bike accessories, telescopes, magnifiers, compasses, banks, smokers' gadgets, artists' supplies, printing sets, engines, motors, shockers, knives, billfolds, fireworks, guns, rifles, sports, books, games, plants, etc. Send name, address & 10c to: JOHNSON SMITH & CO., Dept. 316 Detroit 7, Michigan



IF YOU "EAT, SLEEP AND LIVE" CARS...

RN YOUR HOBBY



Get America's Big-time, Big-future

UTO MECHA & DIESEL COURSE at home in your spare time!

Los Angeles' National Schools, America's automotive Technical Trade School since 1905, now brings its famous resident Shops and Faculty direct to you at home—to prepare you to earn more money, with job security, in today's fast-moving, opportunity-filled Auto Mechanics Industry! Get your home training from the "Car Capital of The World"-America's most auto-minded city, center of Hot Rod and Sports Car activity! Mail coupon right now!

"SHOP-METHOD" HOME TRAINING!

YOU MASTER ALL PHASES, INCLUDING DIESEL! All lessons fully illustrated. Latest equipment covered.



THIS SET OF LIFETIME TOOLS IS YOURS! Also all-metal tool box. Part of your course, yours to keep. EARN WHILE YOU LEARN! We show you how to start Spare Time Earnings soon after enrollment.

ATTENTION MEN OF DRAFT AGE. Learn how you can achieve higher rating and pay. Mail coupon at once! APPROVED FOR G. I. TRAINING. Both Home Study & Resident Courses Free help with technical and personal problems—Job Placement Service



Send for FREE FACT-BOOK AND SAMPLE LESSON! NOW! 2 offices to serve you faster!

Mail coupon today to one nearest you!

Technical Trade Training Since 1905 LOS ANGELES 37, CALIFORNIA

IN CANADA: 811 West Hostings Street, Vancouver, R. C.

MAIL	NOW	TO OF	FICE	NEAREST	YOU!
•	7 A 200 C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C			on postal card) Dept DC56	•
4000 S.	FIGUERO	A STREET	OR	187 N. LA SAI CHICAGO 1, II	LLE ST.
		Auto-Mecha salesman		ook and Sample ill.	Lesson.
NAME_				BIRTHDAY	19
ADDRESS					
CITY				ZONESTATE_	
The second second second		d ONLY in Re of Discharge.	sident 5	chool Training at L	os Angeles.

Learn at Home to Fix Electric Appliances

Better Pay—More Opportunities

Get into a field where there is important work, good pay, a good future for the trained man. Today's automatic electric appliances need expert service. Up to 10 million are sold each year. Owners pay well to have them fixed properly.

A Way To Extra Money

This is your opportunity for a better job, extra earnings or a business of your own. Soon after starting you can earn many extra dollars fixing toasters, clocks, fans, vacuum cleaners, etc. for your neighbors, friends. Keep your job while learning. The record, reputation and 40 years experience of NRI back up this course. It's the training you need to learn Appliance Servicing at home in your spare time.

Tester Furnished

With this NRI course you get parts to build professional type Appli-ance Tester. It takes guess work out of servicing at home. Get started toward this profitable ca-reer now. Mail coupon for Sample Lesson and Book FREE. Address: Electric Appliance Training, NRI. Dept. BE6, Washington 9, D. C.



	MAIL-Lesson and Book-FREE
De Se	ATIONAL RADIO INSTITUTE pt. BE6 .Washington 9, D. C. nd me Lesson and Book Free. No Salesman will call.
N	ameAge
A	idress
Ci	APPROVED MEMBER NATIONAL HOME STUDY COUNCIL
	NEVER AT THIS LOW PRICE!

GENUINE 120-POWER ACHROMATIC TELESCOPE

with Coated Lens and 3-POWER FINDER attached

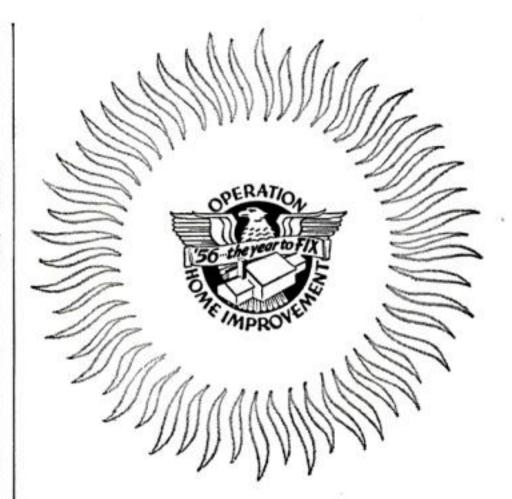
EXTRA BONUS GIFTS:

- 108 page book, "Discover The Stars"
- Magic Star Finder Dial
- 220X & 400X Eyepiece lenses

BRING THE MOON, PLANETS, STARS, PEOPLE, 120 TIMES CLOSER, CLEARER, SHARPER.

Never before has an ACHROMATIC 120X telescope with range finder and tripod sold for anywhere near this amazing low price! Now you can not only explore the heavens and bring the moon, planets, stars, etc. 120 times closer, but you can also observe all distant objects, people, ships, etc. too, because all pictures are erect, and not upside down as in all astronomical telescopes. The kind of needle-sharp color-free viewing only a genuine achromatic lens can bring you. Ready for immediate use. Its 5 precision lenses bring you viewing at 40X—80X—120X, the tubes extend to 43", made of jet bakelite, finished in camera bellows black (for sharper, clearer images). Trimmed with gleaming brass. The 3 power finder scope mounted on main tube is a feature usually found on more expensive telescopes—brings difficult objects on target before observing with main scope. For extra stability 5 ft. hardwood folding tripod is equipped with heavy cast iron head hardwood folding tripod is equipped with heavy cast fron head fitted with Criterion's famous 360 degree all aluminum mount that locks instantly in any position. Obtainable only from Criterion, shipped prepaid, 4-Bonus gifts—108 page book "Discover The Stars," magic star finder dial that aids in locating stars ANYWHERE at ANY TIME of the year, and 220X and 400X eyepiece lenses included free of any cost for experiments. You must be completely satisfied with this super offer or your money head to the full Shipped to you complete, nothing else to buy, at back in full. Shipped to you complete, nothing else to buy, at the amazing low price of \$18.95. Without tripod \$14.95.

Send cash, check, or money order today to: Dept. PST4, Criterion Co., 331 Church St., Hartford, Conn.



It's the HOT season

. . . for Home Improvement. Whether you want to put on a new roof, modernize your kitchen, add a room or even paint-your local lumber and building materials dealer is ready to help you arrange all details. POPULAR SCIENCE can also help improve your home, by showing how you can do-it-yourself. Every issue will give you the details and the 'how-to' of home repairs and remodeling. So, enjoy the thrill of a modernized home. Home improvement loans can be easily financed by an FHA-Insured Title I loan.



Shrinks Hemorrhoids New Way Without Surgery

Science Finds Healing Substance That Relieves Pain—Shrinks Hemorrhoids

For the first time science has found a new healing substance with the astonishing ability to shrink hemorrhoids and to relieve pain — without surgery.

In case after case, while gently relieving pain, actual reduction (shrinkage) took

place.

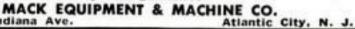
Most amazing of all - results were so thorough that sufferers made astonishing statements like "Piles have ceased to be a problem!"

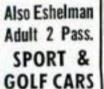
The secret is a new healing substance (Bio-Dyne*) - discovery of a world-famous

research institute.

This substance is now available in suppository or ointment form under the name Preparation H.* Ask for it at all drug counters—money back guarantee. *Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.







1/5 the Price of most other Cars, 70 Miles Per Gal. Free Catalog.





Ves, buy U. S. \$1.00 values for 18¢

abroad. Get new, big profit mail order plan proved by 100,000 cash orders shipped from overseas. You carry no stock. Full or part time—even from home. Export and travel abroad opportunities too. Details with bargain import examples FREE. Write MELLINGER CO. Dept. F245 1717 Westwood, Los Angeles 24, Calif.





IN YOUR CAR RADIATOR... GUARANTEED TO STOP RUST!

WATER STAYS **CRYSTAL CLEAR** FOR OVER ONE YEAR

Just one can of MAC'S NO. 13 removes rust and scale ... prevents costly repairs. Get MAC'S NO. 13 today.



AT SERVICE STATIONS EVERYWHERE

MAC'S SUPER GLOSS CO., INC. Los Angeles 42, California

MANUFACTURE THIS BEAUTIFUL CONCRETE OUTDOOR FIREPLACE

Own Backyard \$4.00 Worth of Sand & Cement produces this

Right In Your

Attractive Fireplace.

Sells on Sight from \$60. to \$80. Easy to start your own Profitable Business.

The General Fireplace Molds and Process are the most

amazing and foolproof ever invented.
Simple to operate. Two men can produce five fireplaces a day.

BIG DEMAND!!

Sell all you produce to Department Stores, Homeowners, Parks, Nurseries and Picnic Groves. Fireplaces sell on sight. No experience necessary. We supply full operating instructions and equipment plus the know-how that spells BIG PROFITS. This is an outstanding opportunity for men of vision and small capital to get into a busy rich paying field. Don't delay, be the only exclusive manufacturer in your own home town. Mail coupon at once for full details as to how you can reserve your territory. Molds sold only on exclusive franchise.

GENERAL ENGINES CO., Inc., Dept. SF-56 ROUTE 130, THOROFARE, NEW JERSEY

Mr. Tor of Philadelphia writes: Sold 250 in first 4 months. Selling to Sears Roebuck, John Wanamaker, and Gimbel Bros. in Philadelphia area.

Name Address City Zone



now available. If you have already written us regarding your area, please contact us again. If you have not written before, please send us an outline of your previous business experience and qualifications.

CONTINENTAL MANUFACTURING CORP.
Washington Blvd. at Motor Ave. Culver City 138, California

MACHINED PARTS READY TO ASSEMBLE Pourself MODEL 120 FANKIT Do It Yourself Yourself MUDEL 120 Falter Yoursel
For home—farm—shop!
20" assembled and balanced aluminum fan blade with steel hub
4840 cubic ft. of air per minute
Rubber mounted bearings
Complete V belt drive
Steel fan shaft & collars
All hardware to assemble
All you need is any 1/4 to 1/2 hp
1725 RPM Motor a Screw Driver and 20 minutes time to assemble this wonderful bome or shop fan kit. Quality at low cost!
Parcel Post Prepaid. Send Check or M.O. a
DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED FAN KIT ONLY \$16.95 A. E. Bogg Machine & Tool Company Dept. PS-5, 811 Jefferson St., Jefferson City, Mo.



BE YOUR OWN

Practical, low-cost, LEARN-BY-DOING UTS Course, complete with tools, materials, frames, trains you quickly AT HOME in spare time, Start making money in Upholstery almost at once! Big FREE illustrated book and FREE sample lesson show you how-give full facts about business, job opportunities for men and TODAY! Also Resident Training, Approved for Vets.

UPHOLSTERY TRADES SCHOOL EE-1609 721 Broadway, New York 3, N.Y.



Has everything you need to start a stamp collection. Contains popular MAJESTIC ALBUM, room for 8500 stamps; 200 all different Postage Stamps; Book of Instructions and Stamp Glossary; Stamp Hinges; Magnifying Glass; Perforation Gauge and Rule; Watermark Detector. Packaged in handsome 2-color box. A wonderful Birthday or Graduation Gift. Only \$2, postpaid. 5 all diff. U.S. AIRMAIL First Flight covers for \$1. Full refund if not satisfied, Lists free.

K. M. WALSH Box 308 TUCKAHOE, N. Y.



42 POPULAR SCIENCE

Happy Is The Day When Backache Goes Away . . .

Nagging backache, headache, or muscular aches and pains may come on with over-exertion, emotional upsets or day to day stress and strain. And folks who eat and drink unwisely sometimes suffer mild bladder irritation...with that restless, uncomfortable feeling.

If you are miserable and worn out because of these discomforts, Doan's Pills often help by their pain relieving action, by their soothing effect to ease bladder irritation, and by their mild diuretic action through the kidneys tending to increase the output of the 15 miles of kidney tubes.

So if nagging backache makes you feel dragged-out, miserable...with restless, sleepless nights...don't wait... try Doan's Pills...get the same happy relief millions have enjoyed for over 60 years. Get Doan's Pills today!



LEARN PLASTICS



COMPLETE LOW COST SHOP METHOD HOME TRAINING NOW AVAILABLE

Get in on Big Money opportunities in Plastic molding, casting, forming, carving, etc. Earn as you learn with Interstate's professionally prepared course. All plastic materials furnished.

WRITE FOR FREE BOOKLET

DEPT. C-2, PORTLAND 13, OREGON



Train quickly in 8 short weeks at Toledo for a bright future with security in the vital meat business. Big pay, full-time jobs—HAVE A PROFITABLE MARKET OF YOUR OWN: Pay after graduation. Diploma given. Job help. Thousands of successful graduates. Our 33rd

Thousands of successful graduates. Our 33rd year! Send NOW for FREE catalog. No obligation. G. I. Approved. NATIONAL SCHOOL OF MEAT CUTTING, Dept. 51-F, Toledo 4, Ohio

ROAD TO RICHES

You can be the next uranium millionaire! Government guarantees huge bonus! PRI instruments from \$29.95. See your local dealer today! FREE CATALOG! Write PRI, 4223 PS W. Jefferson

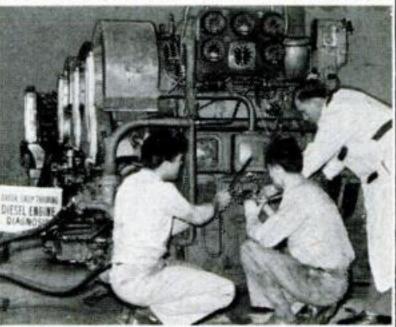
Write PRI, 4223 PS W. Jefferson Los Angeles 16, California





DIESEL

MECHANICS IN DEMAND



Learn to earn big pay in DIESEL in our large, modern equipped Chicago school and shop. No previous experience or training necessary. We help you find living quarters and part time job while in school.

Complete, practical courses taught in the following trades, under the supervision of experienced, expert technicians.

APPROVED FOR CIVILIANS OR GI'S

-CHOOSE YOUR TRADE-

Circum HERE	******
☐ DIESEL MECHANICS	20
AUTO MECHANICS	20
BODY & FENDER	162/3
GAS-ARC WELDING	4-12
REFRIGERATION	131/2
AIR CONDITIONING	81/3
MACHINIST TRADE	30
ADVANCED MACHINIST	

(includes tool & die) 321/2 PIANO TUNING & REPAIR 36

CHOOSE YOUR ENGINEERING COURSE

These courses are intended as terminal education for men who wish to enter the Diesel-Automotive and Refrigeration-Air Conditioning fields as technicians. These courses are designed to prepare men for supervisory positions. Students with a high school education, or equivalent, will be accepted.

FREE EMPLOYMENT HELP

Start your career with Greer by checking your interest above and mail coupon for complete information at no obligation.

NAME AGE STREET

TOWN____ZONE_STATE

Established 1902—Over 50,000 Graduates
54 years of continuous trade school experience

GREER SHOP TRAINING

Box E, 2238 S. Michigan Ave. Chicago 16, Illinois

Gov't. Surplus DUPONT NYLON CORDS Below Mfrs. Cost . Outwears Ordinary Cord 10 to 1

Light, strong, durable, quick-drying. Will not rot or mildew. Ideal for indoor or outdoor use. Camping, boating, hunting, clothesline and venetian blinds, Perfect for tent ropes, light anchors, deer cord, trot lines, crabbing, etc.

NYLON BRAIDED CORD 1/16" dia., 100 lb. test. 11/2c 1/8" dia., 375 lb. test, white, per ft. 3/16" dia., 550 lb. test, 21/26 olive drab, per ft. 21/26 In 50, 100, 200, 300, 400. 500 ft. and over lengths.

NYLON BRAIDED LINE

1/4" dia., 1000 lb. test, 3c olive drab, per ft. 3c In 30, 50 and 100 ft. lengths.

NYLON ROPE

3/8" dia	a., 2	,700	lb.	test.	
per ft. 7/16"					17c
Any le per ft.	ngth	to 6	00	ft.,	20c

Proven best by experient fishermen. Heat stretched. Not kink, twist or unravel. lb. test. 300 ft. reg. 51-per spool NOW..... 5 experienced

NYLON FISH LINE

NYLON WEB STRAPS with sturdy steel buckle

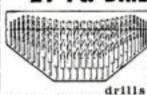


Perfect for pas-senger safety senger safety belts, luggage straps, car tow-

lines, car carrying straps, boat trailer straps, etc. Tie heavy equipment and machinery with greater ease and safety . . . at far less cost. Just the thing for the garage or workshop.

1" wide, 3,000 lb. test, per foot 10c 16c

CHROME VANADIUM 29 Pc. DRILL SET



\$6.49 j length.

Also available with Turned Down Shanks to fit all 1/4" \$8.95 pocket roll.

60 Pc. Set Wire Gauge

Specially made for speed drilling.
In sturdy plastic tool roll. Finest alloy steel for speed drilling. In sturdy plastic tool roll. Finest alloy steel and precision ground to the sharpest, longest lasting cutting edge obtainable; will easily and cleanly bite through hardwoods. plastics, aluminum, iron and the toughest steels. Unconditionally guaranteed for thousands of drillings. Full jobber length.

Top quality high test Chrome Vanadium Drills designed for speed drilling steels, woods, plastic, iron and aluming ground. long-lasting cutting edges. Guaranteed to give years of satisfaction. A full 60 pc. set nos. 1 through 60.

A \$14.95 value NOW ONLY.

SC 49

Minimum order \$1.00. Send Check or M.O. C.O.D. plus fee. Money Back Guarantee.

SCOTT-MITCHELL HOUSE, INC.

New York 12, N.Y. Dept. M-186, 611 Broadway



BENJAMIN AIR RIFLE CO., 852 BARRY ST., ST. LOUIS 4, MO., U. S. A.

Paint STRIPES with New "PAINT PEN"

Straight, Curved or Parallel Lines

Use like a fountain pen with any color paint to stripe furniture, bikes, autos, model planes, toys, linoleum, wall board. Beautiful clean, me. Can't cle Also use with glue, tempera, textile paint or ceramic under glaze. Paints on wood, glass. plastic, metals, fabrics and paper. Tool complete with tip for 1/16" stripeonly \$1.25 postpaid. Other complete tools with following tips, 1/64', 1/32', 3/64', 5/64', 3/32', 1/3'—\$1.75 each. Extra tips 90c each. Entire kit with tool and 7 tips—\$5. A 1/4' tip only \$1.20 each. C.O.D.'s postage collect.

Combination Model only \$3.25 Double Stripes - one wide and one narrow or two wide or two narrow at the same time.

New! "DOUBLE-STRIPE" 5 Way FREE Send postcard for complete information-or ORDER TODAY.

Paint Striping Tool in display cartons of 1 dez. FAST, PROFITABLE SALES. Write for new discounts.

HOME CRAFTSMEN! New Paint Striping Tool gives "professional" results every time, simple, easy to use, Send \$1.25 now.

MANUFACTURERS: Write today for information about industrial models and production striping tools.

WENDELL MFG. CO., Dept. 217 4234 Lincoln Ave., Chicago 18, Ill.

44 POPULAR SCIENCE

INSURED TIRE SERVICE POPULAR BRANDS

FREE INSURANCE POLICY given with each used tire sold. We guarantee the amount of service you pay for.

YOU CAN'T LOSE!!

used

Deduc 10% o orders fo

NOWHERE CAN SUCH QUALITY BE FOUND AT SUCH LOW PRICE! Rugged Performance — 6 Months Insured Service Super Quality — 3.65 670x15 \$3.95 700x16 \$4.45 760x16 3.85 670x16 4.05 710x15 4.35 820x15 4.25 700x15 3.95 760x15 4.45 550x17 760x16 820x15

Supreme Quality—Nothing Finer—12 Months Insured Service GOOX16 \$5.25,475x19 \$5.43 700x15 (6) \$10.45 700x20 \$12.600x16 (6) 6.75 640x15 4.95 750x16 (8) 15.95 750x20 (8) 15.650x16 5.75 670x15 5.35 7700x17 11.95 750x20 (10) 17.650x16 (6) 7.25 710x15 5.45 750x17 16.45 825x20 21.700x16 6.35 760x15 5.95 750x15 10.95 900x20 19.750x16 (6) 8.45 800x15 6.35 30x5 11.25 1000x20 20.550x18 4.95 820x15 6.35 30x5 11.25 1000x20 20.550x18 4.95 820x15 6.35 650x20 10.95 1100x20 21.550x17 4.75 550x15 5.35 650x20 11.75 1000x22 21.650x15 5.25 670x16 5.15 32x6 (8) 11.95 1100x22 22.700x15 5.35 700x16 (6) 10.2: 32x6 (10) 12.75 1100x24 25. Whitewalls \$1.00 extra.

MIDLAND TIRE SALES

Speedy shipments on Mail Orders, F.O.B. Chicago. Insurance policy sent with each order. Deduct 10% on orders for 2 or more used tires. Send CHECK or MONEY ORDER.—No COD's. 3701 S. Normal, Dept. SS-43, Chicago 9, 111.

DRAINS cellars, cisterns, wash tubs; IRRIGATES - CIRCULATES - SPRAYS

1,001 USES—HOUSE, CARDEN, FARM
Original All-Purpose Pump has 3,000 GPH capacity, 450 GPH 80' high; or 1800 GPH from 25' well. Use any 1/6 to 34 HP motor. Stainless steel shaft. Oil-less bearing. 1" inlet; 34" outlet. Motor coupling included.

Postpaid if cash with order. Send for yours today!
MONEY BACK GUARANTEE. Larger Centrifugal
Pumps and Gear Pumps in all sizes.

LABAWCO PUMPS, Belle Mead 3, N. J.



GOOD PAY FOR YOU IN

P.O. Box 867-PS-5, Winter Park, Florida

Why settle for less when you can learn Auto Mechanics—America's No. 1 trade! It offers you better jobs, higher pay, lifetime security. Earn up to \$125 a week and more. Train at home the easy, practical CTI way. Get valuable tools and a Tune-Up Kit. Write for new, FREE BOOK.

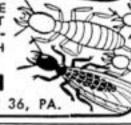
COMMERCIAL TRADES INSTITUTE Dept. A-302 1400 Greenleaf Avenue Chicago 26, III.

YOUR HOUSE?

GET RID OF THEM YOURSELF!

DON'T PAY \$300.00 AND UP TO ERADICATE TERMITES FROM YOUR HOME OR PREVENT INFESTATION. DO IT YOURSELF IN ONE AFTER-NOON. EASILY! QUICKLY! INEXPENSIVELY WITH "TERM-OUT"! SEND STAMP FOR HANDBOOK

COMPASS RESEARCH 90-B CLAIRTON BLVD., PITTSBURGH 36, PA.





GIANT BALLOONS

They're really BIG-surplus U.S. Govt. (new overage) Neoprene weather, target balloons, GREAT FUN in the backyard: at parties, pic-nics, dances, fairs, TERRIFIC for high nies, dances, fairs, TERRIFIC for nies, school and college PROMS. They attract BIG school and college PROMS. CROWDS to business openings, civic events, conventions, exhibitions, trade shows. conventions, exhibitions, trade shows, ORDER TODAY! Approx. inflated sizes:

18" dia., 3 for 70c 3 ft. dia., 49c—5 ft. dia., 99c 10 ft. dia., \$1.59—13 ft. dia., \$1.95 Postage paid on prepaid orders. Calif. residents please add sales tax.

VOLUME SALES CO. WAR ASSETS DIV. Dept. PS-556, 3930 Sunset Blvd., Los Angeles 29, Calif.

Why wish and wait? ...We'll ship this beautiful home complete

YOU ERECT IT YOURSELF



THE HAWTHORNE A compact, livable floor plan. ery foot of space put to good use. No

Every foot of space put to good use. No wasted building dollars—more closet space than many larger homes. House above shown with carport and planter.

Only \$2775 (Without Basement)

Most complete House "Package" anywhere. Precut and panelized—ready for easy "Build-it-Yourself" Erection. Prices subject to change without notice. Freight paid in 11 Midwestern States. Are you among the many who wish they could have a fine, attractive home of their own? Then wait no longer because you can afford the beautiful Pagemaster "Hawthorne" right now!

Perhaps you'd like to change the floor plan. Then you help plan your new home just the way you want it. When it arrives, you erect it yourself in just days and put the \$\$s you save in construction costs right in your own pocket. All exterior walls are panelized, all openings accurately cut in. Windows and doors are hung in frames and weather-stripped as complete units, ready for you to insert in prepared openings. Pre-manufactured roof trusses come in two sections—just nail them together. No other build-it-yourself home saves you so much construction time or helps you avoid costly on-the-job mistakes. Unmatched in value, unequalled in low cost, all Pagemaster quality-

built Homes are eligible for VA and FHA financing.

Send 50¢ for our full-color catalog with many exciting new homes to choose from



208 PIERCE STREET, SHAKOPEE, MINN.

"EXCLUSIVE NORTHWEST PRODUCER" of - "THE PM PRECUT HOUSE" - "PANELIZED FOR EASY ERECTION"

HANDY TIPS



To remove squeaks, prevent sticking and binding, do as the experts do. Use DOOR-EASE Stainless Stick Lubricant like a crayon, along doors, drawers and windows. Try some on screens and storm windows—they'll slip in and out with the greatest of ease. Clean and easy to use. DOOR-EASE universal 15¢. - large size, 39¢.

For "hard-to-get-at" places where ordinary oils fail, use AMERICAN Dripless Oil. No messy oil stains caused by "afterdrip", because "DRIPLESS" runs in — won't run out! Use it to lubricate, rust-proof, and protect fine sports equipment, mechanisms, appliances, tools and toys. 4-oz. 29¢.





Locksmiths use and recommend Lock-EASE Graphited Lock-Fluid for locks that are apt to stick, rust or freeze. A few drops seal out dust and moisture. Especially recommended for car locks to protect against winter ice and summer dust. Only 39¢ 4-oz.

SPECIAL "COMPLETE KIT" OFFER
Sold at leading stores everywhere.
If not available, send \$1.00 for complete "Popular Science" home lubricant kit, including large size of each product. No COD's please.

Dept S-5 AGS Co. Muskegon, Mich.

AGS

TECHNICIANS



GAPS IN INDUSTRY MUST BE FILLED BY MEN TRAINED TO

The man who really has the "know-how" will win the best position and highest pay. "Engineering Opportunities"

lists many specialized home study courses written by world authorities in: Aeronautical, Civil, Mechanical, Mining, Petroleum, Structural, Electrical, Radio, Television and Plastics etc. Send today for your FREE copy of "Engineering Opportunities" to Canadian Institute of Science and Technology Ltd., Century Building, Washington, D.C.

Canadian Institute of Science & Technology Limited 617: Century Building, 412, 5th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. Please forward FREE of cost or obligation of any kind your 105-page handbook, "ENGINEERING OPPORTUNITIES".

	Name
Addre	4
	interested in

CANADIAN ENQUIRIES: Canadian Institute of Science & Technology, 263 Adelaide St. W., Toronto, Ont.

A WHOLE KIT OF OUTDOOR-INDOOR

OUTDOORS

DIGS . HOES . WEEDS CULTIVATES . MOWS . TRIMS . EDGES . CUTS LIGHT BRUSH . DIGS **POST HOLES • SAWS** LOGS UP TO 20" . SHOVELS SNOW

INDOORS SAWS • GRINDS • POWER DRILLS. POLISHES FLOORS . SANDS . ETC.



MODEL E Electric

Low Cost Power Tool of 101 Uses

Here is the most useful all-around tool you ever saw. Does so many things around the grounds, workshop and home it will amaze you. Not a gadget, but a sturdy, practical machine with powerful 3/4 hp. motor. Quick snap-on attachments include 16" chain saw, 9" circular saw, 1/2 " drill, 4" post hole digger and many gardening accessories. Made and guaranteed by ROTOTILLER, Inc., leader since 1930.

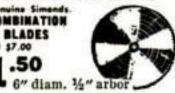
MAIL COUPON FOR COMPLETE DETAILS

ROTOTILLER, Inc., Dept. E-2, Troy, N.Y.

Please send me full details on Model E Electric ROTOTILLER and latest "Green Thumb" booklet.

Name	
Address	
City	
Co	State

COMBINATION BLADES .50





ANDING PLATE

Fits %" & %" arb. 6" disc. Distic 50¢ 6 Sanding Discs 256

WIRE BRUSHES List \$ 1 .50 6" diam. Fit Y2" arbor.



2 SHAPER CUTTERS

For planing and shaping, 1" face; 1/6" radius; 1/9" arbor, Total Value \$5.90. Ideal for lathes, etc. Top quality.



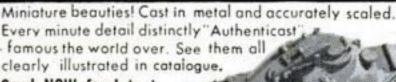


HEATING ELEMENT 1320 W. - 110 V. 10"

x 9½"—make your own heater for Bath or Poultry House. \$10 Veles \$1.50

100 PAGE CATALOG

WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTORS 104 N. 6th ST., PHILA., PA.



alatica

Send NOW for latest catalogue 35¢

-also complete line of model ships, planes.

T-43 **HEAVY TANK** 5188 \$2.00

THE FINEST MODELS EVER BUILT!

COMET METAL PRODUCTS CO., INC. RICHMOND HILL 18, L.I., N.Y.



NOW—find buried treasure, gold, silver, and metal objects, with sensational 31/2-lb. locator — GOLDAK'S "FIND-IT" . . . only \$49.50 complete with earphones, batteries, instructions.

Manufacturers of metal detection devices since 1933.

Write for FREE literature full line metal, mineral locators; geiger and scintillation counters.

LOCKSMITHING

GOLDAK CO. 1544 W. Glenoaks Blvd., Glendale, Calif.

LEARN Send

for

FREE

BOOKLET

Learn this fascinating, profitable trade from experts in your spare time at home! Age or physical handicap no disadvantage. Year around, steady income. Full or part time. Practical, illustrated lessons. You can make money even while learning! All materials and special tools supplied without extra charge.

LOCKSMITHING INSTITUTE, Dept. PS-77 15 PARK AVENUE RUTHERFORD, N. J. Lic. by N. J. State Board of Education Approved for Veterans

The mentally ill



need YOUR help

MENTAL HEALTH WEEK April 29 - May 5

Make SURE, SAFE INSULATED ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS

The New

SUPER CANAD Hand Tool

The ONE Tool for ALL Wire Sizes used in Home Wiring, Appliances, Automobiles.

DOES ALL THESE THINGS BESIDES

CRIMPS Solderless Terminals and Connectors without solder or tape for safe connections.

STRIPS Wire sizes #22-#10. Gauges assure proper length for sure, safe crimp. CUTS Wire, making clean, sharp cut through Insulation and Conductor.

SHEARS Bolts and screws without damaging threads — no filing or hack sawing.

ORDER DIRECT - USE COUPON

95 \$395

Satisfaction guaranteed or money back. Send check or money order for \$3.95, (Ohio residents add 12c sales tax.)

T. W. Berger, Inc.
National Distributor Consumers and Dealers

Post Paid 209MA Mariemont Center Bldg., Cincinnati 27, Ohio

comes with
PRE-INSULATED

Splices
Connectors

FREE with Each TOOL

T. W. Berger, Inc.

National Distributor Champ Tool
209MA Mariemont Center Bldg., Cincinnati 27, Ohio
Send me post paid the new super Champ Hand Tool. I am
enclosing \$3.95. (Ohio residents add 12c sales tax.)

□ check □ money order

NAME

ADDRESS

Anvil Brand
12-STAR
pants and
matched
shirts

Longer wear -easier care

Slip into an Anvil matching set and you're well-dressed for work, recreation or leisure. Tough, twill cloth in colors, sturdy stitching, laundry-tested. So economical you can easily lay in several outfits. At your favorite store.





ANVIL BRAND factories

ENGINEERING



Photo of Heald Electrical Laboratory Enroll Now for New Term

Heald College Ranks FIRST West of the Mississippi in "Who's Who" in America

Send for FREE Information

Heald Engineering College

Van Ness at Post, Dept. PS5 San Francisco, California

Thousands of Engineers Needed for Hard Pressed Industry

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE, 27 MONTHS

Degree Courses:

Electronic Engineering
Electrical Engineering
Highway Engineering
Mechanical Engineering
Structural Engineering
Civil Engineering
Anabitantura

Diploma Courses:
TELEVISION
Tool & Die Design
Architectural Drafting
Mechanical Drafting
Structural Drafting
Surveying
Estimating
Master Electrician

Approved	for	Veterans
----------	-----	----------

TAIN L			
TREET			
CITY		 	
TATE			

Superior's New Streamlined Model TC-55



AND TV TUBES INCLUDING: SEVEN PIN MINIATURES; EIGHT PIN SUBMINARS, OCTALS AND LOCTALS; NINE PIN NOVALS

YOU CAN'T INSERT A TUBE IN THE WRONG SOCKET.

It is impossible to insert the tube in the wrong socket when using the new Model TC-55. Separate sockets are used, one for each type of tube base. If the tube fits in the socket it can be tested.

"FREE-POINT" ELEMENT

SWITCHING SYSTEM.
The Model TC-55 incorporates a

absolute minimum. Any pin may be used as a filament pin and the voltage applied between that pin and any other pin, or even the "top-cap."

CHECKS FOR SHORTS AND LEAKAGES BETWEEN ALL ELEMENTS. The Model TC-55 provides a super sensitive method of checking for shorts and leakages up to 5 Megohms between any and all of the terminals.

ELEMENTAL SWITCHES ARE NUMBERED IN STRICT ACCORD-ANCE WITH R.M.A. SPECIFICATION.

One of the most important improvements, we believe, is the fact that the 4 position fast-action snap switches are all numbered in exact accordance with the standard R.M.A. numbering system. Thus, if the element terminating in pin No.7 of a tube is under test, button No. 7 is used for that test.

The Model TC-55 comes complete with operating instruc-tions and charts. Use it on the bench—use it for field calls. A streamlined carrying case, included at no extra charge, accommodates the tester and book of

SHIPPED ON APPROVAL NO MONEY WITH ORDER - NO C. O. D.

Try it for 10 days before you buy. If completely satisfied hen send \$6.95 and pay balance at rate of \$5.00 per month-for 4 months - No Added. If not completely satisfied, return to us, no explanation necessary.

Piesse rush 1 Model TC-55. I agree to pay \$6.50 within 10 days after receipt and \$5.00 per month	MOSS ELECTRONIC Dept. D-235, 3849 Te	DIST.	CO., INC	ork 34, N.Y.
thereafter.	Please rush 1 Model	TC-55.	I agree t	o pay \$6.95

Address City...... Zone... State

WANT TO BE A LOCAL BRIKCRETE MANUFACTURER?

High income can be earned operating a Brikcrete plant, because Brikcrete - world's most modern masonry-gives more value for less cost to building owners without sacrifice of profits. Huge savings by local production makes possible low prices and high income potentials. Truly an outstanding manufacturing opportunity.



Choice Territories Open

Broad markets are waiting because Brikcrete is popular for every type of residential, commercial and indus-

trial construction. Ultra modern in design, size, proportion. Cost less than lumber. Wide color range. Combines all the features that make for large consumer acceptance. More local plants are needed. Exclusive privileges in franchiseprotected territories. Mark-up averages 100% on basic cost. Brikcrete machine available on lease. Write at once for Brikcrete Book No. 2 and tentative reservation of territory.

Brikcrete Associates, Inc., 422 W. 25th, Holland, Mich.

CANADA: Dunn Masonry Machinery Ltd. 802 Dundas Highway, Cooksville, Ontario

SAVE UP TO 74% ON FURNITURE

Do Your Own



- REPAIR
- BUILDING
- DECORATING
- MODERNIZING
- GLUING
- REFINISHING
- OVERHAULING
- **★** PAINTING
- MAINTENANCE
- **★** REUPHOLSTERING

SIMPLIFIED DETAILS IN THIS BOOK

With "How to Build and Repair Your Own Furniture", big 256-page "how-to" book, you'll be able to own that furniture you've always wanted—and make your present furniture look brand-new! Popular Science Editors have poured all their knowledge and skills of home furnishing into one great book written especially for men who want to furnish their homes handsomelyat little cost! Detailed, easy-to-follow photos and directions make it easy!

BUILD FURNITURE FOR EVERY ROOM IN YOUR HOUSE!

You can make coffee tables, chairs, desks, lamps, bookcases, kitchen equipment, consoles, cabinets, children's furniture, plastic furniture, cabinets-for all types of decorating-period or modern! Most of the 163 simplified projects can be done with simple tools found in any home!

SEND NO MONEY NOW!

Just mail coupon below with your name and address and pay postman the low, low price of \$2.49 (plus postage) on delivery. After 7 days free trial, if not satisfied, return book for money back. But hurry, supply is limited!

MAIL FREE-TRIAL ORDER FORM TODAY!

POPULAR SCIENCE PUBLISHING CO., Dept. 556 353 Fourth Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.

Please rush my copy of "How to Build and Repair Your Own Furniture" in edition checked below. When postman delivers my copy, I'll pay low price indicated, plus postage. If not completely satisfied, I may return book within 7 days for full refund.

- Regular Edition, bound in handsome Linen Finish Kivar, Only \$2.49 #96
- □ Deluxe Edition, Stamped in Silver Color, bound in Red Duotone Kivar, Only \$2.99 #7017

NAME

(Please print plainly)

ADDRESS

CITY & ZONE_

Check here if you remit now. We pay postage. Same return guarantee.

NEW RUBBER STAMP BUSINESS PAYS BEGINNERS \$5.20 AN HR.



The multi-million dollar Rubber Stamp business—once controlled by a few big companies-is now being taken over by small operators-one in each community throughout the United States. Men and Women who have this inexpensive machine can turn out huge quantities of Rubber Stamps with special wording that buyers once were forced to buy from big cities. Material costing only 27c makes a stamp that sells for \$1.80. The machine that does the work is simple and easy to operate and it turns out as many as six Rubber Stamps at a time, each with different wording such as names, addresses, notices, stock numbers, prices and other "copy" needed by offices, factories and individuals. Working full capacity, it can earn as much as \$9.20 an hour for the operator! Now you can get into the big-pay business yourself, with your own home as headquarters. You don't need experience. We supply everything, including complete instructions and eight ways to get business coming in fast. Start making up to \$9.20 an hour from the very beginning. Cash in on the profitable Rubber Stamp business in your community, right away. We'll mail full particulars FREE and no salesman will call. Be first in your locality. Rush coupon today or send your name on postcard to

RUBBER STAMP DIV., Dept. R-35

STOP SAGGING REARS!



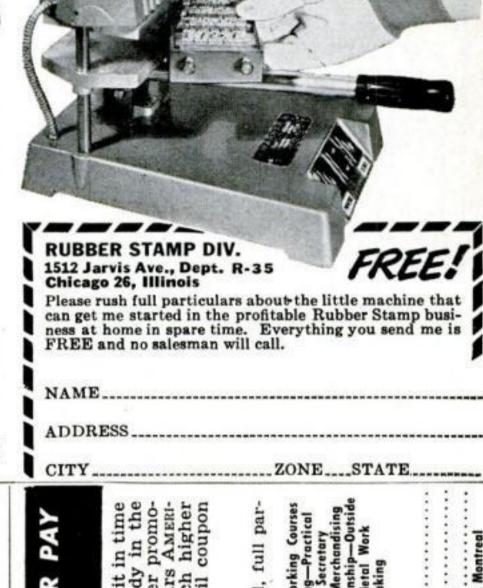
AIR LIFT PNEUMATIC SPRING

Car got that "middle age spread" look? Even new cars need help for overloads of luggage, equipment or extra passengers. AIR LIFTS fit between leaf springs and frame—inflate with air to support overloads up to 1000 lbs! Perfect for vacation trips, and so easy to install. See your dealer or write for his name.



FREE! . . . tip-packed literature on Air Lift remedies for sagging rears. Write Dept. 135.

AIR LIFT COMPANY,



PARE FOR BETTER JOB, BIGGER PAY IN SPARE TIME AT HOME

you might otherwise waste. Or if you are already in work you like best, start training now for quicker pr tion and increased pay. During more than 50 years A can School has helped ambitious people to reach hi goals. Check subject that interests you and mail co for full information.

AMERICAN SCHOOL, Dept. G546, Drexel of 58th, Chicago 37, III.

Without obligation, please send FREE and postpaid, full

urses Diesel Technician
Iding Drafting—Building Traciding Constitution Traciding Electrical Engineering
P Electricity—Practical
Electronics—Industrial
HIGH SCHOOL COURSE

Bookkeeping
 Boshkeeping
 Business Management
 Civil Engineering
 Contracting
 NAME.
HOME ADDRESS.....

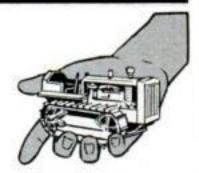
MAIL COUPON NOW

MAY 1956 49

WANT HIGH PAY and STEADY WORK?

Get into

AND HEAVY EQUIPMENT



Work Year Around . . . Near Your Home . . . Or Anywhere In The World!

Right now-TODAY-men are needed for the Diesel and Heavy Equipment industry, and demands are growing! If you are mechanically inclined . . . earning less than \$125.00 per week, find out how you can qualify in:

• DIESEL MECHANICS • DIESEL

. DIESEL PARTS

DIESEL OPERATION

. DIESEL SALES

Remember, Diesel is high pay . . . is steady work . . . is specialized . . . is growing! You owe it to yourself and your family to get all the facts! MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY!

We will give you complete details about possibilities for you in the Diesel and Heavy Equipment field, without cost or obligation. Fill in the information below, or write at once to:

TRACTOR TRAINING SERVICE, 1525 E. 53rd St., Chicago 15, Illinois	INC., Dept. PS-1
Gentlemen: I would like all the facts about opportun	ities for me in Diesel.
NAME	AGE
ADDRESS	
CITY & STATE	

PERFECT LETTERING Quick-Easy-Inexpensive with STENSO Lettering Guides

FOR EVERY SIGN-MAKING NEEDS

Easy as writing your name, with STENSO Lettering Guides of sturdy treated stencil board. Use over and over for perfect lettering.



GOTHIC No. 210 ... 1/2-1/4-1-11/4 - and 13/4 inch letters and ROMAN No. 211 . . . 1/2-1/4-1-11/2-and 2 inch letters and numbers \$1.50 Old English No. 212 .. 1-13/4 and 21/2 inch letters and numbers \$1.50

AD 13 C

At stores selling school supplies, stationery, art materials, hobbies, or order below from ...

Address		State
Name		
NO	C. O. D.'S PLEASE!	
#94-4 inch letters, numb	bers, \$1.75#96-6 ineh	letters, numbers, \$4.00
LARGE SIZE ST	ENSO LETTER! bers, \$1.00	
Please send me: Set #210-\$1.50	Set #211-\$1.50	Set #212-\$1.50
STENSO LETTERI 1101 E. 25th St., Bal	ING CO. Dept. timore 18, Md.	15



ALWAYS THE SAME

...today, tomorrow

and tomorrow

Stable as the alphabet! Go out today and buy any product of any good manufacturer's brand...ask for the same thing tomorrow, or weeks from now . . . match 'em up, and they're uniformly good, or better.

This uniformity is no accident. Every manufacturer works hard at it because he knows that only unfailing goodness will keep you buying his product. So he's mighty sure never to let quality slip. If he changes his product at all, you can bet it's a change for the better.

This goes for everything from a bobby pin to an automobile-just another reason for staying with your favorite brands for years and years.

For news of the goods that are always good, read the ads in this magazine.

BRAND NAMES FOUNDATION

INCORPORATED

A NON-PROFIT EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION 437 Fifth Avenue, New York 16, New York

WANT UNIFORMITY? PATRONIZE THE DEALER WHO PROVIDES YOUR FAVORITE BRANDS



the boss looks for a "take-charge-man", DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT! Step into "ELEVATORS", step up and be noticed! These amazing height-increasing shoes make you almost 2 inches taller, instantly...confidentially. Only you know the secret, but everyone notices the difference in your looks. So, don't just think you're tall enough—BE SURE! For free booklet write

STONE-TARLOW CO., INC., DEPT. PS 5-56, BROCKTON 68, MASS.

FALSE TEETH

Rock, Slide or Slip?

FASTEETH, an improved powder to be sprinkled on upper or lower plates, holds false teeth more firmly in place. Do not slide, slip or rock. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. FASTEETH is alkaline (non-acid). Does not sour, Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug counter.

LUSTROUS CAR WAX HAT SPREADS LIKE LIQUID!



(Salesmen, distrib-utors wanted)

In just 20 minutes give your car the shiniest, most long-lasting shine its ever had. No rubbing. Wipe it on and wipe it off. MIRACLE DOUBLE-GLOSS CAR WAX cleans, polishes, waxes and glazes all in one easy operation, preserves brilliant gloss more than six months. This is the first car polish ever formulated that foams over surface of car with free-flowing case of liquid, yet gives unmatched protection and deep-gleaming beauty of genuine wax. Contains silicone and glass hard carnauba wax to preserve car's original finish in all weather. Ask your dealer or rush \$1.00 for 1/2 lb, sample can to Norman Wiggs & Co., 1406 E. 52nd St., Los Angeles 11, Calif.

Cuba's famous stamps of 1946, showing actual train wreck scene! Complete set of 3, a dramatic display for your collection, only 10¢. Handsome, exciting stamps to look over, too, without charge or obligation. WINTHROP STAMP CO., Dept. PS-1 GROTON, CONN.

Earn \$100 Per Week and up AUTO DIESEL MECHANICS

Master a trade with a future—learn Auto-Diesel mechanics in our shops. You learn with tools on real equipment. Earn while

you learn. Many of our graduates earn \$100 per week and up. No previous experience necessary. Day and night courses. Approved for veterans. Write for free bulletin.

NASHVILLE AUTO-DIESEL COLLEGE

226 7th Ave., N., Dept. 41

Nashville 3, Tenn.

See the Greatest Show on Earth with this GIANT ASTRONOMIC



Delivered ready for use. Has 45X. 75X and 100 power individually mounted eyepieces with brass focusing tube plus sun projector lens for observing sun spots and solar storms. Steel telescope tube 50 in. long. Rigid 6 ft. tripod adjustable to any height. Steel forked mounting with closely machined aluminum tripod head assembly assures extra fine adjustments. This professional type instrument provides full power with clear vision at all times. See the moons of Jupiter, our own moon. planets, milky way, double stars, star clusters, etc. All for only \$15.00 FOB Mattituck. Sent express. COD orders require \$5.00 deposit. Satisfaction guaranteed. 200X and 400X eyepieces available at \$2.00 ea.

at \$2.00 ea.
SUFFOLK SCIENCE SERVICE
Dept. TP-5 MATTITUCK, N. Y.

NOW FROM ALEMITE

Revolutionary new products give new power and safety to your car!

Fast on-the-road tuneup washes out engine sludge, frees valves and lifters. Add just one can to your crankcase for fresh, smooth power. Only \$1.35





Cleans carburetor and fuel system. Add just one can to gas tank to eliminate rough idling, stalling, sluggishness. Gives new power and performance. Only \$1.35

Cleans cooling system while you drive! Prevents rust and scale formation, lubricates water pump! \$1.00



Effective New Scientific Alemite Auto Aids Are on Sale Now at Your Service Station, Car Dealer or Auto Supply Store. Buy Them—Try Them—Today!

World Leader in Lubrication!

Products of STEWART-WARNER CORPORATION

MAY 1956 5



Be Your Own MUSIC Teacher

PLAY ANY INSTRUMENT

LEARN AT HOME THIS QUICK MONEY-SAVING WAY

Simple as A-B-C. Your lessons consist of real selections, instead of tiresome exercises. You read real notes—no 'numbers' or trick music. Some of our 900,000 students are band LEADERS. Everything is in print and pictures. First you are told what to do. Then a picture shows you how. Then you play it yourself and hear how it sounds. Soon you are playing your favorite music.

STOP CHEATING YOURSELF OF THESE JOYS!

Popularity! New friends, Gay parties, Good times, Career, Extra Money, Understand, appreciate and converse about music. Learn lives and compositions of modern and great masters . . . Relax! Banish worries and frustrations. Satisfy self-expression, creative urge, Gain self-confidence.

Mail coupon for Free 36-page illustrated book. Mention your favorite instrument, U. S. SCHOOL OF MUSIC. Studio 155, Port Washington, N. Y.

BOOKLET

------U. S. SCHOOL OF MUSIC, Studio 155
Port Washington, N. Y.
Please send me your FREE 36-page illustrated book. I would like to play (Name Instrument). Instrument..... Have you Instrument?... Name.....(Print Name)

Make \$500 an Hour THE DAY YOU START!



START YOUR OWN BUSINESS AT HOME . . . SHARPEN HOUSEHOLD, GARDEN AND SHOP TOOLS IN SPARE TIME

Now you can turn spare time into Big Cash Profits with new Belsaw Sharp-All. Sharpen knives, scissors, shears, snips, ice skates, mower blades, hedge trimmers, grass whips, axes, chisels, screw drivers, scrapers and saws... just about any household, garden and shop tool. Your own CASH business with no inventory. No

calls to make. No experience needed.

Learn how easily you can start your own spare time business. Amazing low cost easypayment plan. Send postcard for FREE BOOK.

BELSAW SHARP-ALL CO 706 Field Bldg.

Kansas City 11, Missouri



PERSONAL

LISTEN WHILE YOU WALK DOWN THE STREET!

Slips in any pocket—wt. only 7 ozs. Size 244"x444"x114". Beautiful Black Gold Plastic Case. NO HOOKUPS—NO WIRES—NO PLUG-INS! Self-contained, 150-hour life flashlight batteries and BUILT-IN ANTENNA. POSITIVELY NO AERIAL HOOK-UPS EVER! GUARANTEED RECEPTION OF RADIO STATIONS TO 50 MILES up to 1500 miles for powerful stations! New patented Super-regenerative Duotriode tube and transformer audio stage for sharp selectivity and sensitivity! Easy to use top tuner (while walking). Tiny. plastic personal ear plug LETS YOU ALONE LISTEN WHILE YOU WALK. VISIT. WORK. RIDE OR SLEEP ANYTIME — ANYWHERE. MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE. (ck, mo) and pay postman \$14.95 plus postage

SEND ONLY \$5.00 (ck, mo) and pay postman \$14.95 plus postage on delivery or send \$19.95 for postpaid delivery. GET YOUR TINYTONE REAL POCKET RADIO now and be ready to listen to Civil Defense Alarms, news, music, sports, etc., on a moment's notice without bothering those around you. NOT AN UNWORKABLE, INCOMPLETE KIT OR PLAYTHING, BUT A REAL POCKET RADIO! Shipped complete with batteries—Ready to listen! Available only from: WESTERN RADIO, Dept. APS-5, Kearney, Nebr.



WATER SKI KITS

- Harness Included
- Non-Splitting
- Non-Warping
- 7-Ply Molded Plywood

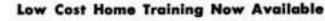
Ready shaped and drilled genuine mahogany skis, 68" long and 7" wide. Just paint or varnish and attach included harness. We pay express if money included with order.

TAFT MARINE WOODCRAFT

DEPT. PS-5 636 39TH AVE. N.E.

MINNEAPOLIS 21, MINN.

LEARN METALCRAFT and JEWELRY MAKING



Make money. Learn profitable skills and arts of decorative metal and jewelry crafts. Course is complete. Professionally prepared. Easy to master. Special tools and materials furnished.

Write for Free Booklet

INTERSTATE TRAINING SERVICE DEPT. K-2

PORTLAND 13, OREGON

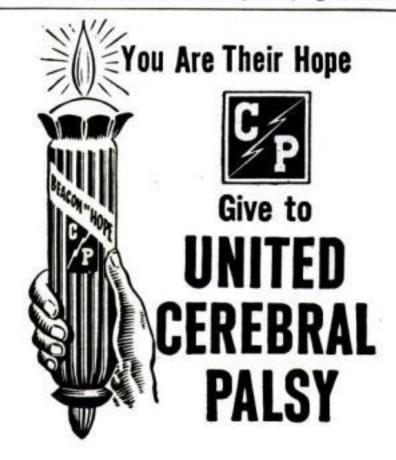
MAGNE

5 Assorted Size Magnets \$1.00. Powerful Pocket Magnet W/case \$1.00. Hot Pad Magnets—large size 8/\$1.00. Bulletin Board Magnets 8/\$1.00. Siender Magnets—pencil type 2/\$1.00. Car Compass—accurate, useful \$1.50. Retrieving Magnets—extra power, heavy duty—30 lb. pull \$4.00, also 50-75-100 lb. pull.

Explore, learn Electricity, Magnetism, Electromagnets, complete kit and instructions with 22 experiments and models.................................\$3.98

Also-Rods, discs, bars, horseshoes Send stamp for catalog-specify your requirements-100% Satisfaction Guaranteed.

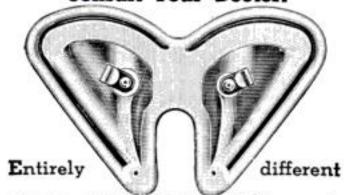
PARK MAGNETS, 665, 1557 Green Bay Road, Highland Park, Ill.



#Ruptured

For lasting relief your rupture must BE HELD BACK DAY and NIGHT.

Consult Your Doctor.



SOFT, FLEXIBLE, and fits neat as a glove. The famous Miller saves you TIME, MONEY, DISAPPOINTMENT. Write for my FREE booklet today.

FRED B. MILLER Manufacturer Dept. P-56 Hagerstown, Maryland

OIL BURNER

SERVICING

Learn at home in your spare time. Earn big money

MASS. TRADES 161-B High St. Boston 10, Mass.

for FREE Sample Lesson

TASOPE PHOTO-ENGRAVING PLANTS



MATERIAL COST OF THIS CUT 1/44 SELLING PRICE Establish your own profitable PHOTO-EN-GRAVING business. Make cuts for newspapers, printers, and advertisers. Make etched name plates, plaques etc. Instructions furnished, no experience necessary. Sold direct from factory since 1931. First five hundred cuts sold locally or by mail will pay for plant and pay you well for your time. Write for FREE catalog.

TASOPE, DEPT. PS-5, AURORA, MO.

FOR DEPENDABILITY—CHOOSE CONTINENTAL RED SEAL POWER

Now Available with Built-in Generator for Lighting, etc. Series AU, 2, 2½, 3 hp illustrated.

INDUSTRIAL AIR-COOLED ENGINE DIV.
12800 Kercheval Ave., Detroit 15, Mich.

When Writing to Advertisers Please Mention Popular Science

YOU BUILD 'EM—WE SELL 'EM EARN UP TO \$50.00 A DAY AT HOME

Here is a new business for people who would like to make extra money full time or spare time. Our program enables you to work in your home and participate in national sales secured through our firm. You assemble luggage and special cases for photographic equipment—musical instruments—salesmen's samples and all types of portables. We supply complete instructions—materials—tools—everything. No previous experience is necessary. Write for free details. Abarsi Casecraft, Dept. CF, 807 W. Sunset Blvd., Los Angeles 12, California.

NOW DRIVE UP TO 20,000 MILES and MORE...

- PREVENTS ACID ACTION
- RETARDS OXIDATION
- HYDRAULIC VALVE LIFTS KEPT AT PEAK EFFICIENCY

EASY TO INSTALL
SIMPLY REPLACE
YOUR OIL DRAIN
PLUG

POS-MET

POS-MET OIL DRAIN PLUG
IS UNCONDITIONALLY GUARANTEED

GOVERNMENT

OXIDATION INHIBITOR

TRUCKS

OR MONEY REFUNDED

*4.00

MANUFACTURED UNDER DIRECT LICENSE FROM THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF THE CANADIAN

INTERNATIONALLY ACCLAIMED!

POS-MET—recently acclaimed in all leading Canadian and American Newspapers and Magazines is NOW available to American Car and Truck owners.

POS-MET—based on a development by scientists of the National Research Council of the Canadian Government—is capable of giving you up to 20,000 miles and more without an oil change. It is a new calcium alloy that prevents rather than reduces acid content. Oxidation is retarded and the performance of the entire engine is improved. Maintenance costs are reduced.

DO NOT CONFUSE WITH MAGNESIUM

Only a highly positive metal can do what we claim. The POS-MET alloy does not require that an acid content be present in the oil before going to work. Foreign particles are kept in suspension—close tolerance parts are free to function at maximum efficiency—Hydraulic Valve Lifts are kept completely free of sludge, which assures you that the lifter will not collapse.

TO:	POS-MET PRO		********				
	1764 E. 7 Mile	1764 E. 7 Mile Rd., Detroit, Michigan					
	IN CANADA WRITE: POSITIVE METALS & ALLOY Toronto 15, Ontario						
	Enclosed is \$3.50 for Passenger Car Unit • Enclosed \$4.00 for Truck Unit • FLEET DISCOUNTS ON REQUES						
	\$4.00 for Truck Ur	nit . FLEET DISCOUNTS	ON REQUES				
FRO		nif • FLEET DISCOUNTS	ON REQUES				
FRO		MONEY ORDER	CASH				







helps prevent formation of new rust and corrosion.



Makes repairs easier, faster on autos, bikes, outboards, lawnmowers, plumbing anything metal. Saves hours of hard work, many broken parts.

AT HARDWARE STORES, GARAGES, FILLING STATIONS EVERYWHERE

Manufactured by

RADIATOR SPECIALTY CO.

Charlotte, North Carolina









Foolish To Pay More—Dangerous To Pay Less!

Entire stock of our family-safe Top Grade, 40,000 mile Passenger Tires, (worn very slightly) at PRICES LIST-ED BELOW! IT'S CHEAPER THAN OFFERS OF \$1. OFF OR "FREE TIRE OFFERS" ON ORDINARY USED TIRES. "The Blatt Name famous in tires for 40 Years—I don't just repair it, I offer a FREE FAST REPLACEMENT guarantee on ANY defective tire within 12 months. Frt. Excl. CHOOSE YOUR FAVORITE BRAND. Not Recaps or Retreads.

GOOD/YEAR ****

Firestone

U.S. Goodrich, General, Atlas, Lee & others. 12 MONTH TIRE GUAR. & FREE FACTORY-TESTED TUBE

DEPENDABLE TRUCK TIRES 900-20

MILITARY MUD-GRIP Guar. 6 Mos. | AAA 1 0-16 \$ 9.52 900-16 0-20 10.52 750-20 BLATT 609 Spring Garden St. 900-16 750-20

Send Check or M.O. & this ad for FAST shipment, FOB Phila. I personally select your tires—as if my future depended on it. Read that top line again.

BE FREE FROM TRUSS SLAVERY

NOW there is a new modern Non-Surgical treatment that permanently corrects rupture. These Non-Surgical treatments are so certain, that a Lifetime Certificate of Assurance is given. Write today for our New FREE Book that gives facts that may save you painful and expensive surgery, and tells how non-surgi-cally you may again work, live, play and love and en-joy life in the manner you desire. There is no obligation. Excelsior Hernia Clinic Dept. 3705 Excelsior Springs, Mo.

BRITISH COLONY FREE! 10 STAMPS

All different from Britain's farflung colonial empire. Catalog value \$2.50. FREE STAMP MAGAZINE. Approvals. Send 10c for handling. Act now!

NIAGARA STAMP COMPANY

St. Catharines 766, Ont., Canada





STRENGTHEN your voice this tested scientific Yes-you may now be able to improve the POWER of your speaking and singing voice... in the privacy of your own room! Self-training les-sons, mostly silent. No music required.

FREE BOOK er's great booklet "How to Develop a Successful Voice." It's absolutely FREE! You must state your age, Booklet mailed postpaid in plain wrapper. No salesman will call. Send your name and age RIGHT NOW! Prefect Voice Institute. 210 S. Clinton St., Studio EU-1, Chicago 6, III.

Writing to Advertisers When Please Mention Popular Science

New FAN — Shutter — Motor — Catalogue

Packed with the Largest Selection of Fan equipment. BUY FROM MFR and SAVE MONEY Fantex and Torrington Blade Kits.

Attic Fans • Exhaust Fans • Pedestal Fans Window Fans • Shutters • Motors • Tub Enclosures Sewing Machines • Awnings • Home and Industry Supplies

Visit us or Send for Free Copy Today ATTIC OR WINDOW FAN KIT Reg. Pr. \$15.90 Includes Steel Blade—2 Pulleys—2 Bearings—2 Collars—Shaft—Instructions—Easy assembly. Enclose Postage with order (Wt. 7 lbs.)

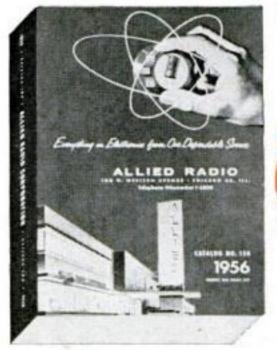
Dealers Invited

Sale Price

Write Dept. S N.Y. 423 Broome St., N.Y. 13 Detroit 14030 W. 6 Mi., Mich. 3! Louisville 710 W. Market, Ky.



ALLIED



ELECTRONIC SUPPLY CATALOG

324 value-packed pages

Save on Everything in TV and Radio Parts & Equipment



Send for ALLIED'S big 324-page value-packed guide to everything in TV, Radio and Electronics! Select from the world's largest stocks of High Fidelity systems and components; recorders and phono equipment; TV tubes, antennas and accessories; Amateur station equipment and supplies; P.A. systems; test instruments; latest build-your-own kits; industrial electronic supplies—plus everything in electronic parts, tubes, transistors, tools and books. Save on everything in Electronics—send today for your FREE 1956 ALLIED Catalog.

Everything in Electronics From One Reliable Source

send for it

FREE CATALOG

LLIED

ALLIED RADIO CORP., Dept. 7-E-6 100 N. Western Ave., Chicago 80, III.

Address

□ Rush FREE 1956 ALLIED 324-Page Catalog

Name_

State_ $Zone_{-}$

MAY 1956 55



THERE'S PROBABLY a lot about your town that makes you want to brag a bit about it.

But there's one thing you can't be proud of. And it's a shame you share with just about every other community in America.

The homes where far too many people live are a disgrace. Slums, semi-slums, housing blight are with you. Fixing them up is the homework to be done.

If your town is like most in the U. S., here's what the figures show: 1 out of every 10 homes are rock-bottom slums. Nearly one-half urgently need basic repairs.

But slums are something that is happening on the other side of town, you may say. The problem isn't mine.

Slums are YOUR homework

Distance is no barrier against the threat and cost of housing blight.

Your taxes go up because it takes more money for your town to fight the diseases and delinquency and poverty spawned in the slums. The security of your family goes down because the slum is the natural parent of crime.

Your community . . . your problem!

Everyone has a responsibility toward the town where it's located. Part of it is to support community improvements as any other good citizen would.

Some slums are beyond repair. They must be torn

down and a fresh start made. Others can be made to conform to accepted living standards. So it is up to you to get behind every sound program which seeks to provide adequate housing for all our people.

Civic and individual groups must have business backing...your firm's backing if they are to succeed.

Follow the course of Action!

A group of Americans from every walk of life has joined together in a non-profit organization to combat home and community deterioration, A.C.T.I.O.N., the American Council To Improve Our Neighborhoods.

Send today for a free copy of "ACTION." It explains what A.C.T.I.O.N is and proposes to do. It lists booklets, research, check-lists, and other material which can help you. Address P. O. Box 500, Radio City Station, New York 20, N. Y.



American Council To Improve Our Neighborhoods

DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE PERFECTS SMOTHERS CRABGRASS & STAYS GREEN



MEYER Z-52 ZOYSIA GRASS

Gives Rich Velvety Turf

- Now Is The Time To Plant
- Grows Well In Any Soil
- Needs ²/₃ Less Mowing
- Never Needs Re-Seeding

Grows so thick, 2 men can't pull it apart.

NOT ENOUGH FOR DEMAND!

There is not enough Meyer Z-52 Zoysia Grass in the ground to supply the fast growing demand. Order now for prompt delivery.

AMAZOY GRASS Won't Burn Brown! Thrives Under Scorching Sun!

At last, a care-free lawn that stays lush, green! AMAZOY MEYER Z-52 ZOYSIA GRASS thrives in hottest weather. Its deep root system (2 ft. or more) holds deep water. Goes weeks without rain or watering. Eliminates ugly brown or bare spots due to drought.

U. S. GOVERNMENT APPROVED

Credit for amazing Meyer Z-52 Zoysia Grass belongs to U. S. Dept. of Agriculture and the U. S. Golf Assn., Greens Section. After years of research their specialists perfected this amazing grass that "weeds" itself, grows in any soil—sand, gravel, sub-soil, or clay. Now thousands of delighted lawn owners all over the country have proven that a AMAZOY lawn improves year after year.

CHOKES OUT CRABGRASS, WEEDS, NEEDS 🔧 LESS MOWING

AMAZOY Zoysia Grass spreads from root runners to form a dense velvety turf! Grows so thick that crabgrass, weeds, disease, insects cannot live in it. Grows wonderfully even at ocean beaches . . . perfect on hills and slopes to prevent costly erosion. Never requires reseeding, Goes off color after heavy frosts . . . survives sub-zero temperatures . . . reverts to deep rich green each spring. A true winter-hardy perennial! Resists "playground" punishment. punishment.



EASY TO PLANT. NOT GROWN FROM SEEDS!

AMAZOY comes to you in vigorous plugs of Zoysla grass ready to plant as recommended by the U.S. Dept. of Agric. No loss as with seeds, by washout or hungry birds. Once established, AMAZOY's flourishing plugs spread to form a thick velvety turf... and you can take 50 transplants from each square foot of your AMAZOY LAWN, YEARLY.

YOUR LAWN can be a GOLD MINE

Once established your perennial Zoysia Lawn can offer you a CONTINUOUS SOURCE OF INCOME. Sell Zoysia Transplants to neighbors. Endless supply

AMAZOY GUARANTEED TO GROW!

AMAZOY is the finest pure strain of Meyer Z-52 Zoysia Grass. Guaranteed free of weeds. Shipped fresh from the ground. Processed, packaged and guaranteed to reach you at peak vitality! We guarantee any AMAZOY plugs which fail to grow will be replaced absolutely free of cost. Order with full confidence direct from nation's leading Zoysia Grass Farm! No middleman.

ORDER AMAZING ZOYSIA GRASS BY MAIL! FREE! REG. \$4.95 Exclusive

With orders of \$11.98 or more, we enclose our new patented stepon plugger . . . plugs lawn and destroys harmful competing grass

at same time, giving you far faster, healthier growth. NO ONE

2-WAY PLUGGER

Plants 50 Sq. Ft. 1 Plug Per Sq. Ft.

ELSE CAN GIVE YOU THIS work-saving, growth-producing 2way PLUGGER with your Zoysia Plugs. 100 plugs & plugger......\$11.98

300 plugs & plugger...... 24.98 650 plugs & plugger...... 49.98

Enclose check or Money Order, Sorry No C.O.D. Shipped Ppd. E. of Miss, Riv. West of Miss, add 75c per 50 plugs for ship-ping. WRITE FOR PRICES ON LARGER QUANTITIES

ORDER BY MAIL

Dept. 10E, ZOYSIA FARM NURSERIES 333 N. Michigan Ave., 602 N. Howard St.,

Chicago 1, III. Baltimore 1, Md.

HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE? New simplified gauge tests blood pressure at



THIS

MAN

home! This instrument detects internal changes which lead to unexpected strokes, heart and kidney damage, insomnia, headaches, etc. No experience or assistance needed to test pressure accurately. Operating instructions also include information on what to do to prevent or reduce the damaging effects of high blood pressure. These useful instruments are fully guaranteed and

actually pay for themselves within a week. Order now for immediate shipment.

THE STANDARD UNIT......\$6.50 postpaid Or C.O.D. plus postage. Contains everything that is needed, including functional stethoscope.

THE DELUXE UNIT.......\$9.75 postpaid Or C.O.D. plus postage. Same outfit as standard unit, but includes genuine professional stethoscope.

JOY SPECIALTY COMPANY.
Scientific Instrument Dept. G

Scientific Instrument Dept. G

2320-G W. Hubbard Street

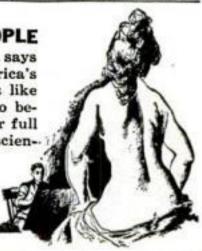
...is taking out of the machine a Plastic Sealing.

Job — ordered by mail — only lle in material cost brings back \$2.58 in eash by mail. Capacity of machine: \$25.00 profit per hour of operation. Chicago 12, III.

"WE'RE LOOKING FOR PEOPLE WHO LIKE TO DRAW" ... says

Norman Rockwell, one of America's 12 Most Famous Artists. If you like to draw, you may have talent to become a successful artist, spare or full time. Find out for sure with our scien-

tific, 8-page Free Art Talent Test. Thousands paid \$1 to take it. Get it FREE. No obligation. Send your name, address, age to: Famous Artists Schools, Dept. 11-E, Westport, Conn.



Make \$20 to \$30 a Day by... MAGIC MAIL PLAN! Get ORDERS and CASH from your mail-

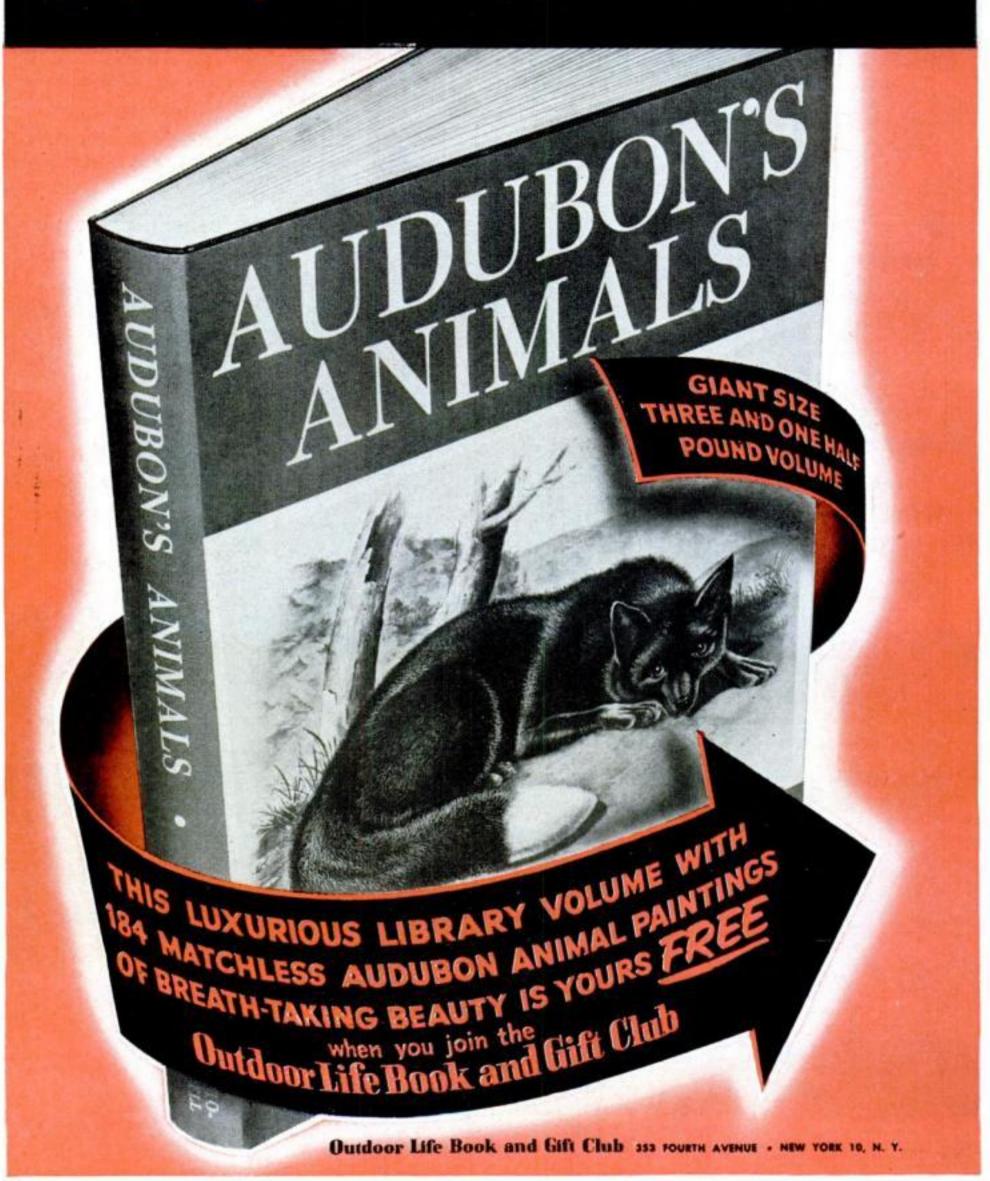
man—do work in SPARE TIME at home -or expand into FULL TIME business. Send coupon for Free facts about the newest and most fascinating of all home operated businesses. For the first time a simplified machine brings the fabulous profits of Plastic Sealing and Plastic Laminating within the reach of the small operator. Anyone can learn to operate the machine with a few minutes practice—then with our

supply the circulars you mail to bring back cash and orders. Don't waste a minute. Rush your name. We'll send you FREE and postpaid, pictures, prices, details, and all the facts you need to start. Mail coupon or send name on postcard. No charge. Warner Electric Co., 1512 Jarvis Av., Dept. L-95, Chicago 26, Illinois

Magic Mail Plan can get mail orders pouring in daily with cash in every envelope. No canvassing—no selling. We even Make Thousands of Beautiful Art Creations COSTUME JEWELRY . CIGARETTE BOXES TRAYS . CANDLESTICKS . COASTERS LAMP BASES . BOOK ENDS...ALL IN SPARKLING COLORED PLASTIC

	WARNER ELECTRIC CO., 1512 Jarvis Av. Dept. L-95, Chicago 26, III. At no cost to me, please rush complete details postage prepaid. I am under no obligation.
١	'Name
l	Address
I	CityZoneState

\$1250 Edition of AUDUBON'S for joining this true adventure book club-



ANIMALS yours FREE Outdoor Life Book and Gift Club



From Plate 5. FEMALE JAGUAR



From Plate 45.
VIRGINIA WHITE-TAILED DEER

Here are all the world-famous animal paintings of John J. Audubon—
184 picture masterpieces, 16 in full color! Duplicating the priceless original
edition, this special luxury volume sells everywhere for \$12.50. But you,
as a joining member of the OUTDOOR LIFE BOOK AND GIFT CLUB,
will receive this beautiful volume absolutely free!

You'll be thrilled with the gorgeous paintings of white-tailed deer, mountain lions, marsh rabbits, jaguars, otters, blue foxes, panthers, bears and many more — all printed on high-quality paper suitable for framing.

AUDUBON'S ANIMALS also gives you the full story of Audubon's life and his own descriptions of each animal. How proud you'll be to own a volume like this — yours free for joining!

HUGE DISCOUNTS on Today's Best Adventure Books!

The OUTDOOR LIFE BOOK AND GIFT CLUB makes huge printings of today's best adventure books. And huge printings mean buge savings — passed on to you in unusually

CITY & ZONE_

high members' discounts! However, you are not obliged to buy any more books after your first selection and you may resign from the Club any time after joining!

BIG MEMBERS' DISCOUNT ON YOUR FIRST SELECTION

THE BUFFALO HUNTERS

Here is an exciting true story of America's most colorful era! This dramatic panorama transports you to the wild West and brings you rip-roaring, gun-spitting action! This thrilling adventure book will be sent as your first selection with your FREE AUDUBON'S ANIMALS and a FREE surprise gift!

Durraz.

Regular price: \$4.50 CLUB PRICE: \$2.95

YOU GET A FREE SURPRISE GIFT WITH EVERY SELECTION!

Besides your magnificent \$12.50 copy of AUDUBON'S ANIMALS, you will receive a free surprise gift-of-the-month with your first selection! And, with each future selection you take, you will receive a new and different free gift!

[
VAR
2/1/16
00%
17784

MAIL YOUR CHARTER MEMBERSHIP ENROLLMENT FORM TODAY! =

Outdoor Life Book & Gift Club, 353 Fourth Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.

Enroll me in the new OUTDOOR LIFE BOOK & GIFT CLUB and send me AUDUBON'S ANIMALS free (bookstore price, \$12.50) as my bonus for joining. Also send my first monthly selection, THE BUFFALO HUNTERS (bookstore price, \$4.50) plus my FREE gift. Bill me later for only \$2.95 (plus a few cents postage) as payment in full. Each month I will receive an advance description of the forth-coming selection which I may either refuse or examine FREE for 10 days. If I keep it, I pay only the Club members' reduced price and you will include my free gift. I am under no obligation to buy future books after my first selection and I may cancel my membership any time after joining. PS-5-56

ADDRESS_____

Membership available in Canada at slightly higher prices. Please mail coupon to: Outdoor Life Book Club, 77 Vitre Street, Montreal 1, Quebec, Canada.

Note to Canadian residents:

STATE Quebec, C.



book gives floor plans for 6 sensational concrete block bungalows. Tells how to lay blocks, lay out building lines, mix concrete, build steps, parch and concrete floors all at great savings. Written by experts. Can save many times the cost of the machine! Get it now! No strings attached. Send \$1.

BOOK SENT FREE IF YOU BUY MACHINE. \$1 REFUNDED IF YOU BUY LATER.

GENERAL ENGINES CO.

DEPT. 5-56

ROUTE 130, THOROFARE, N. J.

Try any Plana Centric power tool for

10 days. If you are dissatisfied, return

for full and complete refund — no

questions asked. Guarantee offered on



save. Send check, M.O., or never violated. sent C.O.D.

for \$4.95. Buy direct and more than 31/2 million power tools, and

LOOK AT ALL THESE SPECIAL FEATURES Heavy, long lasting cast iron and steel construction. cision ground cast iron table • Famous patented tilt arbor construction. Blade tilts 0° to 50°; table is always level Automatic depth of cut control from 0" to 2-3/16"; blade locks in any setting • Single hand wheel control. Tilts blade and locks at chosen angle • Saw insert quickly removable for dadoing . Motor rides on patented ball bearing roller drive • Self-aligning patented cam action rip fence is always straight. Locks rigidly against table surface.

FREE CATALOG-Write for big bargains in home power tools. All power tools sent express collect

AMERICAN MACHINE & TOOL CO. ROYERSFORD 12, PA.

60 POPULAR SCIENCE

H.P. motor. INCLUDED at no

extra charge: 8" Simonds

Combination Blade that sells

60 POWER

Precision Achromatic Coated Lens-Opens to 33"

Closes to only 11" Complete with Case

> \$7.98 Postpaid

an achromatic
telescope sold
for anywhere near
this amazing lowprice!
You get clearer sharper
pictures at all powers because of the super compound
Achro Coated Lens. No color, no
fuss. Variable eyepiece adjustable to
20, 40, or 60 power. Lower powers excellent for target shooting and wide angle
viewing. Higher powers for long range a cellent for target shooting and wide angle viewing. Higher powers for long range and Astronomy. Guaranteed to spot .22 holes in the black at .200 yds. Guaranteed to bring distant objects, people, planets, etc. 60 times closer. 5 bakelite sections, trimmed in gleaming brass—5 precision lenses. A precision American made instrument, unconditionally guaranteed. Carrying case included. Send only \$7.98. Cash, check or money order. We pay postage.

CRITERION COMPANY

Hartford, Conn.

Dept. APS2



331 Church St.

Never before has an achromatic

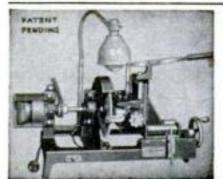
WIN A TRACTOR WRITE FOR ENTRY BLANK NOTHING TO BUY FREE FREE EAVY OILIPH-BALL BEARINGS PUMPS MILLIONS OF GALS.

PUMPS MILLIONS OF GALS.

IRRIGATE, SPRAY, DRAIN OR FILL ANYTHING—
ANYWHERE! Will not Rust—Clog—or Leak. Patented Seal. Pumps 2800 gph, 420 gph at 75'
high or 1600 gph from 25' well. Six blade
impeller. Threaded for pipe. 34 inlet. 1/2 outlet.
Use 1/8 to 3/4 hp motor . 7500 gph 9.95
Heavier 2800 gph 8.95
Check. MO or COD—Money Back Guarantee
FREE Literature—Comparison Charts
U.A.T. MFG. & ENG. CO. HICKSVILLE 273,
NEW YORK

NATIONALLY FAMOUS Power tools. ances, typewriters, watches, diamond rings, jewelry, tape recorders, musical instruments, phonographs, guns, cameras, shavers, sewing machines, etc. Big illustrated color catalog! Earn big profits! Details about unique self-operating sales 30 to 80 % DISCOUNTS

CONSOLIDATED LAFAYETTE, PATERSON 23, NEW



Start a NEW BUSINESS

or Add to your present Repair Business

SHARPEN DULL PIPE WRENCHES PIPE TAPS & DIES "GUM" CIRCULAR SAWS

Also MOTOR DRIVEN ROTARY HONE Write for Information

J. C. MOORE INDUSTRIES Box 5 276, Fredonia, Pa-



Save 60% on FAMOUS "TV-BIG TOP" DAN LURIE BARBELLS

FREE-60 muscle building courses-68 photos with your order 50 lb. set \$8.48 | 150 lb. set \$20.48 | 100 lb. set \$13.98 | 200 lb. set \$25.98

Send for free catalog by mail—50% with order. e C.O.D. Extra wts. 13c lb. Balance C. FOB Plant

DAN LURIE BARBELL CO.

52-S5 Bristol St., Dept. 670-E. Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Let Strongman Dan Make You A Results gu...ranteed or money back

When Writing to Advertisers Please Mention Popular Science



STAMP COLLECTORS

314 STAMPS 25c

Big imported collection of 314 all different foreign Stamps including Monaco, Jules Verne Science-Fiction Set showing balloon & elephant, steamer & Atlantic Platform, giant tank, Argentina Flying Horse, Bolivian Revolution set, National Anthem, Italy AMG set PLUS hundreds of fascinating stamps of the world. This collection, cataloging over \$7.00, is yours for only 25c to introduce our bargain approvals, BONUS: 48 Page Stamp Dictionary included free.

Stampex Co., Dept. HP, P. O. Box 47, White Plains, N. Y. -



22 YEARS AT THIS ADDRESS AN ESTABLISHED POLICY OF CAREFUL SELECTION ASSURES YOU MANY HAPPY MILES. BE WISE—TRY ONE—YOU'LL BUY MORE! WE WELCOME COMPETITION. NO ONE CAN TOUCH OUR QUALITY & PRICE! White Walls \$1.00 Ex. 50 Years of Combined family experience in High Quality tires. "FREE TUBE". PARTIALLY USED TIRES—12 MOS. WRITTEN GUARANTEE.

DEDUCT \$1.00 from every Passen-ger Tire you buy— Does not include W.W., Truck or Snow Tires

SPECIALISTS IN TRUCK TIRES— Selected for Toughest Jobs—Tops in Value

PRICES SHAVED TO THE BONE!

600-16 55.35	475-19	\$4.75	700-15(6) 7.15	700-20 \$8.95
600-16(6) 5.75	640-15	4.75	700-15(6) 7.15 750-16(8) 11.95	700-20 \$8.95
650-16 5.75	670-15	5.15	700-17 11.95	750 20/01 5.75
650-16(6) 6.45 700-16 5.75	760-15	5.45	750-17 10.35	825×20 16.65
750-16(6) 8.85	800-15	5.75	825-15 12.95	900-20 15.55
550-18 4.55	820-15	5.75	600-20 8.05	1000-20 15.75
550-17 4.55	670-16	5.35	650-20 8.35	1100-20 17.45
650-15 5.35 700-15 4.95	700-16/6	7.05	32×6(10) 13.95	1000-22 18.95
ALL WHITE WAL	LS \$1.00	EXTRA	700-15(6) 7.15 750-16(8) 11.95 700-17 7.85 750-17 10.35 825-15 12.95 600-20 8.05 650-20 8.35 32x6(8) 11.05 32x6(10) 13.95 750-15 10.75	1100-24 22.95

"EXTRA SPECIAL" Fully Guaranteed all size 4-ply pass. \$7.35
FREE TIRE with 2 or more of these.—W. W. \$1.00
Extra Factory Tested Tube given. GIANT TIRE SALE.

Thousands of tires shipped all over the U.S.A. All tires shipped F.O.B. Phila. Send Check or M.O. with this ad. Dept. 5. No C.O.D. STANDARD 834 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 30, Pa.

ABINET MAKING



LOW COST HOME TRAINING COURSE FOR BEGINNERS & ADVANCED CRAFTSMEN

Make money. Learn skills and secrets of fine woodworking and tool use. Professionally prepared shop method training tells and shows how. Covers everything. Easy to master.

Write for Free Booklet

INTERSTATE TRAINING SERVICE

DEPT. F-2, PORTLAND 13, OREGON

WHEELS WHEELS

Find HIDDEN TREASURES GOLD, SILVER, PRECIOUS METALS with the Famous Model 27 Metal Detector, Lightweight, ultra-sensitive, low cost. None finer. Also GEIGER COUNTERS for uranium and the VIOLITE for tungsten. INFORMATION FREE electron_ CORP. 5528 Vineland Ave., No. Hollywood, Calif.

• automatic •





Tills Automatically Works ALL SOILS!

SEE YOUR DEALER OR WRITE

Width: 24" to 7" Swithburn IIVATOR

UNIVATOR, Inc., 2030-48 Center St., Berkeley, Calif.

ELEPHON



Desk Stand Style Slightly used but in excellent condition Many Valuable Uses Inter-House Phones House to

House to Barn, etc. Microphones Loud Speakers Educational Purposes, Toys, etc.

Comes complete, ready to use \$2.75 Postpaid with wiring diagrams included. Two complete for only \$5.00

TELEPHONE LAMP KIT—with illustrated instructions for making Desk Telephone Lamp including all parts (harp, nipples, push switch, cord, plug, etc.)

. . . \$6.50 Ppd. (Shade is not included).

MICROPHONE, Dept. X-3404, 1760 W. Lunt Ave., Chicago 26, Ill.

Make \$20 to \$30 a Week



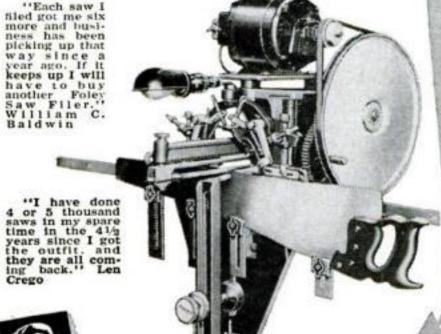
MACHINE SAW FILING PAYS UP to \$3 or \$5 an HOUR

 Turn your spare time into CASH—sharpening saws with a Foley Automatic Saw Filer pays up to \$3 or \$5 an hour. You will find you can make \$20 to \$30 a week in your spare time as a starter.

You can work in your basement or garage no experience necessary. "The first saw I sharpened with my Foley Filer came out 100%"writes Clarence E. Parsons. No canvassing—"I advertised in our local paper and got in 93 saws"-says M. L. Thompson. The Foley is the only machine with which you can file all hand saws, also band saws and cross-cut circular saws.

SEND FOR FREE BOOK "MONEY MAKING FACTS"

Shows how you can get business from home owners. farmers, carpenters, schools, factories, etc. With a small investment, no overhead, no stock of goods to carry, you can get right into a cash business,-and possibly later on develop into a full-time repair shop. Send coupon today for Free Book. No salesman will call.



Send Coupon for FREE BOOK

FOLEY MFG. CO., 519-6 Foley Bldg. Minneapolis 18, Minnesota Send FREE BOOK-"Money Making Facts."

Name.....

Young Miss Maass bet her life



EVEN at 6:00 A.M., it is warm in Havana. But young Miss Clara Louise Maass felt chilly. Her head ached. Worse, she knew nothing would help.

The illness starts like any other febrile attack. But soon the face is flushed. There is high fever. After two or three days, the pulse becomes feeble, the skin cold and of a lemon-yellow tint. Chances of recovery hardly approximate 50%.

In seven pain-wracked days, yellow fever killed Clara Louise. And it was her own doing.

At Las Animas Hospital, Cuba, in 1901, volunteers were needed for the famous U.S. Army yellow fever experiments.

And she, who had fearlessly nursed the worst fever cases, thought undergoing the disease herself would make her a better nurse. She asked to be bitten by an infected mosquito. "I tried to dissuade her," said the medical director. "But she insisted."

So, in what would soon be America's victorious battle against yellow fever, Clara Louise Maass bravely died as she had lived —for others.

Yet the steel of her quiet, devoted courage still gleams in the strength of today's Americans. For it is still American courage and character that make our country secure—and that actually back our nation's Savings Bonds.

That's why U.S. Savings Bonds are among the world's finest investments. That's why you're wise to buy them regularly, and hold on to them. Start today!



It's actually easy to save money—when you buy Series E Savings Bonds through the automatic Payroll Savings Plan where you work! You just sign an application at your pay office; after that your saving is done for you. The Bonds you receive will pay you interest at the rate of 3% per year, compounded semiannually, when held to maturity. And after maturity they go on earning 10 years more. Join the Plan today. Or invest in Bonds regularly where you bank.

Safe as America – U.S. Savings Bonds



The U.S. Government does not pay for this advertisement. It is donated by this publication in cooperation with the Advertising Council and the Magazine Publishers of America.



PAY POSTMAN NOTHING!

Users Report 4, 5, 6 Extra Miles per Gallon with New Miracle Gane Air-flow Needle. (\$1.50 Value)

to 25% MORE MILEAGE, FASTER PICK-UP, QUICKER STARTING reported. Phenomenal money-saving results coming from 1/2 MILLION USERS. Carburetor Engineering Co. reports SAVING OF 724 PER DAY. YELLOW CAB CO., FLEET OWNERS, POLICE, EMERGENCY vehicle users. Outstanding performance "approved". FITS ALL CARS AND TRUCKS. INSTALL YOURSELF IN 2 MINUTES with simple twist-of-the-wrist. (Replaces present idle adjustment screw in your carburetor.) AMAZINGLY EASY TO DO!

without delay. OTRY IT FREE! JUST SEND NAME AND ADDRESS! ●
PAY NOTHING! Test this revolutionary new automotive
discovery in your car AT OUR EXPENSE! Check mileage. HOW TO OBTAIN (Some users report no improvement—so TRY BEFORE YOU BUY.) If amazed at increased mileage —SEND ONLY \$1.50 OVER 47 EA. Otherwise, just return the "little stinkers" and you owe MILES PER GALLON us nothing. Fair enough? Specify make of car, # cyl., and year (8 cyl. cars use 2.) Rush, Free Trial SUPPLY LIMITED.

NEWHOUSE AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRIES, Dept. 567, 5805 E. Beverly Blvd., Les Angeles 22, Calif.



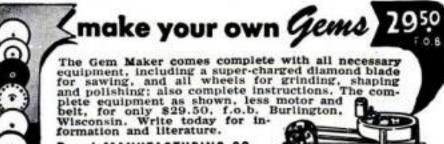
also FREE! Receive valuable revealing booklet if

YOU WRITE TODAY

assemble. Blade, shaft, 2 self-aligning bear-ings, 2 pulleys, 2 collars, and V-belt. Everything you need, except frame and 1/4-hp. motor, to make your own house cooler.

SAVE \$46.00

MEDFORD MFG. CO. MEDFORD, N. J.



B & I MANUFACTURING CO. Burlington, Wis.





SPARETIME, GET BIG-NAME MERCHANDISE FOR -SELF AND CLIENTS UP TO 40% LESS THAN REG. PRICE. SALES EASY, AS YOU CAN GIVE SIZEABLE 40% DISCOUNTS, STILL MAKE FAT COMMISSIONS. Post Card brings FREE COPY The Wholesale Plan".

FREE!

HERTEL STATION, DEPT. PS BUFFALO 16, N. Y.

ARTHRITIS-RHEUMATISM VITAL FACTS EXPLAINED

How crippling deformities may be avoided. This amazing FREE BOOK explains why ordinary methods give only temporary relief

—if that. Describes a drugless method of treatment successfully applied in thousands of cases. Write for this 44-page FREE BOOK today. No obligation.

BALL CLINIC, DEPT. 36, EXCELSIOR SPRINGS, MO.

nearly WRITE FOR DETAILS TODATI

BOATS · Standout light-weight design Choice of 6 trim models

Save Buy Direct Get More Pay Less! SAFE * RUGGED * STYLISH CAR-TOPPERSI

Modified Vee hull, full keel and runners, rub-rails, reinforced ribs and special transom for top autboard performance; rivet-locked aluminum, seams lapped and sealed; seats Styrofoam filled;

greatest safety; lawest upkeep; no caulking.

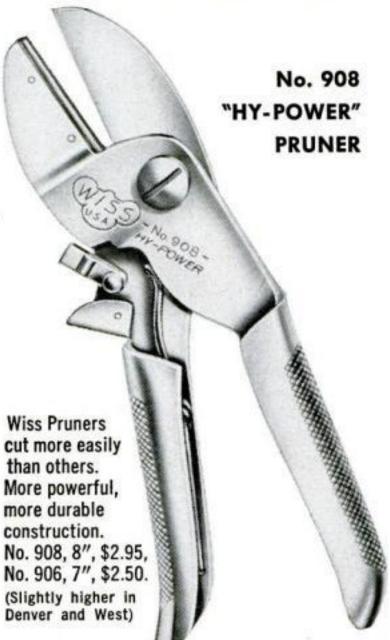


AQUALINE BOAT Corporation YORKLYN 4, DELAWARE . CEdar 9-7549

MAY 1956 63

Finest you can buy?

WI55



J. WISS & SONS CO.,

Newark 7, N. J.

BENJAMIN SUPER CO2 GAS CARBINE — \$16.50

HI-LO (2 Stage) Jet Power Cal. .177 or .22

RIFLED Shoots Pellets & Darts



IDEAL FOR TARGET & SMALL GAME SAFE - ECONOMICAL - ACCURATE CONVENIENT - PRACTICAL - NON TOXIC EASY TO OPERATE—NO PUMPING

Get 40 SHOTS from each 10¢ STANDARD SIZE CO2 (Soda) CARTRIDGE. Up to 34" penetration. Ask your DEALER for DEMONSTRATION.

BENJAMIN AIR RIFLE CO. 852 MARION ST., ST. LOUIS 4, MO., U.S.A.

FREE Folder



.22 CO2 ROCKET Gas

Pistol with HI-LO JET

POWER \$15.00

High School at Home

MANY FINISH IN 2 YEARS

No classes. No time wasted going to and from school. Progress as fast as your time and abilities permit. Standard H. S. texts supplied. Thousands enroll each year in this year-old school. Send for FREE descriptive booklet.

AMERICAN SCHOOL, Dept. H546 Drexel at 58th St., Chicago 37, III.

Without obligation, please send FREE descriptive booklet.

Name.....

Complete Canadian Courses available, Write American School, Dept. H546, 1610 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal



Here are hundreds of opportunities offered especially to the readers of Popular Science Monthly. Read them. Answer them! You can make and save money.

OPPORTUNITIES

POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY - 353 FOURTH AVE. - NEW YORK CITY

Classified Ads only \$1.00 per word insertion, payable in advance. Minimum ad 10 words. To be included in July issue, copy should be in our office by May 24. No cancellations accepted after May 15th. Address orders to O. K. Kelly, Classified Adv. Mgr.

AUTOMOBILES & MIDGET CARS

CROSLEY Owners? Join Crosley Club. Big Discount on Parts. Crosley Club, Bed-

MIDGET auto plans \$1.25—buy our parts. Gilmore, Box 26, Bowling Green, Ohio.

ALL makes 1956 automobiles wholesale. Save hundreds of dollars. Free details. Quality Products, 516 Fifth Avenue, New York 36.

HUNDREDS of automobile catalogs— American, antique, Foreign; Dealer Books, glossy photographs, shop manuals; Free motor Magazines—offered by non-profit club. Write immediately; Get on free mailing list. Auto Maniacs, Inc., Stock-bridge, Michigan.

ANTIQUE Automobile color slides, 2x2. Illustrated catalog Free. Universal, Box 779P, Beverly Hills, Calif.

\$1,800.00 BUILDS \$6,500.00 Home, Blue-prints-Instructions—\$1.98. "Constructo"— 103 Riverside, Scranton 9, Pa.

MIDGET Auto Plans, Parts. Powered by small gasoline engine. Plans \$1.00 Post-paid. S & T Machine Products, Box 267, Carlisle, Indiana.

MAGAZINE about antique automobiles. Send for free sample copy. Franson's Motor News, Box 254, Eugene, Oregon.

AUTO SUPPLIES & EQUIPMENT

FREE Discount catalog—Speed, power, custom equipment. Almquist Engineering, Milford 3, Pennsylvania.

BUY Wholesale nationally advertised auto supplies, thousands other products at big discount. Free "Wholesale Plan," American Buyers', Hertel Station, Buf-falo 16-S, N. Y.

LATEST Custom accessories . . . Items not in stores. New low prices. Continental tire kits, push-button doors, trunks, etc. New illustrated catalog . . . biggest ever, 25c. Eastern Auto, 3319-D South Grand, Los Angeles 7, California.

RADIOS' Custom for 1952-3-4-5-6 Fords \$38.90. Free literature. Nordic Radio, Box 582. Evanston, Illinois.

CARPORTS, Patio roofs, Partitions. Build them yourself with beautiful Fiber-glas "planks." Details free. Concourse, 4004 Dyre. New York 66, N. Y.

FORD T Parts?—Try best source Old Car parts anywhere. Wisniewski, Milwau-kee 7, Wisconsin.

GARAGEMEN, Car Owners. Pull Rear Wheel inner oil Seal without tools in a Jiffy. Send \$1.00. No stamps, please, to Ideas, Box 187, Springfield, Mass.

AUTO Accessory & Parts Catalog. 1956 edition—All New! 180 pages. Save up to 50%—over 75,000 items, including Holly-wood Accessories, Hi-Speed Fourthwood Accessories, Hi-Speed Equipment, Rebuilt Engines, all parts and accessories for all cars and trucks! Hard-To-Get parts! Send 25c (refundable). J. C. Whit-ney, 1919-PS Archer, Chicago 16, Illinois.

64 POPULAR SCIENCE

USE THIS HANDY INDEX TO FIND WHAT YOU WANT

Advertising, Agencies for Advertisers. 53
Agents Wanted. 43
Antiques, Relics & Indian Goods. 29
Artists Supplies 76
Authors Service. 52
Auto Supplies & Equipment. 22
Auto Trailers. 3
Automobiles & Midget Cars. 1
Aviation 5 Aviation

 Batteries, Generators, Etc.
 6

 Boats, Outboard Motors
 11

 Body-Building Courses, Jiu Jitsu, Etc.
 12

 Books & Magazines
 23

 Build It Yourself
 66

 Business Opportunities
 37

 Business Service, Information, Name
 50

 Lists
 50

 Buy It Wholesale
 38A

 Educational & Instruction....

 Farms, Other Real Estate.
 19

 Field Gli sses, Telescopes.
 14

 For Inventors.
 60

 For Sale Miscellaneous.
 71

 For the Home.
 69

 Formulas. Plans, Etc.
 39

 Frogs & Earthworms.
 18

 Games & Entertainment.....24A Geiger Counters, Treasure Finders.....77

 Help Wanted.
 42

 High-grade Salesmen
 44

 Hobbies, Collections
 31

 Home Craftsman
 65

 Hypnotism
 24

 Inventions Wanted..... Language Outfits..... 48
 Machinery, Tool Supplies, Etc.
 9

 Magic Tricks, Puzzles, Etc.
 25

 Manufacturing
 63

 Minerals & Precious Stones
 30

 Miscellaneous
 79

 Models, Model Supplies
 64

 Moneymaking Opportunities
 38

 Motion Pictures, Slides, Sound Equip
 33

 Motorcycles, Bicycles & Supplies
 4

 Music, Song Writers & Records
 35
 Of Interest To Women.....Old Gold, Jewelry, Watches.....Old Stamps Wanted..... Patent Attorneys.
Patents For Sale.
Personal
Photo Finishing, Photocopies, Etc.
Plastics
Stories, Etc.
Photo Stories, Etc.
Photo Stories, Etc.
Photo Stories, Etc.
Plastics
Stories, Etc.
Photo Stories, Etc.
Plastics
Stories, Etc.
Plastics
Stories, Etc.
Stories, Etc.

MOTORISTS! Stop having flats! Our Guaranteed liquid sealing compound makes any tire puncture proof. Easily and quick-ly applied with self-applicator tube. Only \$1.98 per tube. (Does one tire) or \$7.92 for four. Flat-Pruf, Box 10036-B, Norfolk 13, Virginia.

FREE illustrated, descriptive informa-tion "The Truth About Water Injection." Injector, Box 526, Burbank, California.

JEEP Owners—V8 Power. Read Jeep Owners ad. Page 82.

STOP Hydraulic Valve Sticking—Save, Do It Yourself. Instructions Given \$1.00. P.O. Box 68, Portland 7, Oregon.

DANGER and annoyance eliminated from grabby, squeaky brakes. Patented compound. Easily and quickly applied. Pro-longs life of linings. Ample supply for pas-senger car, small commercial Vehicle. \$1.25 postpaid. Tate Mineral Products, 531 —12th Street, Sparks, Nevada.

ELECTROPLATE autoparts, novelties, mirrors. Easy, inexpensive home processes. Free booklet. Tyco Metals, Box 13231-FC, Houston 19, Texas.

AMAZING Invention. "Lachapelle's"
100,000 Mile Motor Treatment. Renews
older motors. Increases compression,
power. Saves gas, oil, repairs. Only \$3.00
delivered. Money-back guarantee. "You
can't lose." Free circular. Write Joe Dillon, Authorized Warehouse, Agents Distributor, Box 323-A, Bridgeport, Ohio. Exclusive Agencies open.

DETROIT Diesel New or Used GM-110 Fuel Injectors and Parts. Complete units up to \$50.00. Bruce W. Mayer, 2090 East 19th Street, Cleveland 15, Ohio.

LIX-Rust. Rust remover and chrome polish \$1.00, Postpaid. Wasco, Box 1231, Sandusky, Ohio.

SAFETY Belt Bargain! Only \$5.95. Two \$11.00. Latest type, greater safety! Guar-anteed. Clayton, 3606-V Maple, Dallas 19,

BUILD Your Own Supercharger-Complete plans and instructions, \$1.00. Alanne, Box 135, Watertown 4, Conn.

BATTERYLESS Flashlight, miniature dynamo provides emergency light for car or home. \$2.95 P.P. Sterling, 2017-B Walnut, Phila., Pa.

CONVERT hydraulic lifters any car to Automotive, 6926 Lankershim Blvd., North Hollywood, California.

DISCARDED GM71-110 Injector Parts Wanted. Bonus on HV. Mayer, 7120 Carnegie, Cleveland 3, Ohio.

TAPPET noises in Fords, Chevrolets and Mercurys stopped with our silencers. Literature, Kaye Products, 2067C S. Layton erature, Kaye Products, 2067C Blvd., Milwaukee 15, Wisconsin.

AUTO TRAILERS

EXCEPTIONAL Expanding eight foot trailer. Accommodates family of five. Build Yourself—literature, 10c. Framar Company, Wilmington, Mass.

MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES AND SUPPLIES

DIESEL Bicycle Motor, up to 300 miles per gallon Kerosene. Small in size—speeds up to 20 miles per hour. 34 H.P. Write Newage, 222 York Road, Jenkintown, Pa.

RECONDITIONED Motorcycles and motors. Chromium accessories. Complete stock Indian parts. Expert rebuilding. Fast service. Indian Motorcycle Sales, Kansas City 27, Missouri.

DOODLEBUG Motorscooter \$15; Whizzer \$14; Servicycle \$20; Salsbury \$40; Crosley Convertible \$25; Outboard motorboat engine \$5. (Mailorder Only). Send 25c, (35c for first class mailing) For Directory-Catalogue Number 71, listing these and hundreds of other bargains in homebuilders parts, plans, etc. Midget Motors Directory, Athens, Ohio.

WHIZZER motors \$20.00: Midget Race Car reasonable: Motorscooter \$6.00: Cushman two-speed \$20.00. Send 25c (35c first class mail) for catalog #30 jammed with sensational bargains in wheels, motors, motorscooters, midget cars, motorbikes, construction plans, etc. Gail, 1313 Jefferson, Toledo, Ohio.

ALL Foreign Auto Parts. Write Needs. Bunico, 146, Covington, Virginia.

AVIATION

5

POWER Hammer! Sheet metal cutter. Circular on plans. Rush name. Maupin, Tipp City 6, Ohio.

BUILD a man carrying helicopter Jet Engine Yourself! "Practical Ram Jet Design" \$1.00, "Practical Pulse Jet Design", \$1.00. Also Centrifugal Propulsion Details \$1.00 or Cyclic Propulsion Details \$1.00. Decker Engine Works, Plasterco, Virginia.

BUILD a fast, safe airboat or snow sleigh from your 65-200 H.P. aircraft engine. Propellers, Plans, Supplies. Satisfaction guaranteed. 48 page catalog 25c. Banks-Maxwell Co., Box 3301G, Ft. Worth 5. Texas.

CONSTRUCT Jet Helicopter. Complete Blueprints \$6.50. Auto-rotating Helaglider \$4.50. Amalgamated Helicopter, Box 384, Windsor, Ontario, Canada.

6 BATTERIES, GENERATORS, ETC.

EDISON Nickel Storage Batteries. Any voltage, any amperage. Unconditionally guaranteed. Power Plants, Generators. Motors. Literature. Hawley Smith Co., Croton Falls 2, New York.

7 ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES & EQUIPMENT

ELECTROPLATING equipment, anodes and solutions for all types of plating. Instructions. Assemble your own plater and save. Free Catalog. Ramyr, Dept. E-2, 1624 East First Street, Los Angeles 33, California.

ELECTRIC Pencil: Engraves all Metals. \$2.00. Beyer Mfg., 10511-C Springfield, Chicago 43.

LAMPS—Parts Catalog containing wiring instructions, 25c. Gyro Lamps, 5402B Clark, Chicago 40.

TELEPHONE Transmitter. Hand set type. Suitable for inter-house phones, speakers or any communication purpose. Delivered two for \$1.00. No C.O.D.'s. Telephones, Dept. C-626, 1760 Lunt, Chicago 26.

LAMP—Electrical parts Wholesale. Thousands of items for repairing—converting. Catalog 25c. Brown Lamp, Box 501-D Wellston Station, St. Louis 12, Mo.

8 WELDING, SOLDERING

"BUILD-Ur-Own" a.c. welder and a.c. power plant with a good used engine and low cost Hobart generator. Welds anywhere and supplies 5KW stand-by power for any emergency. Write Hobartweld, Box P-563, Troy, Ohio.

NEW "all-in-one" oxy-acetylene outfit welds sheet, plate; cuts heavy steel; heats; brazes. Uses interchangeable tips. Portable, easy to operate. Complete with instructions, \$76.50. Gas cylinders on special moneysaving plan. Write for free information; Dept. S. Linde Air Products Company, 30 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N. Y.

BUY welding supplies direct from manufacturer. Cable, welding rods, helmets, etc. Portable arc-welders and kits at tremendous savings. Free factory catalog! LeJay 23, Minneapolis, Minnesota.

ACETYLENE Welding outfits new \$49.00; used \$29.00; Arcwelders \$56.50. Eagle Welding, Dept. 42, 5085 Broadway, Chicago 40, Ill.

WELDERS, 110/220, Welds 1/2", \$39.50. Morris, 1070 Inner Drive, Schenectady, New York.

PERFECT Flame burning with Amazing Neeco torch guides. Free illustrated folder. New Era Engrg. Co., 460 W. 29th Street, Chicago 16, Illinois.

A. C. Welders, four sizes, lowest prices. Free Literature. Holgerson Co., Canton, Kansas.

MACHINERY, TOOL SUPPLIES, ETC.

BUILD your own tools. 60 page book of drawings and catalog of castings. \$1.00. Casting Specialties Co., Theinsville 12, Wis.

BUILD-Ur-Own Hydraulics. Plans 10c including Big Catalog hydraulic-kits, motors, generators, welder-kits, winches. Dunbar Mfg., 6612 Sylvan, Houston 23, Texas.

JEEP Owners—V8 Power. Read Jeep Owners ad. Page 82.

OIL Drum Cement Mixer, Assembly Kit, Circular, NuWayDo Co., Newaygo, Mich.

LAWNMOWER Sharpeners, New. Only \$59.75. Also, heavy duty grinders available. Turner-Cline, 430 Yellowstone, Pocatello, Idaho.

NEW speed changer and grinder, Free Literature. Multispeed, 3420 Meadowbridge, Richmond 22, Virginia.

BUILD powerful mower sharpener for less than \$50.00. Sharpener, 2191-3 Como, St. Paul 8, Minnesota.

"SPEEDY" Drill Grinding Guide order from ad on page 271.

NEW Surplus—H.S. end mills, cutters. Dozen assorted, \$6.60. Send check today. List 10c. Salme Enterprises, 40 Greendale Avenue, Worcester 6, Mass.

engines, motors, etc.

1/2 H.P. Motors Used Good \$5.00 Each. F O.B. No P.P. Plant Machinery, Richmond & Norris Sts., Phila. 25, Pa.

REWIND Motors yourself. Complete instructions \$1.00. Lewis Mfg., Howell 11, Michigan.

GAS Engines 1½ H.P. ideal for Rotary Mowers, Pumps, etc. "Power Products" Brand New, Original Cartons, Were Priced \$46.50, Special Price \$19.95 (Postpaid if check enclosed with order). Literature, Money Back Guarantee, Free. Northern, 172-S Merrimac Street, Boston 14, Mass.

NEW Engines \$29.95. Clutches. Wheels. Kits. Catalog 10c. Loren Products. Danville, Illinois.

REWINDERS supplies, instructions, equipment plans. Modern, Box 8715, Kansas City 14, Missouri.

POWER Coil Winder Plans \$1.00. Return Privilege. Thomotors, Harrison, Arkansas.

11 BOATS, OUTBOARD MOTORS

NEW, used rebuilt marine motors. Marine conversions, fittings. Free Catalog. Stokes Marine Supply. Dept. 23, Coldwater, Mich.

FREE Catalog! Boat Kits, Trailers, Fiberglas. Marine Hardware. Luger Industries, Dept. K-5, 4452 Nicollet, Minneapolis, Minnesota

BUY Wholesale nationally advertised outboards, thousands other products at big discount. Free "Wholesale Plan." American Buyers', Hertel Station, Buffalo 16-T, N. Y.

FREE instructions. Boat Docks. Built, installed out of water. Dock Products Company, 3422 26th Avenue South, Minneapolis, Minnesota.

OUTBOARD Motor Parts—New—Used—For All Makes. Send list of parts needed. Enclose stamp. We save you money. Outboard Motor Mart, Inc., 2298 State Street, Boston. Mass.

STOP Boat Leaks forever! No-sanding Fiberglas process. Evershield . . . 918(A) St. Paul, Baltimore 2, Maryland.

SAVE nearly 20%. Outstanding aluminum outboard boats. See our advertisement page 63. Aqualine Boat Corporation, Yorklyn 4, Delaware.

FIBERGLAS Complete stocks. Send 30c for two fully illustrated handbooks on Coating and Molding. Allied Resin Products, 216 Milk Street, Boston 9, Mass.

BIG New 1956 Boat Catalog. Just Out! "Everything for Your Boat." 48 Pages Illustrated. We manufacture and Guarantee. Mail 10c postage today. Henry Dahmer, Inc. (Est. 1935). Factory, Keyport 5, New Jersey.

BUILD family houseboat for less than \$200.00. Plans, description \$1.00. Hale Marine, 2304 Aster Street, Lake Charles, Louisiana.

FULL size, cut-to-shape Boat Patterns, Blueprints, 7½-38 feet. New 1956 illustrated "Build A Boat," catalog of 50 naval architect-designed Cruisers, Runabouts, Sloops, Skiffs, Outboard Boats, Sailing, Racing, Houseboats, 50c. Small Boat Hardware Catalog, \$1.50, 1956 "How to Build a Boat" booklet, \$2.50, Cleveland Boat Blueprint Co., Dept. A-77, Box 1651, Cleveland 4, Ohio.

BOAT Plans, Patterns, Frame Kits, Modern inboards and outboards 11'-22' for amateur builders. State requirements or send 40c for complete Catalog. Glen Marine, Box 568, Compton, California.

MARINE conversions for Ford and Jeep engines. Catalog 25c. Lehman Manufacturing Co., 972A Broad St., Newark 2, N.J.

WATER Skies, \$21.95; kits, \$9.95 up. Literature. Enterprise Products, 28400 Gilchrist, Willoughby, Ohio.

KIT Boats, Catalog 35c. Marine Associates, Box 6188MS, Long Beach 11, Calif.

POSTCARD brings details of 70 lb., 8' \$52.00 cartopper. Penobscot Boat, Winterport, Maine.

FIBERGLAS boat coating. Plexiglas boat windshields—clear, blue, green tints. Wholesale—retail. Complete information catalog—15c. Gem-O'-Lite, Box 686S North Hollywood, California.

AMIDON portable dock Fittings. Amidon Engineering Co., Elyria 21, Ohio.

FIBERGLASS Top marine grade. Yard or kit. Ontario Fiberglass Co., Box 20. Ontario, New York.

"GLASBOTE" Plastic and glass cloth for boat covering. Complete information and material price list free. Buchanan Plastics. Dept. M. 1728 Hamilton Road, Okemos, Michigan.

WHOLESALE! Sea Legs Boat Kits, factory prices from \$31.98. Savings to 25%. Pre-assembled frames, pre-cut parts. illustrated instructions. Penney Woodcraft Industries, Dept. C-65, Defiance, Ohio.

ALUMINUM Boats—Grumman lifetime aircraft construction. More pleasure—less maintenance. Free Catalog—Boats or Canoes. Metal Boat Company, 3856 South, Marathon, New York.

PRACTICAL lightweight boat, easily built from one sheet of ½ plywood. Bayou country style "piroque" 12 feet long. Floats in 3" water. Send \$1.00 for plans and instruction. P and T Enterprises, Metairie, Louisiana.

12 BODY-BUILDING COURSES, JIU JITSU & ATHLETIC EQUIPMENT

100 TRICK Knockouts for self defense \$1.—ic each, Priest, Box 251, Evanston 2, Illinois.

BUILD powerful arms, chest, shoulders! 22 exercises, \$1. Fonsad, Box 601-C, 1100 Market, Wilmington 99, Delaware.

MEN'S Athletic Supporters — Knitted Form-Fitting Pouch. S-M-L. \$1.00. Gordon's, Dept. PS, Box 3203, Fort Worth 5, Texas.

BARBELLS—Free booklet, Health, Strength, Physique Reading Barbell Co., Box 455, Reading, Pa.

MAY 1956 65

BUILD your own weights! Inexpensive! Easy! Practical! Excellent results guaranteed! Complete plans and training instructions, \$3.00. Don Sandberg, 5322 Mayview Rd., Hopkins, Minnesota.

PUSHED around? Why take nonsense from Bullies. Give them the surprise of their lives. Easy when you know Police Jiu Jitsu. Complete fully illustrated course in one volume same as taught police and armed forces. Send \$1 now for Police Jiu Jitsu postpaid. Satisfaction guaranteed. Books Publishing Company, Amityville 2, New York.

BARBELLS, Dumbbells, Exercise equipment Courses. Free booklet. Good Barbell Co., Reading, Penna.

14 FIELD GLASSES, TELESCOPES

FREE Catalogue! Thousands war surplus optical bargains. Lenses, Prisms, Telescopes, Binoculars, etc. Send \$1.00 for 10 Lens Hobbyist Set and Project booklet. G. Jaegers, 691 West Merrick Road, Lynbrook. New York.

BUILD your own Reflector Telescope. Complete kit: Mirrors, Eyepieces, Tripod, all other accessories. Request free illustrated literature. Criterion Manufacturing. Dept. KP-19, Hartford, Connecticut.

WAR Surplus bargains! Millions of lenses, instruments, telescopes, binoculars, components and complete line of astronomical telescope items. World's greatest optical market place! Send only \$1.00 for beginner's 10-lens kit and big instruction booklet Stock 2-CN. Write for catalog-CN Free! Edmund Scientific Corp., Barrington, New Jersey.

REFLECTING Telescopes, completely assembled, 60X, \$29.75. Guaranteed Observatory clearness. Free information. Skyscope, 475 Fifth Avenue, New York 17.

6 THUMBS on each hand? Even you can assemble our Telescope Kits from our easy instructions. Enjoy the heavens with a high precision telescope assembled in less than an hour. You'll like our complete line of telescopes, microscopes and accessories, biological stains, etc. Send for free catalog T of finest quality and newest design astronomical kits or free Catalog M of microscopes. Optical Engineering Co., 164-19 Northern Boulevard, Dept. PS. Flushing, New York.

AMAZING prices binoculars, gunscopes, Free trial, Folder "Binocular Selecting", catalog free. Prentiss Importers, Mercury Bldg.. West Los Angeles 25, California.

MICROSCOPE Catalog Free. Research Scientific Supplies, 60 Wall Street, New York 5.

SAVE. Buy United. America's largest selection. 103 models. \$3.95 to \$250.00. Use on 30 Day No Risk Offer! Free 56 Page —Binocular, Telescope, Riflescope Catalog. United, 9043 S. Western, A-2716, Chicago 20. Dealers Wanted.

REFLECTOR Telescope Kits \$6.25 (3") to \$175 (12"). Mirrors, Cells, Focusing Mounts, Tripods, Eye-Systems. Anything, everything in telescopes. Free Illustrated Catalog. Also ready to use telescopes from \$25 to \$176. Inquiries to Esco Products, Dept. PSM-5, Oakridge, New Jersey. Sales Showroom, 166 Church Street, New York City.

DYNASCOPE—Sensational New Reflector Telescope. Send for details. Criterion Company, Dept. DS-25, Hartford, Connecticut.

OPTICO improves vision, definition, color distinction of Any lens. \$1.00 postpaid. Folder Free. Vista, 3551 Buena Vista, Sacramento 25, California.

REFLECTING Telescopes, Mirrors, Kits. Lowest Prices Anywhere. Free Catalogue. Aurora Telescope Company, 266 Avenue C, Bayonne, New Jersey.

JOE'S Microscopes, 4827 Second, Detroit 1, Michigan. Lowest prices all sizes binoculars, microscopes, telescopes, catalog.

MICROSCOPES, Telescopes, Binoculars, Surveying, Everything Optical, Photographic, Importers prices, 25c catalog, Magnification Instrument Company, 2 East 45, New York City.

DO you want to understand Astronomy, so that you can read circles and make intelligent use of your telescope? Write me for literature. Dr. H. A. Harvey, Canandaigua, New York.

ASTRONOMICAL Telescopes 2"-8"; Astronomical Books. Rasmussen-Reece, Amsterdam, New York.

400X TELESCOPE easily made. Kit includes focusing tube, erector, five finished lenses and building instructions—\$3.75. Giant astronomical telescope completely assembled with tripod—\$15.00. Free information. Suffolk Science, Mattituck 4, New York.

ASTRONOMICAL Books, Star-Atlases, free list. Herbert Luft, 42-10 82nd Street, Elmhurst 73, New York.

BINOCULARS, telescopes, microscopes. Terrific values \$3.98 up. Request free money-saving catalog. Criterion, Dept. S42, Hartford, Connecticut.

SETTING circles \$4 to \$24. Oscar Magnusson, 14560 W. 52nd Ave., Arvada, Colo.

15 SPORTING GOODS, GUNS, FISHING TACKLE, ARCHERY, TRAPPING

180 PROFUSELY illustrated pages, antique pistols, swords, daggers, armors, etc. 50c. Robert Abels, PS860 Lexington Ave., New York 21.

FREE Fishing Catalog—148 Pages, Over 3,500 Hard To Find Fishing Specialties. Netcraft Company, Dept. PS1, Toledo 13, Ohio.

BUY Wholesale nationally advertised sporting goods, thousands other products at big discount. Free "Wholesale Plan." American Buyers', Hertel Station, Buffalo 16-U, N. Y.

FISHING Tackle—30% to 50% off! Also Guns and Camping Equipment. Cash or credit. Free Bargain Catalog—Write to: Klein's, Dept. C-P-5, 227 W. Washington St., Chicago 6, Illinois.

SKIN Diver's Catalog. Free. Shows everything from Aqua-Pencil to Submarine! Skis. Trunks. Books. Premiums. Aquafun P-S, Davenport, Iowa.

BUY Surplus fishing & camping gear. Hundreds of other items. Direct from Government. List \$1.00. Box 1842AF, Hartford 1, Connecticut.

FISHERMEN!! SureBite Golden "Jumbo" Grubs. Finest bait for Bass, Trout, Whitefish, Perch, Bluegill, Crappie, Sunfish and others. Grubs keep months. No care. Live delivery guaranteed. 200 extra large \$1.00 prepaid. Introductory. Dealers, Distributors wanted. SureBite, Box 1033, Culver City, California.

1,000,000 ITEMS—Every Gun Accessory! New-Used—Antique. Kentuckies, Lugers, Mausers, P38's, Colts, double rifles, swords, armor. Agramonte's, Yonkers 2A, N. Y.

5,000 BARGAINS, firearms, binoculars, war relics, catalog 50c. Smith Museum, Runnemede, N. J.

SAMPLE: 25c copy of "The Archers' Magazine." Send 10c: 1200 Walnut Street, Philadelphia 7, Pennsylvania.

JAP rifles altering American shells \$6.00. Jap shells \$3.65, catalog 5c. TP Shop, West Branch 10, Michigan.

GOLFERS, practice at home. Foam rubber golfballs, \$3.00 dozen. Klein, 1804 Harrison, New York City 53.

AMMUNITION; 8MM Mauser rifle cartridges. Army issue, 179 gr. pointed, excellent for target use. 50—\$4.25, 100—\$7.50. No COD's. Send for free complete ammo list. Philip Jay Medicus, 18 Fletcher Street, New York 38, New York.

JEEP Owners—V8 Power. Read Jeep Owners ad. Page 82.

MOLDS for Fisherman's Sinkers. Jigs, Squids, Casting and Spinning Lures. Free Catalogue. Sweet's Molds, Tonawanda 3, New York.

GUN bargains, modern-antique swords, list 25c. Louis Bennett, 119 Shady Ave., Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

FISHERMEN, Sensational New Style Hooks. Sample 25c. "Dahle" Box 7-B, Omaha 10, Nebraska.

MANY Modern, Antique guns. List 10c coin. Ed Howe, 26 Main, Coopers Mills, Maine.

16 CAMPING EQUIPMENT & TENTS

CAMPING Equipment, Tents, (direct from manufacturer). World's largest selection. Send 15c for 120 page 1956 tent & camping equipment catalogue-handbook. Morsan Tents, 10-21G 50th Avenue, Long Island City 1, New York.

BIG 1956 Catalog of Outdoor Equipment only 10c refundable on 1st order! Tents, sleeping bags, clothing, etc. Bargain center for the outdoorsman for over a decade! Rockaway Sales Co., Route 46, Rockaway 3. New Jersey.

CAMPERS, Outdoorsmen, Scouts! Send 15c for our "Camptown, U.S.A." giant catalog. Thousands of bargains. I. Goldberg & Co., 429 Market St., Phila. 6, Pa.

NEW Charcoal Cooker Broiler (Direct from Manufacturer). A must for Picnics, Fishing, Hunting. Scientifically designed for even heat, and years of service. Complete with Top Grille, Detachable legs and Poker. \$5.20 satisfaction guaranteed. Hamilton Distributors, 2175 Piedmont Rd. N.E., Atlanta, Georgia.

LANTERNS—German. Burns Kerosene 12 Hours. 8" High. Light-compact-windproof-decorative. Camping, Scouts, Power Failures, Red or Copper. \$2.50 Postpaid. Guaranteed. Allen Imports, Dept. PS-5, 351 South, Owatonna, Minnesota.

17 DOGS, BIRDS, HAMSTERS, RABBITS & PETS

MAKE Big Money! Raise Chinchilla Rabbits. Cash Markets Supplied. Write Today! Rockhill Ranch, Sellersville 16, Pa.

\$5,199.90 WAS Paid to John Betts in few weeks. Grow Mushrooms. Cellar, shed. Spare, full time, year round. We pay \$3.50 lb. Free Book. Mushrooms, Dept. 177, 2954 Admiral Way, Seattle, Washington.

NUTRIA For Sale. Latest Book "Nutria Raising For Profit." 57 Illustrations. \$3.25. Satisfaction Guaranteed. Aldridge. 3413A Danbury Road, Richmond 24, Virginia.

CHINCHILLAS Closing out \$100 to \$200 Pair. Bright's Chinchillas, 2312 N. 38 Street, Kansas City, Kansas.

MAKE Big Money Raising Chinchillas, Cavies, Mink, Rabbits, or Pigeons for us. Free information. Keeney Brothers, New Freedom, Pennsylvania.

18 FROGS & EARTHWORMS

"FROG Raising!" Season just starting. Get this year's eggs. New book tells how. Folder 10c. Broel-B, Box 506, New Orleans 1, Louisiana.

FARMS, OTHER REAL ESTATE

HOMESITES \$15 Monthly—California's finest garden section—Morro Bay's scenic shores. Wonderful fishing, boating. Fertile soil, softest water, temperate climate, congenial community. Free literature. Richard Otto, Department P, San Luis Obispo, California.

CANADIAN Tax Sale Lands for three dollars an acre and up. Small monthly payments. Farms, timber, hunting and fishing camps, minerals. Limited number of properties. Write at once for free catalog. Tax Sale Service. Room 113, 120 Bloor St., West, Toronto 5, Canada.

STROUT Catalog—Free. Farms, Homes, Businesses, Coast-to-Coast, 34 States, 3,046 bargains described. World's Largest; 56 Years Service. Strout Realty, 251-ZB 4th Ave., New York 10, N.Y.

FLORIDA Wooded Homesites in Beautiful Green Hills. Near famous Panama City pleasure resort. World's finest beaches. Many lakes. Best fishing, hunting. 5 and 10 Acre Garden Farms and 20 Acre Tung Grove Tracts. Lowest prices—easy terms. Booklet Free. Douglas Wood, Fountain, Florida.

FOREIGN Homesteads open — Range Land 25,000 Acres—file develop while living in U.S.A. Information \$1.00. Inter-American Service Co., P.O. Box 264, Avalon, Calif.

CALIFORNIA farm and ranch lands. \$15 to \$35 acre. Homesites \$395. Easy terms. Free Catalog. Pacific Tax Sales. 1621-B Cahuenga, Hollywood 28, California.

20

TREES, SHRUBS, ROOTS, HERBS

GINSENG, Goldenseal. Roots bring up to \$12.00 pound. Full information. F. G. Collins, Viola. Iowa.

21 POULTRY & SUPPLIES

RAISE pheasants on \$100 week plan. Little capital and space can make you independent. Free details. Great Central System, Columbus 6, Kansas.

22 PROFITABLE OCCUPATIONS

\$5000 FROM Half Acre growing Ginseng, crop bought. Particulars 10c. Associated Growers. Sperling, Manitoba.

BUY Wholesale thousands nationally advertised products at big discount. Free "Wholesale Plan." American Buyers. Hertel Station, Buffalo 16-M, New York.

\$150 WEEK—easy! Start home Venetian Blind Laundry. Revealing book free. A. V. Co., 101 S. 44th, Philadelphia 4, Penna.

YOUR Own Wholesale Business With No Investment. Free Catalog. Jay Norris Co., 487-H Broadway. New York.

WHOLESALE Catalog! 30-80% Discounts! Appliances. Musical Instruments, Typewriters. Phonographs. Watches. Jewelry. Recorders, Housewares. etc. Consolidated Distributors, 21-19 Lafayette, Paterson 15. New Jersey.

\$5.199.90 WAS Paid to John Betts in few weeks. Grow Mushrooms. Cellar, shed. Spare. full time, year round. We pay \$3.50 lb. Free Book. Mushrooms, Dept. 101— 2954 Admiral Way, Seattle, Washington.

JOBS—High Pay. South America, the Islands, USA, foreign countries. All trades. Clerical, labor, engineers, drivers, others. Women also. Fare paid. Application forms. For information Write Section 92C, National Employment Information, 1020 Broad, Newark, New Jersey.

WELDING Pays \$\$\$. Learn easily at best equipped school in country. Nonprofit school with low cost training. G.I. approved. Write Hobart Trade School, Box P-562, Troy, Ohio.

FORTUNE Possible raising fishworms and crickets. Free Information. Carter Farm-10, Plains, Georgia.

MEN, women profitable work making figurines, book ends. Quickly learned. No expensive molds. Plastex, Water Street, Mount Holly, New Jersey.

MAKE new greaseless doughnuts in kitchen. Sell stores. Free recipes. Samuel Ray. 3605 South 15th, Minneapolis 7.

EARN \$40 weekly addressing envelopes, Instructions \$1. Berckun, 2763 Linden, Knoxville. Tennessee.

FREE Book "505 Odd. Successful Businesses." Work home! Pacific—37C, Ocean-side, Calif.

JOB counseling by Experts. What job are you suited for? Request Pree Questionnaire. National Guidance Service, Bainbridge Road, Elizabethtown, Pa.

OPERATE Profitable Mail Order Business! Splendid Opportunity. For details write: Thomas Bond, 1637-D West Vernon, Phoenix, Arizona.

PREE "\$5,000-\$45,000; Unlimited Vacations." Work home! No merchandise, equipment! Haylings-PS, Carlsbad, Calif.

MUSHROOM Spawn ("Seed") plus growing, marketing instructions \$1.00. Literature Free. Chrisenross, 641 South 19th, Newark 3, New Jersey.

FISHWORMS Urgently Needed! We shipped \$3,175.75 worth, first year, spare-time, backyard! Why can't you? Raising, marketing instructions, 10c—Oakhaven 7. Cedar Hill, Texas.

PROFITABLE Bookkeeping. Simplified Instructions \$2.00. Charles Karpal, 216 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago 6, Illinois.

23 BOOKS & MAGAZINES

LIBERTARIAN, Conservative books. Opposes Socialist legislation. Lists 10c (stamps Accepted). McCaw Mail Order Service, 18750 Tilson Avenue, Cupertino, BRITISH Books—All Subjects, Catalog 10c. Wants solicited, Box 22-PSE, Brooklyn 26, New York.

BOOKHUNTERS! All Subjects. Send Wants! Jaher Book Service. 183 Hazelwood Drive, Westbury, New York.

NATIONAL Geographic Magazines 1888-1952. Any issue. Periodical Service. Box 465-PS. Wilmington, Delaware.

ATHEIST Books, Catalogue free, Truth Seeker Co., 38 Park Row, New York 8.

OLD, New, Rare Books Located. Write to Old South Book Service, 24 Ste. Botolph St., Boston 16, Mass.

BOOK Catalog, 1000 interesting titles, send 10c, Books Publishing Company, Amityville 2. New York.

FINE Used Novels. 2—\$1.00. Pocket Novels, 9—\$1.00. Science Fiction Magazines, 8—\$1.00. Comics. 16—\$1.00. Geographics, 4—\$1.00. Postpaid. State Special Wants, Interests. Thousands Used Books, Magazines, All Subjects. Pik-A-Book Co., 2729 South Robertson Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.

COMPREHENSIVE Treatise on The Rules and Regulations of Bank Craps with Percentage Tables on all Bets. \$1.00 PP. Free circular. Independent Press, Gaysmills, Wisconsin.

BOOKS! Technical, reference, educational. Free catalog. Di Medio, 1748 Jarvis, New York 61.

HYPNOTISM

FREE Illustrated Hypnotism. Selfhypnosis. Catalogue. Write: Hypnotist. 1324 Wilshire, Hollywood 17P, California.

HYPNOTISM! Party Demonstrations, Neige Diehl, Post Office Box 2002, Seattle, Washington.

SELP Hypnosis Book induces sleep in 20 minutes or money back. Builds success! \$1.00. Mental Power, 2611-P Tilden, Los Angeles 64, California.

HYPNOTIC Tricks—anyone can do. \$1.00. Miken, Box 193, Lemoyne, Penna.

TELEVISION'S "Emile Franchel"—Seen every week—offers complete home or resident course. Failures sell gadgets and books. Hollywood School, 6252 Woodman, Van Nuys, California.

REINCARNATION impossible? Experiment hypnotically! Free phonograph device. Ziff, 2260-H Burnett, Brooklyn 29.

MASTER Hypnotism in 25 Lessons, complete easily learned fascinating course in one volume. \$1 postpaid in plain wrapper. Satisfaction or dollar refunded. Books Publishing Co., Amityville 2, New York.

HYPNOTIZE Successfully! Learn easy, fast, modern methods—including secret nerve pressure technique (Guaranteed harmless)! Complete illustrated course \$1.00. H. Fowler, 1252 Dahlia Lane, Wantagh, N. Y.

STUDY Hypnotism! Amazing illustrated lessons. Big 280-page treatise jam-packed with fascinating information. Simple understandable language you'll enjoy. Full price only 82.95 postpaid—or C. O. D. Plus Postage. Satisfaction or refund guaranteed. Order "Hypnotism" today. Nelson Company, 210 South Clinton, Dept. 2EU-1, Chicago 6.

EX-Ray Mind! Hypnotize, one glance. Guaranteed \$3.00. Wamsteker, Box 10. Ottery. Cane. South Africa.

3-D Mechanical Hypnotic-Aid, new fascinating device (pocket size) plus revealing book of secrets, instructions, etc. Guaranteed to work or Money Back. Both—only \$1.98 ppd. Also Free catalog other professional equipment. Hypnotic-Aids Supply Co., PS-5, 30 East 20, New York City 3.

HYPNOTISM, Autohypnosis Books, Mind Power Suggestion Records. Free Catalogs. Lloyd Collins, Appalachia, Virginia.

"SPEED Hypnotism" folio \$1.00. "Master Methods" book \$2.00. Guaranteed. Pennway, Box 166, Scranton, Pa.

SCIENTIFIC Hypnosis and Autohypnosis 15 Lesson Course illustrated \$1.00 complete. Hypnotherapeutics, 7028 5th Ave., Los Angeles 43, California.

HYPNOTISM. Complete course on tape, \$4.00. Free information. Book list. Drawer 697-PS, Ruidoso, New Mexico.

FREE literature; Hypnotism. Autohypnosis. Mechanical hypnosis. Revealed by scientists. Hypni, Box 6097, Oklahoma City 11. Oklahoma.

SERIOUS about Hypnosis? Professional Center offers ½ hour personal instruction tape recording including re-incarnation information, \$5.00. Box 3191, West Palm Beach, Florida.

HYPNOTIC Coin, slightest motion makes it appear to whirl. Complete with instructions. Guaranteed, only \$1.00. 3 for \$2.00. Hypnotic-Coin, 5-PS, 32 East 20, New York City 3.

MAGIC TRICKS, PUZZLES, ETC.

BEST magic. Joker's novelties. Lower prices. Catalog 10c. Top Hat, Evanston 13. Illinois.

500 TRICKS, Douglas famous 120-page Catalog, only 10c. Fastest service to magicians for 30 years. Send 10c today. Douglas Magicland, Dept. 2, Dallas, Texas.

5 SUPER and 38 assorted paper tricks, big surprise included \$1.00. Lingco, 19-J East 16th Street, New York 3, N.Y.

GAMBLING System Exposed. Book \$1.00. Catalog 10c. Book. Box 671, St. Louis 1, Missouri

LEARN Ventriloquism, easiest method, free particulars. Smith, 801 Bigelow, Peorla, Illinois.

GIGANTIC Illustrated Magic Catalog Plus Book of over 100 tricks with cards, coins, puzzles, mind reading. Each trick fully illustrated. 25c. New Jersey Magic Supply, Dep't. S. Sea Bright, New Jersey.

GO Ventriloquist, all secrets told. Make money, surprise friends. Send 35c for information. Free \$1.00 catalog of dummies, dialogues, etc. Limited supply. Gough, R. 3. Hartford City, Indiana.

VENTRILOQUISM Selftaught. Quick, easy instructions, 25c. Texas Roy, Leming, Texas.

FREE 50c trick and \$1.00 catalog. Send only 75c. Terry Magic Studio, 1921 66th Street, Brooklyn 4, New York.

DOLLAR Magic Set Free with Catalog 25c. 4462-PS Germantown, Philadelphia.

"SVENGALI Deck" trick cards 50c with catalog. 1746-S Market, Philadelphia 3.

SMOKEBOMBS 25c, 7 for \$1.00. (Terrific!) 4463-PS Greene, Philadelphia 44.

"VENTRILLO" Professional Voice Thrower and Catalog 25c! Box 971-PS. Philadelphia. 5.

SENSATIONAL Magician's Wand (Vanishes Handkerchief!) 25c, catalog included. Box 1352-PS, Philadelphia 5.

"102 MAGIC Tricks" plus 500 trick catalog 50c. Stowell's, Woodstock, New York.

COINS & CURRENCY

GET Profit and Pleasure in collecting old coins. Send 10c for 56-page illustrated coin catalog. You'll be delighted with it. Send for it now. B. Max Mehl, 374 Mehl Building, Fort Worth, Texas. Largest rare coin establishment in U. S. Established 56 years.

FREE! Foreign coin banknote and Coin Collectors' Illustrated Catalog to approval service applicants. Send 3c postage. Tatham Coin Co., Springfield-50, Mass.

THOUSANDS foreign coins. Lists 6c. Lauren Benson, 2526B Middle Road, Davenport, Iowa.

BARGAIN lists, Indianhead cent, 10c. Economy Sales 156-B Dean, Mansfield, Mass.

FIVE foreign coins from Switzerland, Belgian East Africa, etc. plus foreign banknote, only 10c with coin approvals. Littleton Coin Company, Littleton R2, New Hampshire.

COIN Magazine, 160 pages. Sample 35c. Numismatic, 7320 Milwaukee, Chicago 31.

MAY 1956 67

\$3,000.00 FOR 1913 Liberty Head Nickel. Dimes 1894-S, 1895-O, 1916-D. Quarters 1827, 1896-S, 1901-S. 1913-S, 1923-S, we pay \$5.00 to \$1,500.00. Certain dates—Lincoln Cents, \$60.00. Indianheads, \$60.00. Large Cents, \$500.00. Eagle Cents, \$200.00. 2c Pieces, \$45.00. 3c Pieces, \$60.00. Half-dimes, \$500.00. Shield Nickels, \$100.00. Old Dimes, \$300.00. 1875 Canadian Quarter, \$50.00. Hundreds of others worth \$5.00—\$500.00. Wanted—Half Dollars, Dollars, Gold Coins, Paper Money, etc. Know their true value. Our large illustrated Guarantee Buying-Selling Catalogue, giving complete allcoin information—send \$1.00. Purchase catalogue before sending coins, Catalogue money refundable. Worthycoin Corporation, Leaders Numismatic Quotations (K-109-C), Boston 8, Mass.

MORGAN Dollars; 1878-79-80-81-82 uncirculated \$2.00 ea. Illustrated coin catalogue 25c. Shultz, Salt Lake 10, Utah.

INDIAN Cent with bargain lists 10c. Hutchinson, 3463 "I" Street, Philadelphia 34, Penna.

SPECIAL scarce ancient silver coin \$1.00. Free 25c Giant U.S. Coin Catalogue with order. Ace International, 314 South Clark, Chicago, Illinois.

1955 SAN Francisco coins are advancing in price. Per roll: Cents, \$1.90; Dimes, \$7.30. 1956 Denver Dimes, \$6.50 per roll. Uncirculated Carson City silver dollar, \$3.00. Oliver James, 607 Market. San Francisco. California. Gold coins wanted.

26 DIFFERENT Indian Head Cents— \$1.00. Lists free—Chelsea, 26 West 18th St., New York City 11.

50,000 COINS, Medals, Bills, Lists free. Collectors Magazine 10c. Nagy, 8-P South 18th, Philadelphia 3, Pa.

SENSATIONAL illustrated U.S. 16 page coin list, 10c. Stoney, 192-S Washington, Boston 8, Massachusetts.

EIGHT different Liberty Nickels \$1.00. Five different Canadian Large Cents 50c. Six different U. S. Indian Cents 25c. Our price list of U. S. and foreign coins included with order. Bryson Stamp Company, 612 White, Toledo 5, Ohio.

YOUR Old Coins Wanted By Coin Collectors. Wanted List 25c. Coin Collectors Exchange, 2246 ElCamino, Redwood City, California.

28 STAMP COLLECTING

TWO \$5.00 US stamps plus 20 different, 10c with US approvals. Irwin Stamp Co., Box 1109. Brooklyn 30, New York.

AMAZING Offer! 200 U.S. stamps—including commemoratives, airmails, high denominations to \$1.00—only 10c to Approval Applicants!! Illustrated Bargain Lists free, Mystic Stamp Co., Dept. 55, Camden, New York.

WEIRD Diamond Shape Coffee Stamps, lovely Plower Triangle. First American Big Commemorative, Greenland Idol Dancer, etc. Free with approvals. Capital Stamps, Little Rock 10, Arkansas.

"WOW! 135 All Different Germany 10c" Zeppelins, Semi-Postals, Airmails, High Values. Big bargain lists and approvals included. Jamestown Stamp, Dept. A5PSC, Jamestown, New York.

300 DIFF. World wide 25c. Plus surprise packet. Mammoth packet list free. Econopackets, Box 168, Riverside 22, Calif.

ADD 10.000 different stamps of the World to your collection for less than \\(\frac{1}{2}c\) each. \\$5. down, \\$4.25 month brings you book of 1000 each month for ten months. I. Huppert, 1972 East 18th Street, Brooklyn 29. New York.

50 DIFFERENT U.S. 5c with bargain approvals, lists. Bookman, Box 8245-S, Madeira Beach, Fla.

U.S. Classics—Over 50 Yrs. Old. 15 Selected oldtimers. Missing in biggest collections. All 15 at less than 1c each. 19c with approvals. Jaro, Box 246-P. New York 8.

225 STAMPS For only 10c! This mammoth value includes Airmails, Pictorials; stamps from strange Countries cataloguing up to 25c each! Also Approvals, Mystic Stamp Company, Camden 55, N. Y. 100 DIFF. Latin America 25c, Packet list Free. Econopackets, Box 168, Riverside 22, Calif.

PREE! Catalog! About stamps. Illustrated Free! The Stampmart, Hartford 1, Conn.

UNITED States commemorative collection containing 33 different—10c;—approvals. White, 516-W Avenue L, Brooklyn 30, New York.

FIRST U.N. Set. Among World's Prettiest. Only 10c. Approvals. Welles, Box 1246-V. New York City 8.

FREE!! Giant Catalog Offering thousands of bargains Sent with beautiful approvals. Jamestown Stamp Co., Dept. E5PSC, Jamestown, New York.

FREE U.S. Stamps. 1943 Occupied Nations Flag, Airmails, Commemorative included in Collection of 25 Different U.S., Plus \$5.00 Stamp. Everything for 10c Mailing charge. Approvals. Willett Stamps, 141-T E. Main St., Mount Kisco, N. Y.

WORLD'S Largest Stamp (7½x14 inches). A real curiosity! Retails for 50c, only 3c to approval applicants. Tatham Stamp Co.. Springfield 50, Mass.

ICELAND 10 different beautiful stamps for only 10 cents to applicants for our good old fashioned approvals. Old Colony Stamp Co., Dept. B. Milford, Conn.

CORONATIONS, Triangles, Animals, Sports, Free with Approvals. Exotic, Box 482-S, Coral Gables 34, Florida.

TRAVEL thru fifty countries! A virtual world cruise! Each stamp from different country. Abyssinia to Zanzibar. Bargain unsurpassed! To new approval applicants, 5c. Avalon Stamp Co., Dept 8, Springfield, Massachusetts.

TERRIFIC Triangles—Frightful Fishes, Christ, Volcanoes—Giant Tasmania, Congo Flowers, "Pearl Harbor" Issue, etc. 3c to approval buyers. Potomac Company, Washington 15, D. C.

THOUSANDS Of Stamps for your collection at 1c and 2c. See our big books of attractive approvals. Everything catalogued. Large discounts. Modern Stamp Co., Dept. B-2, Ferrysburg, Michigan.

PREE!! Absolutely Free!! Fantastic Fish Triangle. Approvals. Beaman, Dayton, Tennessee.

"STAMP Dealer's Weekly". Send for sample copy on business letterhead. Lyben, 5560 Buckingham, Detroit 24, Michigan.

GET 100 Different Worldwide for Mint Plate Block U.S. and stamped envelope. Seavey. Box 174, Center Ossipee, New Hampshire.

RED China—25 different unused issues for 3c postage. Approvals, Falak, 6023-P-25th, Kenosha, Wisconsin.

GIGANTIC Collection Free — Includes Triangles—Early United States—Animals — Commemoratives — British Colonies — High Value Pictorials, etc. Complete Collection plus Big Illustrated Magazine all free. Send 5c for postage. Gray Stamp Company, Dept. PR, Toronto, Canada.

U.S. Stamps—at discount prices. Giant illustrated cataloguide. Only 10c. Raymax, 37-VX Maiden Lane, NYC 38.

ANTIGUA, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Ceylon, Dominica, Egypt, Fiji, Grenada, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Jamaica, Malaya, Singapore, Suriname, are in our bargain packet. Bi-colors, topicals, high values. Every continent represented, 333 different beauties. 25c with attractive approvals. Roseland Stamps, Dept. B-37, Spring Lake, Michigan.

AUSTRALIA — Pifty different exciting commemoratives, Animals, Kings, Queens. This valuable Australian Collection only 10c with approvals. Viking, Great Neck 5, New York.

ROOSEVELTS — Set Giant Uruguay "FDR" Death Stamps free with approvals. Itasca Stamps, Box 758, Itasca, Illinois.

FREE 50 Different Stamps to introduce our approvals. Stanley Zajac, 159 Emerson Avenue, Toronto, Canada.

FREE! Set Flower Triangles, Rhineland, Anchal, Others. Approvals. Delton Page, Box 201P, East Paterson, New Jersey. QUEER Country collection from Baden, Cameroons, Indo-China, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Madagascar, Malaya, Monaco, Rheinland-Pfalz, Saar, Saint Pierre, Togo. High values, low values. Bi-Colors, Topicals. A collection in itself. Only 10c with beautiful inexpensive approvals. Clark Stamps, Dept. B-47, Muskegon Heights, Michigan.

300 DIFFERENT given free with approvals. Postage 3c. Particulars. Windsor Stamps, 8834 Cornell Ave., Chicago 17.

TOPS! Free bock, "How To Collect Stamps". Send for your copy today! Approvals. Littleton Stamp Co., Littleton E2, N.H.

40000 VARIETIES available on approvals 4c each upwards. Keigwin, Box 933-D, Daytona, Florida.

PENNY Approvals by country, M. H. Hoerning, Merriam, Kansas.

14,000 DIFFERENT yours on our streamlined, systematic Club plan for only 50c weekly. Big shipment every two weeks. Details tree. Sjoquist, Box 217, Valley Stream 70, New York.

ECONOMICAL \$\frac{1}{2}-1-2c Approvals, 22.000 varieties available. Dresel, Box 270-T, New York City 25.

100 OLD U.S. Stamps between 1861 and 1935 \$1.00. Rousch Stamps, 51 Chestnut, Mansfield, Ohio.

50 DIFFERENT Bulgaria 10c! Approvals. Ensign Stamp Company, Dept. S. Berdan Avenue, Paterson 2. New Jersey.

PREE Sample—Interesting, informative, illustrated! National Stamp News, Anderson, South Carolina.

100 JAPAN 10c, with approvals. Gould's, Box 631, San Francisco 1, California.

BARGAIN Approvals—Mounted. Discounts, Free Gift. Cranmoor Stamp Shop, Pine Beach, New Jersey.

200 DIFFERENT Including Macau, Rhodesia, Mauritius. 10c to approval applicants. Evden, Box 128, Valley Stream 42. New York.

OLD U.S., famous Americans, flags, commemoratives 25 stamps 10c only to new applicants for U.S. approvals. Metropolitan Stamps, Box 312-S, Jackson Heights, New York.

8 CANAL Zone 10c. Approvals. Merkel Stamps, 45 Cherry, Holyoke, Mass.

30 DIFFERENT Commemoratives 1893 up 10c, U.S. Approvals 10 mint sets 15c, Foreign Approvals. K & B, Box 5, Brooklyn 14, New York.

exciting, colorful Olympic and sport sets. 14 beautiful mint stamps. 10c with approvals. Elliott Norton, Box 926, San Antonio 6, Texas.

BEAUTIFUL collection. Fifty large pictorials from fifty Countries, only 50c. Ask for approvals Faith, 1225 Campbell, Alhambra, California.

U.S. Revenues on approval. Eljay Stamps, Box 286S, New York 36, New York.

100 DIFFERENT Cuba \$2.00. Lucilo Reyes, Apartado #221, Sta. Clara, Cuba.

WORLDWIDE, 50 all different,, absolutely free, just to introduce our incomparable approvals. Kent Stamp Company, GPO Box 87, Brocklyn, New York.

U.S. Bargain Catalog free. "Square Deal Teall," 661 Beach, Rochester 12, New York.

200 WORLDWIDE 10c, Approvals, Steward, 56 N. Oakley Avenue, Columbus, Ohio.

FREE giant American Flag stamp. Others. Approvals. William, Box 34A, Diamond, Penna.

FREE \$2.00 packet! Details, valuable packet, 25c. Farrell, BHPS, Liberty, N. Y.

KOREAN Set Free-Approvals. W-B Stamp, Box 758, Wilkes-Barre, Penna.

RHODESIAS—Fourteen Different Including Queens 10c. Approvals Accompany. Douglas, Hawkesbury, Ontario.

WONDERFUL Offer Seven complete mint sets only 10c with approvals. Reich (S26). 1033 Lawrence, Chicago 40.

APPROVALS Prices Low Indicate Countries Wanted. Box 11. Montreal 28. Canada.

UNITED States or Canada collection on 29 approval. Enclose 10c. Peterson, 405 Empire Bank, St. Paul 1, Minnesota.

100 DIFFERENT Spain 25c. Penny approvals included. Reed, Box 980. Chicago 90. Illinois.

TEN Triangles and over 50 others 10c with approvals. Bennett, Candor 3, New York.

EGYPT 25 Different 3c postage, approvals. Bellet Stamps, Hazel Park, Michigan.

TRINIDAD, 12 different, 10c with approvals. Seminole Stamps, Box 1138-S, Coral Gables 34, Florida.

UNITED States. Fine Mint Airmails. #C7, #C8, #C9, #C10. Only \$1.00. Approvals accompany. Whiton Paine, Westport 12, Conn.

MONACO'S "Grace Kelly" Wedding set 10c. Approvals. Royal Stamp Company, Tamaqua 2, Penna.

CONFEDERATE Jefferson Davis (Guaranteed genuine)—35c. Approvals. Gatewood, Box 346, Winston-Salem, North Carolina.

1000 DIFFERENT, 50c approvals. Ouellette, Box 66 Flint, Fall River, Mass.

UNITED States and United Nations stamps. Circulars sent free on request. Bailey Stamps, Box 892, Peoria, Illinois.

GRACE Kelly Monaco's Wedding Commemoratives Given "Approval Buyers." William V. Deems, Ravenswood, W. Va.

25 UNUSED China, 10c with approvals. Kenny, Box 2142, Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

SOUVENIR Sheet free, (Postage appreciated), with approvals. Variety Stamps, 57-E Circuit, Newton Highlands 61, Mass.

GREECE, 100 Different, only 25c with quality approvals. Livingstonville Stamp Company, Middleburg 5, New York.

EXCITING "Strange countries" packet. Free with approvals! Saxon, Vista, Calif.

45 DIFFERENT U.S. 10c, approvals. Standard, 10840 Woodview, Parma Hts. 30, Ohio.

SENSATIONAL illustrated U.S. 72 page catalogue free. Stone, 192-S Washington, Boston 8, Massachusetts.

MINT U.S. Specials! 13 Different commemoratives, 25c; Flag Set, \$1.00; 4 different Souvenir Sheets. \$1.00. Free Price List. Brooks, 2352-S East 23rd Street, Brooklyn 29, New York.

OLD scarce U. S. seconds on approval. Slightly defective, bargain prices. Hearnfeld. Clintonhill Station, Newark 8, N. J.

SELECT U.S. on approval. Mint, used. Kingsbury Stamps, Fairfax, Vermont.

PENNY Approvals jammed with Bargains. For better values, try Putnam Stamp Company, Mahopac, New York.

U.S. Bi-centennials complete (12), nice condition, 20c with U.S. and B.C. approvals. Shock, 51 Victoria, Asheville, N. C.

70 DIFFERENT U.S., including 35 Commemoratives 25c. Seidenberg, Appleton, Wisconsin.

THOUSANDS of Exciting Stamps. All Different, Yours for 1c, 2c each. Fill your Album for Pennies! Big Collection Sent for Free Examination. Cole, 43-G Rinewalt, Buffalo 21, New York.

FREE. U.S. Plate Block List. SimmyCo., Box 63, Mattapan 26, Massachusetts.

77 DIFFERENT U.S.—25c Approvals. Utechts, 1143J North Keeler, Chicago 51.

111 TRIANGLES, Diamonds, Rectangles, Nudes—Warthog—Death Stamp, Bargain Approvals—Catalogs, 25c. Imperial, 2545PS Fourth, San Diego 3, California.

U.S. 1000 Fine Mixed 25c. Wright, 723 Washington, Hagerstown, Maryland.

COLLECTORS Outfit 5c!! Stamp album, packet of stamps, gauge, lists, etc. Approvals included. Adventurers, Buckland, Connecticut.

ASTONISHING U.S. 40 with superior approvals. Send 5c for postage. Sparta, Box 1082, Rochester 3, New York.

DEALERS Lists. Wholesale Approvals. 10c. Bryan, 2545PS Fourth, San Diego 3, California.

29 ANTIQUES, RELICS & INDIAN GOODS

4 SELECTED Perfect arrowheads \$1.00. Smith, 841 N. Tacoma, Indianapolis, Indiana.

SELLING 50,000 Indian Relics, arrowheads, etc. List free. Lear's, Glenwood, Arkansas.

3 WAR Arrowheads, Scalping Knife \$2.00. List Free, Arrowhead, Box 1249, Hot Springs, Arkansas.

HI-Fidelity phonograph records of authentic American Indian music—recorded for Indian tribes themselves—ideal for schools, scouts, collectors! Free list No. 10: Canyon Records, 834 N. 7th Avenue, Phoenix, Ariz.

30 MINERALS & PRECIOUS STONES

FIND Uranium, tungsten, mercury, hundreds of other minerals with Mineralight. Free information kit on fun and profit in fluorescent minerals; hobby set. Write Dept. PS4, Ultra-Violet Products, San Gabriel, California.

GEM Locations—Treasure, Gold, Uranium! Subscription only \$1. Prospector's Gazette, Bellflower 51, Calif.

URANIUM story in color! Eight color photographs with full description 75c. With genuine ore sample \$1.00. Midwest Photo, Grand Junction, Colorado.

GEMCUTTING.—Silvercraft magazine. Learn to cut gems, make jewelry. Ads give sources equipment, gems for cutters, collectors. Free literature. Sample copy 25c. Lapidary Journal, Del Mar 3, California.

SAPPHIRE, Topaz, tourmaline, garnet, peridot. Five uncut gem specimens, \$1.00. Ten polished gems, baroque shaped, \$1.00. Free big bargain list jewelry, gems, profitable, easy, do it yourself projects. O'Brien's, 1116B Wilcox, Hollywood 38, California.

LARGEST gem and mineral magazine tells how to have profitable fun with rocks, gems, jewelry. Monthly, \$3.00 year. Sample 25c. Gems & Minerals, Dept. S5, Paimdale, Calif.

HIGGENS' Gems & Minerals. Finest quality. Free price list. 2117 Park, Salem, Oregon.

URANIUM Mineral Pitchblende sample \$1.00. Homogeneous Co., Box 703, Coatesville, Pa.

TWENTY-five minerals plus Geology booklet \$2.00. Ten polished baroque gems \$1.00. Free price list. Money-back guarantee. Reed's, 4930 Palo Alto SE, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

GEMSTONES. Mineral specimens for cutters and collectors. Every variety. Lowest prices. Free catalog. Plummer's, 4720 Point Loma Avenue. San Diego 7, California.

MARINE Catseyes green, brown or white. \$1.00 pair. Gemco, Eisner Ave., Sheboygan, Wisconsin.

1 HOBBIES, COLLECTIONS

INVENTING can be an interesting and profitable hobby. Write for complete particulars. Institute of American Inventors, Dept. 30-E, 631-E St., N. W., Washington 6, D. C.

GENUINE Nazi medal \$1.00; 37 different American emblems \$1.00; Catalog 10c. Insignia Club, 550-A Fifth Avenue, N. Y.

65 ASSORTED Army Patches, Insignias, Ribbons \$1.00. Surprise included. Lhgco, 19-Y East 16 St., New York City 3, N.Y.

WANTED — Cigarette, tobacco cards. Write Charles Bray, East Bangor, Penna.

MAGNETIZER and Demagnetizer—instantly magnetizes or demagnetizes screw-drivers, etc.—\$4.95 Postpaid. Literature on request. Electric Motors Service Co., Dept. D. 347 Crescent Street, Jamestown, N. Y.

MILITARY Miniatures: U.S. Marines, American Revolution, Civil War, Custer's Cavalry, Illustrated Catalog 25c. Bussler Miniatures, Dept. E, 40 Howe Street, Quincy 69, Mass.

GROW Giant crystals! Send dime for booklet explaining hobby. Crystocraft Co., College Station, Texas.

MATCHBOOKS for collectors, catalog 25c. Charles Edelman, 1311-P East 84, Cleveland 3, Ohio.

NAZI Insignia. 12 Different, \$1.00. Armbands, daggers, flags, medals. Illustrated lists. Medcrafts, 1923 34th St., S.W., Calgary, Canada.

25 DIFFERENT matchbook covers from Fabulous Las Vegas! Collector's items; only \$2.00 prepaid. George's Match Service, 721 Fremont Street, Suite 6, Las Vegas, Nevada.

MILITARY Miniatures, insignia, flags. Two catalogs 35c. Griffin and Gray, A-4, 72-05 67th Street, Glendale 27, New York.

COLLECTORS and Hobbyists, Beads imported and domestic, wide selection, sizes, shapes, colors, designs, pound contains thousands, 5 pounds \$5.00. Sample pound \$1.50. Lingco, 19-N East 16th St., New York 3, N.Y.

MICROMODELING. 3 D miniature models of historic buildings, ships, etc. Printed on card to cut and assemble. 25c for catalog and sample model. Thayer & Storm, 50th & France, Minneapolis 24, Minnesota.

32 PHOTO FINISHING, PHOTOCOPIES, ETC.

SURPRISE gift with first roll developed. 8 jumbo superpak album prints or 16 contact prints 40c. 12 exposure roll 50c. Certificate for 3—5x7 enlargements. Dept. B-14. Owl Photo Co., Weatherford, Okla.

FREE 5"x7" introductory enlargement with roll. Finest quality Jumbo dated prints in handy Super paks. 8 exposures 35c; 12, 55c. Globe Photo, Dept. PS, Bex 3508. St. Paul, Minnesota.

12 EXPOSURE Rolls, 39c, Jumbo prints. Guaranteed work, one day service, Lincoln Studios, Dept. L., Box 13, Lincoln, Nebraska.

ROLL Developed and 5x7 glossy prints. 8 exposure 80c: 12 exposure \$1.20. Hagner, Dept. B, 1318 West Columbia, Philadelphia 22, Pennsylvania.

FREE Roll Developing. Pay for prints only, Jumbos 4c. Regulars 3c. Failures Refunded. Rush Service. Guaranteed. Square Deal Photos, Hutchinson, Kansas.

EKTACHROME—Ansecchrome Processed
—Mounted \$1.00. Fast Kodachrome—Kodacolor Service. Send for Prices. National
Color Corporation, Box 55, Northside Station, Atlanta 5, Georgia.

8-HOUR service on deluxe jumbo prints.
8-Exposure roll developed and 8 jumbo prints 40c. 12 exposure 55c. 16 exposure 70c: 35 mm. 20 exposure 75c, 36 exposure \$1.25. Jumbo Deckledge Reprints 4c each. Contact prints made if specified. Bay Photo Service, P. O. Box 210. Oakland, California.

FREE Mailers, 8 jumbos 40c, 12—55c, 20 exp. \$1.00, 36—\$1.50. Western Photo, Dept. PS56, Box 298, San Francisco I, California.

QUALITY Kodak finishing, 8 exposure roll 35c; 12 exposures 50c; 16 exposures 60c. Reprints 4c. Fast service. Guaranteed quality, 40 years continuous operation. Be a satisfied customer. We do color. Send for mailers. Mail Order Photo Service, Box 297. Watertown, Wisconsin.

ENLARGEMENTS heavyweight eight 5x7's or five 8x10's, \$1.00. Jack Koons, Huntington Mills, Luzerne County, Penna.

33 MOTION PICTURES, SLIDES SOUND EQUIPMENT

MOVIE Camera Film 8 mm roll \$1.50. 16mm 100' \$3.00. Free processing. Better Films. 742 New Lots, Brooklyn, N. Y.

SAVE 50%! Guaranteed-fresh color, b&w movie film! 8mm, 16mm. Free catalog! Eso-H, 47th Holly, Kansas City 12, Mo.

TAPE recorders, tape. Unusual values. Free Catalog. Dressner, 69-02 174 Street, Flushing 65, New York.

FREE Catalogues. 5,000 8-16MM. Films. International Films, Greenvale, New York.

THRILL to slides processed from your favorite negatives, 10 for \$2.00. Thirty-five Slides, Green Mountain Falls. Colorado.

MAY 1956 69

HUGE listings, color, B&W sports, comedies, travel, musicals, etc. Catalog 15c. Turke Films, 423 S. Lincoln, Hinsdale 1, Illinois.

TAPE Recorders, tapes; wholesale prices. Korstan, 215 E. 88, New York City 28.

2"X2" KODACHROME. Finger Lakes, Glens. Falls, Flowers. Tollis, Lima 335, New York.

MOVIES — Color Slides — Sample 10c (Credited). Eddings, R-3, Corning, N. Y.

ANTIQUE Automobiles, Scenic New England, Free Lists, Weldon Color Slides, Monson, Mass.

34 CAMERAS, PHOTO SUPPLIES

BASS Says: Quality Cameras Since 1910. When in Chicago visit the Camera Cross Roads of the World . . . or write us for your favorite equipment, new or used. Satisfaction Guaranteed. Bass Camera Co., Dept. AG, 179 W. Madison Street, Chicago 2, Illinois.

BUY wholesale nationally advertised cameras, photo supplies, thousands other products at big discount. Free "Wholesale Plan." American Buyer's, Hertel Station. Buffalo 16-P, N. Y.

20 TO 50% Discount everything photographic, giftware. Free catalogue. Dart, 3812F Atlantic Avenue, Brooklyn 24, N. Y.

REAL Wholesale Sources. Thousands Nationally Advertised Products. Details Free. Martex, 132-D Nassau Street, New York 7, N. Y.

40% OFF New Weston II Meter, Terrific Savings Photo Equipment, Appliances. Free Catalog. Mailers Mart, Box 135-P9, New Rochelle, New York.

"LITE-Tite" Darkroom Ventilator. Easily mounted. Sturdily built. Only \$18.50. Postpaid. Stratfield Company, Grand Street, Bridgeport, Conn.

ATTENTION Camera owners. Can you use several hundred dollars? See Polypix ad in "Moneymaking Opportunities."

LEARN Free how to become Glamour Photographer. Make big profits photographing beautiful models. Opportunities nation-wide. No previous experience or expensive equipment needed. Write for Free Illustrated Success Plan. Harrison's, 1031-C Magnolia Park Station, Burbank 9, California.

35 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, SONG WRITERS & RECORDS

WANTED! Poems for musical settings. Write Songwriters' Service, Clifton, N. J.

POEMS Wanted for New Songs. Send poems. Immediate consideration. Crown Music Company, 1472-P Broadway, New York City 36.

FREE Records of your song—Your words

My Melody. Free information. Johnny
Mack's Melody Mart, 1094 West 39th
Street, Dept. K, Los Angeles 37.

SONGPOEMS and lyrics wanted. Mail to: TinPan Alley, Inc., 1650 Broadway, New York 19, N.Y.

SONGWRITERS: Recording company wants new songs. Royalty basis. National sales, promotion if selected. No charge for melodies. Send material. Music Makers, Dept. G-21, Box 2507, Hollywood, California.

POEMS Wanted to be set to music. Free examinations. Send poems. McNeil, Master of Music, 510-PS, S. Alexandria, Los Angeles, California.

SONGWRITERS: Music composed and songs arranged by Hit songwriter! Correct procedure explained. Song Service, PS, Indian Lake, New York.

POEMS wanted for musical setting. Send poems. Free Examination. Five Star Music Masters, 646 Beacon Bldg., Boston, Mass.

SONGWRITERS: Song Poems Wanted. \$100 Advance royalty paid writer of best song selected each month. Hollywood Tunesmiths, Dept. N, 1609 Vista Del Mar, Hollywood 28, California.

**ELECTRIFY reed organs. Instructions \$1.00. Galloway, Box 211, Beaufort, S. C.

70 POPULAR SCIENCE

POEMS Wanted For New Songs. Send Poems. Free Examination. Immediate Consideration. Songcrafters, Arcade Station, Nashville, Tennessee.

100 ADVERTISED Music Publishers' addresses, California, N.Y., Chicago; \$2.95. Publishers Reporter, 2420-S 77th, Oakland 5, California.

SONGWRITERS! Send poems, songs. Music Service, 243 West 72nd St., PS, New York 23.

PLAY piano the first day! Copyrighted secret. Details free Miracle Method, Box 5203-S. Phoenix, Arizona.

SONGS Into \$\$\$\$\$—Share \$29 million dollars yearly for New Songwriters, songpoets. Songs composed, published, promoted by largest firm. Information, appraisal Free. Send to Nordyke Publishing Company, 6000 Sunset Blvd., Hollywood 28, PS. California.

1956 ACCORDIONS — Wholesale. Free catalog. American Accordion Center, PS-5, 5329 Belmont, Chicago.

ELECTRIC Guitars, amplifiers, accordians, wholesale. Free catalog. Carvin, P5287, Covina, California.

TO \$50 for poems! 220 select markets. Free editing. Details—Hobbies, 1603A Sun Valley, Austin, Minn.

6 RADIO, TELEVISION, SUPPLIES & EQUIPMENT

CRYSTAL-Rauio Builders. Free information. Hulet, 305 Hope, Lakewood, New Jersey.

DEVICE to end major cause of TV breakdowns. Patent pending. Send \$2.00 and self-addressed stamped envelope for illustrated (simple) instructions. C. O. Palmer, 2026 Eye Street, N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

TV and Radio Tube Tester. Easy to operate. Saves service calls. \$2.00 postpaid. Approved Electronics, Box 26A, River Forest, Illinois.

WHOLESALE. Recorders. Tapes. Radios. Phonographs. Catalogue. Towers, Box 155, Philadelphia 5.

NEW TV Catalog Free. Loaded with bargains. Finest new TV antennas, Converters, Motors, Boosters, Parts, Instruments, hundreds of quality accessories. Get your catalog now. National Electronics, Dept. S-5, 6608 Euclid, Cleveland 3, Ohio.

MAKE Long distance crystal radio that works anywhere. Fully illustrated booklet 15c. Money back guarantee. Francis, Box 5963, Cleveland. Ohio.

GEIGER Counter and Metal Detector Kits, Inexpensive, Educational, Free Literature. Electronic Applications, 5024 Lee Highway, Arlington 7, Virginia.

FREE! Bargain Flyer \$1 Kits, Timers, Binoculars, Telescopes, Microscopes, Pocket Radios, Sun Battery, Electronics, Tools, Write Lektron, Dept. 131B, 28 Gardner, Chelsea, Mass.

DO It Yourself Antenna Kit \$8.95 Includes—Conical Antenna, 2-4' masts, 60' lead in Wire, 35' Guy Wire, 6 mast & wall stand offs, 3 screw eyes, mast guy ring, Adjustable Mounting Base. Money back guarantee. You Pay Postage. Walt's TV, 159 S. Black Horse Pike, Mt. Ephraim, New Jersey.

3 SUN Batteries \$5.00. Handbook \$1.50. Details free. Strong, 601P El Centro, South Pasadena, California.

TRANS-Atomic Transistor Radio. No Aerial. No Ground. Runs Speaker. Simple to build. Costs less than \$6.00. Send \$1.00 for Diode, Drawings, Condenser, Instructions, price list of parts. Bill Cotter, Washington 18, D. C.

"15 TESTED One-tube Circuits," catalog and "Radio-builder" magazine—25c. Laboratories, 328-T Fuller, Redwood City, California.

37 BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

START A Buying Service, buy wholesale thousands nationally advertised products. Make big profits selling at sizeable discounts. Postcard brings details. American Buyers', Hertel Station, Buffalo 16-N, N. Y.

ENVELOPES addressed accurately, reasonably. Fast service. We have capable addressers in your city. Glenway System, 5713 Euclid, Cleveland 3, Ohio.

IMPORT-Export! Opportunity, profitable, world-wide, mail-order business from home, without capital; or travel abroad. Established World Trader ships instructions for no-risk examination. Experience unnecessary. Free details. Mellinger, F691, Los Angeles 24.

WE Love our mailman. He leaves over \$1,000.00 monthly in our rural mailbox. My college professor husband drafted a scientific home mailorder method. We bought a Texas ranch, live as we always wanted. Now we seil the "Ranch Mailorder Method." Operates anywhere. Inquire; Eveningshade Ranch, Helotes, Texas.

GROW Orchids at home—profitable—fascinating. Year 'round, Maine to California. No Greenhouse. Gorgeous Cattleyas, Cymbidiums, etc. Successful home grower shows you how. Free—full details. Flowerland, 4622 Wilshire, Los Angeles 5.

OPERATE profitable mail order business. Write Walter Service, 4159-B East 112th, Cleveland 5, Ohio.

BRONZE Baby Shoes. Instructions, Equipment and mountings for genuine electroplated process. Free catalog. Hollywood Bronze Supply, Dept. B-1, 1624 East First Street, Los Angeles 33, California.

NEWEST Spare, Full-Time Home Business. \$5 to \$10 hour possible. Paint with suede—the finish with touch And eyeappeal. Beautify auto dashboards, signs, radios, toys, figurines, lamps—1001 others. Complete. Step-By-Step Instructions sent for no-risk examination. Free details. Coast, Los Angeles 61.

BE appointed state notary public now. Write—Stationers, Helotes, Texas.

YOUR Own name brand business. No investment; no inventory. Part time or full time. Sell famous brands of appliances, housewares, silverware, radios, vacuum cleaners, lamps, tools, clocks, watches, jewelry, etc., etc., over 1.000 items. Join thousands of successful independent dealers. Send for Free catalog and dealer price list. H. B. Davis Corp., Dept. F, 145 W. 15 St., New York City.

FIX Typewriters. Inexpensive home course teaches Factory Secrets. Free Booklet. Write, Typewriter, Tarentum 2, Pennsylvania.

WANT To Make Big Money At Home? \$5 profit in an hour possible with Invisible Reweaving. Make tears, holes disappear from clothing, Iabrics. Steady year-round demand from cleaners, laundries, homes. Details Free. Fabricon, 8338-S Prairie, Chicago 19, Illinois.

BREED Rare Tropical Fish at home. Earn Big Money! Learn Secrets! Help fill huge demand. Amazing Opportunity! Free Plan. Tropical Fish Breeders, Los Angeles 61, Calif.

MINK Raising information free. Complete. Lake Superior Mink Farm, Superior E E5, Wisconsin.

MAIL Order—advertising agency executive reveals sensational no-risk advertising and merchandise methods. Start in office or home—minimum capital—positive profits. Free details: Impact! 2108 Payne, Dept. 2-5, Cleveland 14, Ohio.

WHOLESALE—Get the big merchandisefurniture, appliances, TV's, clothing, tools, auto accessories—most anything. Save half. Literature Free. Associated Wholesalers Service, 1016-C2 Starr, Burlington, Iowa.

MINIATURE Trees. Why pay \$2.00— \$10.00 for growing secrets? Free details. Tiny Trees, Box 3084-S, Chicago 54.

ONLY new Moneymaking Plan!! We sell your products. You build luggage and cases at home—we supply instructions materials—tools—everything. Free details. Casecraft, 807-DF Sunset, Los Angeles 12.

\$150 WEEK—easy! Start home Venetian Blind Laundry, Revealing book free. A. V. Co., 101 S. 44th, Philadelphia 4, Penna.

HAVE Home Business! Get \$10.00 Merchandise Orders in every mail—Keep \$8.00. Everything Furnished. Hutchinson, Box 87-C, Dorchester 22, Massachusetts.

TOPFLIGHT mail order business opportunity. Modest capital. Request convincing details. Stav. 147 Victoria Street, Kamloops 9, B.C. Canada.

HOW and where to obtain Capital? Free details. Star Service, Wapakoneta, Ohio.

\$5,199.90 WAS Paid to John Betts in few weeks. Grow Mushrooms. Cellar, shed. Spare, full time, year round. We pay \$3,50 lb. Free Book. Mushrooms, Dept. 178, 2954 Admiral Way, Seattle, Washington.

\$1,000 MONTHLY possible in collection agency business. Free details. Write Cole Associates, Syracuse 2, New York.

BRUSH Plating Outfits for plating articles in the home and shop. No tanks necessary. Good income spare or full time. Free particulars. Gunmetal Co., Ave. E. Decatur, Illinois.

REAL Wholesale Sources. Thousands Nationally Advertised Products. Details Free. Martex, 132-E Nassau Street, New York 7, N. Y.

\$70 WEEKLY—Home, spare time. Simplified mail bookkeeping. Immediate income—easy! Auditax, 34757D, Los Angeles 34.

MAKE Fast Buck. Sell Nationally advertised merchandise. Free Wholesale Catalog. Harry Cohon & Sons, Inc., 1069-PS5 Utica Avenue, Brooklyn 3, New York.

YOU can Make Money at home in spare time taking magazine renewal subscriptions. No capital or experience necessary. All supplies furnished. Write Today! McGregor Magazine Agency, Dept. 510B, Mount Morris, Illinois.

BUY Books Wholesale! Directory listing over 150 sources \$1.00. Wormsley's, Box 595A, Vestal, New York.

CONDUCT money-making mail order business. Write Service Bureau, 107-A Rounds, Buffalo, New York.

EARN \$100.00 to \$300.00 Weekly. Send \$1.00 for my plan telling you how to get started with little or no cash investment. Loumar, Box 322, Monroe, La.

MAKE Profitable Products — Catalogue Free—International, 6347 Parnell PS-5, Chicago 21, Illinois.

FREE! Circular "Unlimited Opportunities". Dynamic, 3 Laurel Drive, Ansonia, Connecticut.

SENSATIONAL New mailorder opportunity! Tremendous profits. Free information. Bradley's, Box 135, Madison, Wisconsin.

BUY Wholesale! Resell At Big Profits. Brand name merchandise — Appliances, cookware, housewares, watches, jewelry, dry goods, clothing, sporting goods, toys, gifts, etc. Free 124 page illustrated color catalog with confidential cost sheet. Merit Home Products, Dept. PS-5, 107 Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn 6, New York.

BIG Fortunes Are Still to be made! Not oil, not gold mines, not real estate. But simple, workable ideas anyone can understand. Full information on nearly 100 of them will be rushed to you by return mail. Just send name and address. No obligation. James P. Snyder, 619-1A South Gibson St., Princeton, Indiana.

HIGHEST commissions all magazines. Free catalog, supplies, prizes exclusive services. Subscription Service Company, Dept. D. Box 2070, Birmingham, Alabama.

YIPPEE!! I've got a patent that ain't for saie. Big manufacturer superfluous. One person can mass produce 100 of my product per day. Fun. Easy. Sell fast \$1 each. Room for you too. Send \$2 for license, specifications, protected territory. Refundable. John Massey, Box 898, Turlock, California.

SELL, "Political Greeting Cards". Something brand new. Tasker, 105 East Custis, Alexandria. Virginia.

SPECIALIZED Magazines give you new ideas. Examine current copies, one or all those covering your field. 5,166 different publications—all businesses, trades, vocations, professions, sports, hobbies, etc. Free List. Write today. Commercial Engraving Publishing Company, 34S North Ritter, Indianapolis 19, Indiana.

EARN Up To \$2000.00 monthly with spare or full time route of automatic 3 in 1 Hot Drink Merchandisers using Maxwell House Coffee, Bakers Chocolate, Tenderleaf Tea, in your community. We train you. \$1190.00 starts you. Write giving address and phone number. Superior, 4555-BG East Warren, Denver, Colorado.

AMBITIOUS? We establish you in your own business, supply catalogs, circulars, etc., ship orders under your name, paid or C.O.D., show you exactly what to do. Household items needed in every home. Sell direct, by mail for through agents. Catalog, plans, details absolutely free. Write Topval Corp., Lindenhurst 521, N.Y.

TO \$100.00 weekly. Sparetime, home operated mailorder business. Successful "Beginner's" plan. Everything supplied. Lynn, 10420-C National, Los Angeles 34.

LIQUID Rubber makes flexible molds. Free Sample. Chaney, 1130 E. 16th St. Jacksonville 6, Fla.

REWEAVE damaged clothes yourself! Harris Reweavers, Box 7112, New Orleans 19, Louisiana.

WHOLESALE catalogue! Appliances, cameras, watches! Cam Company, 6806PS-20th Ave., Brooklyn 4, New York.

BIG Profits Raising Fishworms and Crickets. Free Literature. Carter Worm Company, Plains. Georgia.

DOLLARS: Baby record books, Kitty Kat shoes. My Baby albums. Eleven Thousand new prospects daily. Sold by mail. Use our literature. No-Co-Ro, Capitola 8, California.

SAVE 20% to 50%. Buy wholesale! Nationally advertised merchandise. Free details! Beecher Sales, Box 2161-E, Cincinnati 1. Ohio.

MONEY in new greaseless doughnuts. Start in kitchen. No smoke. Sell stores. Free recipes. S. Ray Co., 3605 South 15 Ave., Minneapolis 7, Minn.

OPPORTUNITY to earn \$15,000-\$30,000 annually. Franchise protected. Granted on \$12,500 guarantee. Live at home. No merchandise to buy. Selfemployed. One of most exclusive and noncompetitive Businesses in United States and Canada. Send for free explanatory booklet. Harrell and Company, Box 8-D, Louisville, Illinois.

"MAILORDER Laws and Regulations".
Discusses federal, state, local licenses, necessary taxes, legal requirements governing mailorder businesses. \$1.00. "Mailorder Rules for Beginners". Additional helpful information. \$1.00. Play Safe. Order both. Tasker, 105 East Custis, Alexandria, Virginia.

MAKE flexible molds. Cast figurines, plaques. Free sample. Tooker, 630-A Chestnut, Hamilton, Ohio.

CASH from Sawdust (seventy methods). Tin-Cans (thirty methods). Newspapers (eighteen methods). Instructions 50c each. All three \$1.00. Charles Company, 12-EXV, Norwood, Ohio.

PLASTERCRAFT molds, liquid rubber, plasters, flocks, candle supplies. Catalog and manual free. Jayhawk Plasters, Blue Rapids, Kansas.

EARN \$10.000 yearly raising Angora Rabbit Wool for us. Information, 25c coin. American Angora Company, Malta 1, Mont.

REBUILD batteries; Make rubber stamps; Repair dolls. Catalog "60 ideas" free. Universal, Box 1076-B, Peoria, Illinois.

COLORGLAZED Concrete pottery made without molds. Patented method. Cemetery products, novelties, tiles. Basement leak-sealing. Money-making projects. Booklet. details free. Men only. National Potteries, Grand Rapids, "Minnesota."

EXTRAORDINARY business opportunities provided via inexpensive, self-teaching capsule course "Air Conditioning Simplified". Free impressive particulars. Kowalski, Box 409. New Britain, Conn.

PLEASANT Profits—Let us show you how to start your own complete scissors and tool sharpening business. Free details. Serr-Edge Inc., 9733 Lorain, Cleveland 2. Ohio.

IMPORT your own products in small lots. Also, start profitable mail order business using International Dropshipment method. Capital unnecessary. Free details. Ga. Overseas Trading Co., Dept. D.3, 715 Persons Bldg., Macon, Georgia.

WORK at home. Make money. Amazing opportunities. Free details. Larken Coleman, Box 821-S, Newark 1, New Jersey.

I Made \$10,000.00 typing at home. Guaranteed proof. Free details. Lenore Felgen, Box 1125-PS, Oak Park, Illinois. \$500.00 MONTHLY with effective cash producing mailorder business. Rush \$1.00 for exceptional directive. Ray Rapolz, 518—11th Ave. West, Ashland, Wisconsin.

NATURAL molding rubber, extra thick. Free sample. W. Wooley, 115-B, Donald, Peoria, Illinois.

\$250 WEEK reported! Free book "505 Odd. Successful Businesses." Work home! Expect something Odd! Pacific-36C, Oceanside, California.

SELL Merchandise By Mail! Proven Successful Personalized Idea-Mailbox Service Assures Your Success. Everything Furnished. Big Earnings. Associated, Box 53-S, Boston 22, Mass.

MAKE tough, attractive building plastic, easily. Build better for less. 800% profit. Exclusive district. Bays Laboratory, Oklahoma City 9.

HOME Shops, Make Our Machine Parts, Box 124, Lynwood, California.

OPERATE restaurant or diner. Free booklet reveals plan. Write Restaurant Arts, BU-45, Fremont, Ohio.

MONEY! Stopping Sewing Machine Troubles. Beginners Lesson 20c. Purdy's, 207-P. Weatherford, Texas.

A Monthly repeat business which you can operate in your own community. For the average working man. For free details write Grasek, P.O. Box 494, McKeesport, Pennsylvania.

ELECTROPLATE autoparts, novelties, mirrors, baby shoes. Easy, inexpensive home processes. Free booklet. Tyco Metals, Box 13231-CQ, Houston 19, Texas.

FRANCHISE opportunities nationwide! Profitable distributorships, dealerships, agencies. Request interesting information immediately. National Franchise Reports, 333 North Michigan, Chicago 1.

POPCORN and Potato Chip Equipment. Eakins. Box 933-B6, Springfield, Ohio.

\$26,500 SALES in two weeks! Amazing radio-mail order method. Free details. Broadcast Service, 1412-BB Great Northern Building, Chicago 4, Ill.

FREE Folio "\$5,000-\$45.000; Unlimited Vacations." No merchandise, equipment. Unknown! Work home—sparetime! Haylings—S-16, Carlsbad, Calif.

SLAT-O-Mat Cleans Venetians, \$269.50 complete. Write East American Supplier, 517 Bank, New London, Conn.

WANTED: Salesmen, Agents, Mailers. New Farm Item. Good Commission. Repeat orders. Sell stores, direct, by mail. Details, sample selling literature. Nelson Sales, Elkhorn 12, Nebraska.

METALIZE Baby Shoes, jewelry, gifts. Free Catalog. Kiktavi. Box 73136, Los Angeles 3.

"HOW to make money with carnival games." 144 page book. 35 illustrations. Enormous profits possible full or part time. \$2.00 postpaid. The Fox Company, 1296 Yosemite, San Jose 26, California.

"HOW to Start a Business" booklet sent Free! If you Know any Trade—go into business for yourself! Learn the 9 easy steps to follow. We've guided 5,000 others to success. Revealing Free Booklet yours for the asking! Write! National Business Consultants, Office AMY, Los Angeles 61, California.

\$46.00 FROM Square Foot Plywood; Jigsaw necessary. Details Free. Woodarts, Bridgewater, Mass.

"WHOLESALE Buyers' Service! Buy Nationally advertised Merchandise wholesale. Sell way below retail. Fabulous profits. Write Wholesale Buyers, Box 22-SD, St. Louis 3, Missouri.

\$250 WEEK cleaning venetian blinds. Patented Machinery, Free literature, Robinson, 7213A, Indianapolis 1, Indiana.

YOUR own Wholesale waterless hand cleaner business, free instructions, Easy Life Manufacturing, 12906 Estelle Road, Silver Spring, Maryland.

MAKE \$3 An Hour Sharpening Scissors. Details free. Flory, 3741 Rufe Snow Dr., PS, Fort Worth 11, Texas.

MIMEOGRAPHING brings sensational local profits. Exciting secret plans exposed! Rush postal. Mozell Mimeo Service, Bonham. Texas.

ADVERTISING book matches—Cash in on big demand—sell Union Label matches. Cuts for all businesses and political parties—Free powerhouse selling kit—low prices—protection guaranteed on repeat orders—Cash Commissions. Superior Match Co., Dept. PX-556, 7530 Greenwood, Chicago.

TOPFLIGHT specialist shows how to start a profitable mail order business. Convincing booklet free. Eisert, 2119 Sansom, Box 35, Philade, hia 3, Pa.

VENDING machines—every description. New or used. Lowest prices. Start a route or sell outright. Mack Postel, 2952 Milwaukee, Chicago 18.

ILLUSTRATED book 'Photo-Offset Printing—Career or Sideline' \$1.00, refunded with first easy-to-get orders from schools, churches, clubs, merchants, manufacturers—everybody needs this economical service. Photolith Printing, Dept. PS, 715 Broadway, New York City 3.

97 SCHEMES to Make a Million. You might! Information free. Jellen, Thorn-dike, Massachusetts.

DISCOUNTS 20-50%, thousands nationally advertised products; own use; sell others at big profits. Postcard brings free information. National Wholesale Service, Dept. M. Box 397, Buffalo 5, New York.

BECOME a Foreign Trader! Earn big money from home anywhere in USA-Canada. Permanent. Exciting. Profitable. International Mail-order Business. No experience. little capital necessary. Travel abroad. Part-full time. Satisfaction guaranteed. Write today! Foreign Traders, 7814 Forsyth, St. Louis 5-S, Missouri.

CAPITAL Raising Methods. Copyrighted
—"How and Where To Raise Capital"
counselor folio Establish your own business—Expand! Free particulars. Advance
Publishing Service, Inc., Box 1377-PE,
Miami 8, Florida.

1001 MANUFACTURING Opportunities! Fortunes made daily . . . valuable information free! Alltools, Box 268-CX, New York 5.

WHOLESALE Catalog! Nationally advertised tools. 15-50% Discounts! Tool Discount House, Paterson 9, New Jersey.

"I earn \$400.00 a week." I've learned an amazing new method of printing, colorful signs, banners, cards, posters, glasswear—anything. No printing press or other expensive equipment is necessary! Big Money-Making opportunity for anyone. Write for my secret and Revealing homebusiness plan—you'll be amazed! Mr. Anderson, Screen Print Company, PS-5, Los Angeles 61, California.

\$100-\$400 MONTHLY Possible, addressing envelopes, postcards, from mailing lists at home. Longhand, typewriter. Detailed Instructions only 25c! P. Economy, Rowley, Mass.

MAKE Perfumes other products sell mailorder. "Carelabs." 1914 Chouteau-PS56, St. Louis 3, Missouri.

YOUR Own Business . . No Investment . . No Inventory. Sell Name Brand nationally advertised items Free Catalog. Confidential Wholesale Price List. Normandy Dist. Co., Dept. PS, 133 Fifth Ave., N. Y. 1, N. Y.

37A CLAIM INVESTIGATORS

INVESTIGATE Accidents—Earn \$750 to \$1000 month. Thousands of insurance companies, airlines, and steamship lines urgently need Claim Investigators. We train you at home spare time. Placement counsel and help. Free book—Now! Universal Schools, 6801 Hillcrest, B5, Dallas 5, Tex.

MONEYMAKING OPPORTUNITIES

WIN contest money. General Contest Bulletin gives hundreds of tips. Lists current contests and rules. Sample 25c. General Contests, 1609-A East 5th. Duluth, Minnesota

12 POPULAR SCIENCE

START A Buying Service, buy wholesale thousands nationally advertised products. Make big profits selling at sizeable discounts. Postcard brings details. American Buyers', Hertel Station, Buffalo

MAKE Spare Time Money preparing and mailing sales literature. Adams Surveys. 3513-AS Sunset Blvd., Los Angeles 26. California.

DETECTIVES—Work home—Travel. Experience unnecessary. Detective Particulars free. Write. Wagoner, P-125 West 86th. New York 24.

SELL Titania Gems; far more brilliant than diamonds. Catalog free. Diamonite, 2420-S 77th, Oakland 5, California.

\$25 WEEKLY possible, sparetime, addressing envelopes at home. Temple Co., Muncie 7, Ind.

\$150 WEEK—easy! Start home Venetian Blind Laundry. Revealing book free. A. V. Co., 101 S. 44th, Philadelphia 4, Penna.

\$5,199.90 WAS Paid to John Betts in few weeks. Grow Mushrooms. Cellar, shed. Spare, full time, year round. We pay \$3.50 lb. Free Book. Mushrooms, Dept. 179, 2954 Admiral Way. Seattle, Washington.

SPARETIME Addressers make \$25.00-\$50.00 Weekly, Details free. Glenway, 5713 Euclid, Cleveland 3, Ohio.

FREE Information! 100 Home business ideas. Barnes, 8401M Miami Avenue, Miami 38, Florida.

BIG profits, selling ties (\$2.00 value) \$6.50 dozen. Free catalog. Empire Cravats, 611-PS Broadway. New York 12.

EXTRA! \$300 to \$2000 and more per month! No canvassing. Proven methods. \$1.00. Business Development, 902 North Ritter, Indianapolis 19, Indiana.

DOLLARS In Modern Baby Record Books. Baby Shoe Kits. Liebig Industries, Beaver Dam 57, Wisconsin.

CHAIN reaction mail order method. Huge profits possible. Sample, details, 25c. Smith's Sales, Box 288B, Wenatchee, Washington.

WHOLESALE — \$100.000 Merchandise. Catalog 25c. Dean Products, Box 40-P, Elberton, Georgia.

CIGARETTE vending machines, reconditioned, free list, Harold Osterhout, Poughkeepsie 2, N.Y.

FORTUNE Possible raising fishworms and crickets. Free Information. Carter Farm-11, Plains, Georgia.

ENVELOPE addressing facts—extra income opportunities revealed thru HM service. Free details. House of Maxwell, Dept. 44-5, Wooster, Ohio.

PRINTING. Office Supplies wholesale. Save 50%. Royal, Box 368-S. Cleveland 27. Ohio.

LEARN Technical Metaphysics and insure your future. Easy, inexpensive correspondence course. Simplest method known. Diploma Write: Premier College of Technical Metaphysics, 2532 McKenzie St., Vancouver 8, B.C., Canada.

SELL Yourself—sell neighbors, Aluminum awnings—Beautiful Baked Enamel Colors—All sizes—factory prices! Write "Groff," Box 10254, Tampa, Florida.

BIG Profits stamping social security plates. Catalog free—General Products, 188PS1 State, Albany, New York.

TREASURE Seekers wanted. Willing to travel, join search. Fortune possible. Gee, 1032 S. 36th, Milwaukee 15.

REPRESENT our mailing list service. Includes compiling, selling birth lists other classifications from cities you select. Only Texas reserved. 10c per name possible. Typing unnecessary. Instructions \$1.00 refundable with first list. J. Armengol Co., LS Dept., Drawer 300, Laredo, Texas.

"HOW to Make Money in Mail Order Business." by Dartnell Award winner, Scroggs, Box PS-442, Stillwater, Okla.

\$60.00 FROM 1 Bundle Shingles, Plans— Details \$1.00. R. Stecher, 507 Bell Street, Indianapolis 2, Indiana.

THOUSANDS of Moneymaking tips, home profit Plans! Free Folder! Synco, 1844 Drollinger, Wichita 18, Kansas.

PIANO Tuning Pays. Learn this profitable profession at home easily with patented Tonometer and mechanical aids. No knowledge music necessary. Diploma granted. Write for booklet. Niles Bryant School. 3731 Stockton Blvd., Dept. S, Sacramento 20. Calif.

BIG Money selling 100 spools thread 90 colors \$1.00. Make 100% profit. Complete mail order plan including sample \$1.00. Standard. Box 134. Seaford. New York.

FREE Book "505 Odd Successful Businesses." Work Home! Expect something Odd! Pacific-35c. Oceanside, Calif.

CASH In On Contests Now! Get facts that help. Write Sanders and Co., 1762 Euclid, Lincoln, Nebraska.

UNIQUE Businesses of America! Investigate rewarding franchise openings. National Franchise Reports, R-528, 333 North Michigan, Chicago 1.

EXCELLENT Profits! Sell Merchandise by mail from Home. Everything Supplied. Details Free. John Hall, Room 1002, 509 Fifth Avenue, New York 17, New York.

PROFITS Home Magazine Mail Business. Details 25c. Palm, Box 1221, Baton Rouge 5, La.

EARN excellent daily income. 100% Profit mailing plan available. Permanently established. Surprisingly fascinating. Powell's. B-583, Portsmouth, Virginia.

MAKE Money with your camera. Amazing new low cost color enlargements can bring you hundreds of dollars in spare time. Nothing else like it! Send 10c for samples and eye-opening facts. Dept. PS-5. Polypix Co., 723 S. Wells, Chicago 7. Illinois.

500 WAYS to earn money at home, details 10c. Specialties, Box 413B, Springfield, Illinois.

\$35.00 WEEKLY addressing envelopes. Instructions \$1.00 Refundable. Adservice, Spring Valley, New York.

SUCCESS is not a result of luck, but from following certain procedures. Be sure of success before you start. It works for anyone. Send 25c for formula. Mallique, P.O. Box 3892, Columbus 13, Ohio.

FREE, a long chain included when you Swap for this expensive knife. What have you? Roy Nelson, Star Rt. #2, Hibbing, Minnesota.

MAKE \$25-\$50 Week, clipping newspaper items. Spare time home. Certain clippings worth \$1-\$5 each. Particulars free. National Plans, Box 81-C, Knickerbocker Station, New York City.

SELL sparetime from free wholesale catalog. Nationally advertised watches, jewelry, appliances. Big discounts, earn huge profits. Save on personal needs. Louis Perloff, Dept. PS, 733 Walnut Street, Phila., Pa.

CASH in this summer, sell beautiful fiberglas awnings, wholesale prices \$8.95 up write—West Specialty, 700 S. Caroline Street, Baltimore 31, Maryland.

FREE Folio "\$5,000-\$45,000; Unlimited Vacations." No merchandise, equipment. Unknown! Work home—sparetime! Haylings—S16, Carlsbad, Calif.

\$13.50 PER Thousand. Home addressing. No selling. Details for stamp. Service, Box 37215. Los Angeles 37.

EXCEPTIONALLY Profitable Opportunity in Tape Recording. Write Baron's— Lynden, Washington.

FREE literature on selling pen and pencil sets, jeweled pens—sample set \$1.00. Supercraft Manufacturing Co., Inc., P-5, 968 McDonald Avenue, Brooklyn 30, New York.

BUY Wholesale! Free Illustrated Catalog! Name Brand Major Appliances. Power Tools, Housewares, etc. Marpat, Box 1485, D-MPS, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

FREE Booklet Profitable Home Enterprises. Crystol, 38 Myles, Levittown, N. Y.

HOMEWORKERS Wanted Painting Novelties. Good Earnings. N. Roland, RR1, Vincentown, N. J.

MAKE Nursery plaques at home. Unassembled sample and instructions, \$1.00. Kaylo, Box 145, Station C, Toledo 7, Ohio.

MAKE perfumes sell wholesale and mailorder. 500',. 10 formula \$1.00. Amer-ican Pacent Central, Box 692, Vancouver,

ADDRESS and Mail our profitable com-mission circulars pen or typed. Write World Business Enterprise, Inc., 237 Sul-pher Springs Road, Asheville, N. C.

FASCINATING Backyard growing business: Something homeowners are looking for. Unlimited possibilities. Make money and new friends every year. My successful plan \$1.00. Larry Lanier, 783 East College. Decatur, Georgia.

HOME Mail Earnings for you; new Manual "10 Mail-Selling 'Information' Meth-ods" reveals proven system only \$1.00 postpaid. Hamm, 3001 North Spaulding, Chicago 18, Illinois.

\$1,000 MONTHLY Possible raising Red-worms; Large African Nightcrawlers! Backyard, Garage. Basement. Illustrated Booklet explains raising, packing, market-ing. 25c postpaid! Ozark Worm Farm-v, Willow Springs, Mo.

FREE Ideas. Adults only. Pacific Enterprises, 5413 York, Los Angeles, California.

MAKE \$100.00 Weekly addressing, mail-ing catalogs. Products, 2342P Washington, Chicago 12, Illinois.

BUY IT WHOLESALE

BUY Wholesale. Famous brands. Catalog 25c. Golden Feather Service, 1061-A Atlantic, Long Beach, Calif.

BUY Wholesale! Large Illustrated Cata-logue! 25-75% Discounts! Nationally Advertised Products. Appliances, Housewares, Clothes, Jewelry, etc. Send \$1.00 Refund-able. J. P. Frank Co., 1856 Blue Island Ave., Chicago 8, Illinois.

WHOLESALE Brand Named Products Catalog \$1.00. D. Kabel, 870 Lafayette, Buffalo 9, New York.

WHOLESALE Catalog! Appliances, cameras, watches. Postcard: Selbyco, Decatur 268. Illinois.

WHOLESALE Catalog! Nationally advertised tools. 15-50% Discounts! Tool Discount House. Paterson 9, New Jersey.

FORMULAS, PLANS, ETC.

FORMULAS—All kinds. Latest products. Literature free. Kemico, Park Ridge 15, Ill.

ONE Formula \$5.00, List With First Order. Milici-PS-, Whitehead Chemists, Box 434, Ruskin, Florida.

MILLER'S Modern manufacturing for-mulas make fastest-selling products that get the business and pay! Fifty years sup-plying the best. Valuable Literature free! Miller. Chemist, 1517-C, Tampa, Florida.

LARGE formula catalog free. Anything analyzed \$35.00. Western Chemical, Salem, Oregon.

Formula \$3.00. Catalog-Mfg. Treatise 10c. J. Belfort, 192 North Clark, Chicago 1.

PLASTICS

PLASTICS home-craft course for Men and Women. Tells and shows how to make hundreds of fast selling plastics products. All plastics and materials for 23 projects included in course. No special tools needed. Course pays for itself. Write for Free booklet. Interstate Training Service, Dept. D-2, Portland 13, Oregon.

NEW Liquid Casting Plastic, clear, colors. Embed real flowers, insects, photos, coins. Saw, drill, carve. Send 25c for handbook "How to Cast with Liquid Plastic" and proved success plan showing how to make money at home. Castolite, Dept. E-102. Woodstock, Illinois.

PLEXIGLAS—Cut to size—Clear—Any thickness — Colors — Rods — Tubing. Mc-Clarin_ Plastics P. O. Box 168B, Hanover. Pa.

PLEXIGLAS, Fiberglas, Polyester, Acetate. Unique wholesale-retail catalog-15c. Gem-O'-Lite, Box 686S, North Hollywood, California.

PLEXIGLAS, Lucite. Square foot cost 1/16"—\$1.15; \(\frac{1}{3}\)\"=\\$1.52; \(\frac{3}{16}\)\"=\\$1.86; \(\frac{1}{4}\)\"=\\$2.21; \(\frac{3}{3}\)\"=\\$3.23; \(\frac{1}{2}\)\"=\\$4.38. Colors add 10\%. Send 15\% for postage. Aristocrat Plastics, 23-25 Sussex Avenue, Newark, New Jersey.

LAMINATING Supplies. Price List Free. Solomson, 46 Cornhill, Boston 8, Mass.

CHEMISTRY & PHYSICS

HOME laboratory and apparatus kits, Laboratory supplies. Catalog 25c. Estab-lished 1931. John H. Winn, 124B West 23rd Street, New York, N. Y.

ILLUSTRATED Catalog: Chemistry, mineralogy, biology 20c. Tracey Labora-tories Evanston, Illinois.

SPECTROSCOPE for quick chemical analysis. \$3.00. Cutting Sons, Los Altos,

CHEMICALS and apparatus for industrial, analytical and private laboratories. Catalog 25c. Dept. M-26. Biological Supply Co., 1176 Mt. Hope Ave., Rochester 20, N.Y.

BOOKLETS: 60 pages each! "Beginners Chemistry," "Chemistry," "Einstein's Relativity," "Physics." "Atomic Theory," "Electron Theory," "Scientific Oddities," "Light," "Sound," "Heat," "Electricity," "Radio," "Astronomy," "Useful Tables," "Geometry," "Mathematical Oddities," "Scientific Terms." (Order by Titles) 10c each Franks, 3121 South Racine, Chicago 8 each. Franks, 3121 South Racine, Chicago 8.

AMAZING New Book of Science. Experiments, Formulas and Catalogue of Laboratory Supplies. Only 25c. National Scientific Co., Dept. PS-5, 2204 W. North Avenue, Chicago 47, Illinois.

EXPERIMENTERS: Terrific Bargains catalog—20c. Hagenow Laboratories, 2414 Clarks, Manitowoc, Wisconsin.

CHEMICALS, Supplies. Catalog 25c. refundable. Laboratory Sales, Box 161-F, Brighton, Mass.

HELP WANTED

FOREIGN Jobs—Latin America, Alaska, Canada, up to \$1500 monthly. Up-to-date 1956 Foreign Service Directory gives complete information; hot list of firms hiring for Military and Civilian Construction, Aircraft, Oil, Exporters—Importers, Mining, \$1.00. How-When-Where to apply. 9th Successful year! Global Reports, Box 883-P. Hollywood 28, Calif.

FRENCH Foreign Legion. Action hungry men! Enlistment procedure, papers. 50c. Legion Information, Box 483, Joplin, Missouri.

FOREIGN Employment construction work, If interested in foreign projects with high pay, write: Foreign Service Bureau, Dept. PS, Metuchen, New Jersey.

GOOD Jobs Now Available in Southern California. Send \$1.00 for latest guaran-teed list. California Jobs, 601-C South Vermont, Los Angeles 5, California.

JOBS, Akron or Cleveland, Greatest Industrial Expansion Program in America, \$1.00. Sunday Edition Want Ads Mailed Sunday. Wolfe, 350 Stanford, Akron 14, Ohio.

BALTIMORE Jobs. Hundreds Open. Classified \$1.00. 21 Township, Balto. 22, Maryland.

AIR Capitol Wichita complete Sunday classified section \$1.00. Addraft, 237 S. Custer, Wichita, Kansas.

JOBS In Chicago, and Vicinity. Sunday classified section, \$1.00. H. Sims, 216 West Jackson, Chicago 6, Illinois.

BUSINESS opportunities & help want ads Waterbury, Hartford, New Haven, Bridgeport, \$1.00 each City or three \$2.00. Airmailed, Ray's, P.O. Box 293, Waterbury, Connecticut.

CONFIDENTIAL Reports on best paying jobs with travel, adventure, promotions. Construction, aviation, shipping, laborers, clerical, trades, supervisory, factory, unusual opportunities, all types of work. Skilled and unskilled. Foreign and state-side openings for men and women. Only \$2.00 (\$2.25 Airmail), including year registration-advisory service. Satisfaction guaranteed. Included absolutely free: Special reports on Alaska. Spanish Airbase construction, South American opportunities, and husband-wife foreign jobs. Research Services, Suite 207-PSC, Brown Building, St. Louis 5. Missouri.

FREE Folio "\$5,000-\$45,000; Unlimited Vacations." Work home-sparetime. Haylings-SS6, Carlsbad, Calif.

CALIFORNIA Big Pay Jobs, Big List-ings guaranteed. \$1.00. Herring, 5674 Wal-nut Drive, Eureka, Calif.

FOREIGN and American Employment!!
High Pay. Overtime Work. Transportation
expenses. Most all trades. Many average
\$1250.00 per month. Truck Drivers. Electricians, Plumbers, Carpenters, Mechanics,
Clerks, Laborers. Latest Digest of firms to
contact, application form, how-where to apply. Includes special report on big Span-ish Base Job! Also, Oil, Aviation and Steamship contacts. If our service does not help you we offer money back guarantee. Complete list including one year registration and advisory service. Send \$2.00 or C.O.D. plus postage. All replies sent same day order received!! Midwestern Services,

FREE book "505 Odd, Successful Busi-nesses." Work home! Pacific-HW, Oceanside. Calif.

Box 124-DA, St. Louis 5, Missouri.

N.Y. Help wanted. Sunday columns air-mailed \$1.00. Kelly, Box 1104, New York.

BAXTER'S Foreign & construction jobs. Worldwide. South American Section. \$1 airmailed. Baxter, Box 4032, San Francisco 1, California.

HOUSTON, Texas and Gulf Coast area boom at all time high. Sunday classifieds \$1.00. Todd, Box 426, Bryan, Texas.

\$5.00 PER hour for your spare time. No selling, mailing. Sue Storm, Cedarville,

ST. LOUIS Classified ads sent Airmail, full of jobs. \$1.00. S. L. Laughlin, 4208a Maryland, St. Louis 8, Missouri.

"FOREIGN, Alaskan, USA, Jobs!!" Earn to \$1500.00 Monthly, Million Ameri-Earn to \$1500.00 Monthly. Million Americans employed overseas! Opportunities galore. Latest copyrighted reports. Who to contact for highest paying jobs. Laborers—Trades—Truck Drivers—Equipment operators—helpers—clerks—engineers—many others. Over 52 countries—St. Lawrence Project, Spain, Latin America, Northern Projects, Europe, Pacific, etc. Year registration, advisory service. Application tration, advisory service. Application forms. Unconditional money-back guarantee. Act today! Only \$2.00. Airmailed \$2.25. (COD's accepted). International Reporter, St. Louis 1-SF, Missouri.

HELP wanted ads, from Oak Ridge, Chattanooga, Knoxville and Nashville Area \$1.00. E. Sterzik, R-4, Kingston, Tennessee.

AGENTS WANTED

YOUR own business—Suits \$1.50; Over-coats 65c; Mackinaws 35c; Shoes 12½c; Ladies' Coats 30c; Dresses 15c. Enormous profits. Catalog Free. Nathan Portnoy As-sociates, 605-J West 12th Place. Chicago 7.

AGENTS—300% profit selling genuine gold window letters; stores and offices. Free samples. Metallic Sign Letter Co., 431-E North Clark, Chicago.

GOLD or Silver letters, numbers. Windows, Doors. Trucks 1" to 6". 500% Profits—Free Samples. Atlas-U, 544 West 79th, Chicago 20.

START Your Own Business On Credit.
Your own boss. 1598 Dealers sold \$5,000 to
\$32,000 in 1955. We supply stocks, equipment on credit. 200 home necessities.
Sales experience unnecessary. Pleasant
profitable business backed by world-wide
industry. Write Rawleigh's, Dept. E-UPSC Freeport Illinois PSC, Freeport, Illinois.

NEW Jobs open in selling! Send name, address for five free issues of Opportunity Magazine's money-making guide, listing hundreds of companies who'll pay you well, full or part-time. No experience needed. Opportunity, 850 N. Dearborn, Dept. 18, Chicago, Illinois.

Wholesale thousands nationally advertised products at big discounts. Free "Wholesale Plan." American Buyers', Hertel Station, Buffalo 16-L, N. Y.

GOLDMINE Of 600 money-makers. Copy Free. Specialty Salesman Magazine, Desk 6-B, 307 N. Michigan, Chicago 1.

GET New Shirt Outfit Free: make \$90.00 weekly on 5 average orders a day. Famous quality Made-To-Measure dress and sport shirts at \$3.95 up sell fast to all men. No experience needed. Full or part time. Write: Packard Shirt Company, Dept. 271, Terre Haute, Indiana.

EVERY man a prospect. Request free sales kit. Show line of belt buckles, in-dividualized with prospect's personal name and emblems also transportation, police, fireman badges. Choice 3.000 emblems. Hook-Fast, Box 1425-PS, Providence, R. I.

BIG Money-making opportunity. Exclusive line work uniforms. Jackets, pants, shirts, coveralls. Advertising embroidered. Every business prospect. Outfit Free. Master Div., 674 Water, Ligonier, Indiana.

MEN, Women, Make money spare time plus New Car as Bonus for Encouragement. Amazing hosiery Guaranteed to wear without holes, snags, and runs, or replaced Free. For example, lovely 60 gauge nylons Guaranteed for as long as 1½ years, or replaced free. Write Wilknit, 2065, Washington, Greenfield, Ohio. 2065 Washington, Greenfield, Ohio.

CASH in on 1956 elections! Big advance comm. selling low priced Union Label po-litical posters, cards, Labels, book matches to candidates. Complete printing line for all businesses. Free Kit. National Press. North Chicago 3, Illinois.

LIST of foreign firms seeking agents for their products \$2.00. Israel Saltzman, Dept. PS, 7635 Hinds Avenue, North Hollywood, California.

PROFIT With Fun: Sell our Nationally Advertised Greeting Cards and Gifts. Make money, make friends and help the paralyzed veterans. Write for free full color catalog and confidential profit list. Paralyzed Veterans, 432 Fourth Avenue, New York 16.

NEW Carburetor Invention! Utilizes fuel injection principle. Positively proved to save gasoline, improve carburetor efficiency. Big national advertising program just starting—get in on tremendous de-mand and high profits. No charge for written exclusive territorial franchise. Wire, write Dept. W, Carparts Corp., 140 Kansas St., El Segundo, California.

BOYS — Girls — Sell new Novelty. Big profit. Sample 25c full details. Specialty Mfg. Co., Carona, Kansas.

POSTCARD Can Put You In A Fine Business! Complete line of Air Cushion shoes. Big steady Commissions. No experience or investment needed. Send postcard for Free Outfit. Masen Shoe, Dept. C8, Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin.

FREE! Beautiful Feather Pictures 200% Profit! Apartado 9036, Mexico 1, D.F.

\$60 WILL earn \$10.000. Long needed invention. Proved sales plan. Send no money. Details free. Write Cyclo. Dept. 121, 3816 Dahlia, Denver, Colorado.

EASY money selling Pire Extinguishers. 1107 Profit. Better Products, Box 454A, G.P.O., Brooklyn 1, New York.

MEN-Women Agents; Sensational new moneymakers — Beautifully hand-painted. plastic personalized photo enlargements, compacts, rings, bracelets, lockets, etc. Simply take orders, pocket 40% commission—we deliver and collect. Sales outfit free. Novelco, 3343 North Avenue, Chicago 47.

USED and new watches. \$2 up. Free List. Southern Watches, Gray, Georgia.

FREE Deodorizer. Over 100% profit showing new Odor-Zone disinfectant to homes, restaurants. Write Norwich Chem-ical Company. Dept. 8, Norwich, Conn.

CALIFORNIA sweet smelling beads, sen-sational sellers. Particulars free. Mission. 2328-P West Pico, Los Angeles 6, Calif.

60% PROFIT on cosmetics—Famous nationally advertised Hollywood Cosmetics pay 60%! Make \$25.00 day up! Hire others. For free samples, details, write Studio Girl, Glendale, California, Dept. 1165G.

MAGIC Mitt. Chemically treated. Shines Shoes Without "Polish." Sensational seller since 1942. Free details. Harvey, Box 53, Cedarhurst, New York.

STAY Home! Get \$10.00 Merchandise orders by Mail—Keep \$8.00. Everything Supplied. National, Box 88, Dorchester 22A, Mass.

EASY handwork makes fast-selling artieles. Sample free. Sunmade Company, Brockton 64, Massachusetts.

FREE Folio "\$5,000-\$45,000; Unlimited Vacations." Work home—sparetime. Haylings—SS5, Carlsbad, Calif.

MAKE up to \$3.00 an hour-rush name for information. Walter Tiffin, Route 1, Box 91. Maud, Oklahoma.

SELL Magazine Subscriptions. Write for Catalog. Darr Agency, Centralia, Kansas.

magic metallic ironing board cover. Women buy on sight! Send for free demonstration sample. Take orders im-mediately. Quality Products, Box 748, Passaic, New Jersey.

HOW Much Money can you make with amazing new product giving 58% more power, 54% gas saving, to cars, trucks—proved by Laboratory Test. \$1,500 in month possible. Write for free money-making plans and proof. Pope Chemical, 224 W. Huron, Dept. E-50, Chicago.

EXCLUSIVE territories arranged. Top. quality low cost English Chamois. Babrok Tannery, 5P, Hudson Falls, New York.

FREE book "505 Odd, Successful Busi-nesses." Work home! Pacific-38C. Oceanside, Calif.

NEW household item, tremendous market, fast seller, big profits. Free details. M & M, Dept. 4-PS, 842 Third Avenue, New York.

MAKE Extra Money. Sell front door name plates to friends, neighbors. Retail \$1.98—you make \$1.00! Free selling kit. Modern Engraving Co., P.O. Box 194, Boston 14. Mass.

\$1.00 PROFIT selling \$2.95 photo en-largement offer. Allen Studio, Reigler Bldg., Little Rock, Arkansas.

BIG profits! Sell miracle "No ring" spot remover in stick form. Non-inflammable. Guaranteed. Free details. M & M. Dept. 1-PS, 842 Third Avenue, New York.

TEAR Gas Pencil—Exclusive, pocket protection device is a proven seller to Service Stations. Stores, Banks, Loan Offices. Homes, Autoists. Instantly subdues the most vicious man or beast without permanent injury. Complete demonstrating kit of Automatic Tear Gas Pencil, 10 Demonstrators, 3 Tear Gas Cartridges, only \$4.95, sells for \$9.95 up. Not sold to minors. Hagen Supply Corp., Dept. PC5, St. Paul 4, Minnesota. TEAR Gas Pencil—Exclusive.

WHOLESALE Catalog! Nationally advertised tools. 15-50% Discounts! Tool Dis-count House, Paterson 9, New Jersey.

HIGH-GRADE SALESMEN

AD Matches! Sell amazing designs-10. AD Matches: Seil amazing designs—10, 20, 30, 40, and 240-light book matches. Bigger spot cash commissions; every business a prospect. Low prices for high quality. Repeats. Start without experience; men, women; full, part time. Buy nothing! Sales kit furnished. Match Corp., Dept. PS-77, Chicago 32. Illinois.

ADVERTISING book matches—Cash in on big demand—sell Union label matches. Cuts for all businesses and political par-ties—Free powerhouse selling kit—low prices—protection guaranteed on repeat orders—Cash commissions. Superior Match Co., Dept. P-556, 7530 Greenwood, Chicago.

EDUCATIONAL & INSTRUCTION

Correspondence Courses and Books sold and rented Money back guar-antee Catalor free (Courses Bought.) Bought.) Lee Mountain, Pisgah, Alabama.

BE a Real Estate Broker. Study at Home. Write for Free book today. GI ap-proved. Weaver School of Real Estate, 2018R Grand. Kansas City. Mo.

BOOKKEEPERS! Increase your earnings! Operate your own simplified "Dollar-A-Week" Bookkeeping and Tax Service. Full or spare time. Details Free. No obligation. Ellis, Box 203, Cedar Grove, North Carolina. North Carolina.

COMPLETE Your High School at home in spare time with 59-year-old school. Texts furnished. No classes. Diploma, Information booklet free. American School, Dept. X546, Drexel at 58th, Chicago 37,

STUDY For Doctor's degree of Psychology, Metaphysics and Divinity. Correspondence courses only. College of Divine Metaphysics, Dept. P.S. 2811 North Illinois. Indianapolis 8. Ind.

WANT A Diesel Job? New Opportuni-ties to increase income. Higher Pay, More Money. We can help you Qualify. Tools Shop method home training. Write to-day! Diesel, Tractor, Heavy Equipment Division. Interstate Training Service Dept. B-2. Portland 13, Oregon.

EARN While You Learn Auto And Diesel Mechanics. Master this top paying trade. Many graduates earn \$100 a week and up. Approved for Korean veterans. For free information write Dept. No. 262, Nash-ville Auto-Diesel College, Nashville 3, Tenn.

QUALIFY for college equivalency degrees. Increase opportunities for promo-tions, better pay. No courses. Bulletin 10c. Cramwell Institute, Adams 7, Mass.

HIGH School diploma at home. Licensed teachers. Approved materials. Southern States Academy, Box 144 PX, Station E. Atlanta, Georgia.

\$5,199.90 WAS Paid to John Betts in few weeks. Grow Mushrooms. Cellar, shed. Spare, full time, year round. We pay \$3.50 lb. Free Book. Mushrooms, Dept. 180, 2954 Admiral Way, Seattle, Wash.

GAG-Writing pays \$200-\$400 monthly. Amazing. Simple, Easily understood in-structive folio tells how. Satisfaction guaranteed. \$1.00 (Refundable). Fields, 409 Boundary, Portsmouth, Ohio.

SIMPLIFIED analytics teach algebra clearly, instantly, \$1.00, guaranteed, Ziemba, I-6123 Orchard, Dearborn, Michigan.

WELDING training pays at Hobart Welding School, Box P-561, Troy, Ohio. VA contract. Best equipment. Catalog

OFFICE Automation: Prepare for the future with the only home study course instructing application of electronic computers to business clerical operations. Free Information. Business Electronics, Computer Division, Box 3330 Rincon Annex, San Francisco 19, Calif.

BLUEPRINT Reading—train at home. Learn to read blueprints with confidence in 10 easy lessons. Write today. Belton School, 1059-P North Lawndale. Chicago

HIGH School—No Classes. Study at home. Spare Time. Dipioma awarded. Write for Free Catalog HBA-55, Wayne School, 2527 Sheffield, Chicago 14, Illinois.

CONFIDENCE! Strong 10 Lesson Course. First Lesson \$3.00. Ritterby, 660 Pinecrest, Holland, Michigan.

REPAIR Cameras! Complete, approved home-study course. Write for Free Illus-trated Book. National Camera Repair School, Dept. D-5, Englewood, Colorado.

EARN Degree. Free Bulletin. Homestudy only. Midwestern Bible School, 517 Merchants Bank Bldg., Indianapolis.

A Dynamic Singing and Speaking Voice can be yours! Self-Training records. Thrilling details! Canfield, 2018-C Fifth Avenue South, Minneapolis 4, Minnesota.

OPPORTUNITY To earn \$15,000.00 or more annually. Business of your own. No selling nor merchandise to buy. Over 5000 persons operating these exclusive offices. Free booklet, Franklin Credit, Roanoke 7, Virginia.

PHYSICAL Therapy and Massage—We Train You At Home. Earn Big Profits from your own Private Practice or Work with Hospitals and Doctors. Free Catalog. National Institute, Desk 3, 159 East Ontario, Chicago 11.

USED Correspondence courses and edu-cational books bought, sold, rented Pree Catalog. Educational Exchange, Menlo, Georgia.

BOOKS. Free 1956 catalog, 100 pages. Text, vocational, educational, instructional subjects. Millions of volumes, new and used. Bargain prices. Books bought, Est. 1902. Long's College Book Co., Dept. PS, Columbus 1, Ohio.

PIANO Tuning pays. Big money in spare time. Learn at home in 30 days. No musical knowledge necessary. Phonograph. records, tools and instructions furnished. Free catalog. Capital Tuning School, 16 Southwest Second. Fort Lauderdale. Fla.

LEARN to Speak, Sing and Sell with Power, New Amazing Subconscious Meth-od. Works Wonders. Easy. Pleasant. Guar-anteed. Details, Golden Plains, Inc., Box 765, Chicago 90, Illinois.

EARN College degree. Remain employed. Fremont College, 915-s Grandview, Los Angeles 6, Calif.

ANALYZE Handwriting. Earn up to \$10 an hour spare time, teaching, counseling, TV, other fascinating fields. We need men, women Now to prepare for Tremendous opportunities in growing, uncrowded field. Trial lesson with All the details free. Give age. IGAS, Inc., 509 Wilhoit Building, Springfield 4, Missouri.

MEMORY training. No studying. Reading only. School of Memory, 1020 W. Fiat Street. Torrance, California.

WANT Strong, masculine voice? Send for Free booklet. Prefect Voice Institute, 210 South Clinton, Studio 2EU-1, Chicago 6.

STUDENTS, Teachers—You'll really like these three giant-sized math tables: Logarithms, trigonometric functions, powers & roots—17"x22". For walls—rooms, labs, classrooms. Convenient, decorative, save work. All three only 80c. Order today—limited supply. Tables, 209 Lexington Ave., No. Providence, R.I.

LEARN Mineralogy at home. Diploma course. Fortunes now being made in Uranium and other minerals. Free catalog. Mineral Science Institute, Desk 3, 159 East Ontario, Chicago 11.

BECOME a Doctor of Psychology. Divinity or Philosophy in Metaphysics. Learn the secret of contentment, happiness. Write for Free Booklet. Correspondence Courses only. College of Universal Truth, 23-A East Jackson, Chicago 4, Ill.

EDUCATIONAL books, correspondence courses, bought, sold, rented. Free Catalog. Willard Bayles, 211 Essex, Hackensack, New Jersey.

TRANSFORM yourself via subconscious dynamics. Free Amazing Brochure. Box 847 (A-5), Ocean Park, Calif.

U.S. Civil Service Tests! Training until appointed. Men-Women, 18-55. Start high as \$377.00 month. Many jobs open. Qualify Now! Get Free 36-page illustrated book showing salaries, requirements, sample tests. Write: Franklin Institute, Dept. S-22, Rochester. N. Y.

6 CONTESTS

PRIZE Contests provide Fabulous and Confidential Home Income Opportunity! Here's How and Where to Win Your Share! Send stamp! National Contest Bulletin, Box 2685-PS, Miami 16, Florida.

7 DETECTIVES

DETECTIVE Training. Phillips Secret Service System, 1917-C North Kenneth. Chicago 39, Ill.

DETECTIVES—Work home—Travel. Experience unnecessary. Detective Particulars free. Write Wagoner, P-125 West 86th, New York 24.

SECRET Service Fingerprint Training at home in spare time. Write Associated Special Investigators, 50 Princess, Saint John, N.B., Canada.

48 LANGUAGE OUTFITS

IT'S Fun learning a language by Linguaphone. The World's Standard Conversational Method. At home, quickly, easily learn to speak French. Spanish, German, Japanese, Modern Greek—any of 34 languages. It's like living in another country. Complete Recorded Courses on Free Trial. Send For Free Book and Details. No obligation. Try, Don't Buy! Linguaphone Institute, T-54-056 Rock. Plaza, New York 20.

50 BUSINESS SERVICE, INFORMATION, NAME LISTS

INFORMATION: Any Subject! Certified Research! Griffith, 613 Latham, Wynnewood 1, Pa.

51 SPECIAL SERVICES

PUBLICITY — Ghostwriting — Research. E. Eller, 1000 Sutter St., San Francisco 9, California.

TOPS Or Bottoms? Pajama Exchange Club. Write PJ Exchange, 165 N7th, Laramie, Wyo.

AUTHORS SERVICE

WANT Your Book Published? Learn how we publish, advertise, promote, distribute. Many successes. Free booklet PS. Vantage, 120 West 31, New York.

WRITERS: Book Manuscripts invited for publication on our cooperative plan. Greenwich Book Publishers, (Atten. Mr. Ibsen), 489 Fifth Avenue, New York 17, New York.

WRITE for TV, Script pattern, \$1.00. Box 2084, Long Beach 1, California.

53 ADVERTISING, AGENCIES, ETC., FOR ADVERTISERS

FREE expert assistance for mailorder advertisers. Ratebook leading newspapers, magazines, 10c. Chicago Advertising Agency, Chicago 4.

ADVERTISE: 24 words, 100 Canadian Newspapers \$5.50. Lists Free. Advertising Bureau, 10511-P Springfield, Chicago 43.

64 CARTOONING, SIGN PAINTING, CHALK TALKS

"HOW To Make Money With Simple Cartoons"—A book everyone who likes to draw should have. It is free; no obligation. Simply address Cartoonists' Exchange, Dept. 195C, Pleasant Hill, Ohio.

DRAW your way to fame. Free information. Manager, Cartoons-of-the-Month, Roslyn, New York.

SHO-Card, Tips on shocard writing, plus plans for card desk, Special Offer \$2.00, 10374, Pittsburgh 34, Pa.

CARTOONIST: Amateur, Professional. Prepare for animation with Max Fleischer's plan. Write Vera Coleman, 60 East 42nd Street, New York, N. Y.

PAINT Signs! Using Patterns! Alphabet, \$1.00. Harwell. 319-56, Byrdstown, Tenn.

YOU can Entertain with Chalk Talks. Catalog 10c. Cartoonist Balda, Oshkosh. Wisconsin.

WONDERFUL Courses Painting Signs, Lettering, Drawing, Cartooning. Back dated Art Magazines. Eight \$1.00. Free literature. Art Book Shop, Arnold 5, Mo.

PAINT Signs—Master die cut, outline letter patterns. Complete assortment. 1\6" to 12" high, prepaid \$2.00. Eyerly, P-583, Newton, Iowa.

56 RUBBER STAMPS & OFFICE SUPPLIES

THREE Line, Self Inking Pocket Stamp, \$1.00 Postpaid. Hadfield Stamps, 205 West Crosstimbers, Houston 18, Texas.

DISTINCTIVE personal printer with automatic inking unit in self contained case \$1.00. Standard, Box 134, Seaford, N. Y.

RUBBER Stamps Set in Capital Letters 60c First Line. Additional Lines 35c. Bill Nielson, P.O. Box 18, PE, Leamington, Utah.

CHOICE of 850 trademarks, and your name, address. \$2.00 postpaid. Free literature. S. Eddy. 7 Greenacres, West Hartford, Conn.

PRINTING MULTIGRAPHING, ETC.

OFFSET printing \$6.50-1000, 8\6X11, 16 lb. National Letters, 251 W. 42nd St., New York 56.

QUALITY Mimeographing, printing. Free catalog. Currier, PSM, New Lebanon Center, N. Y.

500 34x214 FOUR line gummed stickers 50c. Red Border \$1.00. Moritz Printer, Saginaw, Michigan.

MIMEOGRAPHING Neat work. Samples prices free. Callender, Box 91, New York 30.

"HOW To Buy And Use Printing"—Free Booklet tells how to cut costs, choose paper, type, etc. Samples and prices included. R-K Press, 825 Powder Mill Lane, Penfield Downs, Philadelphia 31, Pa.

RUSH Service. 100 81/2x11 Letterheads \$2.00 Postpaid. Bass Press, Knox, Indiana.

QUICK Service Printing. Letterheads etc. Free folder. Harold Kroll, Seymour, Wisconsin.

QUALITY Printing—Lower Prices—Lists Available — Selco Products, Department PS556, Danvers, Massachusetts. BUSINESS Printing, Illustrated Catalog Free, Howprint, 723-W Eunice, Webster Groves 19, Missouri.

PRINTED Products. Free price list. John Peper, Box 822, Chattanooga, Tennessee.

1000 EMBOSSED Business Cards \$3.95 Postpaid U.S.A. Samples. Walter's Press, 2329 W. Lisbon Ave., Milwaukee 5, Wisconsin.

SENSIBLY Priced Business Printing. Special! 250 8½"x11" letterheads, bond, and 250 #10 heavyweight envelopes, \$6.95. Postpaid, guaranteed. Free samples, quotations. Sparks Co., Box 4096, Austin 51, Texas.

FREE Catalog Printing, Embossing. D & M Press, Sebastopol, California.

BUSINESS cards, 24 kinds available, embossed and flat printing. Samples. Jaynar, Box 723A, Oak Lawn, Ill.

58 PRINTING OUTFITS, SUPPLIES

DO your own printing. Save money. Simple rules. We supply everything. Print for others; good pront. Raised printing like engraving too. Have home shop. Details free. Keisey Presses, V-8, Meriden. Conn.

MAKE your own self-molding rubber stamps and printing cuts. Plexirubber, Argvie 2. Wisconsin.

PRINTING presses, type, supplies. Lists 3c. Turnbaugh Service, Mounted Route, Mechanicsburg, Pennsylvania.

RUBBER Stamp making presses, supplies. Custom, Box 211-N, Springfield, Mo.

9 PATENT ATTORNEYS

INVENTION Record form free and "Patent Information Every Inventor Should Have". Carl Miller, Registered Patent Attorney, Woolworth Building, New York.

INVENTORS: Without obligation, write for information explaining the steps you should take to secure a Patent. John Randolph, Registered Patent Attorney, 207 Columbian Bldg., Washington 1, D. C.

C. A. Snow & Co.—S-427. Snow Building, Washington 1, D. C. Registered Patent Attorneys. Write for information.

INVENTORS—If you believe you have an invention you should find out how to protect it. The firm of McMorrow, Berman & Davidson with offices in Washington, D. C., is qualified to take the necessary steps for you. Send for copy of our Patent Booklet "How to Protect Your Invention." We will also send you an "Invention Record" form. No obligation. They are yours for the asking. McMorrow, Berman & Davidson, Registered Patent Attorneys, 143-W Victor Building, Washington 1, D. C.

INVENTORS: Learn how you can protect your invention. A specially prepared booklet "Patent Guide for the Inventor" containing detailed information concerning patent protection and procedure together with "Record of Invention" form will be promptly forwarded to you upon request—without obligation. We are registered to practice before the United States Patent Office and are prepared to serve you in the handling of your patent matters. Clarence A. O'Brien & Harvey Jacobson, Registered Patent Attorneys, 62B-D District National Building, Washington, D.C.

INVENTORS—This firm is registered to practice before the United States Patent Office and available to assist you in the preparation and prosecution of your patent application. "Patent Protection for Inventors" booklet containing detailed information and steps to take toward patent protection sent promptly upon request. No obligation. Victor J. Evans & Co., 241-E Merlin Building, Washington 6, D.C.

INVENTORS: When you are satisfied that you have invented something of value write me, without obligation, for information as to what steps you should take to secure a Patent. Write Patrick D. Beavers, Registered Patent Atty., 938 Columbian Bldg., Washington 1, D. C.

PATENTS—Irving L. McCathran, 316 McLachlen Bldg., Washington 1, D. C. Registered Patent Attorney.

"INVENTORS Guide", "Record of Invention", sent free. Frank B. Ledermann, 154 Nassau St., New York City.

FOR INVENTORS

INVENTORS, if you have an invention for sale, patented or unpatented, write Institute of American Inventors, Dept. 30A, 631-E St., N.W., Washington 4, D. C.

INVENTORS: Without obligation, write for information explaining the steps you should take to secure a Patent on your invention. John Randolph. Registered Patent Attorney, 206 Columbian Bldg., Washington 1, D. C.

INVENTION Record form free and "Patent Information Every Inventor Should Have." Carl Miller, Registered Patent At-torney, Woolworth Building, New York.

INVENTIONS And Patents Promoted. A-1 service for inventors for many years. Write Adam Fisher Co., 5418 Idaho, St. Louis, Missouri.

INVENTORS—Send for free patent in-formation book and inventor's record. Registered Patent Attorney. Associate Examiner. Patent Office 1922-1929; Patent Attorney & Advisor. Navy Department 1930-1947, Gustave Miller, 56PSI Warner Building, Washington 4, D. C.

CREATE successful inventions! Positive, proven method. \$1.00. Waldman, Box 121, Brownsville Sta., Brooklyn 12, N. Y.

INVENTORS—If you believe you have an invention you should find out how to protect it. The firm of McMorrow, Berman & Davidson with offices in Washington, D. C., is qualified to take the necessary steps for you. Send for copy of our Patent Booklet "How to Protect Your Invention." We will also send you an "Invention Record" form. No obligation. They are yours for the asking. McMorrow, Berman & Davidson, Registered Patent Attorneys, 143-V vidson, Registered Patent Attorneys, 143-V Victor Building, Washington 1, D. C.

INVENTORS—Send today for instructive booklet "Patent Protection for Inventors" giving detailed patent information and outlining preliminary steps to take toward patent protection—also "Evidence of In-vention" form. Victor J. Evans & Co., 242-E Merlin Building, Washington 6, D.C.

INVENTORS: Learn how you can protect your invention. A specially prepared booklet "Patent Guide for the Inventor" containing detailed information concerning patent protection and procedure together with "Record of Invention" form will be promptly forwarded to you upon request— without obligation. We are registered to practice before the United States Patent Office and are prepared to serve you in the handling of your patent matters. Clarence A. O'Brien & Harvey Jacobson, Registered Patent Attorneys, 62A-D Dis-trict National Building, Washington, D.C.

FREE Patent Booklet. Write Blasius, 15-B Park Row, New York 38, N.Y.

SEARCHES—Put your patent searches in the hands of a Registered Patent Attorney or Agent as he qualifies to give a worthwhile patentability report. Record of invention form upon request and infor-mation on patent protection. Patrick D. Beavers, Registered Patent Attorney, 939 Columbian Bldg., Washington 1, D. C.

PATENT Searches \$5.00. 48-hour airmail service. Invention Protection forms free. Write Patent Engineering Service, 711 14th Street, N.W., Washington 5, D.C.

PATENT Searches \$5.00. 48-hour service. Pree Invention Protection forms Write Raymond L. Smith, Patent Searcher, 620 Sheraton Building, Washington 5, D. C.

PATENT Searches, including copies of nearest patents, \$6.00. Reports airmailed within 48 hours. More than 100 registered patent attorneys use my service. For Free invention protection forms, write Miss Ann Hastings, P.O. Box 176, Washington 4. D. C.

PROFESSIONAL assistance for inventors and idea men. Free details. National In-stitute of Design and Invention, Box 127-G, San Mateo, California.

FREE Record of Invention protection form airmailed. Keep your idea secret until recorded and witnessed on this form. Then we will search Patent Office, (\$5), reporting and furnishing nearest patent copies, also telling how to sell the invention. Inventors Sales and Engineer-ing Bureau, Box 4973, Washington 8, D. C.

"INVENTORS Guide" sent free. Frank B. Ledermann, 154 Nassau St., N.Y.C.

76 POPULAR SCIENCE

INVENTIONS WANTED

INVENTIONS wanted Patented; unpat-ented Tremendous Manufacturers lists. Global Marketing Service, 2420 77th, Oakland 5, Calif.

INVENTORS: Hundreds of manufacturers have requested our assistance in locating marketable new products. Complete information free. Institute of American Inventors, Dept. 30C, 631—E Street, N.W., Washington 4, D. C.

AMERICAN Congress Of Inventors — quick response, free "Edison Formula for Success". Inventors, Box 1481, Milwaukee Wisconsin.

INVENTIONS promoted. Write for free booklet "Your Invention". Kessler Cor-poration, 751W, Fremont, Ohio.

SUPERIOR promotions. Patented; unpatented inventions. New, informative booklet on request. Superior, 335-342 North Rodeo, Beverly Hills, California.

INVENTORS Don't sell your invention Patented or Unpatented until you receive our offer, write Cowgill, Box 298, Marion, O.

INVENTIONS Wanted Patented or Pat-ent Pending. 25 years experience Promot-ing Inventions. National Service Bureau, 3122 Meramec. St. Louis 18, Mo.

WE can handle your invention better, patented or unpatented, for development and sale. North American Inventors Service, Box 5014, St. Paul, Minnesota.

CASH Buyers for ideas and inventions. Write National Inventors Institute, 457 Munsey Building, Washington 4, D.C., or 4900 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland 3, Ohio.

INVENTIONS wanted now by my Manu-facturer-Clients. Patented. Unpatented. Details Free. Adams, Patent Broker, 80-R Wall Street, Financial District. NYC.

PATENTS FOR SALE

PATENTED Venetian and Roller Blind Bracket Installation needs no screws. Walter Burkey, 613 Janet Avenue, Lancaster, Penna.

MACHINE Cultivates completely around row plants. Pat. No. 2,571,191. Lawrence E. Bowman, RR1, Greenfield, Ind.

SUPERIOR New Principle Long Handle Home Dustpan, Extreme Public Desirabil-ity. Forever Market Item. Pat. Pend. A. Lossius, Box 4871, San Francisco 1, California.

MANUFACTURING

MODELS - small lot manufacturing. Metals, Plastics, etc. Millburn, Burlington, Kentucky.

64 MODELS, MODEL SUPPLIES

SHIP and yacht model fittings; blue-prints. Send 35c for illustrated catalog #29 listing hundreds of items. A. J. Fisher, 1002-2 Etowah Ave., Royal Oak. Michigan.

SHIP Models. Most complete line in New England. Kits, fittings, plans, books, tools, engines, motors, Illustrated catalog 30c. James Bliss and Co., Inc., Dept. PS, 342 Atlantic Avenue, Boston 10, Mass.

LIONEL American Flyer Trains re-paired. Year around service. Catalog Free. Big Discounts. Mack Bros., 2039 Chicago Ave., Chicago 22.

SHIP Model kits and numerous fittings from authentic plans including clippers, trawler, fishermen, frigates, privateer, radio control tug, etc. Send 25c for our new 1956 catalog. Model Shipways, Folio P, 39 West Fort Lee Road, Bogota, N. J.

"ST" Steam engine castings, fittings, boat plans catalog 15c. Ship Models Ltd., 186 Summer, Andover, Mass.

HOME CRAFTSMAN

PLASTICS home-craft course for Men and Women. Tells and shows how to make hundreds of fast selling plastics products. All plastics and material for 23 projects included in course. No special tools needed. Course pays for itself. Write for Free booklet. Interstate Training Service, Dept. D-2, Portland 13, Oregon.

FREE catalog. 1560 Patterns and De-signs. Craftplans, 1321-B South Michigan,

ALL Crafts, Supplies. Large Free Catalog. National Handicraft, 199 William St., New York 38.

LEATHERCRAFT. Send 10c for new 60-page catalog of tools, supplies, kits. In-cluding metalcrafts, enameling, ceramics, all other crafts. Complete stock. Reason-able. Since 1910, Sax Bros., Dept. PS-5, 1111 N. 3rd. Milwaukee, Wisc.

BUY wholesale nationally advertised power, hand tools, thousands other prod-ucts at big discounts. Free "Wholesale Plan." American Buyers', Hertel Station, Buffalo 16-R, New York.

WOODWORKING for home craftsmen. Twenty-two manuals. Over 1,000 pages. 75 training projects. Only complete home training program available. Carefully written, profusely illustrated. Covers written, profusely illustrated. Covers everything in cabinet making from wood selection to final finishing. Complete instruction in care and use of all hand and power tools. Prepared by manual training instructors. Write for free booklet. Interstate Training Service, Dept. G-2, Portland 13, Oregon.

LEATHERCRAFT, metal enameling, beadcraft, shellcraft, metal tooling, tex-tile painting, many other crafts. Free big illustrated catalog. Kit Kraft, Dept. 335. Studio City 1, California.

"Do-It-Yourself" Leathercraft Catalog. Tandy Leather Company, Box 791-C16, Fort Worth, Texas.

WOODCRAFTERS - We buy what you make from our patterns, easy to make, no special tools needed, send \$1 for patterns and complete instructions, Satisfaction guaranteed. Wm. Rice, 188 Pine Street, Kingston 27, New York.

LEATHERCRAPT Tools, Leather Em-bossing Plates, Craft Accessories, Dies, Catalogue 10c. Louis Jones Engineering Company, 1613 Main, Fort Worth, Texas.

STYLECRAFT sure fire hits. "Pretraced" leather kits. Handbags, Billfolds, Filigree Belts, over fifty other projects. Patterns on leather. Why trace? Just carve, assemble and lace. Large assortment "Precarved" kits also available. Send 25c for catalog, free folder. Refunded first or-der. Apache Leather Company, 2804 E. Washington St., Phoenix, Arizona.

KNOCKDOWN cedar chest and lumber free price list. Bedford Lumber Company, Shelbyville, Tennessee.

129 NEW full-size figsaw patterns. Artist-drawn. \$1.90. Crattplans, 1321-B South Michigan, Chicago 5.

WALNUT, other Hardwoods Direct, Kits or Quantity. Woodcrafters, Box 2063 Nat. Sta., Springfield, Mo.

SQUAREKNOTTERS: Make belts, handbags, lanyards, dog leashes, etc. Special oner! Beginner's book, cataing and quality cord samples 15c. P. C. Herwig Co., Dept. 71-P7, 39 Henry St., Brooklyn 1, New York.

PLASTIC casting made easy. Illustrated course \$2.00. Namberlite, Box 883P, Red-wood City, California.

ORNAMENTAL Iron Designs. Book of 1500 Beautiful, Practical designs for rati-ings, columns, etc. Free literature. Cun-ningham. s881 South 3200 West, PS, Salt Lake City, Utah.

FREE. Complete illustrated catalog. Leathercraft kits, supplies. Also big Metal-craft catalog. Write now for either or both. J. C. Larson Co., Dept. 5852, 820 South Tripp, Chicago 24.

JEWEL Chest Kits. write: Vespa, 1913 N. 22. Springfield, Illinois.

OVER 900 Woodworking projects. Books and patterns. Free Catalog. Craftsman, 115-C, Worth Street, New York City 13.

SAVE Dollars—time—"Fixing your own TV set" tells how. Send \$1.00 to: Elec-tronic Specialties, Box 15, Beechwood Sta-tion, Rochester 9, New York.

BUILD IT YOURSELF

DO-It-Yourself projects. Over 1,000 topics. Catalog \$.50. Miken, Box 193, Lemoyne, Penna.

WANT A Swimming Pool? It's Easy! Read Exciting New Book, "Let's Build A Swimming Pool!" \$1.00. Robertson, Box 604. Stockton, California.

GEIGER Counter and Metal Detector Kits. Inexpensive. Educational. Free Literature. Electronic Applications, 5024 Lee Hwy., Arlington 7, Va.

MAKE Electric Rotary Lawn Mower from Junk, Instructions \$1.00. 12615 Chandler Blvd., North Hollywood, Calif.

BUILD your own electric garage door opener. Complete detail and assembly drawings any home owner can follow. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send \$2.00. Electric Garage Door Co., Box 301C, Park Ridge, Illinois.

HOBBYIST. Buy Direct Tapered Brass, Wood or Wrought Iron legs. Free catalog sheets. Cabinet Craft, 343 North Ave., Chicago 10, Illinois.

67 OLD GOLD, JEWELRY, WATCHES, ETC.

COSTUME Jewelry supplies. Catalog and Samples. 35c. Largest line in America. Milady-Fair Co., G.P.O. Box 1328. New York City 1.

RHINESTONES. Jewelry settings, copper enameling, hobby kits Illustrated catalog 10c. J & M Novelties, Dept. CE-4, Griffith, Indiana.

HIGHEST Cash For Old Gold, Breken Jewelry, Gold Teeth. Watches, Diamonds, Silverware, Spectacles, Platinum, Mercury, Free information. Satisfaction Guaranteed. Rose Refiners, Heyworth Bldg., Chicago 2.

HELBROS Watches: Jewelry 70% Discount—Catalog 25c. Dorinda, Huntington Station 6, New York.

USED and new watches. \$2 up. Free List. Southern Watches, Gray, Georgia.

10 SWISS watches \$18.00, catalog 10c. Berkowitz, 1150 Castlehill, New York 62.

FREE—1956 Illustrated Catalogue. Sensationally beautiful costume jewelry pieces—Easy to assemble at home. Earn big profits selling organizations, friends. Antoinette Creations, Box 363-H, Cooper Station, New York 3.

68 TOBACCO & PIPES

PIPES—First Quality Imported Briar. Brooks, 16 Bryant, Battle Creek, Mich.

69 FOR THE HOME

FREE Foam Rubber Catalog: Cushions, pillows. etc. 50% discount. Barry-Foam, 10F Ardsley Ct., Newark 2, New Jersey.

GUARANTEED World's best quality Knives. Dollar brings sample (Not stainless) and big catalog. No junk. Kirkham's, Glens Falls, New York.

BEAUTIPUL metal roll up awnings, save 50%, free prices, literature. Awnings, 777 Maple, Hartford 6, Conn.

FOAM rubber furniture cushions—Factory seconds 50% discount. Free catalog. Perma-Foam, 429a Central Ave., East Orange, New Jersey.

LAWN Mower Conversion Kit \$8.00. Make your present mower electric. Free literature. Motron, 5212-D Foothill, Oakland, California.

YOUR name beautifully engraved on sign for front door only \$1.00. Engravers, Malden-on-Hudson, New York.

BEAUTIFUL, modern Flower Vase and Candlestick set. New 'Wirecraft'; fits any decor. Your choice of Brass, Nickel, Copper, Black Oxide Finish—\$3.00. Cameron, Box 2131-A, Cleveland 8, Ohio.

70 OF INTEREST TO WOMEN

WANT To Make Big Money At Home? \$5 profit in an hour possible with Invisible Reweaving. Make tears, holes disappear from clothing, fabrics. Steady year-round demand from cleaners, laundries, homes. Details Free. Fabricon. 8336-S Prairie, Chicago 19, Illinois.

HOME Sewers Wanted! Earn extra cash making readi-cut ties, experience unnecessary. No selling. We instruct. Free details: Jud-San, 518 E. 105th, Dept. E-25, Cleveland 8, Ohio.

ENVELOPE addressing facts—extra income opportunities revealed thru HM service. Free details. House of Maxwell, Dept. 83-5, Wooster, Ohio.

\$5,199.90 WAS Paid to John Betts in few weeks. Grow Mushrooms. Cellar, shed. Spare, full time, year round. We pay \$3.50 lb. Free Book. Mushrooms, Dept. 181, 2954 Admiral Way, Seattle, Washington.

A DRESS Shop In Your Home. No Investment. Good commissions selling better dresses. Write Modern Manner Clothes, Hanover YT, Penna.

IRON on Buttons—Sensational! Package 20 white shirt plus "Magic-Ease" Holder—Send \$1.00. Ewart, 10934 Penny Avenue, Inglewood, California.

71 FOR SALE MISCELLANEOUS

NEW Vermont Maple Syrup—Flavor's best now. Pints \$1.50, halves \$1.25 postpaid. Cake, Soft sugar, Cream. Native nuts. List. Marshall Maples, Poultney 14, Vermont.

SAVE 40%. Power Mowers. Sell friends. Credit deal. Gemco-2, Excelsior Springs, Missouri.

\$29.50 RETAIL 1956 Schick "25" Electric shaver, guaranteed, shipped Postpaid anywhere in U.S., \$14.50 Rush check or Money Order to Discounts of Virginia, 118 South Wayne Street, Arlington, Virginia.

MAKE your own Will. Save expensive fees. Easily completed form. \$1 each. Will Kit Co., Box 62, Cliffside Park, N. J.

18 JAPANESE Folk Art Novelties, \$1.00. Pacific New England, Inc., Box 1152, Studio City, California.

72 WANTED TO BUY

SCRAP Mercury (Quicksilver) containers supplied Tantalum—Bismuth—Tungsten Metailurgical Products Co.—Established 1909, 35th & Moore Streets, Philadelphia 45, Pa.

QUICKSILVER. Sterling, Silver Solders, precious metals. Mercury Terminal, Norwood, Massachusetts.

3 WEARING APPAREL

SIX Gorgeous Neckties Worth \$12.00 Retail, for only \$5.00 check or M.O. Specify colors, patterns, preferences. Tie King, 1742 Sansom, Phila. 3, Pa.

74 RAZOR BLADES, SHAVERS

ATTENTION Schick, Sunbeam, Remington-Foursome, Norelco Shaver Owners having automobile radio! Send \$2.98 for adaptor and shave in car! Satisfaction guaranteed! R.E.N., 5803-F Whiteoak Ave., Encino, Calif.

100 FINEST Quality, Double edge blades. Guaranteed. Send \$1.00—after you receive blades. Kalnmals, 1934 N. Hoyne, Chicago 47 Illinois

5 TATTOOING SUPPLIES

TATFOOING Outfits, licensed course. Brochures 25c. Zeis, 728 Leslie. Rockford, Illinois.

77 GEIGER COUNTERS & TREASURE FINDERS

LITHIUM—Wonder metal of the Atomic Age. Free Booklet describes prospecting information, uses, etc. Nu-Age. Box 142, North Battleford, Sask., Canada.

FIND Buried Treasure, gold and silver, with Goldak's sensational 3½ lb. "Find-It" locator, only \$49.50. Write for free literature on complete line of mineral, metal locators; Geiger and scintillation counters. Goldak, 1540 W. Glenoaks Bivd., Glendale, California.

FOR Treasure Locators, Geiger, Scintillation Counters, Mineralights, M-Scope, Fisher Research Laboratory, See Advertisement Page 275.

URANIUM, Gold, silver treasure. New, power-packed, highly sensitive Metal Detectors, Geiger Counters and Mineralights, Kit and Assembled Models from \$12.50. Lightest weight, guaranteed, free literature. Electronic Applications, 5024 Lee Highway, Arlington 7, Va.

SCINTILLATION Counter with built-in speaker, loudspeaker alarm. Metal Locatortor works over salt water. No ground pick-up. Geiger Counters. Free Literature. Gardiner Electronics, 2545 E. Indian School Rd., Phoenix, Ariz.

NEW. Uranium detector kit, \$8.49. Pree catalog. CMG, Box 611-PS, Laramie, Wyo. URANIUM Finding made easy! Completely transistorized Geiger counters. Extra sensitive. Lightweight. Scientifically engineered. Unconditionally guaranteed. Also complete line prospecting instruments from \$19.95. Write for free information, techniques. Universal Atomics Corp., Dept. PS5, 19 East 48th Street, New York City.

GEIGER counter! Build your own, inexpensive, complete parts list, circuit diagram, easy instructions. \$2.00. Dept. A, Box 2723, Colorado Springs, Colorado.

GOLD, silver, metal detectors. Geiger counters for uranium. Vio-Lites. Sensational new fully guaranteed models. None finer. Information free. Detectron Corp., 5528 Vineland Ave., North Hollywood, California.

78 WATCH REPAIRING

WATCHMAKERS' — Jewelers' Supplies, Instructions. Catalog 20c. Bengal Company, Cuiver City, California.

USED and new watches, \$2 up. Free List. Southern Watches, Gray, Georgia.

WATCHMAKERS' Journal contains instructive articles on watch repairing. \$1. year. Sample copy 20c. Dean Company, Box 3218-A. Daytona Beach, Fla.

WATCH and clock repairing books, Free information. North American, Dept. 26E, 2320 N. Milwaukee, Chicago 47, Illinois.

9 MISCELLANEOUS

BUY Wholesale thousands nationally advertised products at big discount. Free "Wholesale Plan." American Buyers', Hertel Station, Buffalo 16-V, New York.

WHOLESALE Catalog! 30-80% Discounts! Appliances, Musical Instruments, Typewriters, Phonographs, Watches, Jewelry, Recorders, Housewares, etc. Consolidated Distributors, 21-18 Lafayette, Paterson 15, New Jersey.

\$5,199.90 WAS Paid to John Betts in few weeks. Grow Mushrooms. Cellar, shed. Spare, full time, year round. We pay \$3.50 lb. Free Book. Mushrooms, Dept. 182, 2954 Admiral Way, Seattle, Washington.

FLORIDA Facts—Interested in Florida? You need this 60-page illustrated catalog telling where to get information about fishing, hunting, boat trips, guides, maps, camp lists, etc. Complete descriptions. No other like it. Send 25c coin to The Great Outdoors Association, 730 Second St. S. St. Petersburg, Plorida.

BIMBO—the 12 in 1 pocket tool kit—of finest Sheffield steel—27%"x34"—weight 3 oz.—perfect for the office, model makers, campers, every household purpose—exclusive with us. Price \$1.50 ppd. Empire Import-Export Co., 2514 Genesee Street, Utica 4, New York. Dept. S156.

FREE Wholesale Catalogs! Sporting Equipment — Cameras — Homewares — Everything. Econ-O-Mart, Whippany 6, New Jersey.

NEED Money? We'll mail you \$100 to \$600 in complete privacy. No fees—no signers—no deductions. Easy monthly payments. Nobody knows you're borrowing. Write for Free Complete Loan Papers. Postal Finance, Dept. 624H, 200 Keeline Bldg., Omaha 2, Nebraska.

FORTUNE Possible raising fishworms and crickets. Free Information. Carter Farm-12, Plains, Georgia.

PAINT With Fire! Glowing black light colors. Different as day from night because you literally paint with light! Water colors, oils, chalks, crayons—Blak-Ray lamps. Free—write today for Idea Packet. Black Light Corporation of America, San Gabriel S, California.

CESSPOOL Trouble? Use Sursolvent, the miracle cesspool and septic tank cleaner. No pumping necessary. Restores systems to a condition approaching newness. Electric Sewer Cleaning Co., Boston 34, Mass.

RECEIVE Magazine samples, Mails, Offers By Hundreds. Get listed 25c. Rorick's, Cincinnati 26, Ohio.

INVESTORS Small Business, Learn conservative systems and procedures that will insure financial success. \$1.00. Research Institute, 6525 Sunset Blvd., Hollywood 28. California.

"ATOM Bomb in Bible Prophecy." Remarkable publication 50c. Bible, Box 1242, Santa Rosa, California.

GARDEN-Fresh looking flowers. Guaranteed results. Course \$2.00. Miken, Box 193, Lemoyne, Penna.

RECEIVE Samples, magazines, catalogs, 10c. Star Directory, B-81, Leming, Texas.

BIG Mails, four months listing, 25c. Wright Publications, 2276 Hubbard, Memphis 8, Tennessee.

BIG interesting mails three months 25c, year \$1.00. Harvey Teeple, Decatur, Ind.

AUTOMOBILE Burglar Alarm \$10.00 postpaid. Guaranteed five years. Bender Sales, Box 45. South Houston, Texas.

ONE million dollars in fertilizer around farm buildings instructions how to get on land. \$2. G. W. Green, Stockton, Illinois.

HOW to train trees to grow in different shapes. Portfolio \$3. G. W. Green, Stockton, Illinois.

BOOKS on antiques and their prices. Pree circular. Warman Publishers. Uniontown, Penna.

CIGARETTES—Roll 20 for 9c, guaranteed to please. Facts free. Pete Moberly, Box 796. Owensboro, Kentucky.

A Different kind of interesting mails 25c. Lidian Press, 446 Crown Street, Brooklyn 25, New York.

WHOLESALE Catalog! Save to 80%. Gateway, Box 5194, San Antonio, Texas.

80 PERSONAL

"HOW Can I Find Out?" You Can! Information confidentially developed. Any matter, person, problem. World-wide. Officially licensed Established 1922. William Herman, 170 Broadway, New York.

LATEST Methods treating piles, fistula, Colon-Stomach disorders. Write for free book. McCleary Clinic and Hospital. E544 Eims Blvd.. Excelsior Springs. Mo.

THE Courier! Sample of this fast growing mailorder publication for stamp! Courier, 910 Marion, Pharr 17, Texas. BORROW By Mail From Postal Finance Co. Employed Men and Women can easily obtain \$50 to \$600 Fast, Entirely By Mail. Repay in small monthly payments. Friends, relatives, employer, tradespeople will not know you are applying for loan. Advise occupation, amount wanted. Postal Finance Company, 200 Keeline Bldg., Dept. 13J. Omaha, Nebraska.

BORROWING by Mail. Loans \$100 to \$600 to employed men and women. Easy, quick. Completely confidential. No endorsers. Repay in convenient monthly payments. Details free in plain envelope. Give occupation. State Finance Co., 323 Securities Bldg., Dept. U-227, Omaha 2, Nebr.

PSORIASIS Sufferers: Write for Free important information today. Pixacol Co., Box 3583-S. Cleveland 18, Ohio.

MEXICAN mailing address. Correspondence received—forwarded. Three dollars monthly. Mexican bingo for children one dollar. Tillotson, Apartado 1305, Guadalajara, Jalisco, Mexico.

FABULOUS New York City. Remails 25c. Any type want ads Air Mailed \$1.00. Frank Calamari. 11 4th Avenue, Mt. Vernon, New York.

MAIL Received—Forwarded \$3.00 month. Mail-O, Box 1007, Gardena, California.

RULE Others with thoughts. (Full Course.) \$2.00. Delmar Wisdom, 846-S66 Sunnyside. Chicago 40.

ATLANTIC City! Letters Remailed 25c. Boro Sales, 1908-A N. Kentucky Avenue, Atlantic City, New Jersey.

MEXICAN Legal Matters. A. Espejo, Box 217. Tijuana, Mexico.

OUT Of Town Newspapers: Any Current Edition Airmailed \$1.00. Specify Newspaper, Town & State. Transnation, Reisterstown, Maryland.

LETTERS Remailed 25c Each, 6 for \$1.00. Permanent Mailing address. J. Love, 1419 E. 83rd. Los Angeles 1, California.

BLESSINGS lessons tell how You get life's best. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send \$1. Hinkles, Dayton, Virginia. REFORTERS' Short Longhand. No symbols, learned instantly. 50c. M. Harry, 68 Woodfern, Scarboro, Ontario.

MEXICAN Law, General Practice Attorney, Apartado 79, Juarez, Chih, Mexico.

DON'T be embarrassed with pimples or blackheads. Clear them up easy, fast with Dermateen. Details free. The May Company, 1120-D Main Street, Lynchburg, Va.

WHAT Is Your "I.Q."? Take reliable intelligence test. Approved, scientific. Confidential report by mail. Free information. University Test Bureau, Desk A-7, Box 401, Palo Alto, California.

PECULIAR religious doctrines. Sevenounce packet magazines, tracts and three issues "Discussion," 25c. Darnell, 323 East Cherry, Nevada 1, Missouri.

N.Y.C.—N.J. or Phila. Classified Work Sheets \$1.00. Esquire, Box 211, South Amboy. New Jersey.

WAKE Up your mind! Be what you desire! Smash worries, fears, indecision, inferiority. Eye-opening, life-changing facts about self-discovery and self-training free. Write Applied Christian Psychology, Inc., Box 1924-L. Louisville 1, Kentucky.

SAN Francisco Classified Section \$1.00. Letters remailed 25c. Bonnie Priesen, P.O. Box 1349, San Francisco, California.

INTELLIGENCE Test — exact "I.Q." Score it yourself! \$1.00. Testing Service, 4912 Reid Way. Sacramento 19, California.

FREE, secret of success revealed. Write Mind Power Institute, 207 Riverfront, Bend, Oregon.

AIR-Remails \$1. Maori Curio, Scenics \$4. Jasper, 9 Church Street, Devonport, Auckland, New Zealand.

LETTERS Remailed 25c. Los Angeles Classified \$1.00. Post Cards 10c From Studio City or Idyllwild, California. Lilart Co., Box 502, Idyllwild, California.

HANDWRITING Analyzed 500 words \$2. H. W., 3237 Hawthorne, Alton, Illinois

GETTING Bald? Prevent Baldness. No medicines. Send \$1. To "Vite," P.O. Box 41, Miami 38 (Little River Sta.), Fla.

INCREASE YOUR MAIL ORDER BUSINESS

LOOK AT THESE LOW RATES

\$1.00 Per Word, Per Insertion WHITE SPACE—\$5.00 Per Line.
Minimum Ad—10 Words—\$10.00 CASH WITH ORDER

IF YOU SELL A PRODUCT OR SERVICE TO MEN, USE THIS EASY MEANS TO GET MORE SALES. TO BE INSERTED IN THE JULY ISSUE, YOUR ORDER MUST REACH US BY MAY 24. FREE BOOKLET TELLS YOU "HOW TO MAKE MONEY OUT OF CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING."

MAKE MONEY! SAVE MONEY! With **Amazing SUPER JET Spray Kit!**



Mail Coupon To-

day with order and

get FREE. 5-piece

Screw Driver Set.

Send \$29.95 in full payment of your SUPER JET SPRAY KIT and receive as extra bonus tool kit pictured! Tempered steel 6 inch wrench, 7 inch pliers, screw driver blades and chuck, complete with carrying

case. Not a toy! FULLY GUARANTEED! 10 Day Free Trial plus 90

Day Guarantee Against Mechanical Defects.

POWER PRODUCTS, 175 EAST 87th STREET, NEW YORK CITY

MAIL COUPON TODAY FOR 10 DAY FREE TRIAL

OWER PRODUCTS, Super Jet Division 5-DA 175 East 87th Street, New York 28, N. Y.

Please send amazing new SUPER JET SPRAY KIT. I must be completely satisfied or I may return within 10 days for full purchase price refund, I am using payment plan checked below

- PAYMENT IN FULL. Enclosed is \$29.95 (check or money order) in full payment. Be sure to send my FREE GIFT plus EXTRA BONUS.
- SIMPLIFIED BUDGET PLAN. (No Money Down) I will pay \$29.95 at \$1.00 per week plus postage and small credit service charge. (No credit charge if paid within 60 days.) Be sure to send my FREE GIFTI

YOUR NAME will be written in 23 Karat Gold on your kit. Please Print

ZONE	STATE	
PC	SITION	
		ZONE STATE POSITION

He saves time and money!



He rides to work on a...

HARLEY-DAVIDSON HUMANER

It's faster, more economical, more convenient, and more fun than driving a car or riding to work on a crowded bus!

With a Hummer, you, too, can breeze past time-wasting traffic jams...be pepped up for work or play, end parking worries.

Yes, ride America's most economical power transportation. Pay as little as \$17.00* per month... get up to 100 miles per gallon, savings of more than 75% on what the lowest priced car would cost you in terms of depreciation, and upkeep!

Why not get the facts now. See your dealer and take a trial spin. Or, write us for free literature today.

*After minimum down payment. Includes fire, theft and collision insurance; local taxes (federal tax now off); freight and carrying charges.

HARLEY-DAVIDSON MOTOR CO.
DEPT. PS, MILWAUKEE 1, WISCONSIN

Will there be a vaccine against cancer?

It may depend on you

The other day scientists vaccinated a horse with dead cancer cells from 56 human cancer patients. The horse developed antibodies against cancer. These antibodies then killed live human cancer cells in a test tube.

Will this vaccine stop cancer? Only research will find out. And research takes money. Give to your Unit of the American Cancer Society, or mail your gift to CANCER, c/o your town's Postmaster.



American Cancer Society

Treasure Chest of Ideas for Home Workshoppers!

MAMMOTH HOME
WORKSHOP MANUAL

ONLY \$2.98!



Wonderful treasury of "how-to" projects for the man who likes to do things! Giant 512-page volume shows you how to save money—get more pleasure from your home workshop. Make handsome furniture, home accessories, gifts, toys. Build utility cabinets, racks, shelves, doors, etc. Work with wood, plastic, metals. You'll find hundreds of illustrations, scores of inside tips from Popular Science's trained experts!

Make This Giant Manual a Permanent Addition to Your How-To Library!

There's enough material in this one book for years of practical, enjoyable, inexpensive projects. And you can have this perfect workshop companion for only \$2.98! So make sure of getting your copy. Today—RIGHT NOW—send \$2.98 (we pay postage) or ask us to send c.o.d.

Popular Science, Dept. 556, 353 4th Ave., N. Y., N. Y.

The CLASS of the Clinkers!



FREE LITERATURE—write for yours now! THOMPSON BROS. BOAT MFG. CO. 219 Ann St., Peshtigo, Wis. • 119 Elm St., Cortland, N. Y.

Mile-O-Minder mileage gadget remembers for you - tells you how far you've gone, or have to go. Attractive on your dash - suction cup installation. Nothing to connect. Buy one for \$2 - GET ONE FREE, plus money-making coupon. Send nowl



MILE-O-MINDER, BOX 425, LAKE WORTH, FLA.

.22 cal. Blank Cartridge German AUTOMATIC, Clipload. 6 shot Repeater.

NO PERMIT REQUIRED

Latest model, not a clearance item, Gun is fully automatic, has positive safety catch, self ejecting clip. Adjustable firing spring. Machined with all the care and precision of West Germany's finest gunsmiths. Ideal for sporting events, theatrical performances, etc., 4" long, perfectly balanced. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send check or money order and save C.O.D. charges.



BIG THREE Inc., Dept. PS-5, 1109 Sixth Ave., New York 36, N. Y.

TERBUG • CATCHES MORE FISH

Noisy surface bait. World's best hooker — day or night. Gurgling, paddling action of the doublelobed lip makes fish strike hard. 5/8 oz. or 3/8 oz. or 1/4 oz. spinning size \$1.25. Musky size \$2.00.



FRED ARBOGAST CO., Inc., 2345 W.North St., Akron 3, Ohio

WRITE TODAY FOR YOUR BIG FREE ARBOGAST COLOR CATALOG - FULL OF PICTURES OF CATCHES

250 POWER Complete

PELIEN Telescope Lens Kit Conquer Space, Explore the Universe, Planets, Moon craters, New Stars, etc. Complete Lens Kit consists of 80 inch focal length ground and polished objective lens. cyepiece lenses for 50 POWER, 100 POWER, 150 POWER, 200 POWER, 250 POWER, and all necessary lens fittings. Easy to make from simple step by step instructions. (Tripod and mount not included.) Moncy back guarantee.

BUSSE SALES CO., Hartford, Conn., Dept. PS43

FABULOUS LITTLE ALCOHOL STOVE



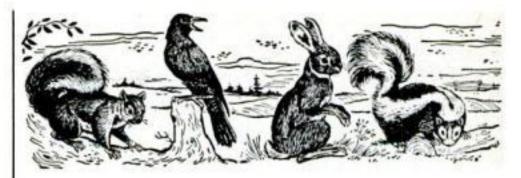
Here's a genuine sturdy reinforced-steel alcohol stove for all kinds of cooking. Long life, no-weld aluminum top burner for frying, stewing, boiling. Compact Long life, no-weld aluminum top burner for frying, stewing, boiling. Compact and easy-to-take-anywhere. Weighs but 8 oz. Ideal for travel, picnics, camping, gifts, for hot snacks at home, office, school or factory lunches. Makes an excellent replacement unit on Chafing Dishes—a great help in emergencies. Intere's no wick to replace. 5 cents worth of alcohol for 3 hours. Large opening for easy refill. Only \$1.98 is cor PP and Handling.

for indoors and outdoors

plus 25c for PP and Handling.

Money Back Guarantee

MATTHEW DAY CO., INC. Dept. PSX, DUMONT, NEW JERSEY



This gang is dead against the

MARLIN 39-A

LEVER ACTION .22! //

The fast-handling, fast-firing 39-A has always been famous for playing rough with varmints. Now it has Micro-Groove* accuracy, tooso you can pick off these cagy pests with more certainty than ever!

See this pest-poison combination of lever action and Micro-Groove at your dealer's. Feel its fine balance, perfect snugdown into shooting position. You'll know you can go and get 'em, with a 39-A!

Solid-top receiver is drilled and tapped for all standard sights. Side ejection and low hammer spur allow low scope mounting Take-down screw exposes all working parts. 24" barrel.

Patent applied for.

\$6595**

MARLIN 39-A "MOUNTIE"

World's fastesthandling .22! Saddle-model 39-A, with 20" barrel and Straight Grip -designed for lightning-draw from scabbard!

**Slightly higher west of the Rockies. Subject to change without notice.

THE NAME FOR GAME

Marlin

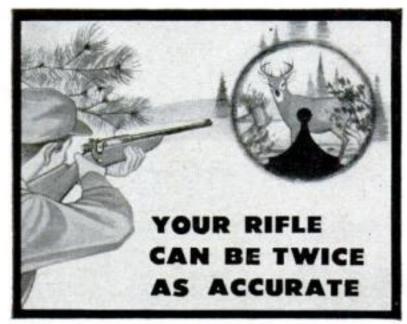
FINE GUNS SINCE 1870

MARLIN FIREARMS COMPANY Dept. P5, New Haven, Connecticut

Please send me your catalog with photo-illustrations and complete information on all Marlin Guns. Also send me a pack of (check preference) () single- or () doubleedge Marlin Razor Blades. I enclose 10¢ for handling.

Name	• • • • • • •	 	

City.....State......



Open rear sights cut the accuracy of modern guns and ammunition in half. Lyman precision receiver sights deliver all the accuracy built into your rifle.

SPECIFY LYMAN SIGHTS With a receiver and front sight combination for all popular rifles, you can have Lyman Sights for your gun for as little as \$6.50. You can't buy more accuracy at any price!

FREE CATALOG Discover how you can double your shooting accuracy. Send for free, full-color 24-page catalog. Describes all Lyman Products for Shooters.

THE LYMAN GUN SIGHT CORP. MIDDLEFIELD . CONNECTICUT





Outdoor or Indoor

Fun for Family and Friends

No limit to design for garden, patio or kitchen. All metal unit serves as masonry form. Ends guessing! Efficient. For charcoal or wood. Durable. Units \$24.95 up. See dealer or write.

MAJESTIC COMPANY, INC.

Do-it-Yourself Booklet including designs and ideas, 483 Erie Street Huntington, Ind. Send only 25c handling cost.

Auxiliary Accelerator... LEFT FOOT PEDAL

Step on the gas with either foot with equal ease. Drive relaxed. Guaranteed for the life of the car-

which originally installed on. FITS ALL CARS.

PRICE \$6.95 Delivered to You

ORDER FROM R. V. LEHNER, Ness City, Kansas

STA. WAGONS .

JEEPSTERS

PICK-UPS !

RE-POWER NOW with a Ford 6 or 8 cyl. engine. Our F-J ADAPTOR-CONVERSION KITS fit ALL Willys Jeeps incl. 1956. Kit No. 4-K for 1949-56 Ford engines in 1954-56 Mod. 6-26 Jeep Sta-Wgn & Trucks priced at \$52.85 incl. Fed. tax. Kits for 1932-56 Ford engines in all other Willys Jeeps . . \$43.25 tax incl. instructions furnished. Write for free details or send check or M.O. for prepaid shipment. Please indicate year engine you will use and whether 2 pr 4 Whl-Dr. Order NOW.

HOOSIER MACHINE PRODUCTS CO.

314 S.E. 6th St.

Telephone No. 676

Pendleten, Oregon

2 TELEPHONES \$22.75



Inter-communication handsets, wire system. Included Two 3 volt batteries, 50 ft. of wire and simple wiring instructions. Additional wire 1 cent per ft. or \$25.00 per mile. Complete list of telephone parts, handsets, magneto-common battery-and dial telephones, Switchboards, etc. All shipments FOB Simpson. Penna.

Telephone Engineering Co., Dept. 5A6, Simpson, Pa.



"PERKINS" SMALL BOAT EQUIPMENT CATALOG

76 Pages full of Equipment for Small Boats, Outboards, Runabouts, etc.

> SEND FOR YOUR COPY TODAY

Include 25¢ to cover cost of Mailing and Handling.

PERKINS MARINE

LAMP & HARDWARE CORP. 1946 PITKIN AVE., B'KLYN 7, N. Y.

THE GLASS-PACKED MUFFLER THAT GIVES YOU THE GREATEST PERFORMANCE, LONGEST LIFE



muffler practically eliminates back pressure, thus giving you greater acceleration and power and increased engine efficiency with resulting gas savings. In addition to greater performance, Dyna-Glas gives you deeper, quieter, mellow golden tones-and, with its exclusive heavy double-wrapped outer shell, longer life. Try Dyna-Glas duals and headers. They eliminate the harsh noises common with ordinary duals on V8's—give you the utmost in power.

The makers of Dyna-Glas also make a fine steelpacked muffler. Ask to see Duna Pak. *Trade-mark OCF Corp.

DYNA-GLAS MUFFLERS ARE SOLD AT YOUR FAVORITE DEALER'S OR AUTOMOTIVE STORE, OR WRITE Dept. 4E, 619 Smith Street, Toledo 1, Ohio

LOOK-

Straight-through design for power, with big 2"

16-gauge spun-locked

blowout-proof steel

Spot-welded nipples

with nonrestricting full

Painted lustrous gold color

inner tube

A great value! Sturdy metal case. Rich twotone green finish. Goldcolor bright plated lens ring. Famous G.E. Sealed Beam unit. See your dealer...Get one!

DELTA ELECTRIC CO. Marion, Indiana

DELTA-RAY SEALED BEAM





Enjoy greater-than-ever-convenience with the NEW Hull Auto Compass . . . easier installation, easier compensation, easier reading. Its sparkling, new beauty of styling is easy to admire, too. At better dealers everywhere. Write for literature.







NEW..EXTRA LIMP TYNEX MONOFILAMENT

Dependable, uniform spinning monofilament for ANY spinning reel. Sensationally soft and manageable, No. 5400 is "limp as an old shoelace". Especially processed by Shake-

speare line specialists from Du-Pont Tynex Nylon . . . for finest Shakespeare spinning reels when filled with line at factory.

LOOK FOR THIS DISPENSER AT BETTER TACKLE DEALERS

Packaged on plastic wheels; two wheels connected in plastic box. With Spin-Pak you save time and temper. Easy as loading a bait-casting reel! \$1.00 for 100 yds. of 6-lb!

Free! NEW 1956 "TIPS & TACKLE" BOOK-PAK WITH POCKET FISHING CALENDAR

Catch more fish! These 4 new books show ways to fish, where to find 'em, tackle for:

SPINNING . BAIT CASTING

_	FLY FISHING . SALT WATER
Day -	SHAKESPEARE COMPANY Dept. PS-5, Kalamazoo, Michigan.
	Please send, FREE, new 1956 "TIPS and TACKLE" booklets and Joe Godfrey pocket fishing calendar.

Name			
Address			



CARS

CUSTOM MIDGET" RADIO

LICENSE FREE BAND

OPERATES SAME AS \$50.00 SETS. INCLUDES LONG PANCE TRANSMITTER RADIO, RECEIVER RADIO AND CONTROL ACTUATOR ALL 3

A RADIO CATALOGUE 250 SPECIAL "SUPPLY SOURCE DIRECTORY" & \$7.00 \$1.00 BOOK "RADIO CONTROL OF MODEL AIRCRAFT" \$3.98

GARAGE DOOR \$1.00

OUR PARTS AND PLANS \$9.98. PLANS ALONE \$1 RADIOMODELS BOX 36 DEPT. PS BALTIMORE 6, MARYLAND

ASTRONOMICAL TELESCOPE HEADQUARTERS Complete Line of Astronomical Telescope Parts and Assembled Telescopes. Also huge selection of lenses, prisms, war surplus optical instruments, parts and accessories. Telescopes, microscopes, binoculars, etc. Fresnel Lenses for making Solar Furnace. SEND ONLY \$1.00 for beginner's 10-lens kit and big instruction bookiet Stock 2-N. Ask for FREE catalog N.

EDMUND SCIENTIFIC CORP., Barrington, N.J., U.S.A.



postpaid \$11.95

For cars and trucks. Front and rear. Gives 2000 lbs. extra capacity for all 1/2, 3/4, and 1 ton trucks; 500 or 1000 lbs. extra for all cars. Easily in-stalled. Guaranteed. State make, model. Dealers wanted.

BRINKMAN MANUFACTURING CO. 2315 Clay Dept. 6-B Topeka, Kansas



DEDECODMANCE OF YOUR OUTBOARD

WRITE FOR OUTBOARDERS' BIBLEour 1956 catalog. It's FREE. Contains much valuable information on how to get MORE SPEED, or more thrust for WATER SKIING from motors of 7½ to 50 HP; better performance and load carrying capacity ny motor old or new Easily understood from any motor old or new. Easily understood recommendations enable you to choose a propeller virtually custom-built for your motor-boat-load combination — much more rugged and damage re-sistant than the original. Write NOW. Michigan Wheel Co., Dept. PS-5 Grand Rapids 3, Mich.

you don't baby a Cadillac

Cadillac all-aluminum boats are light, fast and virtually indestructible . . . require no upkeep! Pound it in rough water, beach it on gravel or stones - there's no wood to gouge, rot or splinter. Cadillac outperformed 12 leading makes 6 ways in independent tests - gives you more go per h.p. Car-top models take up to 16 h.p. motors . . . do-it-yourself accessories available.

WRITE FOR FREE literature. CADILLAC MARINE & BOAT CO. 174 Seventh St., Cadillac, Michigan



This Tear-Gas Pencil discharges smothering clouds of tear gas to instantly stop, stun and incapacitate the most man or beast, an effective substitute for dangerous firearms; no permanent injury. No selling experience SELLS EAS needed. Handle as a profitable sideline . . SERVICE STA soon you'll sell it full time. Start now! Send SMALL STA SA.05 for complete demonstrating kit of Automatic Tear Gas Pencil, 10 demonstrators & 3 BANKS. HO Powerful Tear Gas Cartridges. Not sold to minors. SELLS EASY TO SERVICE STATIONS SMALL STORES LOAN OFFICES BANKS, HOMES

HAGEN SUPPLY CORP., Dept. P-56, St. Paul 4, Minn.

Also Eshelman TRACTORS. RIDING ROTARY MOWERS. ROTARY TILLERS at amazing savings. rite for Free Literature.



FULL SIZE MODEL KITS!



Complete, improved detail, easy to finish. The original kit. Wood with process for gun metal finish. ORDER THESE MODELS DIRECT Ideal for den or game room

For NEW illustrated catalog of 9 models Send 15c to: O'BRIEN GUNCRAFT (C) P.O. BOX 657 MADISON, WIS.

GET MAXIMUM USE OF 4-WHEEL DRIVES!

MAKE 2 VEHICLES OUT OF 1!

LOCK-O-MATIC!

- Automatic free-wheeling 2 w.d.
- Automatic 4 w. d.
- forward&reverse Locking control for "solid" 4 w. d.

Your 4 w. d. is a 4 w. d. work horse or 2 w. d. "pickup" as you need it-as you shift! No drag, gear whine, shimmy in 2 w. d.; big savings in gas, tires, repairs. For all 4 w. ds. to 11/2 tons at dealers or write:



WARN MANUFACTURING CO.

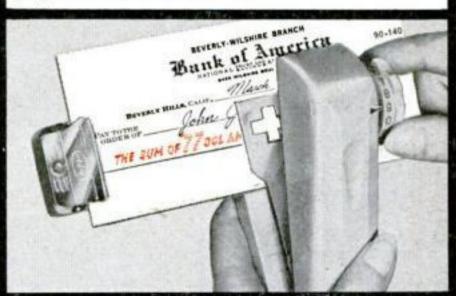
Seattle 88, Wash. Riverton Box 6064-B5

If you write checks... YOU CAN BE ROBBED!

Americans are being robbed of over \$600,000,000 every year by check forgers, and most of us don't even realize we're being taken! Why? Because the check forger, or "raiser," is not always a professional crook. Your check can be altered by any of the 5 to 8 people who will handle it before it clears the bank. Most of us don't examine our statements too closely, and the methods forgers use to swindle us are ridiculously simple. Here's how forgers "raise" checks to bigger amounts with just an easy stroke of the pen:

7 to 70 100 TO 400

Unless the "mark-up" causes an overdraft, the forger seldom gets caught-and the bank accepts responsibility only in the rare cases where the forgery is obvious. Statistics show that over 90% of the huge losses through forgery come out of the pockets of small depositors, the people who can least afford it!



NEW INVENTION PROTECTS YOU. Until recently, big office check-writing machines costing up to \$500 were the only guarantee against forgery loss. Now an easy-to-use, low-cost check-writer, the Magna CHECKMASTER. makes positive check protection possible for millions of families, professional people, and small businesses throughout the country-and at a price anyone can afford.

This ingenious new check-writer automatically spaces and perforates each number and word into the paper with indelible red ink, making any check impossible to alter. Anyone can write checks with a Magna CHECK-MASTER in just 10 to 15 seconds per check. Takes any size check, and it's built to last a lifetime and give exactly the same positive protection as machines costing many times as much.

MONEY BACK UNLESS YOU'RE SATISFIED. Send only \$14.95 for your Magna CHECKMASTER today. If you are not completely satisfied for any reason, return it within 10 days for full refund.

MAGNA INDUSTRIES, INC., DEPT. PS-5

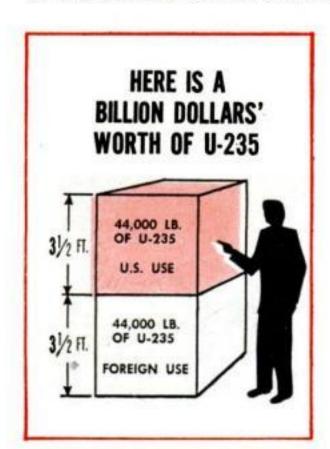
ı	1060 Crenshaw Blvd., Los Angeles 19, California
	Magna Industries, Inc., Dept. PS-5 1060 Crenshaw Blvd., Los Angeles 19, California
	Please rushMagna CHECKMASTERS @ \$14.95 each.
	☐ Enclosed is \$in full payment for this order; please ship postpaid.
	Enclosed is \$5.00 deposit for each CHECKMASTER. I'll pay the postman the balance, plus COD charges.
	Name
	Address
	CityZoneState
	DEALERS AND DISTRIBUTORS—A dealer and distributor net- work is now being formed to handle the huge demand for the Magna CHECKMASTER. Write or wire for complete

details on how you can qualify for a lucrative franchise.

LATE NEWS ...

You received the biggest dose of cosmic rays ever recorded, the night of Feb. 22. The sudden jump in intensity was noted in laboratories all over the world (the intensity doubled in London). The cause was a tremendous eruption on the sun, equivalent to a million H-bombs. Cosmic rays are similar to rays from atomic explosions but are believed harmless.

Phenomenal success of the great uranium hunt is one of the reasons behind the President's plan to sell \$1,000,-



000,000 worth of atomic fuel for peaceful uses. Rich ore finds during the past three years have provided more than 25 uranium deposits greater than 100,000 tons each. Three of thesein New Mexico and Utahhold millions of tons apiece. The small amount being released (see sketch) could be extracted from about 6,200 tons of natural uranium. It couldn't be packed into blocks like those shown, of course, for it would start to chain-react.

The cause of cancer is a basic change in the way that body cells produce the energy for life, according to an impressively documented theory outlined by Dr. Otto Warburg, Nobel Prize-winning physiologist. He says: Ordinary cells use respiration (consuming oxygen) to manufacture ATP, the compound through which energy is made available for life. If this respiration process is injured, some cells begin to manufacture the essential ATP by another process, fermentation (consuming lactic acid). Fermentation is less efficient, however, and cannot maintain the specialized forms of body cells. So the cells that depend on fermentation degenerate into crude, wild cells: cancer. Any number of things-atomic rays, chemicals, pressure-may cause the cells to change from respiration to fermentation, but it is this change that actually produces cancer.

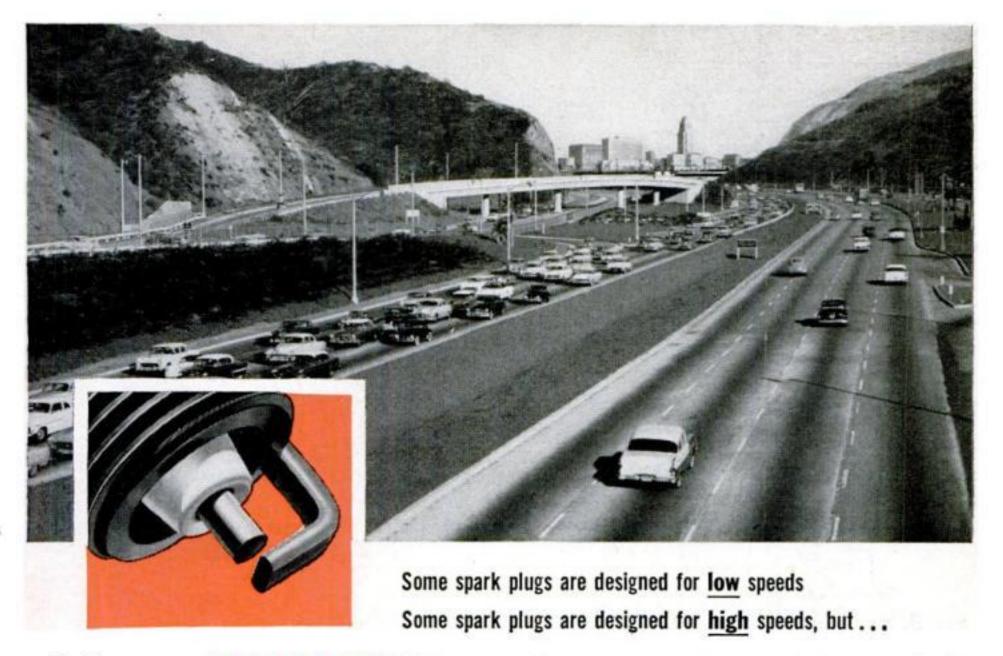
The Mexican Road Race, offagain on-again because of the hazard to spectators, is reliably reported to be on-again. The date may be late winter to permit entry of '57 cars.

Woodpeckers foiled? Utility poles made of plastic, like fishing rods, are being tried by the Consumers Power Co. in Michigan. The company hopes that they will prove too tough for the pileated woodpecker, which wrecks many thousands of dollars' worth of wooden poles a year.

Einstein's last revisions of his new Theory of Relativity have been published. They are 33½ pages of equations that outline laws covering both gravity and electromagnetism. This theory has not been proved or disproved—and may never be.

New Packard series, intermediate in price between Clipper and existing Packard, will be on the market this spring. Engineering and styling lines will closely resemble other Packard cars.

Good book. PSM contributor R. J. De Cristoforo has written an excellent manual for workshoppers, Power Tool Woodworking for Everyone (Magna Publications, Menlo Park, Calif., \$4.95). It is clear and simple enough for beginners without neglecting advanced techniques. Pictures—they are unusually good—show one type of multipurpose tool, but the text applies to all modern machines in use.



Only new POWER TIP "fires up" your engine at all speeds!

Auto-Lite Resistor Spark Plug with Power Tip is the <u>first and only</u> spark plug ignition-engineered for today's engines and today's driving.

Up until now you just couldn't get a spark plug that would continue to operate at top efficiency at all speeds! Either you got "hot" plugs that were satisfactory for city driving only . . . or "cold" plugs that were fine at higher speeds but easily fouled at lower speeds, causing engine misfire, wasting fuel and power.

Now at last there's a spark plug that's hot enough at low speeds to resist fouling and cold enough at highway speeds to check destructive pre-ignition. It's the revolutionary new Auto-Lite Resistor Spark Plug with Power Tip! It's the only spark plug that "fires up" your engine for peak performance and economy at all speeds.

The protruding Power Tip makes the difference. It gets hotter than the conventional plug at low speeds because the Power Tip extends into the combustion chamber. It resists fouling because fuel deposits burn away clean. Yet at high speeds Power Tip gets the full benefit of the cooling intake gases. It "keeps cool" to check destructive pre-ignition.

Fits all these cars with overhead-valve Y-B engines using 14 mm. spark plugs . . . Buick, Cadillac, Chevrolet, Chrysier, DeSoto, Dodge, Ford, Hudson, Imperial, Lincoln, Mercury, Nash, Oldsmobile, Packard, Plymouth, Pontiac, and Studebaker. See your nearest Auto-Lite Spark Plug Dealer.

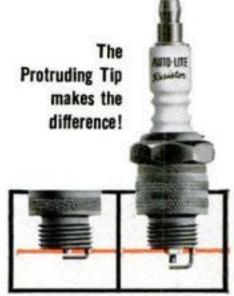


AUTO-LITE RESISTOR SPARK PLUG WITH POWER TIP . . . for all speeds.

AUTO-LITE I

RESISTOR SPARK PLUG WITH

POWER TIP

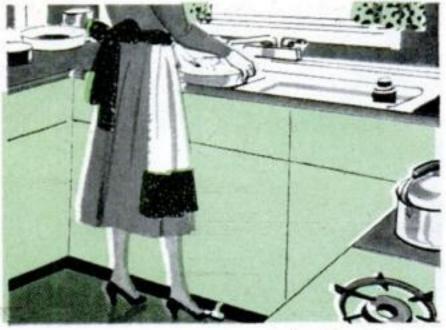


Ordinary Tip Power Tip

Auto-Lite manufactures over 400 products, including Spark Plugs, Batteries, Wire and Cable and Automotive Electrical Systems . . . sold throughout the United States and Canada.

Everyone has his own pet idea of a gadget that he would like to see in general use. These five ideas were suggested by POPULAR SCIENCE readers. What is yours? We will pay \$5 for each one published. Please use Government postcards only. Write your name and address clearly. Contributions cannot be acknowledged or returned.

I'd like to see them make...



FOOT-OPERATED FAUCETS, to be installed on kitchen sinks. Then you could turn the water on or off easily even if both hands were full of dishes or you were carrying a big roasting pan.—Mrs. Barbara Lawler, Jonesville, N. Y.



A RAKE WITH A HOE on one side. When raking up after weeding, you could chop off any unwanted plants that you had previously missed, without the bother of having to change tools.

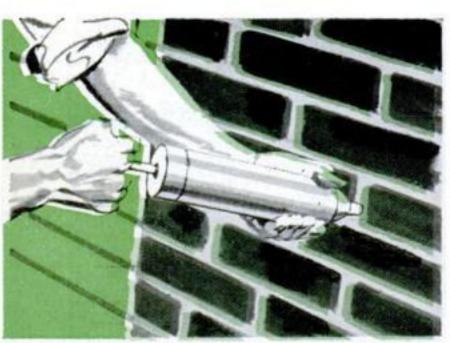
—John Akers, Colorado Springs, Colo.



AN AUTOMATIC BRAKE that would lock when the ignition was turned off. There'd be no more accidents caused by children releasing the brakes, or by empty cars rolling downhill.— Verlon Denton, Grand Haven, Mich.



A TWO-PIECE ARCHERY BOW that could be taken apart and fitted into a knapsack for convenient carrying. One piece would screw into the other at the center to assemble the bow.—Roger Morin, Church Point, Nova Scotia.



A BRICK REPOINTER that was made like a calking gun. Then do-it-yourself fans without the skill needed to use the regular tools could turn out a really professional-looking job.—Claude C. Fogelman, Northampton, Pa.

Just what paste wax needed - a built-in cleaner!



Johnson's J-Wax new Paste Wax Discovery does the cleaning work for you!



Start right in waxing! No extra cleaner needed—nothing else to buy!

Here's what you've been waiting for—a paste wax with a cleaner built right in! Johnson's new J-Wax saves you hours of pre-cleaning. J-Wax takes the dirt off for you—replaces grime with a crystal-clear coating of wax. Even the dirt you can't wash off loosens instantly and disappears as you rub on this new self-cleaning paste wax.

Then watch the high brilliant luster that comes as you buff. J-Wax sets smooth and hard—bonds itself into a long-lasting wax-tight seal. Gives your car tough wax protection it needs for any weather. And look! The colors are far brighter, truer—even the chrome glistens.

Get your car ready now for the months ahead—with J-Wax. It's the easiest, fastest way to genuine wax protection—paste wax protection!

Have you recently completed a project of which you are particularly proud? Send a good picture, with the negative and a brief description, to POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY'S Mechanics and Handicraft Editor, 353 Fourth Ave., New York 10, N. Y. We will pay \$10 for each item accepted.

Craftsmen At Work



Water-Tank Dragon. Rube Chernikoff of Washington, D. C., turned this old tank into a play dragon. Legs, tail and neck are pipe in existing threaded holes; head is wood.



Tractor Lift. A bucket-carrying hydraulic lift runs off this tractor made by Lloyd Yamamoto of Los Angeles. The six-hp, tractor engine has nine speeds forward and three reverse.

Astronomical Camera. Grinding his own

Astronomical Camera. Grinding his own mirror and lens, Dennis Lee Johnson, 17-year-old senior at Phillips Exeter Academy, won a science-talent prize with this camera. It takes an unusually large field of stars.

World Map in Plaster. To fill a wall area interestingly, Dwight Divine of Orlando, Fla., reproduced four-inch-square sections of a contour map in plaster, with mountains in relief. He nailed them to the wall with meridians consisting of thin strips of balsa. A frame of manila rope was added later.



90 POPULAR SCIENCE



Now They're Planning

Expansion-house techniques would be used in giant

By Herbert O. Johansen, with drawings by Ray Pioch



Darrell C. Romick

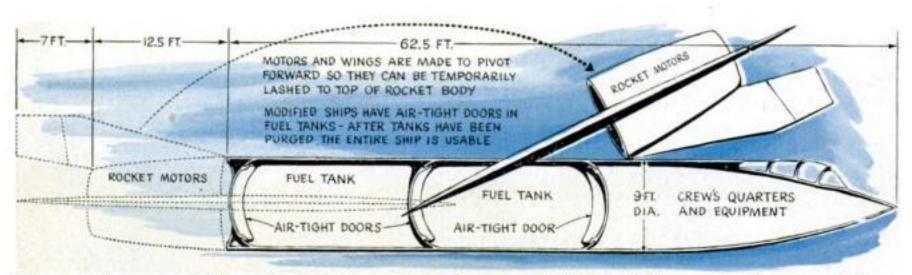
HIS is a design for living in space: a dream that will not, of course, come true for many years. It goes far beyond even the proposals for rocket ships or large, manned research satellites that may follow the artificial baby moons sched-

uled to be launched in 1957-58 as part of the International Geophysical Year.

The drawings are based on an engineering study by Darrell C. Romick, a scientist in the Goodyear Aircraft Company's aerophysics department, who a majestic wheel turning slowly to simulate earth gravity. They would work in a gigantic, 3,000-foot-long, gravity-free structure equipped with scientific laboratories, telescopes, radar, earth-scanning television cameras—with facilities for docking, launching and repairing rocket ships, and even constructing them for the exploration of outer space.

Last year Mr. Romick presented to the American Rocket Society a proposal for a three-stage rocket, the last stage of which would be a ferry vehicle to supply a space station (PSM, Apr. '55, p. 138). Now Mr. Romick, in a sequel engineering study, has shown how such ferry-stage rockets could become the initial building blocks for a space station.

As needs arose, it could be expanded



Ferry rockets would be adapted in space to become initial building units for the station.

worked with artist Ray Pioch in preparing this presentation of his proposal for Popular Science Monthly.

Mr. Romick's study is a bold blueprint for an *inhabited* space station, a sky city that would house thousands of people. They would live normal family lives in until completed years later as a vast earth-orbiting community. Solar energy would be utilized for power. There would be apartments, theaters, gymnasiums, supermarkets, a hospital.

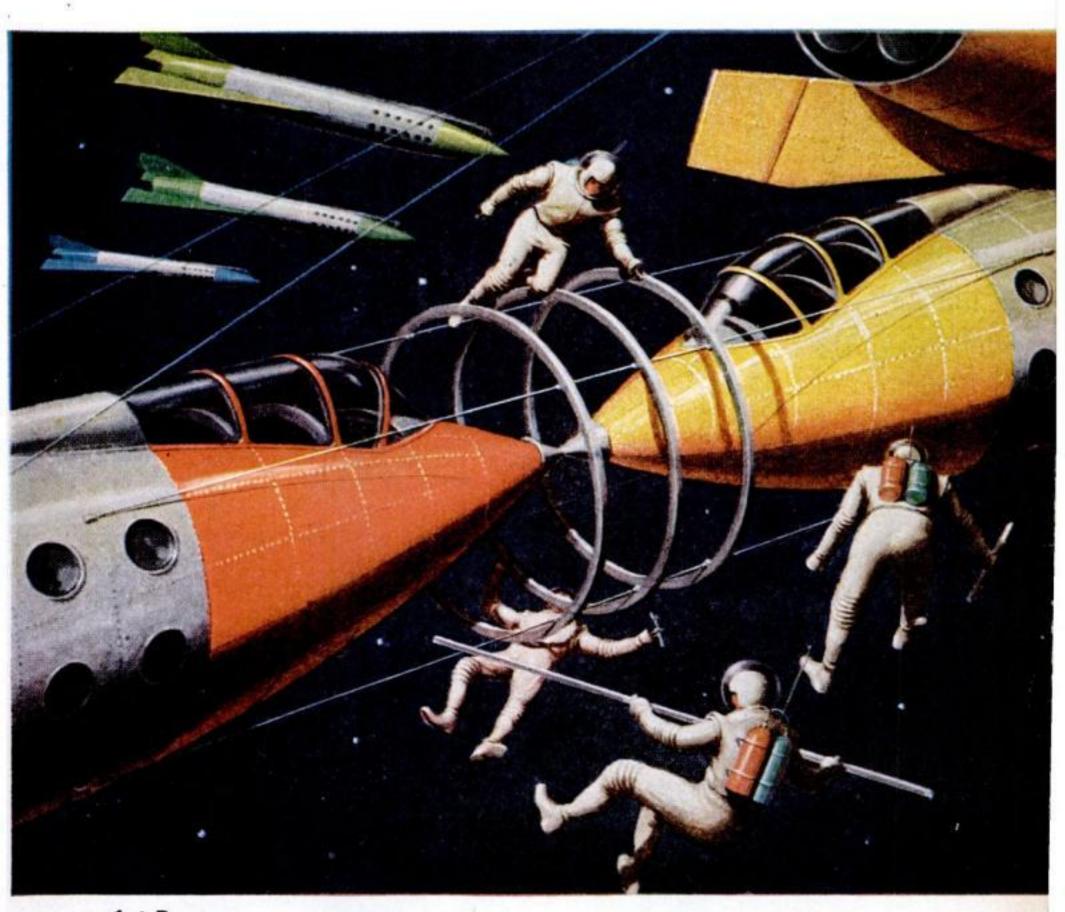
On the next six pages the details, as envisioned by Mr. Romick, are shown.

92 POPULAR SCIENCE



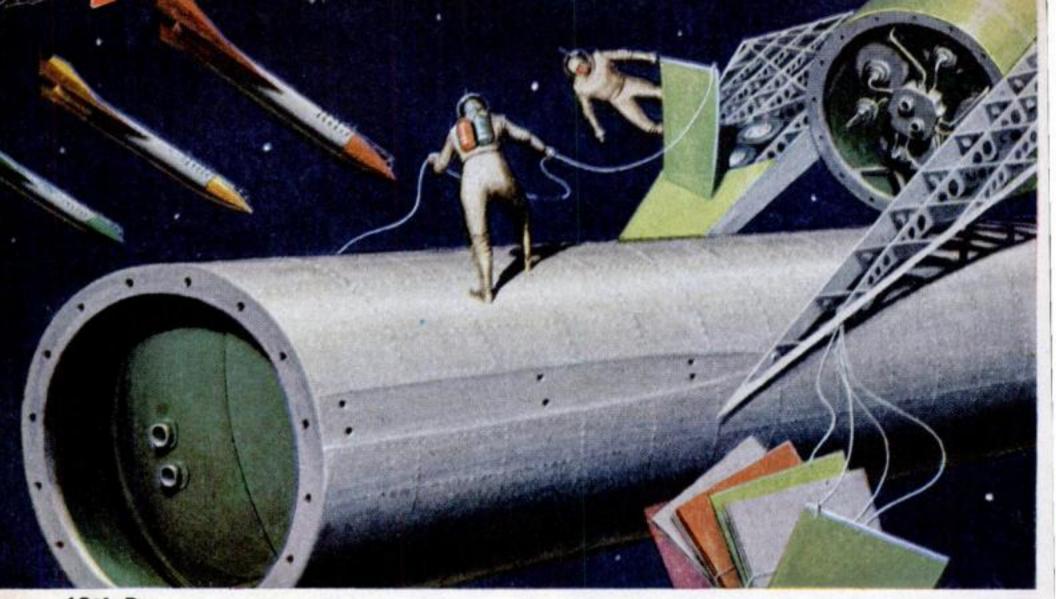
a City in Space

earth satellite, built to accommodate 20,000 people.



1st Day With the first two ferry rockets nosed together, construction crewmen, wearing pressure suits, will attach cables to them and to support rings that will be skinned over. Rear wing and motor sections have been swung forward (cutaway on opposite page) to be handy for

use later. Fuel tanks have been cleaned so that the entire length of the rockets, nine feet in diameter, can be used as temporary living and working areas. Rockets are pressurized so that space suits need be worn only for outside work. Three emergency ships stand by.

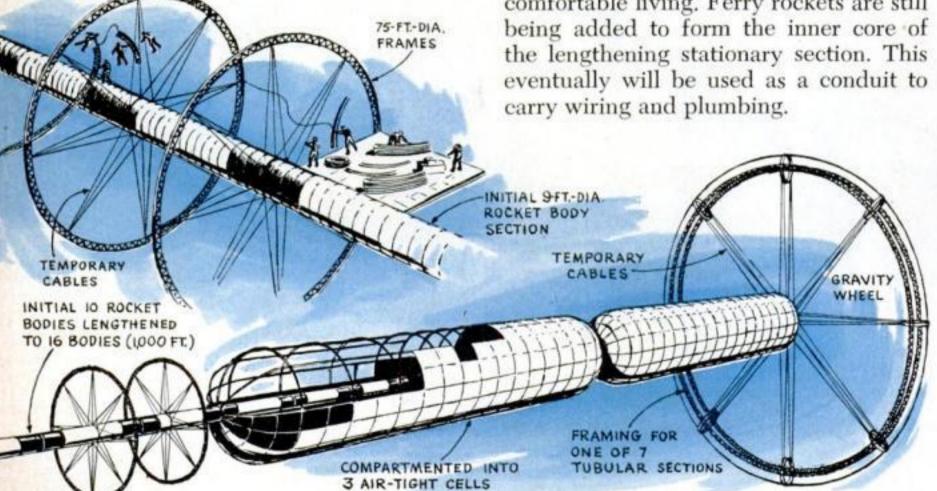


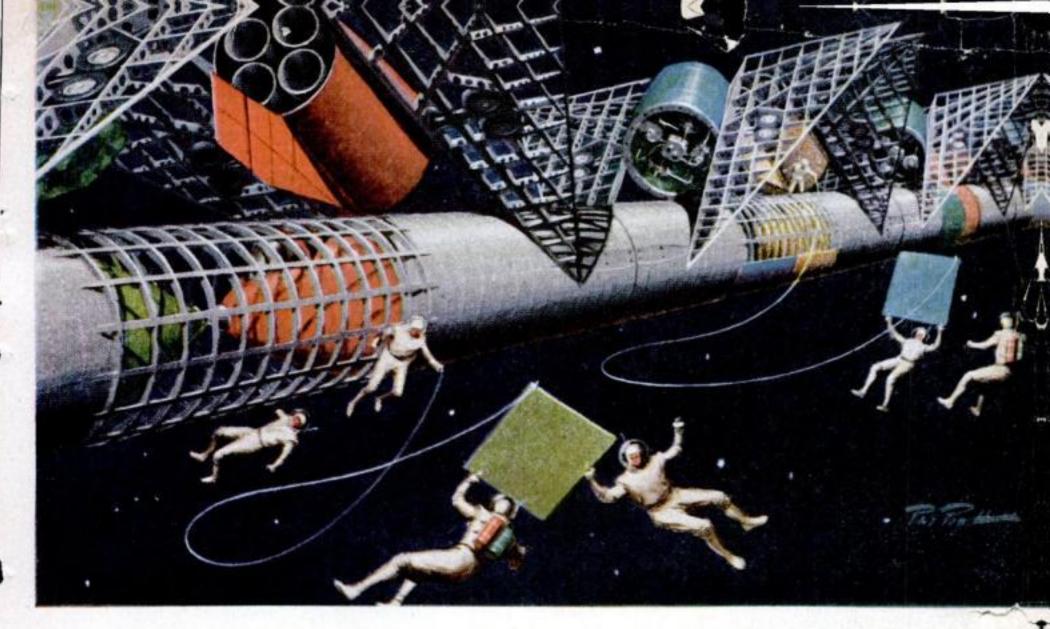
10th Day Alternate nosing together and butting of ships progresses rapidly. Here

10 have been joined and mostly skinned over, using material from wing sections,

4th Week Expansion begins as supply rockets arrive with materials, mainly precut and -drilled sheet stock and formers. A series of 75-foot-diameter circular frame structures along the length of the original tube go up first, Weightlessness makes the materials easy to handle.

10th Week One cell of the expansion unit has been skinned over and is occupied by workers and scientists. Simultaneously with work on this stationary, or nonrotating, gravity-free part of the station, construction has been in progress on a wheel, 500 feet in diameter, that will turn slowly to simulate gravity for more comfortable living. Ferry rockets are still being added to form the inner core of the lengthening stationary section. This eventually will be used as a conduit to carry wiring and plumbing.

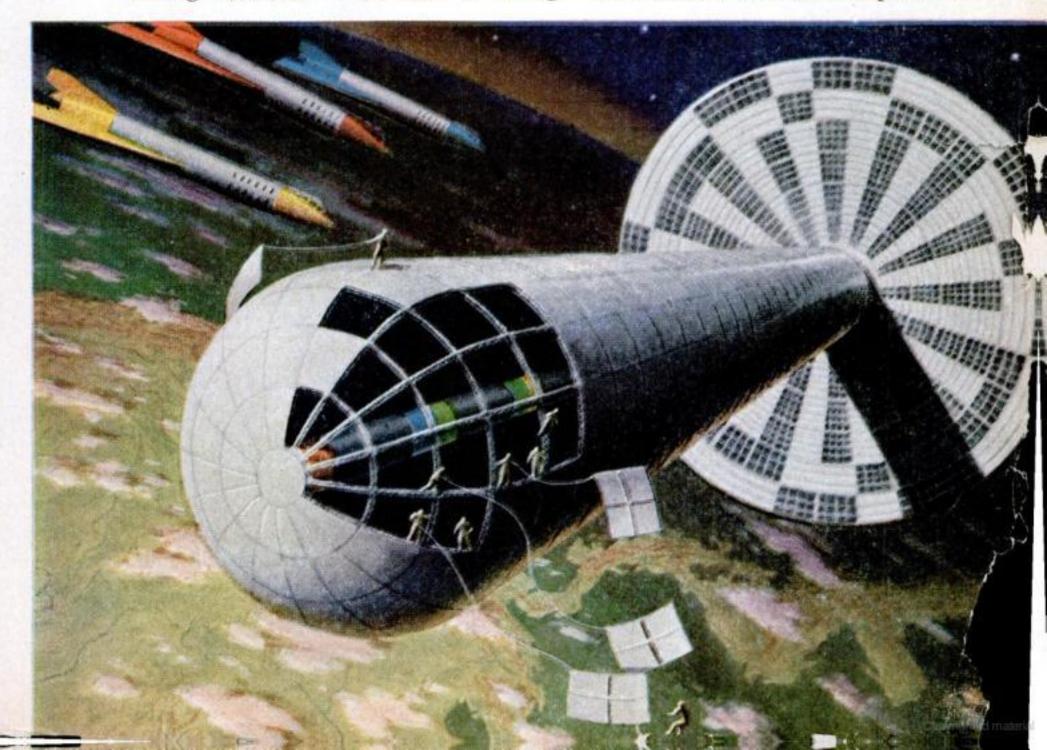




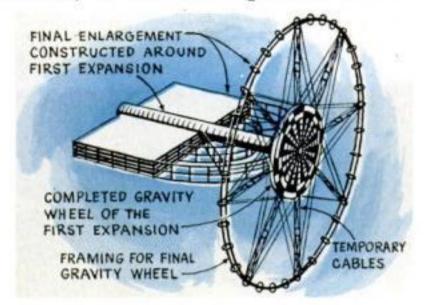
which are now bare. As front ends of two rockets are covered, noses are dismantled from inside. Continuous tube has compartments with pressure-lock doors.

12th Week First expansion is almost completed. Gravity wheel is finished, providing 4,000,000 cubic feet of living

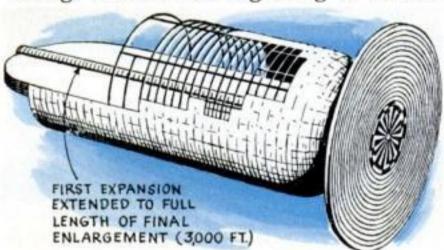
space. Stationary section is about 1,000 feet long. Ferry rockets are delivering scientists and maintenance personnel.



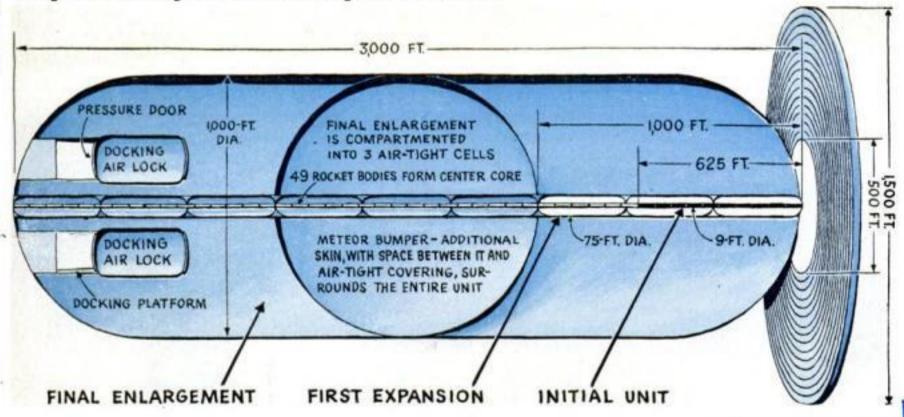
6th Month The final enlargement is under way. As the first expansion was built around basic blocks of joined ferry rockets, so the first expansion unit be-



comes the foundation for this evolution from space station to space city. Framework goes up to increase the stationary section from 75 feet to 1,000 feet in diameter, that of the gravity wheel from 500 to 1,500 feet. The satellite is now fully manned and carrying on all its functions. 2nd Year Growth continues by the building-block method. Here 49 ferry rockets have been joined to form the continuous core of a stationary structure 3,000 feet long and 1,000 feet in diameter. The enlarged gravity wheel, almost a mile in circumference, is well along. Two ferry rockets a day bring construction materials from the earth. Other rockets are bringing scientific equipment, provisions for an already large space community, furnishings for comfort-of-home living. Visitors are beginning to arrive.



Expansion cycles of the space station

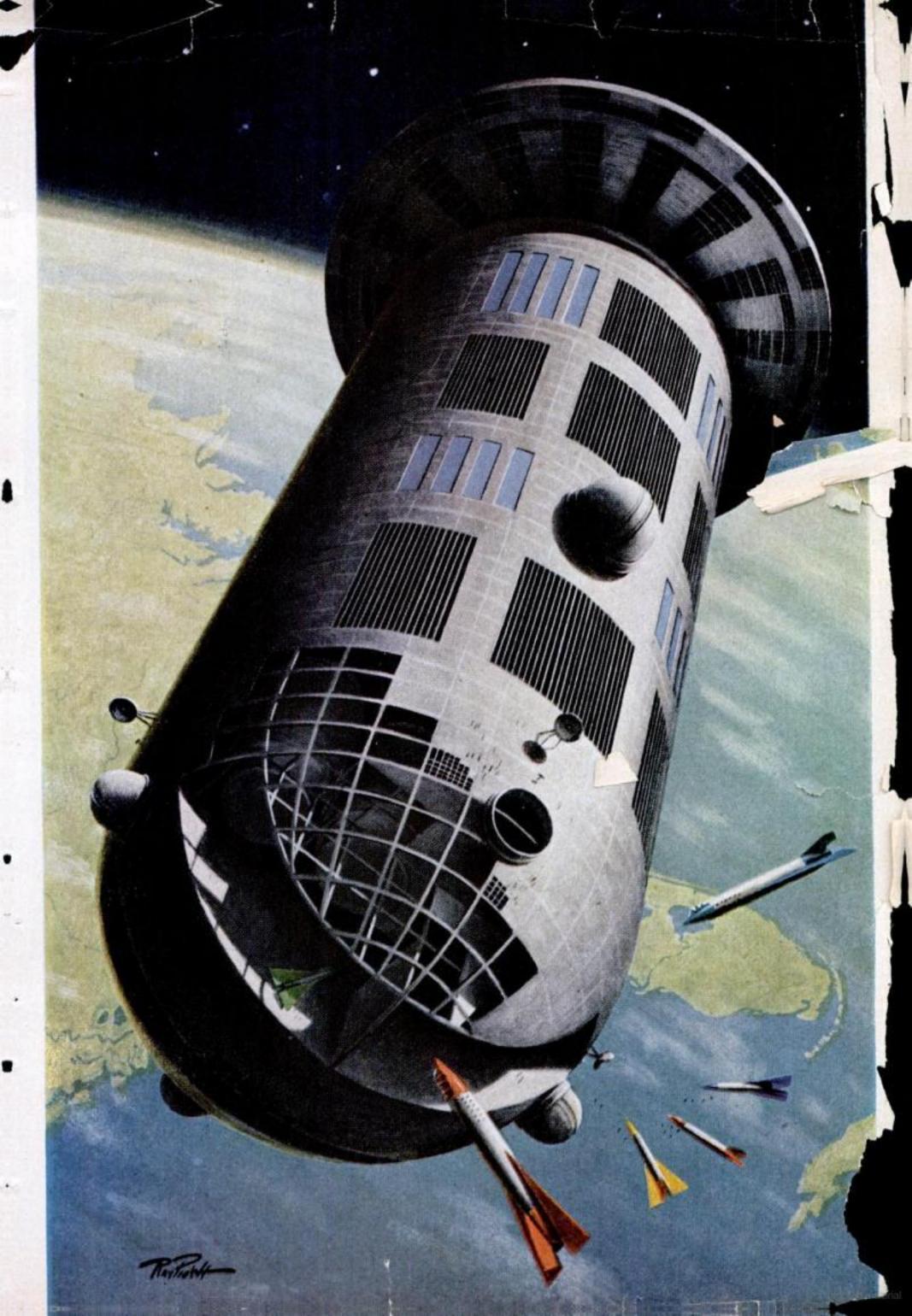


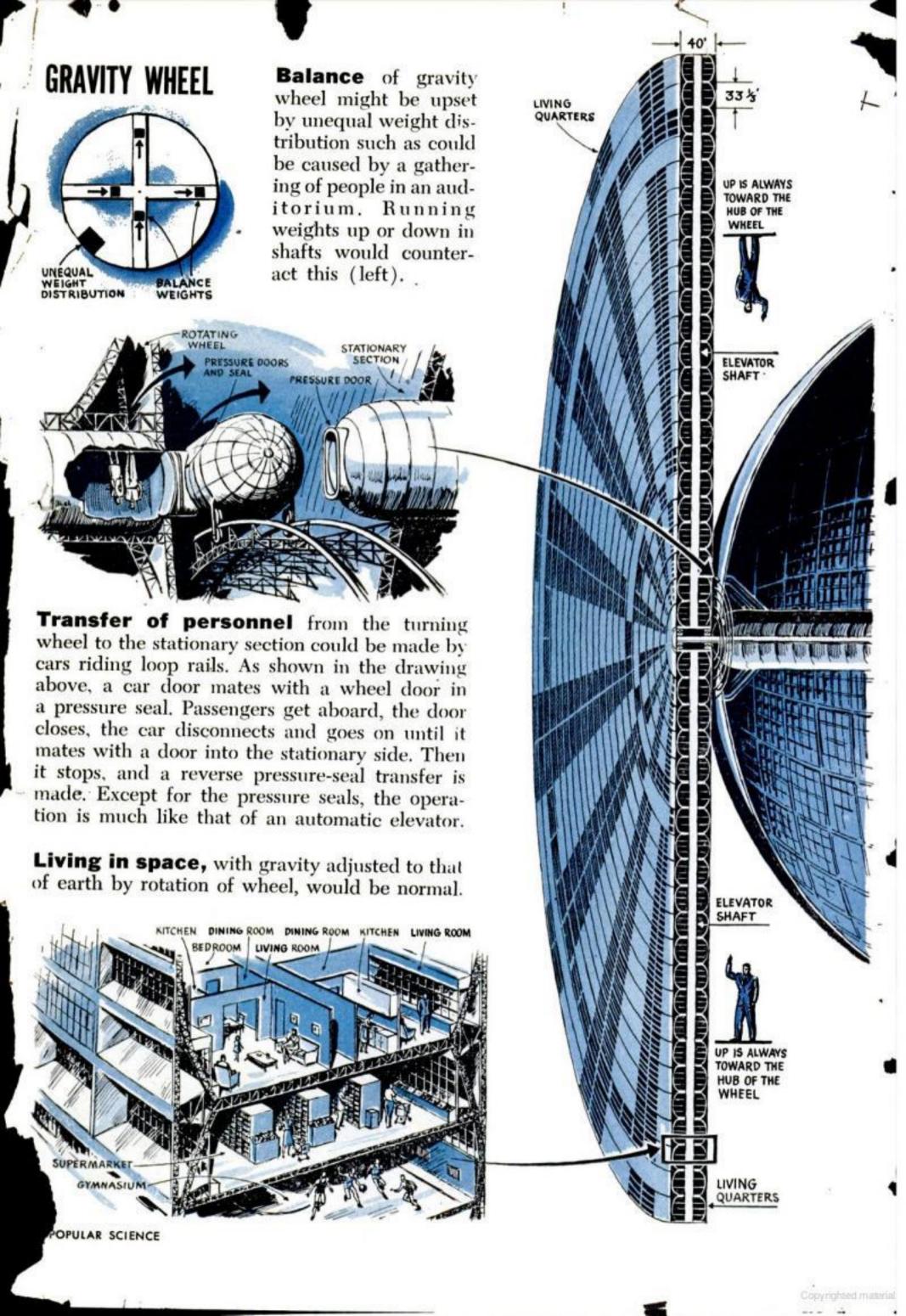
3½ Years . . . City in the Sky Ferry rockets land on the berthing deck to deliver the last loads of construction materials to the vast satellite (facing page) in which more than 20,000 people could now live and work. Two Empire State buildings, one on top of the other, with Pentagon building rotating at one end, ould make a structure far smaller.

een exposed are observatory domes,

radar antennas, "venetian-blind" windows that can be adjusted to absorb or radiate solar energy for regulating inside temperatures. A thin outer skin, or meteor bumper, protects the inhabitants from direct hits by meteors. Small ones bounce off; larger ones are slowed down so that they are not likely to penetrate the main skin. (For details of the gravity wheel turn to page 98.)

PULAR SCIENCE

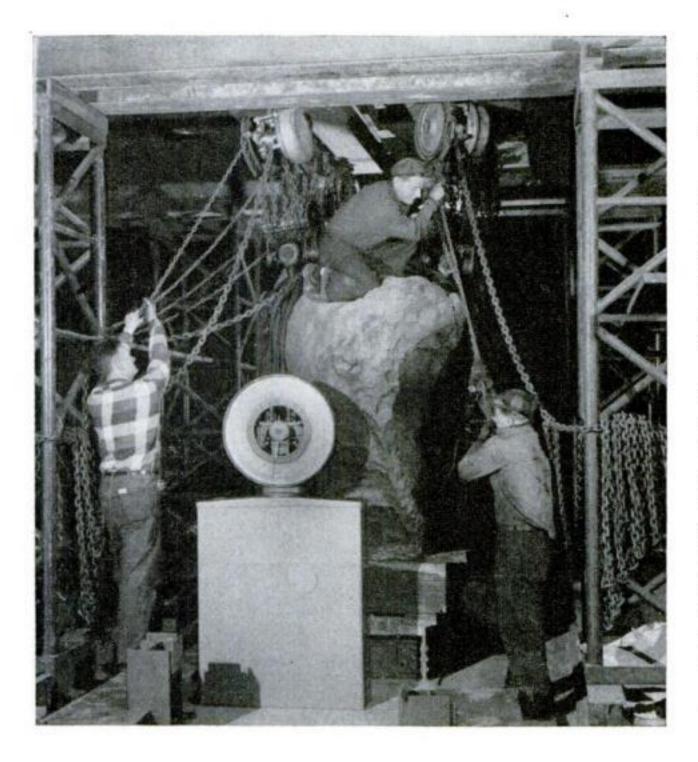






Tramping Over Relief Map Saves Days of Mountain Climbing

To LOCATE relay points for a future telephone and TV microwave system to the East, Los Angeles phone engineers took to mountainous Southern California the easy way—in stocking feet. Using a string, they tramped over a relief map at the Museum of Science and Industry to spot a preliminary line-of-sight route.



Big Meteorite Weighs In After 62 Years

Annighto, largest exhibited meteorite, is hoisted by chain and cable in preparation for weighing on the specially built scale in the foreground.

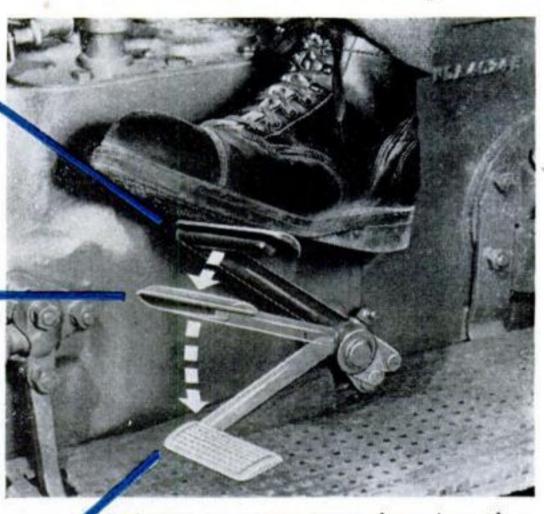
Discovered by Rear Admiral Robert E. Peary in Greenland in 1894 and named for his daughter, the iron and nickel mass is on display on its scale at the American Museum-Hayden Planetarium in New York.

Its weight: just 34 tons and 85 pounds.

TRANSMISSION CLUTCH ENGAGED CENTER DRIVE PLATE FLYWHEEL PTO CLUTCH ENGAGED TRANSMISSION CLUTCH DISENGAGED FLYWHEEL PTO CLUTCH ENGAGED TRANSMISSION LUTCH DISENGAGED FLYWHEEL



Tractor's New Clutch Does Double Duty



power goes in new tractor design. A center drive plate accommodates two clutches. The engine drives both tractor wheels and power takeoff when pedal is at top. Pressing it half-way down disengages the tractor wheels but continues drive train to the power takeoff. Fully depressed, pedal disengages the power takeoff.

A^N "automatic transmission" has now been adapted to the power takeoff on farm tractors to run such implements as combines, corn pickers, hay balers and post-hole diggers. The farmer pushes one clutch pedal to start and stop the tractor, or the power takeoff, or disengage both.

Heart of the system, developed by Ford's tractor and implement division, is a double power shaft—one shaft rotating inside another—with a common drive plate. The system is simpler than either of two other methods commonly used—an extension of the tractor drive shaft for the power takeoff, or an independent shaft with separate clutch and drive train.

PTO CLUTCH DISENGAGED



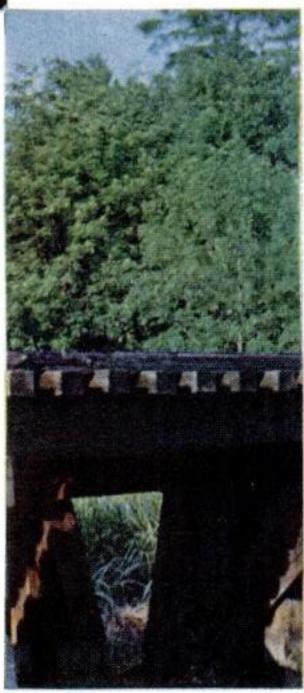


"AGAINST THE BRASS" -motorman's slang for having the controller handle up against the wide-open stop-pro-duces only a sedate 30 m.p.h. on the straightaway, because the powerhouse generator is not run at full speed. New club members are not turned loose at controls until they are carefully checked out. Handling the controller is easy, but working the air brake for smooth stops takes some practice.

You, Too, Can Be a Motorman

PARLOR-CAR TROLLEY built in 1904 is the museum's most prized possession. Used originally by top officials of the Connecticut Co. for inspection tours, it has hand-carved oak woodwork, a lavatory with stained-glass windows and a steward's galley for drinks en route.





on the trestle is a 15-bench open car built in 1906. This big breezy car had seats for 75 people, and a lot more could hang on the sides if the conductor was agreeable. At the controller is E. J. Quinby, an electronics engineer on weekdays.

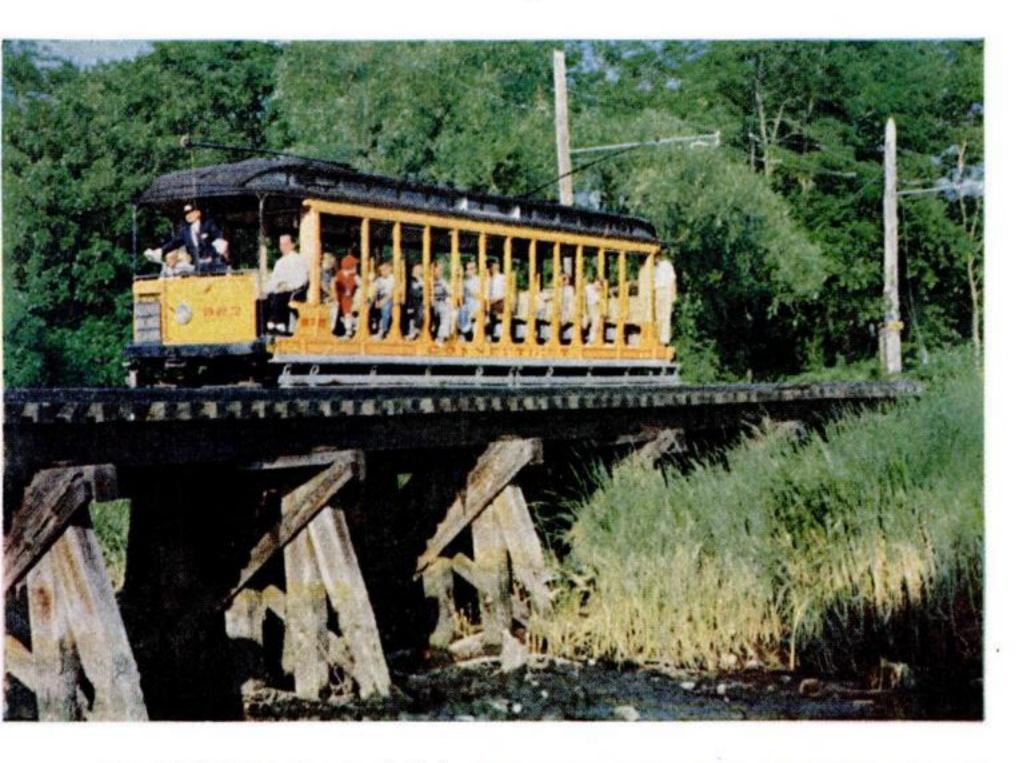
102 POPULAR SCIENCE

Delephants may seek out hidden valleys in which to die, but old trolley cars go to Branford, Conn. On a 1¼-mile stretch of tracks along the salt marshes there, a sizable fleet of old trolleys has found a permanent home. Refurbished and pampered by a little band of enthusiasts, they form a "working" museum of a once-vast transportation system now rapidly disappearing from America.

[Continued on page 248]

CHANGING ENDS, an amateur motorman hooks one pole and sets the other on the "overhead." Running the old cars is the reward for the uncounted hours of work it takes to restore them.





still in working condition, Old 34 (right) has gone a long way since it was built in 1899. Note the "Armstrong" brake handle—it took a strong-armed motorman to crank up the brass gooseneck when he needed to stop the car in a hurry. Experienced motormen always rode with the slack all taken up.





Sculptress Molds a Featherweight Statue from Glass Fiber

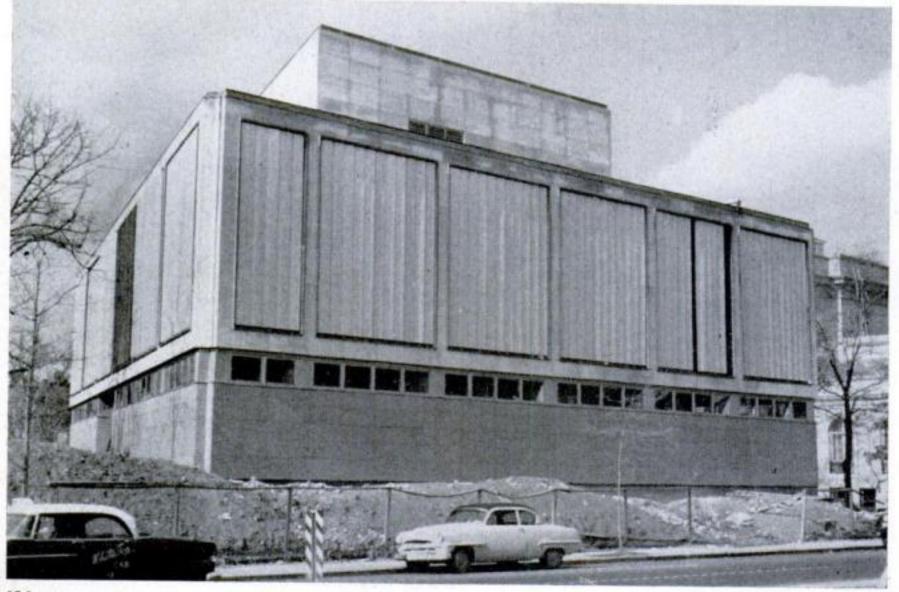
The lady above is not a judo expert. She's noted sculptress Anita Weschler, shown shouldering her latest statue—a

glass-fiber and polyester-resin figure that weighs only 50 pounds. Cast in bronze, the statue would weigh 700 pounds.

Time Clock Turns Giant Window Louvers to Keep Out the Sun

Like sunflowers, the 19-foot aluminum louvers in the walls of this new Washington, D. C., building turn to face the

sun, regulated by a time clock. The building is owned by the American Association for the Advancement of Science.



104 POPULAR SCIENCE



Is Your

nght foot

Costing You Money?

Economy Run winners tell how you can soft-pedal your engine into a third more gas mileage.

By Wesley S. Griswold

Would you like to add thousands of miles of stopping power to your brake linings? Relish the idea of riding around on cushiony tire tread at a time when you would normally expect to have baldies on your wheels?

Then draw up a chair and listen to two

Gasoline miser shows you two secrets of his success

BEFORE FUEL-SAVING TEST, Andy Henderson (right), veteran Economy Run driver, always installs vacuum gauge and flow meter in a duplicate of the car he'll drive, to find out how to handle it to achieve highest economy. In the close-up view above, he shows the proper pedal position of the crucial right foot. Its pressure and steadiness on the accelerator largely determine whether driving is economical or wasteful. Here's the recipe: Dig your heel firmly into the mat, lock the right side of your foot against the drive shaft, and let the ball of the foot rest comfortably on the accelerator pedal.



MAY 1956 105



BANG GOES ECONOMY when a driver, trapped for a while behind a slow vehicle, puts on a

burst of speed when free. One veteran driver missed an Economy Run sweepstake that way.

men who can tell you how to do it. They are proven experts at the sort of driving that produces the kind of results indicated above.

One of them, slight, handsome 26-year-old Mel Alsbury Jr. of Hollywood, Calif., won the coveted sweepstakes award in this year's Mobilgas Economy Run. Alsbury, driving a four-door Imperial Southampton, beat his nearest competitor by almost 10 ton-miles per gallon. He averaged 21.04 miles per gallon over the exceptionally stiff 1,468-mile course.

It was only his second try for Economy Run honors.

The other, Woody Bell, is a young, ruggedly built, used-car salesman for a dealer in La Crescenta, Calif. In five runs prior to the 1956 competition, he twice won first place in his class and twice placed second.

This year, at the wheel of an Oldsmobile 88 Holiday sedan, he won first in the medium-price class.

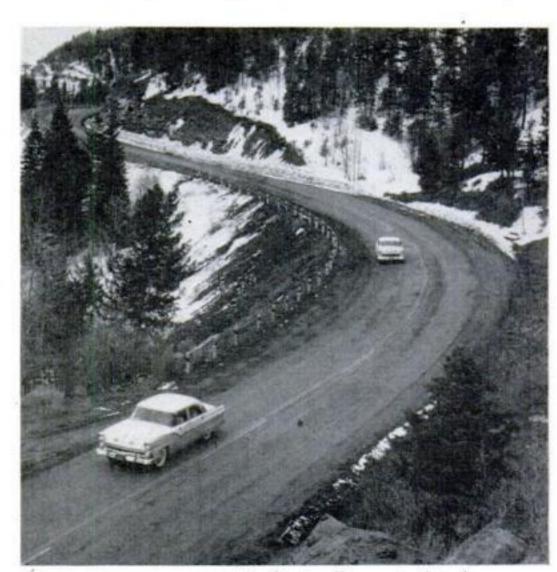
The award-winning austerity of their contest driving doesn't represent merely a supreme, once-a-year effort for these men. They get similar results all the year 'round with their own cars.

Alsbury, who drives a Chrysler, and Bell, who drives an Olds, say the way they habitually handle a car will regularly stretch the lifetimes of both brake linings and tires to between 35,000 and 40,000 miles and coax five to six miles more out of a gallon of fuel.

How do Alsbury and Bell do it? Their personal driving rules differ slightly, but they include these eight principal points:

1. Drive with a light foot on the accelerator pedal. Uphill, downhill, around curves, in city traffic, the position of that foot mustn't vary any more than you can possibly help.

2. Never use more than quarter throttle, unless a sudden crisis forces you to. This automatically excludes fuel-eating jackrabbit starts and impromptu races when the traffic light changes.



HERE'S WHERE IT PAYS in fuel mileage to let your car's momentum do most of the work of taking it down one hill and part way up the next. This shot was made on last year's Economy Run.

ING POPULAR SCIENCE

- 3. Accelerate and decelerate easily and steadily. Don't let the engine "lug." Don't ever slam on the brakes hard, except in a real emergency.
- 4. Keep your eyes six car lengths ahead when driving in city traffic, to avoid unnecessary stops. Glance frequently at the next two traffic lights ahead. Try to go through the first light just as it changes to green, then keep the speedometer needle as close as possible to the posted speed limit. Drive as much as you can in the lane that seems to be moving at the steadiest pace.

On the 1956 Economy Run, there were scores of signal-controlled intersections, for the route lay through a dozen cities and a great many small towns. By following Rule 4, Alsbury got through all but a small number on the green light.

- 5. Drive fast enough on downgrades in rolling open country so that the car's momentum will carry it part way up the hills. This way, you won't have to vary your pressure on the accelerator very much to top the rises.
- 6. Wear heavy-soled shoes. Bell chose leather ones. Alsbury wore tennis shoes with heavy crepe rubber soles. Such a sole insulates your right foot from vibration and heat and makes it easier for you to keep it steady. On long drives, keep your shoes loosely laced, to maintain good circulation in your feet.

"That last precaution doesn't apply to one Economy Run driver I know," says Bell. "He says he's kinda glad when his right foot goes to sleep; it becomes steadier on the accelerator and his mileage improves.

"The story got around one year that some of the Economy Run contestants were driving with their right feet bare and, what's more, had sandpapered the bottom for greater sensitivity. If that was true, I hate to think what it did to their driving.

"The heat and the discomfort must have been darn near unbearable. They couldn't possibly have kept their feet



ON A LONG, GENTLE UPGRADE, like this bit of the 1955 Economy Run, the average car performs most economically at 40-45 m.p.h., says Woody Bell; on similar downgrades, at 50-55.

steady on the accelerator. And steadiness counts more than almost any other factor in driving economically."

- 7. In bad weather, go slower but keep the car in motion as much as possible. On snow or ice, never let the rear wheels stop or lose traction if you can avoid it. This way, you are in far less danger of skidding and you are also much less likely to get stuck, thus using up a lot of gasoline and rubber needlessly, as you try to work your way out.
- 8. Keep your car in good condition. That means making sure that the air and oil filters are clean, the brakes are not dragging, the wheels are packed and balanced, the carburetor is tuned, the ignition and timing are right, the spark plugs are clean and properly set, and the air pressure in the tires is kept right around 28 pounds:

"I'd say, get an engine tune-up every 5,000 to 8,000 miles for highest economy," Alsbury advises, "especially if you do a great deal of city driving. But, in my opinion, the secret of saving money in car operation is still about 90 percent dependent upon the way you drive."

In addition to these primary rules for economy in average driving, Alsbury and Bell have useful pointers for the man who has to make long trips.

Alsbury, on long drives, always aims to average 50 miles an hour. He likes to start the day's run around five

o'clock in the morning and be off the road for the night by 7:30.

If the day is sunny, he wears dark glasses; road glare tires his eyes and makes him feel weary all over. Fatigue makes his accelerator foot erratic, causes his judgment to wobble, and increases

the possibility of an accident.

At the start, he carefully adjusts the front seat to its most comfortable position, for the attitude of his body affects the balance of his right foot, which mustn't be too heavy or too light on the accelerator. Once or twice toward the end of every day's driving, however, Alsbury changes the position of the front seat slightly.

This alters the attitude of his body just enough to produce a temporary

feeling of relaxation.

Out in the desert, he keeps the needle at 60 to 65, hour after hour, but he remembers to glance away from the road frequently-"to avoid getting hypnotized by that white line."

Bell makes a point that wouldn't occur to most drivers on long trips. Because of his experience on Economy Runs, he is always keenly alert to the direction from which the wind is coming.

Whenever the wind is at his back or coming from the side, he drives faster than he normally would, if he knows that. farther on, his route will take him straight into the wind.

"A headwind raises the devil with fuel consumption if you don't slow down," he says. "So I make my extra speed when the wind is with me. Then I can afford to take the time to go slower when I have to face into it."

The importance of accelerator technique can't be emphasized too much if you want to cut the costs of operating a car, Alsbury and Bell agree.

Another authority on the subject puts it most colorfully. Art Pillsbury, Regional Director of the Sports Commission of the U.S. Auto Club, sponsors of the 1956 Mobilgas Economy Run, says, "You've got to think all the time that there's an unbroken egg under the pedal, and you mustn't crack it."

Imperial Wins 1956 Economy Run



An Imperial sedan is waved across the finish line at Colorado Springs as winner of this year's Mobilgas Economy Run. The driver is Mel Alsbury Jr., young Korean war veteran who is general manager of his father's Chrysler agency in Hollywood. Considering car weight, as well as the amount of fuel used, Alsbury squeezed more ton-miles from his gas than any of the other 18 drivers who made the 1,468-mile cruise from Los Angeles in four days at an average speed of 41 miles an hour.

HOW THEY RAN:

MAKE & MODEL	DRIVER	MILES PER GAL.	TON-MI. PER GAL.
LIMITED-DISPLACE	EMENT CLASS		
Rambler 6	Tommy Thomas	24.3545	48.2218
Studebaker Champion 6	Bob Russo	20.0467	39.7426
LOW-PRICE CLASS		7.07.000	
Ford Customline 8	Marshall Martin	20,5217	47.7643
Plymouth Belvedere 8	Art Rene	20,6793	47.7381
Chevrolet Bel Air 6	Pete Novotny	21.1715	47.2124
Chevrolet Bel Air 8	James L. Rush	20.7032	46.3752
Ford Fairlane 8	Don Rice	18.7496	44.2490
LOW-MEDIUM PRI	CE		
Pontiac Chieftain	Pierce Venable	21.1098	51.7297
Dodge Coronet 8	William Losher	20.9012	50.1419
Mercury Montelair	Art Elliott	19.1552	47.6965
MEDIUM PRICE			
Oldsmobile 88	Woody Bell	19.7044	50.8077
Nash Ambassador 8	Carl Chakmakian	20.7124	47.9907
Hudson Hornet 8	Lee Hamer	20.4894	47.4944
UPPER-MEDIUM P	RICE		
Oldsmobile 98	Ray Brock	18,6694	50.9488
Buick Super	Don Bridges	17.7798	48.9566
De Soto Fireflite	Danny Eames	17.8341	47.3496
HIGH PRICE			
Imperial	Mel Alsbury Jr.	21.0420	61.3796
Packard 400	Dick Johnson	18.0750	
Buick Roadmaster	Al Cottle	17.4191	48.2510
Average, all cars		19.9536	48.6511





Track-Hopping Switcher Gets to the Job Fast

No longer than your auto, this rubbertired switch engine can pull or push eight loaded freight cars. Moving them, it straddles the rails, riding the ties on five-foot-diameter, low-pressure tires. But going to jobs it can take off on a beeline across tracks, pavement or fields.

Powered by a 208-hp. General Motors diesel, the Switchmobile has a four-wheel, torque-converter drive with four speeds forward or reverse. When the operator changes direction he swings the control panel (left) in front of the seat that faces the way he's going. LeTour-neau-Westinghouse made this pilot model for the Pennsylvania Railroad.

Pen-Size Radiation Detector Tells Gls When They're "Hot"

A RUGGED midget detector, worn clipped in a breast pocket like a fountain pen, records the amount of deadly gamma radiation that the wearer's body has absorbed. Its simple scale can be read at a glance for a warning that treatment may be needed. In emergency use the "pen" can be recharged by a trained TV or radio repairman.

Tested by the Army Signal Corps at Fort Monmouth, N. J., the personal radiometer is ready for mass production.



MAY 1956 109

You Can Be First to See a Satellite Start training now to help scientists locate and trace the orbits of man-made moons that will circle the earth.



WOULD you like to be the first man to shout, "I see it!" when the first artificial moon comes over the horizon?

Would you like to be the last person to spot one before it plunges into the ocean of air above us and disintegrates?

Thousands of observers will be needed to keep track of the artificial satellites that the United States is preparing to rocket into space during the International Geophysical Year. Trained amateur astronomers, of whom there are more than 5,000 in this country, already have been asked to help observe these satellites. You, too, will be invited to help if you are willing to start training right now to be prepared and qualified when this spectacular research project begins next summer.

The first satellite is expected to be launched from Patrick Air Force Base near Coca, Florida, shortly after July 1, 1957. Official observers will track it both visually and electronically. They will have special wide-angle Schmidt cameratelescopes at 12 or more permanent sta-

tions. They will report when and where they spot it to an "orbit calculating center" at Cambridge, Mass., where a staff of experts will try to predict its course on its next trip around the world.

Maps will be prepared showing where and when it should appear. These, the scientists hope, will be shown on TV and published in daily papers. Alerted by these maps, you and thousands of other amateurs will be able to see a satellite when one comes your way.

You might even see a satellite this year! The Russians have announced that they plan to get an artificial moon up before the end of 1956. If they succeed, trained visual observers are likely to be the first Americans to spot it.

Why you are needed: The satellite will go 18,000 miles an hour. It will circle the earth approximately every 90 minutes. The first one will be launched to assume an orbit inclined about 40 degrees to the equator. It will be so tiny that it will be visible only briefly (shortly before sunrise or after sunset) from any given point. And it will often be hidden from view by clouds.

Hence, observers at the official stations



MOUNT YOUR BINOCULARS to observe the satellite. Hand-held ones will lose it. A sturdy support like this one that can sweep horizontally and tilt up to 90°, with simple protractor scales to help you locate the fast-moving satellite, is recommended by observatory experts.

AUNCHING SITE

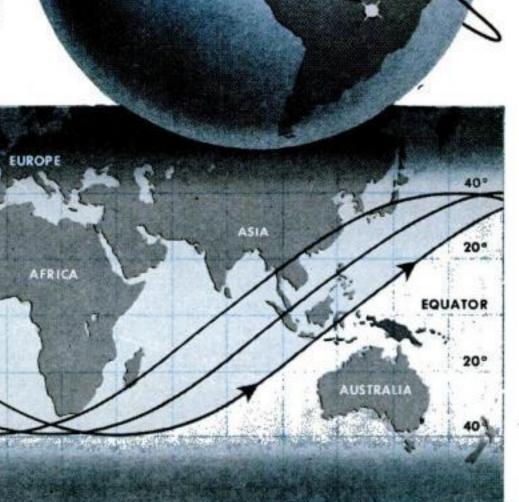
Where in the world the satellite will be seen

PACIFIC OCEAN

circling the Earth in 90 minutes, the man-made moons will cross the equator 23 degrees farther to the west on each swing around the earth. First U.S. crossing by a satellite is expected to be over California. It will be visible at various times from within the unshaded area below.

ATLANTIC OCEAN

SOUTH AMERICA



Why binoculars are best for satellite spotting



WITH 7° FIELD



TELESCOPE WITH 34° FIELD

FIELD OF VISION is the important thing. The drawing at far left shows the sky area you would see through 7 x 50 binoculars. Magnifying power is not very great: The moon takes up only 1/14 of the field. The artificial satellite, however, would be in view for seven seconds as it crossed the field. Through a telescope (nearer drawing) the moon is much larger, taking up twothirds of the field. But the satellite would cross the field of vision of this telescope in a mere ¾ of a second.

will not always see it. And even with their elaborate equipment, they may not be able to predict precisely how the satellite will proceed as it whirls around and around the earth. They will want to know instantly if it starts to slow down or wander from the predicted orbit.

That is why the scientists will welcome the help of amateur observers. In addition to those trained in astronomy, members of the Air Force's Ground Observers' Corps may join the program. Other groups and individuals also will be invited to send in reports on the satellite's progress.

The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory at Cambridge, Mass., will be in charge of this mammoth program of optical tracking, and it has appointed Armand N. Spitz, inventor of the Spitz planetarium, as coordinator of visual satellite observations. "Project Moonwatch" has been suggested as a name.

What will you need to participate in this brand-new sport? The satellite will be such a tiny thing, traveling so fast, that an amateur's telescope will be of no use to you. "Ordinary telescopes are too powerful for the job and do not have a wide enough field of vision," Dr. J. Allen Hynek, associate director of the satellite-tracking program, explains. "Their function is to magnify a tiny section of the sky, not to pick up a faint, fast-moving object."

Using an ordinary telescope would be about as satisfactory as trying to follow an action-packed football game with an optical eyepiece that would let you see only two feet of the playing field at a time. There is a wide-angle telescope, known as a "rich-field," that will be helpful when the satellite is at its greatest distance (apogee) from the earth. But such a telescope is very expensive and most of the amateur astronomers who use this type have made their own instruments.

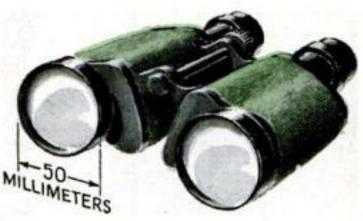
A pair of binoculars will be the thing to use. They need not be expensive. You can even use monoculars (one-eyed binoculars), which cost less, if you wish. But the experts recommend that you use 7 x 50 binoculars. The "7" indicates the magnifying power, which is low compared to that of a telescope. But what you need is not great magnification, but a wide field of vision. The "50" indicates the diameter in millimeters of the objective, or front, lens. This gives you the light-gathering power that you will need. The Navy, in fact, calls 7 x 50 binoculars "night glasses."

Your chances of making useful observations will be greatly improved if you have your glasses mounted on a sturdy stand, know exactly where you are, and are an experienced observer.

You can practice now, even though, as far as we know, there isn't any earth

What is meant by 7 x 50 binoculars





MAGNIFYING POWER is indicated by the first numeral, "7." With one eye to the binoculars and the other eye closed, move toward a tall building so that one story fills the field of vision. Then open the other eye. You should see seven stories with your naked eye.

satellite in sight except our old friend the moon. The man-made satellites will be about as bright, the experts expect, as a fifth- or sixth-magnitude star. A sixthmagnitude star is the faintest that can be seen with the naked eye.

You should begin by learning to find

true north, and familiarizing yourself with star charts. If you can find the Big Dipper, you are in business. The two stars at the end of the bowl point toward Polaris, the North Star. Once you

*A handy chart, called the Star Explorer, can be purchased for 50 cents from the Hayden Planetarium, American Museum of Natural History, New York 24, N.Y.

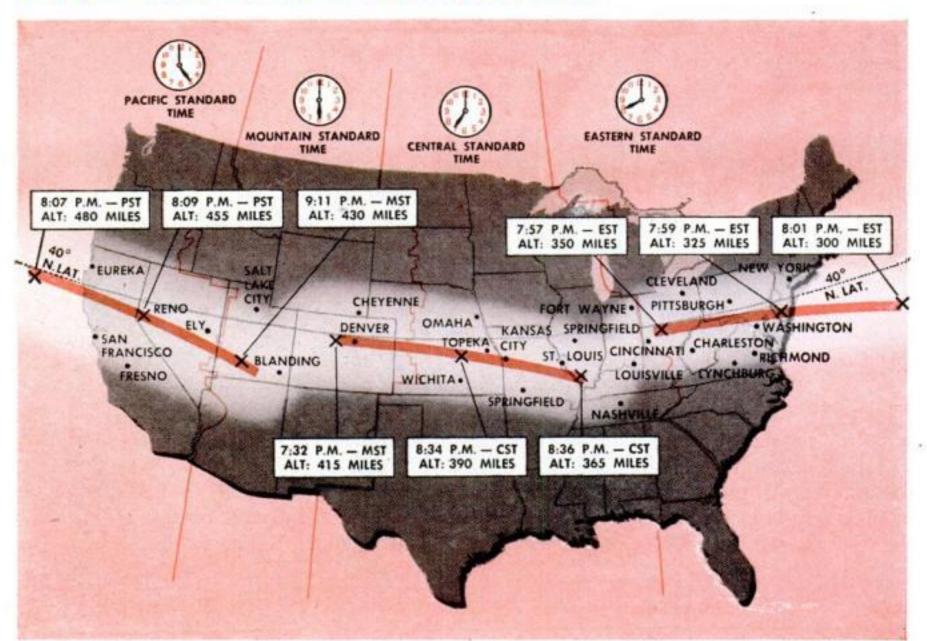
Practice on the stars until a "moon" is launched

PORTION OF THE NIGHT SKY is shown here as it will appear to an observer looking overhead between eight and nine p.m. during the month of May in most of the U.S. Using this chart as

your guide, try to find the North Star in the sky. The Pointers in the Big Dipper will help you to locate it. Then use binoculars and practice picking out fifth-magnitude stars.



How you will know when and where to look



SATELLITE ORBIT MAPS, like the sample above, may be issued daily. Heavy lines show a satellite's path during conditions of visibility. Light, sausage-like portions indicate the areas within

which observers might be able to pick up the baby moon. The map would carry all the information an observer would need to aim his binoculars accurately toward the sky.

have found it, you can find the Little Dipper, because Polaris is the end star in its handle.

The Little Dipper has stars of the second, third, fourth and fifth magnitude in it. The fifth-magnitude star in the Little Dipper is the one at the lower right-hand corner of the bowl.

Practice finding this star. Then get out your star chart and look for other fifthmagnitude stars. By learning to find them, you'll be training yourself for the fascinating job of finding man-made moons when they whiz by.

From fixed stars, you can readily advance to sighting and following moving objects. Airplanes will serve for this purpose.

Go outdoors after sunset or before dawn-the only times that the artificial

Model of Satellite Can Be Seen in West

A MODEL of an earth satellite, built by Herbert R. Pfister of POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY'S staff and described in the January issue, is being shown as part of "The American Dream Historical Pageant." This pageant is touring the United States now. During the course of the year, it will be displayed in 50 of the

country's outstanding department stores.

During May, the pageant will be in the western states. It can be seen May 7 at the Daniels & Fisher store in Denver, May 10 at the Z.C.M.I. store in Salt Lake City, May 14 at Bullock's in Los Angeles, May 21 at Macy's in San Francisco, and May 28 at Lipman-Wolfe's in Portland.

p. 124)—and listen for the sound of an airliner. Then lift your head and try to locate its lights. This may not be easy at first.

Next, try doing it with binoculars. If you do not have a pair, cut the card-board tube from a paper-towel roll down to 10 inches and hold it up to one eye. That will give you the same field of vision that you would get with a pair of binoculars.

The satellites will never appear as bright as an airliner's lights, of course. Hence, when you are ready to look for satellites, it may be necessary to adapt your eyes to darkness by wearing a pair of deep-red glasses or a strip of red cellophane over your eyes for about a half-hour. The red will remove the part of sunlight that contracts the pupils, and thus enable them to expand and admit more light.

Other ways to practice can be devised. You might, for instance, train yourself by launching ordinary toy balloons (if you can get helium to inflate them) and seeing how long you can follow them with binoculars or the cardboard tube.

To be truly helpful to the men whose job it will be to track the satellites, amateurs will have to cooperate with each other. Plans are being made now to organize groups to look for each satellite and then radio or telephone in reports giving its exact position as seen from certain spots at certain times. Ham operators may help the observers to report their findings.

If 12 amateurs cooperate, they can cover a 60-degree sweep of the sky, 30 degrees to each side of the predicted course of a satellite. If each of the 12 observers has binoculars with a seven-degree field of vision, and watches an area assigned to him, that area can overlap by one degree the part of the sky that his neighbor is watching. It will be pretty hard for a satellite to sneak by such a team.

"The importance of amateur astronomers in this project can hardly be overNEXT MONTH . .

How to Build a Binocular Stand

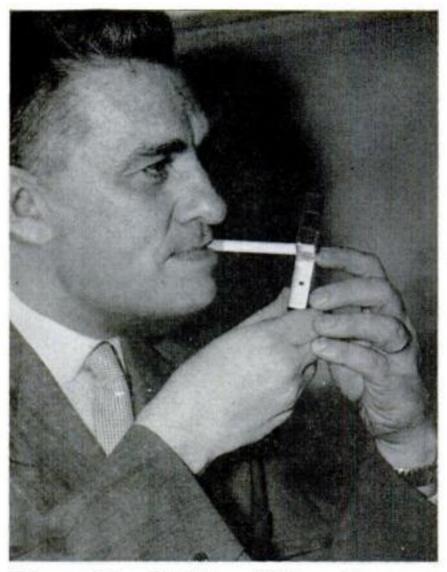


A BINOCULAR support designed by POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY is inspected in the picture above by Dr. Fred L. Whipple, director of the Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory, which is in charge of optical tracking of the artificial satellites that will be launched starting early next summer.

Next month PSM will show you how to make this sturdy mount. It will increase your chances of seeing a satellite and helping scientists to track it as it circles the earth.

estimated," says Dr. Fred L. Whipple, director of the Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory. "The first observations of the satellites after launching, and the last before the satellites spiral to earth, will be of the most importance. A world-wide corps of sky watchers will be needed for this purpose.

"The entire satellite project offers sky watchers an unparalleled opportunity to be of significant service to science." END



Cigarette Lighter Hides Camera

If you don't like being the subject of candid camera shots, beware of this man with a gleam in his eye as he apparently lights his cigarette. He is Wesley H. Fabry of Milwaukee, and there is a camera in the case, its lens so small it can hardly be seen. Fabry has a collection of unusual cameras, old and new.



Parking-Lot Stubs Go Automatic

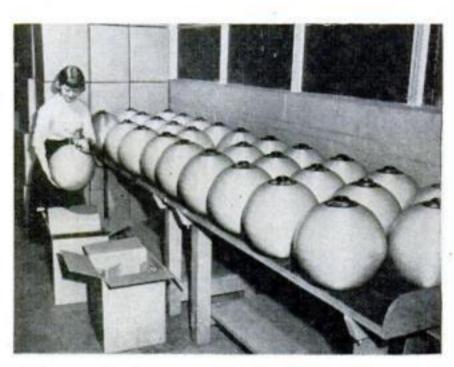
A "ticket spitter" time-stamps identification cards for motorists entering this Detroit municipal parking lot. Activated by a treadle over which the cars must roll, it cuts down on the attendant's work. He is there, on the left, to collect your fee as you leave.





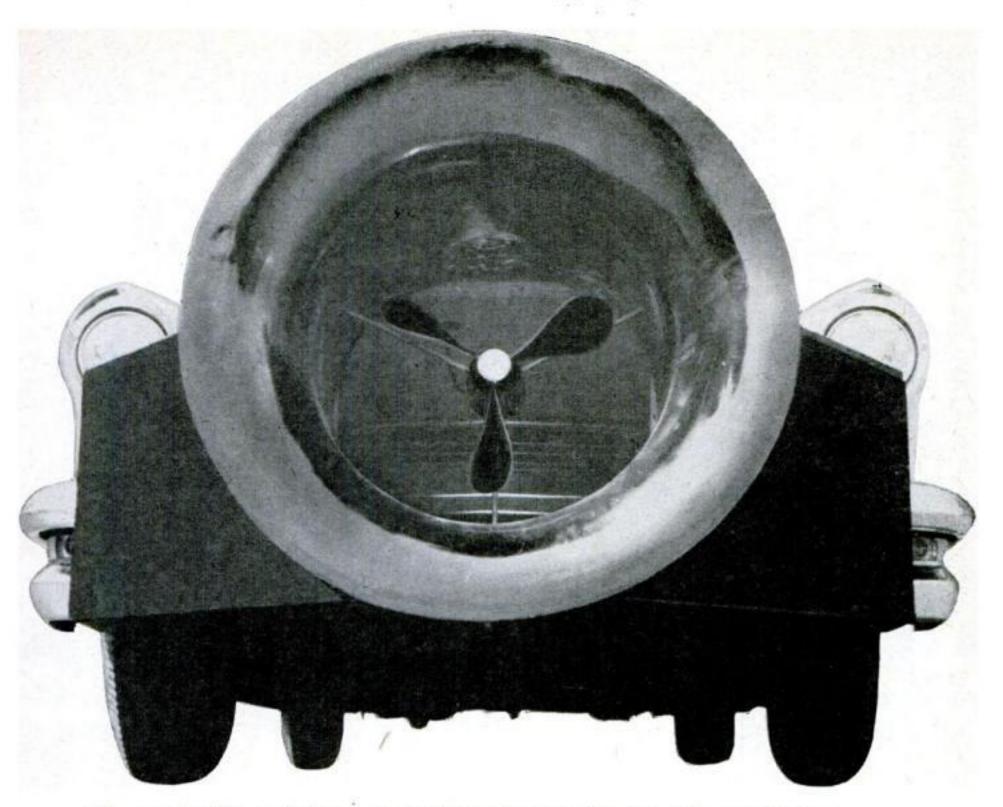
Aquadolls Take to Water Skis

Toy dolls as well as the live ones go in for water-skiing in Germany. The skis are manufactured by Fritz Steinmetz of Einswarden (Oldenburg), Germany. Priced at one to two dollars, they come in sizes to float dolls of various weights. The toy tot above is skimming over the water after sliding down a ramp.



Glass Spheres Help Run Planes

These fiber-glass spheres, shown being packed for shipment, hold compressed air and gases for operating aircraft equipment. They replace steel containers, save 40 percent in weight. Walter Kidde & Co., Belleville, N.J., makes them in sizes of 50- to 5,000-cubic-inch volume.



"Snorkel" on Test Car Swallows Air in Giant Gulps

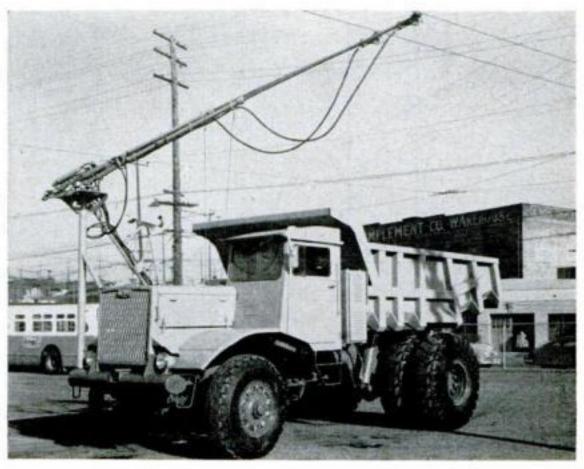
This huge-snouted vehicle is not a "car of tomorrow." It's a Ford test car, designed to measure radiator air flow in road-cooling and fan-power tests at the Dearborn proving grounds. The fun-

nel-shaped mouth contains a propellertype anemometer, which turns with incoming air. By the number of revolutions it makes, engineers can compute how much air has passed through.

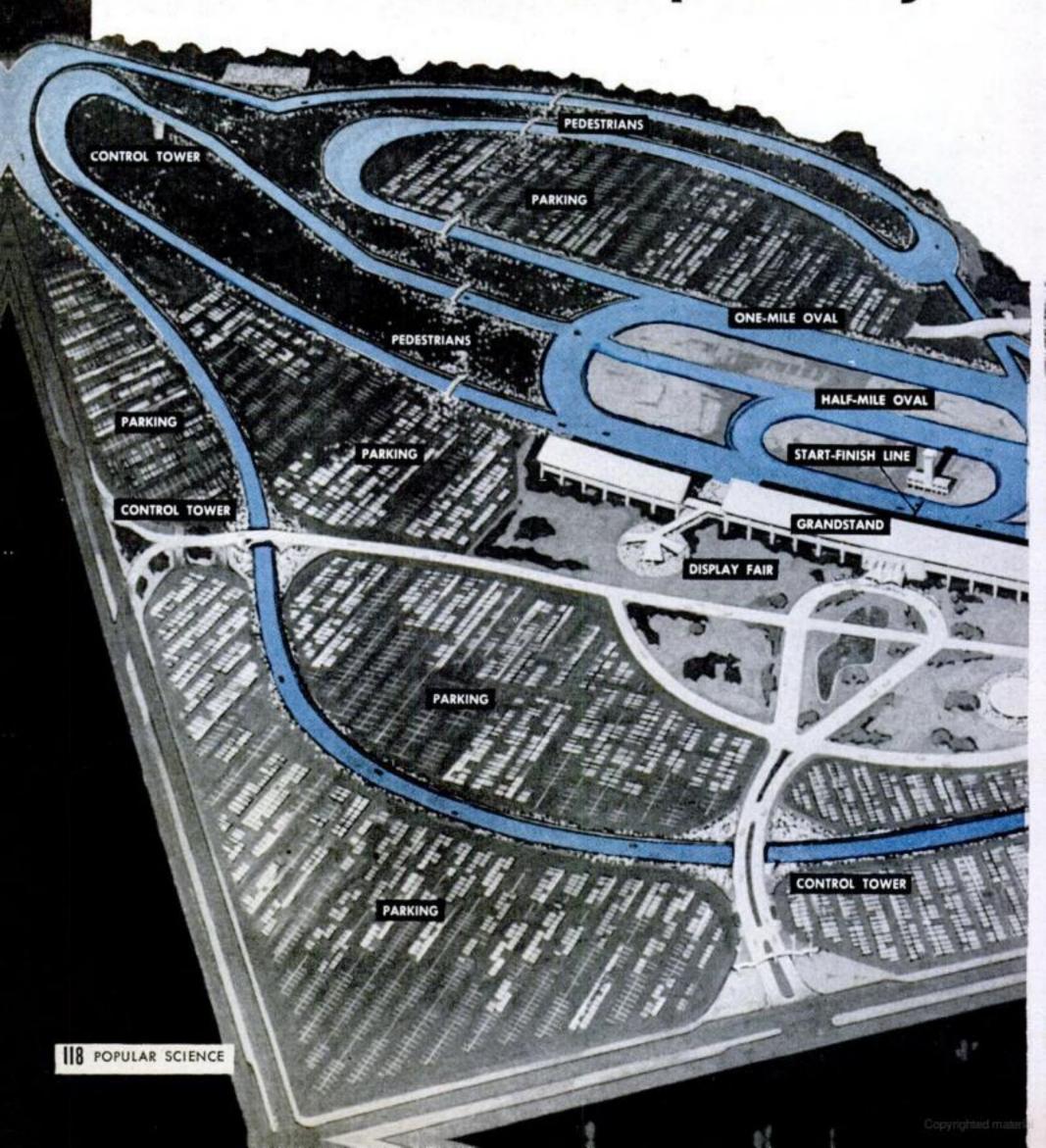
Rock-Hauling Truck Powered by Trolley

Said to be the first U.S.built electrically operated truck of its kind, this 24ton vehicle hauls limestone underground from a mine to a crusher on the surface.

Current for its 550-volt GE traction motors is collected from overhead wires by trolleys on poles. The truck, designed by Kenworth Motor Truck Co., Seattle, also has cable reels for getting power in areas without overhead wires.



6 Race Tracks Planned in 470-Acre Speedway

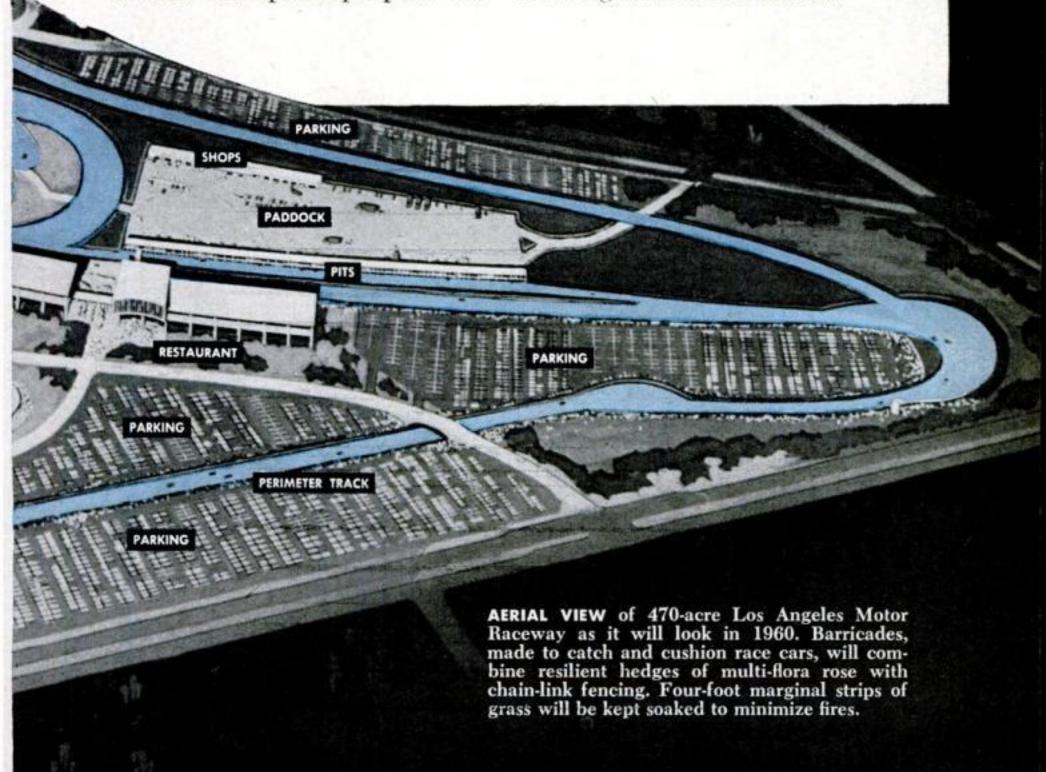


A 12-million-dollar bid to make Southern California the motor-car-racing Mecca of the world is just beginning to shape up on 470 acres of flatland 32 miles east of Los Angeles.

The ambitious project, to be called the Los Angeles International Motor Raceway, will offer track-racing and test facilities unmatched anywhere, its designers claim, when it goes into service this summer.

The giant speed and endurance emporium will have six asphaltpaved, flat circuits, each laid out for a special type of race. Two of these circuits will be suitable for such classics as the International Championship Grand Prix and the International Championship Sports Car Race. Two other circuits will offer oval tracks for stock cars, midgets, sprint cars and Indianapolis-type racing cars. A fifth will be a perimeter-skirting road for speed-endurance testing by auto manufacturers. The sixth will be a drag strip for quarter-mile acceleration runs.

Paved parking lots for 22,000 cars and a 20,000-seat grandstand are scheduled to be completed in time for the Raceway's opening this year. A permanent concrete structure, to replace the temporary stands, will be ready by 1960, along with an ultramodern race-car pit and shop facilities. There will even be a training school where promising young drivers can be groomed for tomorrow's big international classics.





Hydraulically Operated Bucket Gives Dredger a New Look

Gone from this German-designed dredger are the familiar steel cables for lifting and lowering the scoop. They have

been replaced by a hydraulic system. Other features of the new Demag model include a one-third reduction in weight.

New Battery Makes a Small Bulb Shine in a Glass of Water





Water is the electrolyte for the little battery on the base of the small bulb at left. Dunked in a glass, the bulb lights quickly, glows for an hour.

Developed in the Naval Ordnance Department of General Electric, the battery may be stored dry without loss of power. Utilizing an exterior electrolyte and lightweight glass beads to separate the smaller silver-chloride cathode plates and magnesium anode makes possible more output and better voltage regulation than in a conventional battery of the same size.

20 POPULAR SCIENCE



be the key to an undersea fortune in oil.

To play this game you have to be an expert frogman and an expert geologist. A handful of men who are both are employed by oil companies, Dr. R.N. Ginsburg and R.M. Lloyd of Shell first took a skin-diving course at the University of Miami before sampling coral reefs off the Florida keys. Dr. Henry Nelson and five others working for Socony-Mobil had their lessons in a Dallas swimming pool and in the San Marcos River; then they ventured out in a shrimp boat to survey the ocean bottom 45 miles south of Texas. Off the California coast Dr. Robert S. Dietz and five partners are diving for other oil-company clients.

There is no telling where you will bump into skin-diving scientists this year. Don't worry: Invading your undersea haunts, they will leave the game fish for you to shoot or spear. Instead they will stir up mud, scoop up sand, shells and starfish, break off chunks of coral, and attack stubborn specimens with a geologist's pick and a suburbanite's dandelion digger. Photographed, described and labeled, the specimens are sent in metal cans to laboratories for further analysis.

This is why coral, mud or starfish may point the way to fabulous new oil fields:

STRUGGLING under conditions comparable to the zero gravity that space travelers will experience,

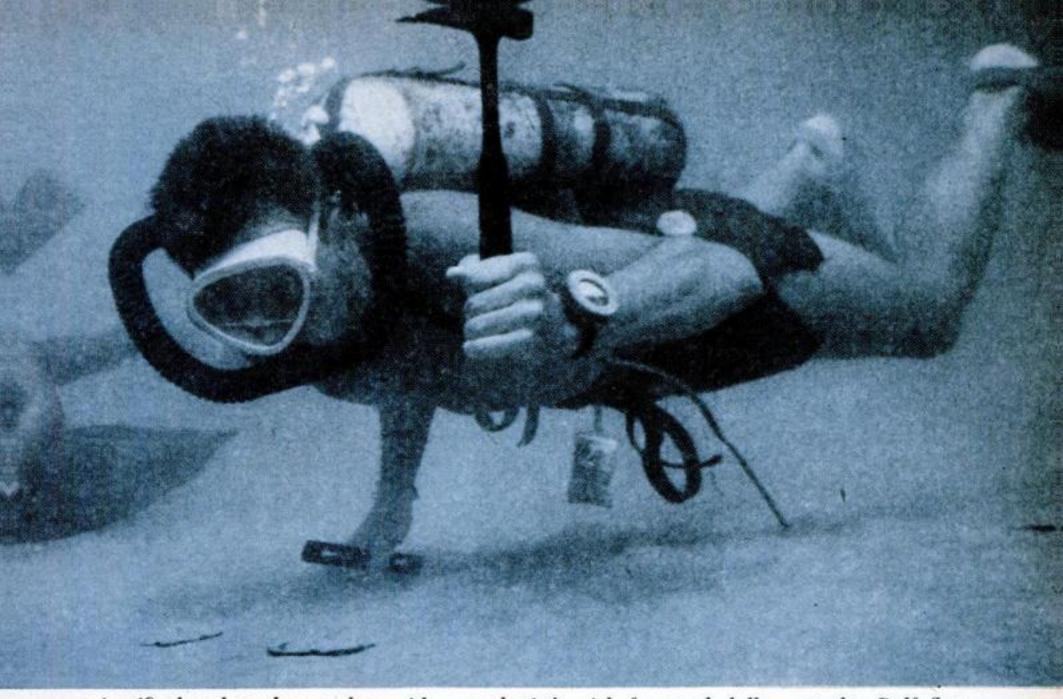


While a skin-diving teammate holds the bag,

You find oil in two kinds of porous formations in which it was trapped millions of years ago. One kind is fairly easy to discover—for geologists, that is—because the rock layers above the oil are

submarine oil prospectors work loose a piece of coral for their oil-tracing collection.





a scientific beachcomber probes with a geologist's pick for sand dollars on the Gulf floor.

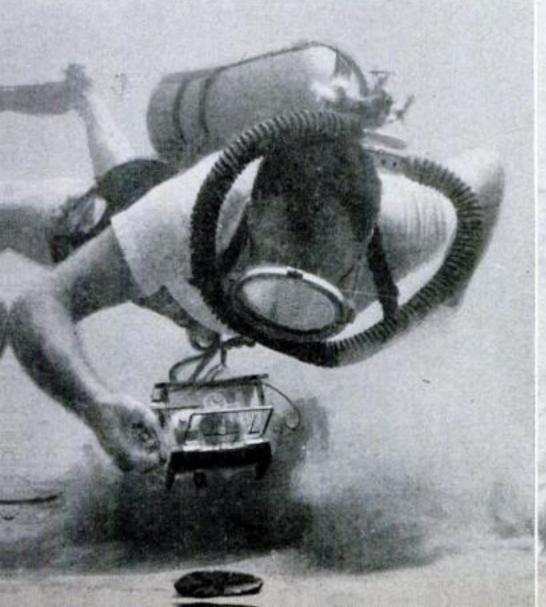
tilted or broken. But in the second type, called "stratigraphic traps," the rock layers are undisturbed. Geologists know almost no clues by which to find them. So far, these traps have almost always

WATERTIGHT CAMERA is used to take a close-up of a marine animal in its native environment.

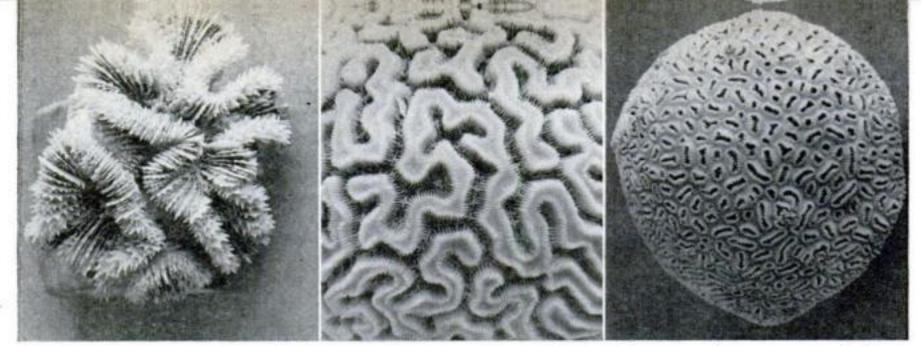
been found only by accident; among them were some of the richest oil fields the famous East Texas field, for example in the U.S.A.

Today, skin-diving scientists believe

A FINE SPECIMEN of staghorn coral is handed up by diver to his companion waiting in boat.







THREE TYPES OF CORAL that skin-diving scientists have brought back from the ocean bottom. Left to right: flower coral, brain coral, star coral.

Later other geologists will try to match these specimens with fossils found in ancient rock formations that they think may overlie oil.

that they can literally come up with the tip-off clues they need. In stratigraphic traps, oil is found in formations that millions of years ago were coral reefs and sand bars. We have coral reefs and sand bars today, too. The diving scientists can study the places where coral likes to grow; and the places where sand bars form; and the mussels, sponges, sea urchins and other things that always live near coral reefs and sand bars.

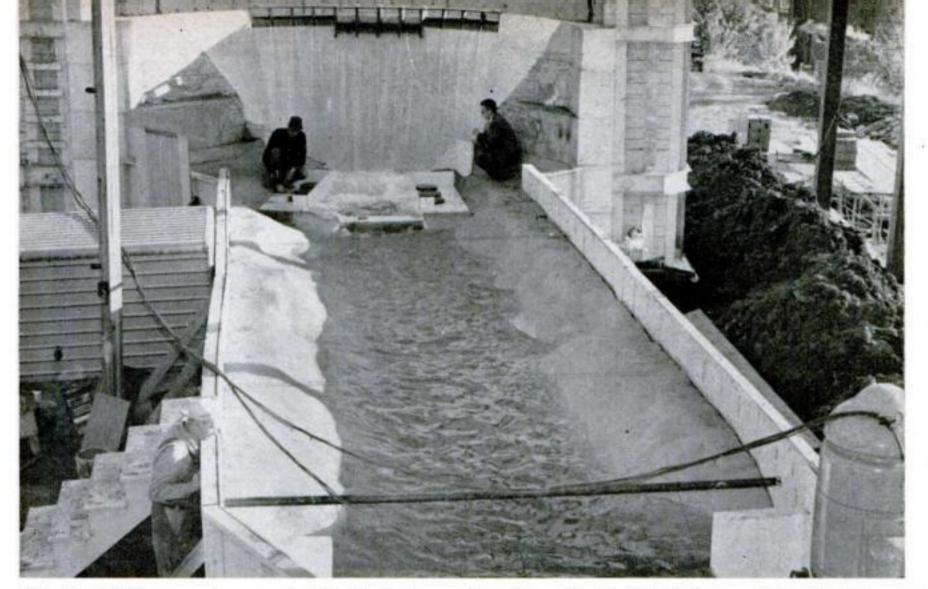
Oil prospectors, drilling on land or at sea, can then search for the fossilized remains of the ancestors of those sea animals. These will serve as clues to the location of ancient reefs and bars under which the prospectors are most likely to find oil.

The skin-diving scientists work for 30 minutes at a time—less when they see a barracuda. Twenty feet down, the water is so clear that they are afraid of sunburn; and at least two nearsighted scientists are happy because the underwater refraction of light helps them see better. Here, in the Silent World, a shell, a sea urchin or a coral branch may point the way to untold riches.



PROSPECTING ON LAND, geologists uncover the impression of a marine fossil in sedimentary

rock millions of years old. Type of fossil may indicate chances of striking oil below.

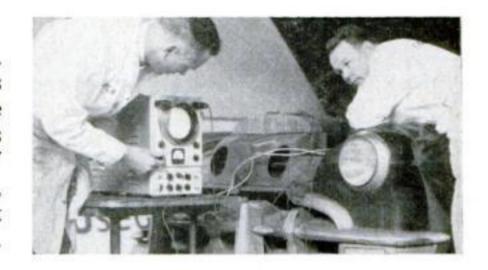


Model Waves Lap at Model Dam to Try It Out Before It's Built

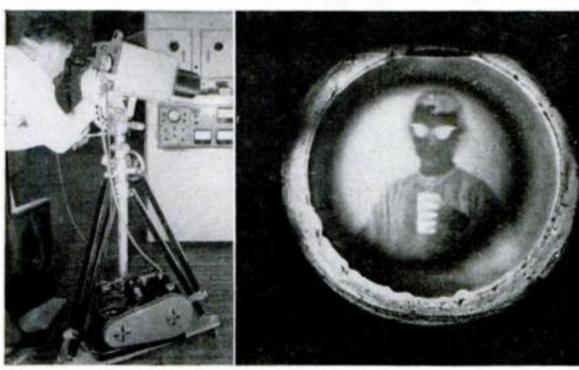
BUILDING a working model first is the modern approach to dam design and construction. Here engineers study wave action at powerhouses, water elevations and other hydraulic problems on a 64-foot model of a proposed dam on the Snake River in Idaho. It was built on a 1-to-50 scale at Washington State College.

Electronics Traces Car Faults

One of these electronic instruments, clipped to a car's ignition system, tells on the screen what is wrong with the old buggy. The heart of the device is a cathode-ray tube like that in your TV set. Allen B. Du Mont Laboratories, Clifton, N. J., developed it as a quick analyzer of many auto-engine troubles.



Heat-Ray Camera Photographs Objects in Total Darkness



HERE is an infrared photo of a girl holding a glass of ice water. Shooting in the dark, the Evaporograph (Eva for short), at far left, records heat variations in different colors on an oil-coated film.

Made by Baird Associates of Cambridge, Mass., the device provides a direct view or a photograph.

MAY 1956 125

Rubber Airplane

IN AKRON, OHIO, home of the rubber tire, a guy is flying on a mattress these days. It's a rubber mattress, of course. He just inflates it, puts an engine on, hooks up the controls, and takes off. Goodyear Aircraft decided to find out what could be done with an inflatable airplane. So it made an experimental,



from 2

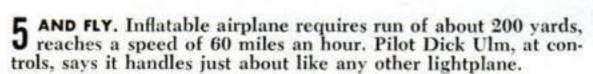


1 TO FLY ON A MATTRESS, you first unload the thing, deflated, from your station wagon. Wing weighs about 300 pounds. The engine, a 40-horsepower, two-cycle job, has already been unloaded.

2 LAGE, lay them out flat on the ground. Stick and foot



4 ATTACH THE ENGINE. Its tubular support sits above fuselage behind wing. Wing struts are steel. Only other metal parts connect the wheels and pilot's seat with the fuselage.





Flies 60 M.P.H.

puffy one-seater. The wing and tail are layers of rubber-impregnated nylon fabric called Airmat. The layers are connected with nylon threads of fixed length. As a result, the fabric holds to the intended shape when inflated.

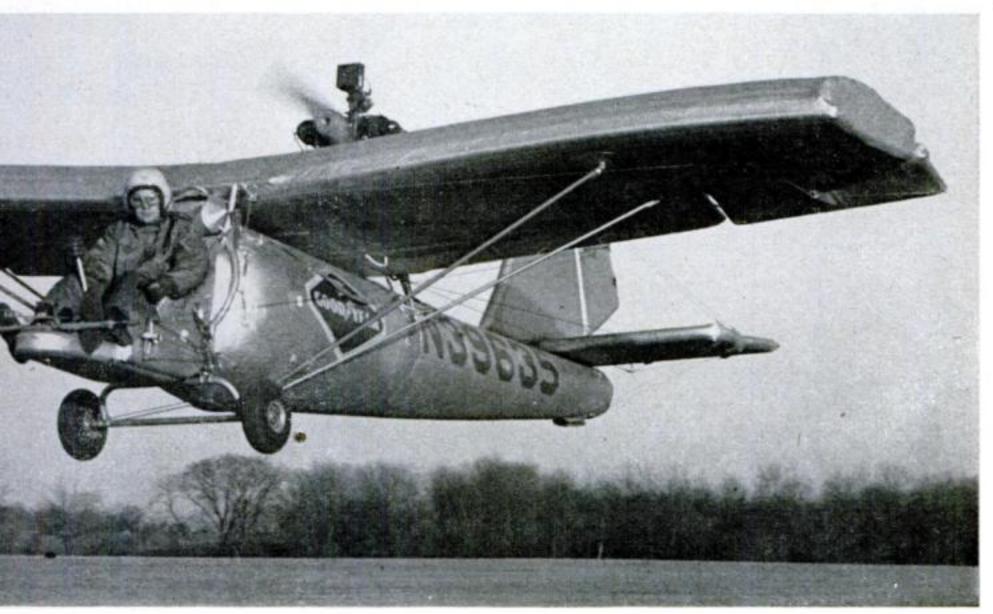
The conical fuselage is airship fabric, like a blimp's.—Joseph Dorlaque.



controls, resembling those on a regular lightplane, are hooked up at this point.



3 PUMP IT UP. This is simplicity itself. Goodyear says that a tanktype vacuum cleaner—with hose reversed—will do the job. Mattress airplane carries less air pressure than an automobile tire.

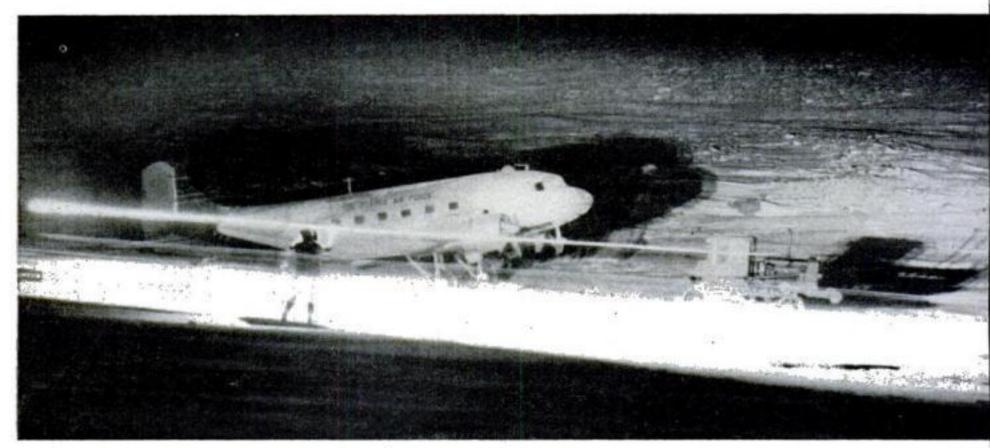




Phone Goes Jingle Instead of Jangle

PEOPLE in and around Crystal Lake, Ill., are being called to the phone this spring with musical notes.

If they like it, and the transistorized device stands up in this field test, you may have the equipment soon in your own phone. It replaces the bell in a new grilled phone base.



Rescue Tractor Hauls Crippled Plane Across Arctic Icecap

When an Air Force C-47 made a forced landing on the wind-swept icecap of north Greenland, the crew was ready to abandon it. A rescue group from Thule Air Base had other ideas. A snow tractor was sent into the frozen waste, special sled rigs were put on the plane, and it was towed 87 miles to the base.

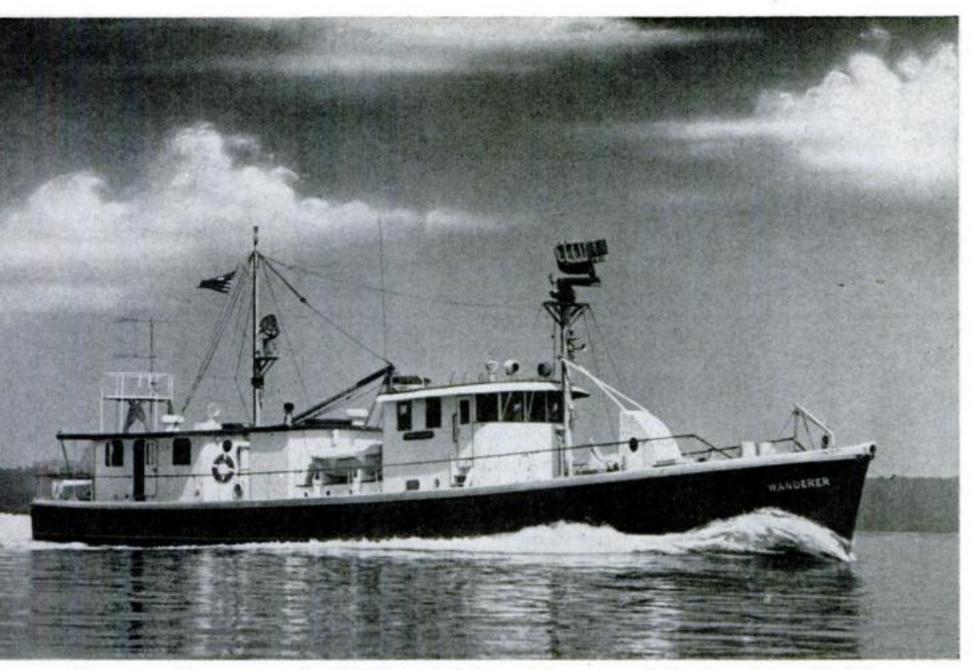


128 POPULAR SCIENCE

Anti-Smog Muffler Burns Up Exhaust

A NEW muffler having a spark plug to fire unburned exhaust gases will be required equipment by 1958 on gasoline-powered buses and trucks in Los Angeles.

It removes 97 percent of hydrocarbon emissions, which help formation of smog.



"Most Automatic" Ship Rides Erect with Anti-Roll Fins

Two underwater fins mounted amidships cancel out 90 percent of this ship's roll in heavy seas. A gyro unit senses the start of a roll and counters it by changing the fin angles. The *Wanderer*, a Sperry Gyroscope Co. floating laboratory, also has nine different steering methods (four automatic), three compass systems, two types of radar and a Loran receiver for electronic position finding.





Electronic Traffic Camera Snaps License Tag, Computes Speed

A TRAFFIC cop with a photographic eye, the automatic camera in the trunk of the car at far left registered complete data on speeders in a test at Garden City, N. Y. At right is its photographic evidence: license plate, location, date and speed in thousandths of a second. Only vehicles breaking the speed limit trip its electronic shutter. Synchronized flash makes it workable night and day.

MAY 1956 129



First passengers on demonstration runs, local youngsters liked huge windows at car ends.

Gasoline Monorail Delights Houston

ARAILROAD car that has its wheels on top is giving residents of Houston, Tex., a taste of what tomorrow's commuting could be like.

It's an exciting taste, for the topsyturvy car is a full-size, fully operating monorail coach. Half again as big as an intercity bus, the blue-and-silver sky trolley skims along an overhead rail five city blocks long, offering free demonstration rides to all.

TASTE OF TOMORROW'S RAPID TRANSIT for young Texans included comfortable plastic seats set on a bias to give passengers more knee room.

Four electrically controlled doors close noiselessly each time 60 guests climb into the spaceship-like passenger compartment for a smooth glide up and down the right of way. Two pretty hostesses make sure that everyone is comfortable. Some riders lounge in saddle-contoured plastic seats that are placed diagonally along the car sides to give maximum knee room. Others recline on deep-upholstered car-end settees.

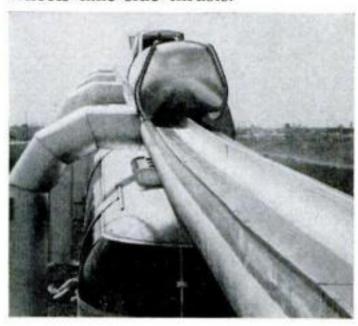
A buzzer gives the highball to the monorail operator. Seated in a separate cab six feet above the car roof, he looks down through a Plexiglas blister at the roadway ahead: a 970-foot stretch of 30-inch-diameter steel pipe, supported by 18 offset columns made of similar pipe sections. His cab, along with the two 305-horsepower gasoline engines that drive the coach, a two-speeds-ineither-direction hydraulic transmission, and eight rubber-tired driving wheels, all override the heavy pipe rail. The passenger coach is connected to this combination control-and-power truck by a pair of massive arms that are around the



Spectators were intrigued by coach's operating cab, housed in long, overhead power truck.

19,000-POUND WEIGHT of coach is carried easily by 30inch-diameter pipe structure whose columns are sunk 16 feet in reinforced concrete.

INVERTED "T" RUNWAY, welded atop the horizontal pipe, is track for eight rubber-tired wheels. Smaller wheels take side thrusts.





the coach roof just below the rail.

Naturally, a rail structure that's less elevator. than a thousand feet long gives the sky trolley no chance to whip up to the 100m.p.h. speed claimed for it by its Houston builder, Monorail, Inc.

As the car climbs the short upgrade that takes it from boarding height to a leveling-out point 30 feet above the ground, however, passengers get a smooth, airborne sensation. With power

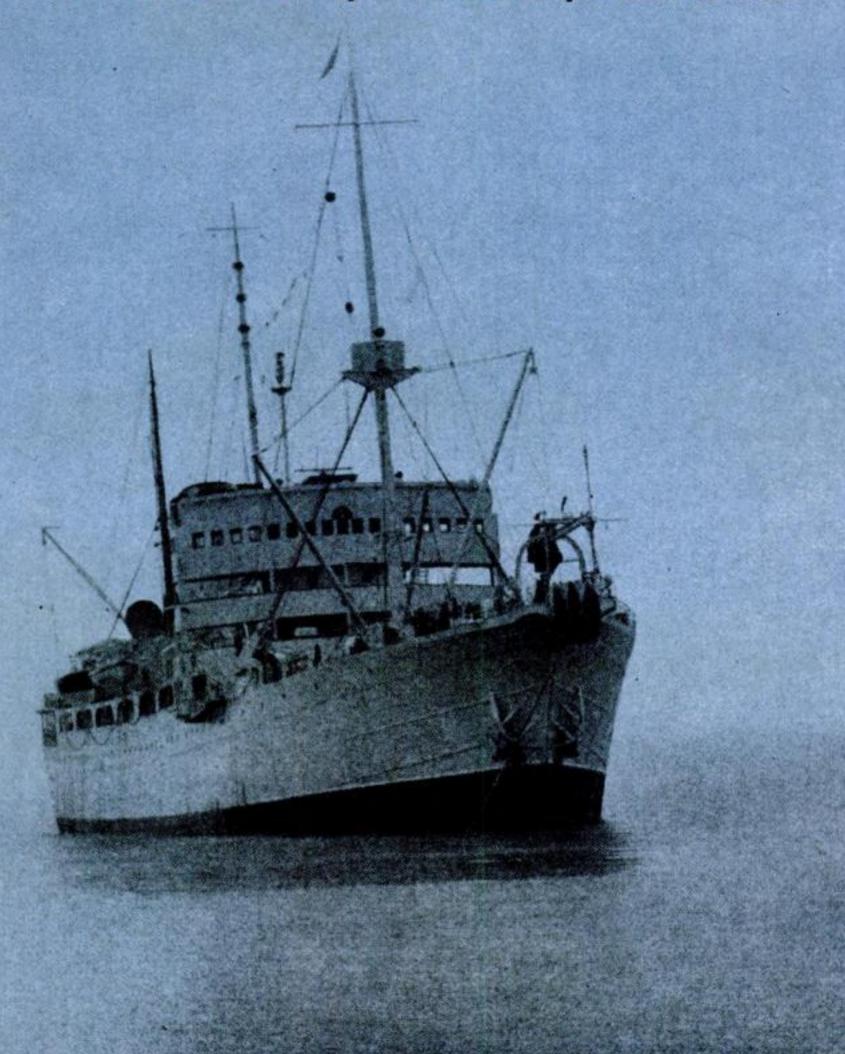
free side of the running rail and hold housed in an independent truck, the coach interior is almost as quiet as an

> Given a nod from Houston's town fathers or those of any other interested city, Monorail, Inc., says it is ready to build a "Skyway," based on this pilot model, anywhere. Complete from rail structure to coaches capable, the sponsors say, of 200-m.p.h. speeds-it would be offered to a rapid-transit company on a long-term lease-purchase plan.

> > MAY 1956 3

How They've Laid Wires to Europe

Thirty years of planning and \$40,000,000 spin out a new wonder: the first telephone cable to span the Atlantic.



In morning mist off Newfoundland, the Monarch starts the first transatlantic phone cable.

132 POPULAR SCIENCE

By Frank J. Taylor

American Telephone & Telegraph executive, William Glasgow Thompson, will pick up the phone in his New York office and call London. In as little time as it takes to ring his suburban home, he will have his party in the British Isles via a newly completed transatlantic telephone cable, which rates as one of today's outstanding electronic and engineering achievements.

For the Bell System, this 2,500-mile cable is the realization of a 30-year dream: Thompson, A.T. & T.'s "Mr. Overseas," started working on it in 1928. For telephone users, it means sure-fire transatlantic connections any time, regardless of magnetic disturbances or storms.

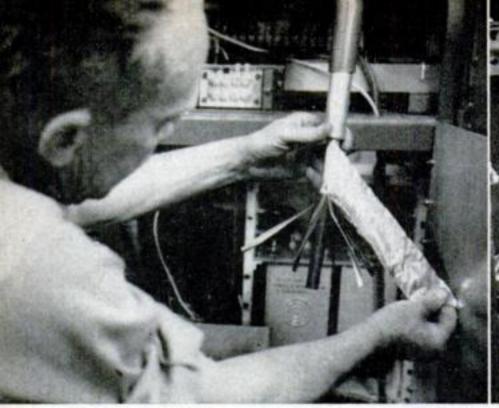
The cable-really twin cables, one east-

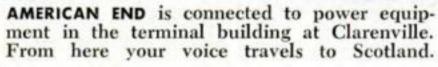


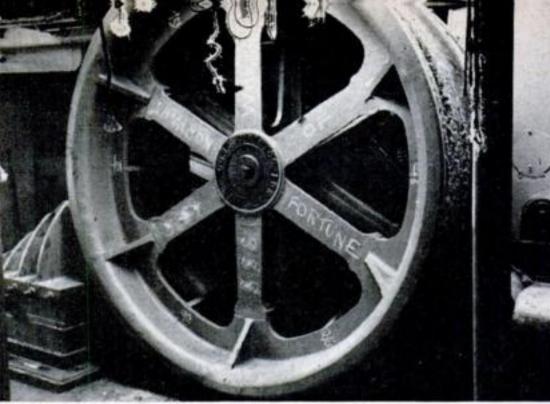
THE CABLE COMES ASHORE at the Newfoundland fishing village of Clarenville, the American terminal. The short "tip" shown above is later spliced to the long lengths aboard the ship.

Unbroken miles of cable are painstakingly coiled by hand inside the Monarch's huge tanks.

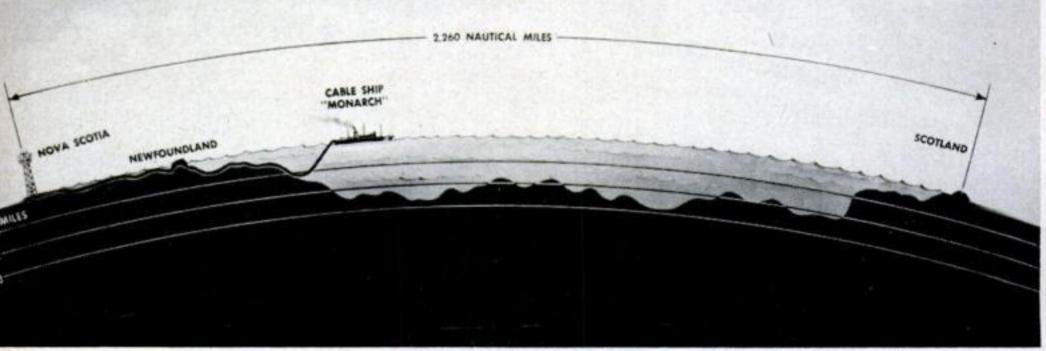








"WHEEL OF FORTUNE"—huge cable sheave aboard Monarch—adds fun to an excitingly serious voyage as men bet on stopping point.



and the States. U. S. circuits use microwave radio relay to Nova Scotia, which is connected

by short submarine cable to the Newfoundland terminal of the transatlantic cable. Eastbound line is in; westbound line will be laid this year.

bound and one westbound—cost 40 million dollars and is expected to handle 1,200 conversations a day. It can carry 36 conversations simultaneously. It is such a precise piece of construction that communications engineers speak of it almost with awe.

Woven into it at 40-mile intervals are 102 Lilliputian booster stations, known as repeaters, each capable of amplifying telephonic voices a million-fold to compensate for loss of volume in transit. At the heart of each of these repeaters are three marvelous electronic tubes which were perfected in the Bell Laboratories and are rugged enough to withstand constant use for at least 20 years.

In 1929, A.T. & T. discussed plans for laying a cable with the British Post Office, which operates the telephone system in Britain. Because of the depression and other problems, that cable was never laid. Thompson is now glad that it wasn't. For the 1929 cable was designed to carry but one conversation at a time, would have handled about 40 calls a day—as compared with the 1,200 of the new cable.

In 1927, overseas talk took to the air via radiophone. Business zoomed during the next quarter-century. But radiophone alone wasn't enough. There were too few frequencies in the radio spectrum to handle the anticipated traffic. Moreover, during bad magnetic years, circuits sometimes failed to function, or heavy static made conversation extremely difficult.

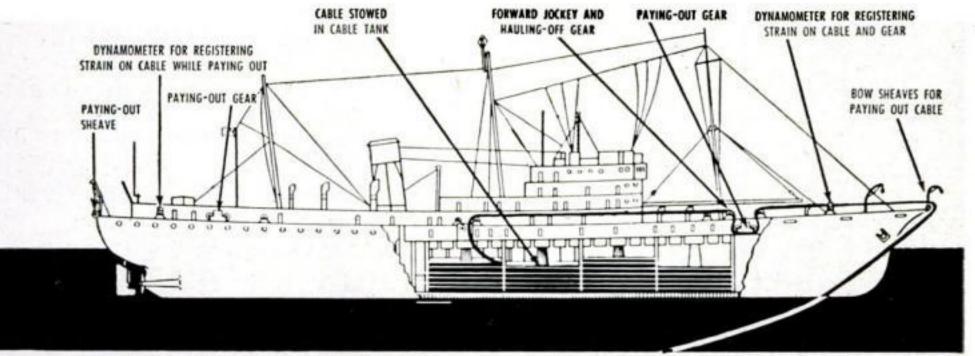
So Bell engineers never gave up working to improve their cable and develop

134 POPULAR SCIENCE



HEADING EAST TO SCOTLAND, the Monarch pays cable off her stern into the deep Atlantic. The heavier cable that is laid into shallow

waters near land is lowered off the bow of the ship. The segments—two shallow, one deep—are laid separately, their ends marked by buoys.



world's biggest cable ship, HMTS Monarch, is the only vessel capable of the transatlantic job. Besides her four cable tanks—a single one

holds as much as 440 miles of cable—she carries a complete laboratory equipped with delicate gear for testing cable as it is laid.

boosters that would "push" the voices along it. In the mid-30's they perfected the long-life electronic tube that is now the cable's heartbeat. Tubes built in 1935 have been kept under power ever since, without failure.

Their next big problem was to fit the tubes and some 60 other components of each booster inside a flexible housing without creating more than a slight bulge in the cable, so that it wouldn't jam as it was payed out over the drums of the cable-laying ship.

By 1950 the Bell Lab team had the answer: The components of the booster unit were encased in an eight-foot-long sausage-like string of loosely coupled Lucite cartridges an inch in diameter. The string was fitted into a shield of overlapping armor steel rings stout enough to with-

stand the 6,800-pounds-per-square-inch pressure at the depths of the Atlantic. Then the whole thing was encased in copper, spliced into the cable and protected by armor steel wire and impregnated jute.

With all this armor, the repeater was barely 2.8 inches in diameter, and so flexible that the unit would bend around the seven-foot core of the drum used by the cable ship. This flexibility is all-important, for once the ship starts paying out cable it dares not stop, or the cable suspended between ship and ocean bottom may kink or snap.

The cable itself has a solid one-eighthinch copper core. Thin strands of copper tape are wound around this and covered with polyethylene insulation, which is in turn wrapped with more copper



OFF SCOTLAND, the European shore tip and the eastern end of the ocean cable are stripped back for splicing. This is a delicate, hours-long job performed by highly skilled "jointers."

tape and sheathing to keep out marine borers. Then comes a layer of jute, in which is bedded strands of armor wire capable of withstanding a 26,000-pound pull. Paradoxically, the cable has to be armored twice as heavily for use on the continental shelf and near each shore, where trawlers, anchors and icebergs are a greater threat than mid-ocean hazards.

In August, 1952, A.T. & T. gave cablelaying the "go ahead," and Thompson and Vice-President George L. Best headed for London to make a deal with the British. Their experts had been working

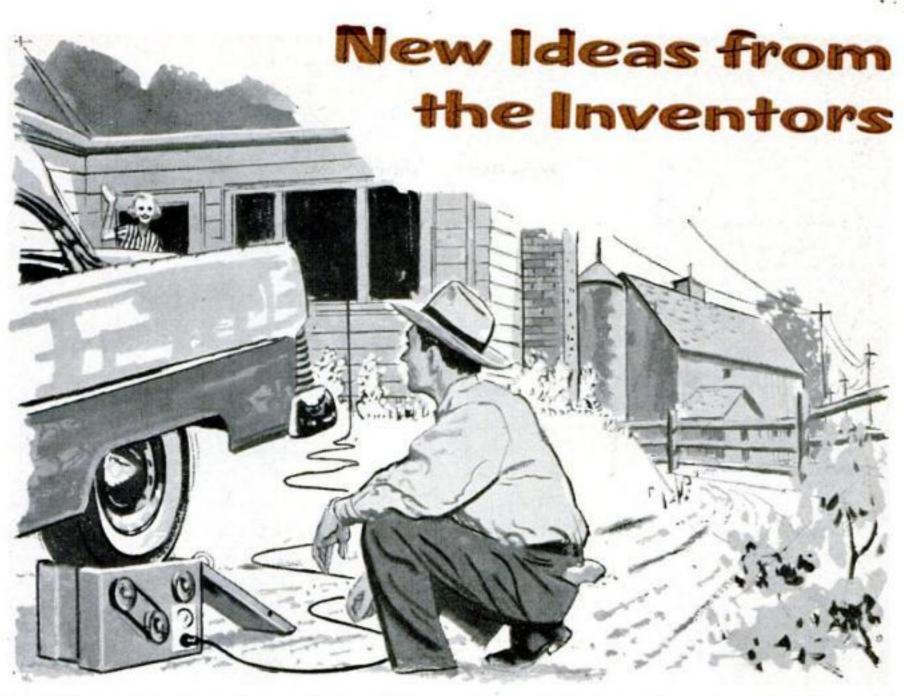
on undersea telephone cable, too, and had laid cables to Norway, Holland and France. The British also had built the world's largest cable-laying ship, the 8,000-ton Monarch, whose four huge wells could handle 1,600 miles of the new phone cable-enough to stretch from the continental shelf off Newfoundland to a submarine plateau known as Rockall Banks, 500 miles west of Scotland. An agreement was signed making the British Post Office, the Canadian Overseas Telecommunication Corporation (a Canadian government corporation) and A.T. & T. partners in the project, sharing the cost estimated at 40 million dollars.

One question was the route. Twentyone telegraph cables already lay on the Atlantic's bottom, and the phone cable's builders didn't want to cross any of them; repair ships grappling for the older cables might damage their delicate repeaters. After surveying the ocean bottom, the phone men settled on the great-circle route from Sydney Mines, Cape Breton (Nova Scotia), to Clarenville, Newfoundland, to Oban, Scotland, far north of existing cables. The east and west phone cables, each 1,950 nautical miles long, were projected 20 miles apart, to permit repairs to one cable without disturbing the other. (From Sydney Mines, the [Continued on page 256]

PERFECTION IS REQUIRED of cable's built-in amplifiers (shown above being manufactured). They must survive constant use for at least 20 years—it would cost \$250,000 to replace one.



DEEP-SEA CABLE, a combination of copper, plastic, jute and armor steel, was made in British plant and loaded directly aboard ship. It will carry 4,000 volts for its 36 circuits.



1 Car Power to Light Your House. Driven by an auto wheel, this portable generator would supply electricity in emergencies. Its cover would serve as a

ramp. Rotation of a car wheel would spin two rollers; one activating the generator shaft, the other positioning the wheel. It would lock for back-off.

2 Wrench Slide to Grip Nut. With this attachment, an open-end wrench could engage a nut much more securely. The wrench jaws would grip the nut in the usual way, and the adjustable slide—overlapping the top of the nut—would keep the jaws from slipping downward.

3 Earphone to Rouse Nodding Driver. If a person wearing this headset started to doze, the device would buzz him awake. A mercury switch—that would close a circuit when tipped a few degrees—would be built into the unit along with the buzzer and tiny battery.

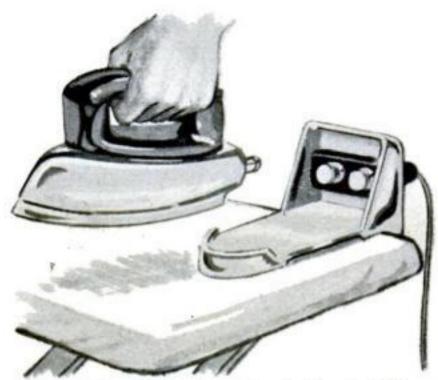




Please turn the page for more new ideas

MAY 1956 37

More New Ideas from the Inventors



4 Electric Iron to Shed Cord. When prongs on the heel of this cordless iron touched contacts on a plug-in stand, current would be drawn, to heat iron during rest intervals. When the iron was removed, the contacts in the stand would be broken to avoid possible shock.



5 Vest to Hold Paint Can. You'd be able to keep both hands free for difficult, long-reach paint jobs if you could wear a bucket instead of carrying it. This vest would protect your clothing, and the projected shelf would adjust to receive paint cans of different sizes.

7 Life Belt to Inflate Itself. Hooked to your clothing, this compact, accordion-folded rubber hose wouldn't interfere with your movement. But if you fell into

water, a seal would dissolve. Gas from a self-contained cartridge would inflate and extend the hose so that the user could place it around his body.



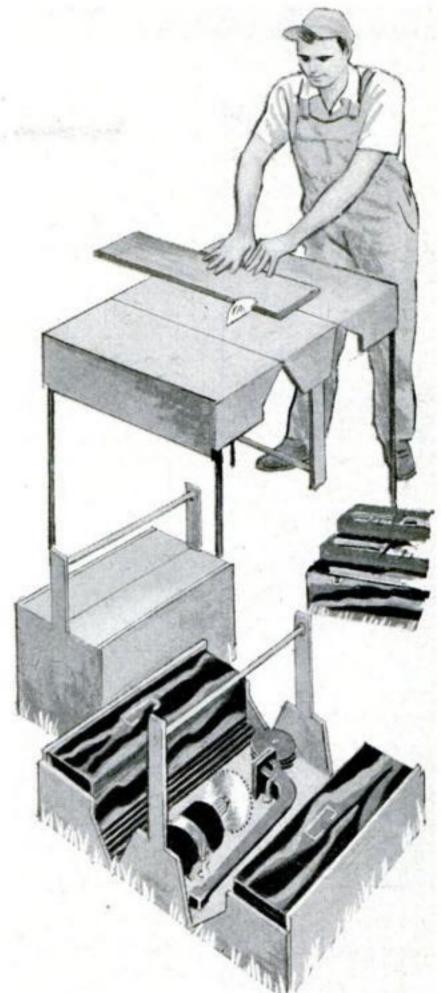
138 POPULAR SCIENCE



6 Fishtail to Carry Spare. Long, square tail fins on modern cars might be useful as well as stylish if they were made to serve as spare-wheel carriers. With a spring-assisted hinge, a letdown well like this might also ease the job of rolling out or replacing a spare tire.

8 Tape to Shell Eggs. You could shell a hard-boiled egg quickly and cleanly if it were served with a tabbed adhesive strip wrapped around its middle. You'd roll the egg to crack its shell, peel off the tape (with shell sticking to it), and slip the loosened ends off the egg.





9 Kit to Carry Power Shop. A portable toolbox, complete with slip-on legs, motor, arbor, attachments, and small tools and accessories, would permit a workman to bring power-tool convenience to outside jobs. The kit itself could be set up in several ways (as above) to serve as a saw table or workbench.

U.S. patents on these inventions have been granted to: 1.
Kenneth S. Lester, Mountain Lakes, N. J.; 2. Hyman D.
Bowman, Raleigh, N. C.; 3. Warren E. Morrison. Minneapolis;
4. Arthur M. Werner, Tonopah, Nev.; 5. Bernard A. Walsh,
San Diego, Calif.; 6. William R. L. Torrance, Vancouver,
B. C.; 7. Milton W. Ivie, Atlanta, Ga.; 8. Ross O. Shideler,
Indianapolis, Ind.; 9. Lawrence B. Barnett, Jersey City, N. J.

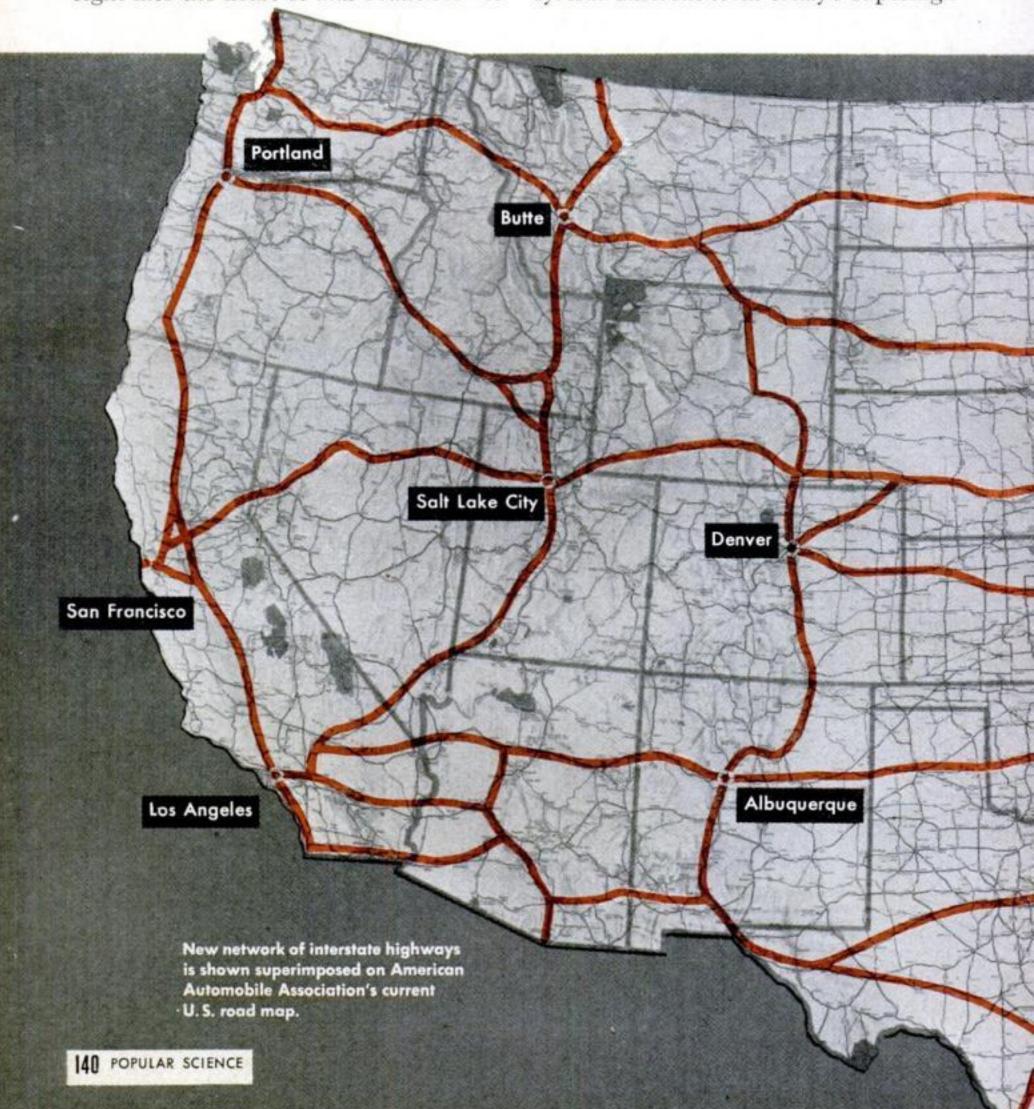
U.S. Plans 40,000-Mile

"Greatest highway system ever conceived by man" will link 48 states and 209 big cities with multi-lane, high-speed freeways.

By Gardner Soule

N THE national system of Interstate Highways you'll be able to drive from Newport News, Va., right into the heart of San Francisco—or from Houlton, Me., to San Diego-or from Miami to Seattle-without once stopping for a red light, pedestrian, crossroad, railroad track or tollhouse.

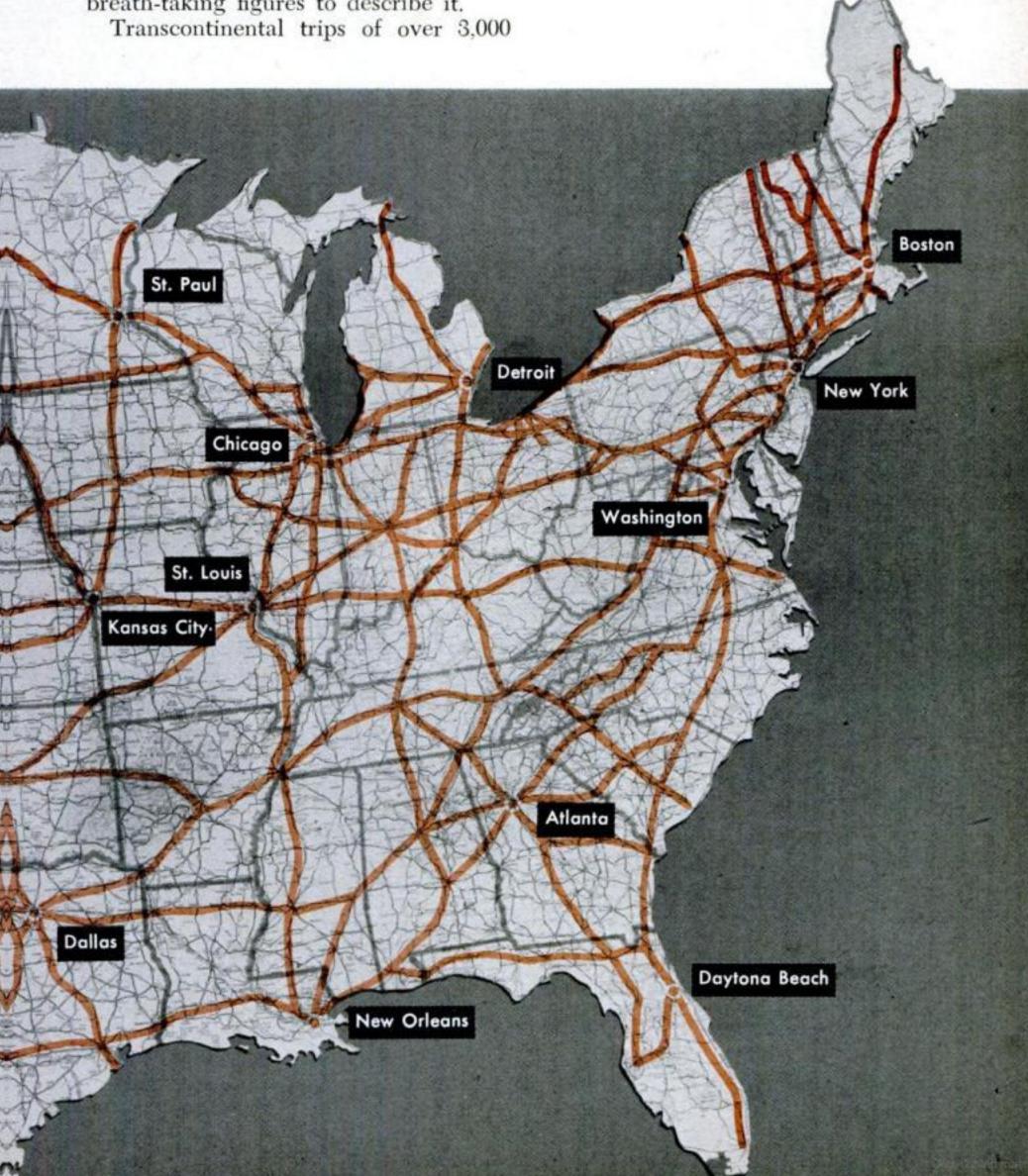
Two things will make the Interstate system different from today's superhigh-



'Road to Everywhere'

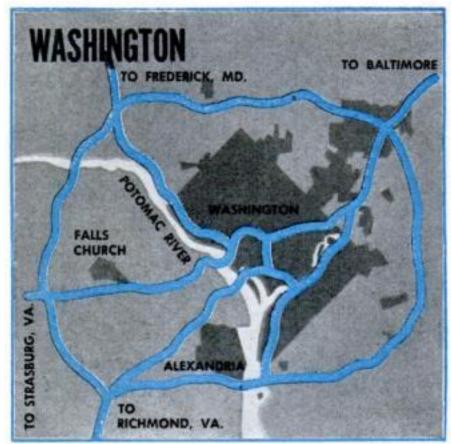
ways and toll roads: (1) its tremendous size; (2) the wide range of services that it will provide.

"It will be the greatest highway system ever conceived by man," says R. E. Royall, chief of the research reports branch of the Bureau of Public Roads. He uses breath-taking figures to describe it. miles with no stops except for food, sleep, or gasoline are just one indication of its size. The Interstate, Royall says, will be a network of 4-, 6- and 8-lane freeways that will extend 40,000 miles—long enough to encircle the globe 17/10



New maps show how Interstate Highway will reach cities





times. The proposed system of roads will:

- Connect all 48 states.
- Join 209 of the nation's 232 cities of more than 50,000 population.
- Take you to, or near, the center of each city it reaches by means of 6,700 miles of multi-lane direct routes or spurs, sometimes elevated over city streets.
- Pass through, and connect, all farm belts and all sources of raw materials, such as oil, timber, uranium and coal.

A new concept. The Interstate, Royall explains, represents a major change in U.S. highway thinking. Royall, who has been with the public roads bureau for 40 years, is 65. He has seen every change in highway planning as it developed.

"When I was a boy," he says, "most roads were only a few miles long and ran only to the nearest railroad stations. Then they joined towns. Next they joined cities.

"For a long time, roads were built mainly to join together two or more cities. The Interstate will indeed connect cities—most of them. But its concept goes much further.

"Like the street system of a town, the Interstate is designed not just to link several points, but to serve an entire area. That area is the U.S.

"The Interstate will not be a new ribbon of road. It will be, instead, the framework of the whole U.S. highway system."

He adds: "I think we've got to have it."

Many persons agree. So many, in fact, that the Interstate is hardly questioned at all in the vigorous debate on highways now going on in Congress.

A bill now before Congress proposes that the U.S. provide 90 percent of the funds, with the states adding 10 percent, a new high percentage for Federal money for roads. But even without any increase in Washington's percentage, which would speed up construction, the Interstate is virtually certain to be built. That's because it has been planned by the highway departments of the states themselves to meet the urgent needs of U.S. drivers. Royall tells what the system will do:

 "It will carry you to work." It may surprise you to learn that this continental network is designed to get a great many people to their jobs. But it is.

Around 80 percent of U.S. citizens drive to work. Many live in suburbs. Around 80 to 90 percent of all cars approaching any city are going to that city—not through it. A No. 1 military requirement for U.S. highways is not that they permit the movement of mass armies—it is, instead, that they help keep workers at war production.





That's the big reason for those freeways that will lead into every city on the Interstate. They will reach the centers of cities, and they will thereby reach seven-eighths of the nation's manufacturing and industrial facilities.

Plans for entrances into 102 cities were announced by the Bureau of Public Roads last September—the final detail in completing the design of the Interstate.

2. "It will reduce traffic jams." The nation's biggest jams, Royall explains, are caused today by people going to or from work. The Bureau of Public Roads in 1955 surveyed the nation for the heaviest

traffic, and came up with these examples:

At a focal point on the Hollywood freeway, near Los Angeles: 290,760 vehicles were counted on its busiest day, July 18; 172,000 on an average day. "The greatest movement of vehicles at any single point in the world," Royall says.

On Lake Shore Drive near Aldine St., Chicago: 142,503 vehicles on June 13.

On Highway Bridge, which carries U. S. 1 south from Washington, D. C.: 117,333 vehicles on a Friday in July.

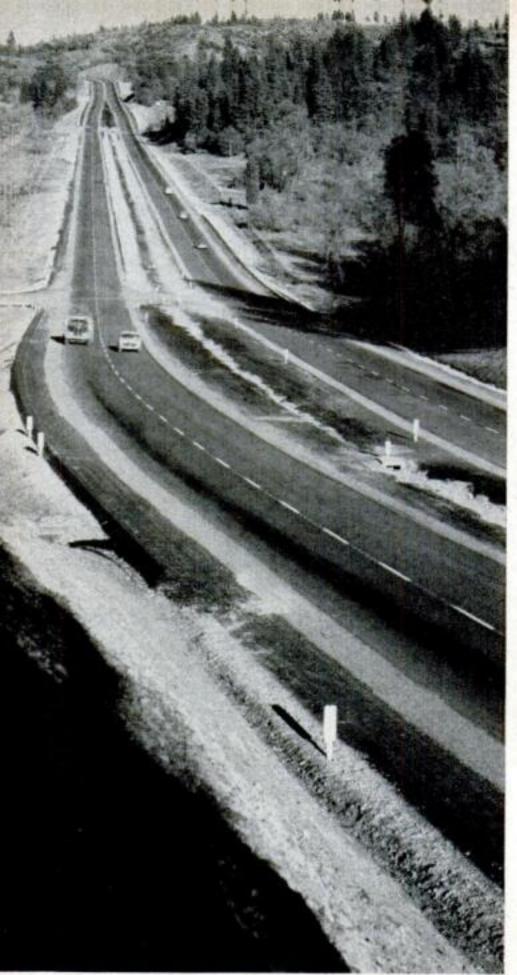
"These figures," explains Royall, "are so large that they don't give you a clear idea of the traffic involved. Let me tell

Dream Highways for Dream Cars

THIS month's cover (right) carries highway planning beyond present blueprints to show some possible future developments that are now engineers' dreams. On the dashboard in the foreground is a split television screen. The left half serves as a rear-view mirror, connected to a peephole TV camera above the rear bumper. The right half shows the best speed for current traffic conditions, as computed by a remote electronic brain and transmitted to all cars on this stretch of highway. If the driver wishes, he can turn over operation of the car to an area control tower. Then speed and steering will be regulated through a guide strip in the road.



MAY 1956 43



NEW U.S. 40, sweeping gracefully through the California hills, is typical of the broadshouldered freeways that will join all 48 states.

OLD U.S. 40, shown along another stretch of its route through California, holds traffic down to the pace of the slowest vehicle.



you this: On an ordinary two-lane road, when traffic goes up to 4,000 vehicles a day, you think it's time to add lanes."

Accordingly, there will be many lanes in the Interstate. Twenty-three hundred miles of it through open country will be six lanes or more. Similarly, the 6,700 miles leading into cities will be, in many cases, six or eight lanes.

3. "It will make possible longer vacation trips." In distance traveled, says Royall, "the Interstate won't save you much over today's roads. But in time spent driving, you'll save a great deal."

Royall, who lives in Washington, thinks that it will mean he can vacation in New England more easily. "Today," he says, "I can get around all those cities between here and there—but I hate to try it."

The Interstate will be constructed either by widening and improving highways that exist, or by laying down new freeways parallel to today's roads.

Florida, a state that wants badly to be reached by vacationists, has jumped the gun and is right now improving its section of U.S. 1 into a four-lane freeway that will be part of the Interstate.

All other parts of the nation will also be easy to reach when the Interstate is completed. Besides that, it will connect with the Inter-American Highway at Laredo, Tex., and at the Canadian border with roads to the Alaska Highway.

4. "It will provide satisfactory speed with safety." Royall explains: "We'll incorporate into it everything fully established for safety, convenience and facility of travel."

Roadways in each direction will be separated from each other. Division strips will be from four to 12 feet wide (in some cities and narrow mountain passes) to 40 feet (country)—or wider.

In some places, the roadways in each direction will be so far apart that, driving on one, you won't see the other one. You may be driving west on a mountain, while the eastbound lane is in the valley below. This will make parts of the Interstate the first cross-country highways to be one-way.

[Continued on page 250]



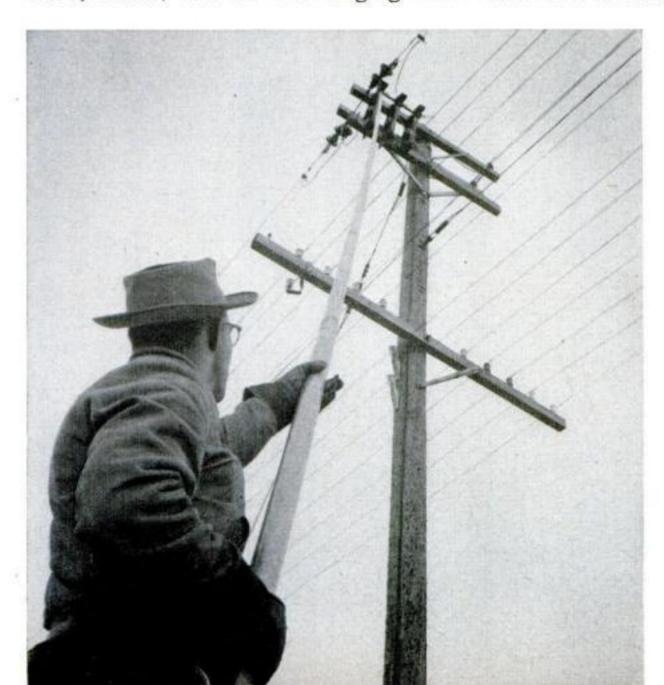
This Rolling "Ranch House" Features a Real Fireplace

CHILLY nights on the road you light a fire in this mobile home. Besides the wood-burning fireplace, its living room features large picture windows, decorator drapes and wall-to-wall carpeting.

The 10-by-50-foot Wedgwood "Ranchome," made by Palace Corp. of Flint, Mich., has an overhanging roof



that folds in transit, private bedrooms, bath and a kitchen with a washer.

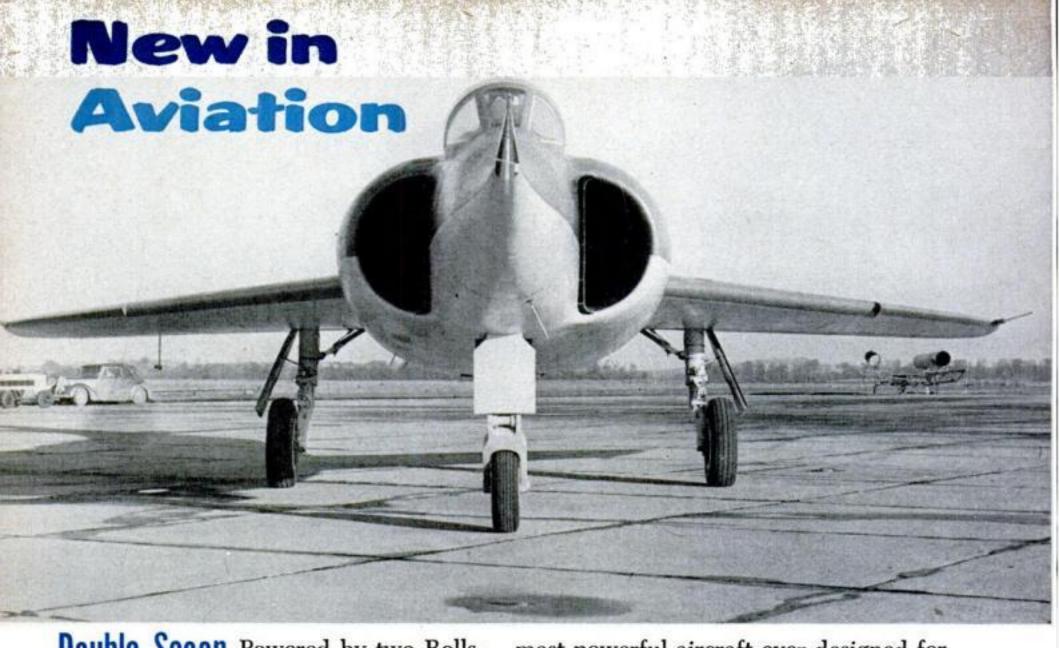


Lineman Fishes For Trouble With Glass Pole

With hook, wrench or saw attached to the end of a new telescoping "hot stick," a lineman for the Rural Electrification Administration can work on power lines 28 feet up and still keep his feet firmly on the ground.

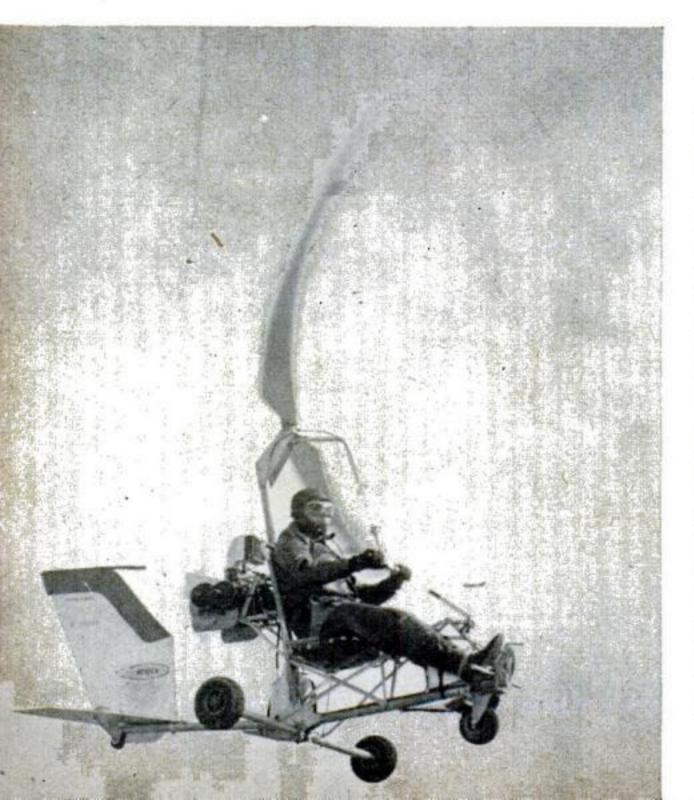
Made of fiber-glass, the pole weighs less than seven pounds for easy manipulation of special tools at top. It folds to 4½ feet.

MAY 1956 145



Double Scoop Powered by two Rolls-Royce turbojets, Britain's new Vickers Supermarine N.113 fighter, is said to be "the fastest and

most powerful aircraft ever designed for carrier operations." To cut its approach speed, air ducted from the engines is accelerated over the flaps to boost lift.

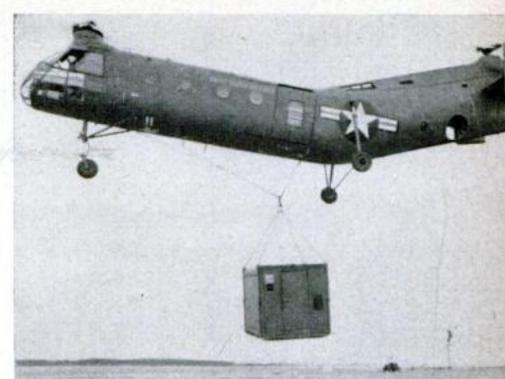


Gyro-Copter A pusher propeller spun by a 40horsepower engine is the power behind Inventor Igor Bensenand his air flivver. The overhead rotor blade serves as a wing. Unlike a true helicopter, the blade is not motordriven but depends on air movement in flight for rotation. It does make possible climbs and landings at steep angles. If the engine fails, auto-rotation lets the craft descend slowly. This powered model is a modification of rotary-wing Bensen's kite (PSM, July '54, p. 98; March '55, p. 105).

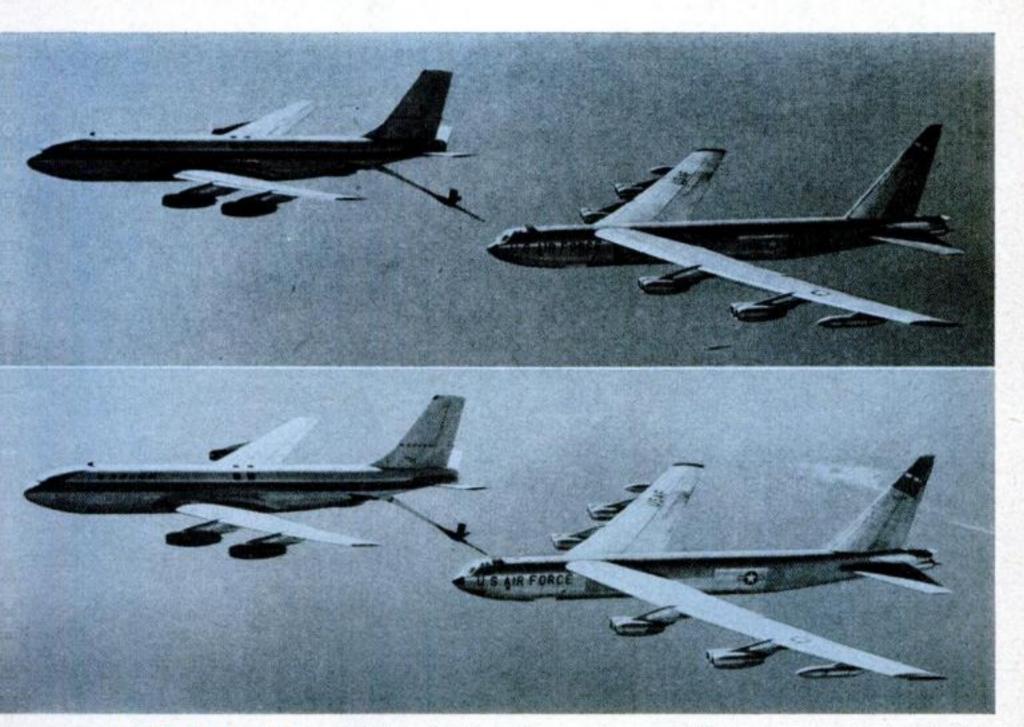
146 POPULAR SCIENCE



Slot Chute A paramedic can steer this new parachute, enabling him to come down near an injured man. It can be opened at higher speeds than most parachutes, has a slower rate of descent, and has less opening shock.



Helicop-Hut A new lightweight Air Force shelter is designed to take rough helicopter handling. Made of aluminum, the hut can be equipped as a radio station, photo lab or first-aid station and dropped in inaccessible areas.



Jet Refuels Jet In-flight refueling at higher speeds and altitudes is made possible by the KC-135 tanker-transport, shown above maneu-

vering and then connecting its fueling boom to an eight-jet B-52 bomber. The KC-135 is the military version of Boeing's 707 jet airliner, now in production.



EVEN A WOODSMAN MIGHT BE FOOLED by this realistic-looking cabin of plastic logs and log

ends, created in Hollywood and, because it's light, easily transported to a Wyoming location.

Why Hollywood Builds Plastic Log Cabins

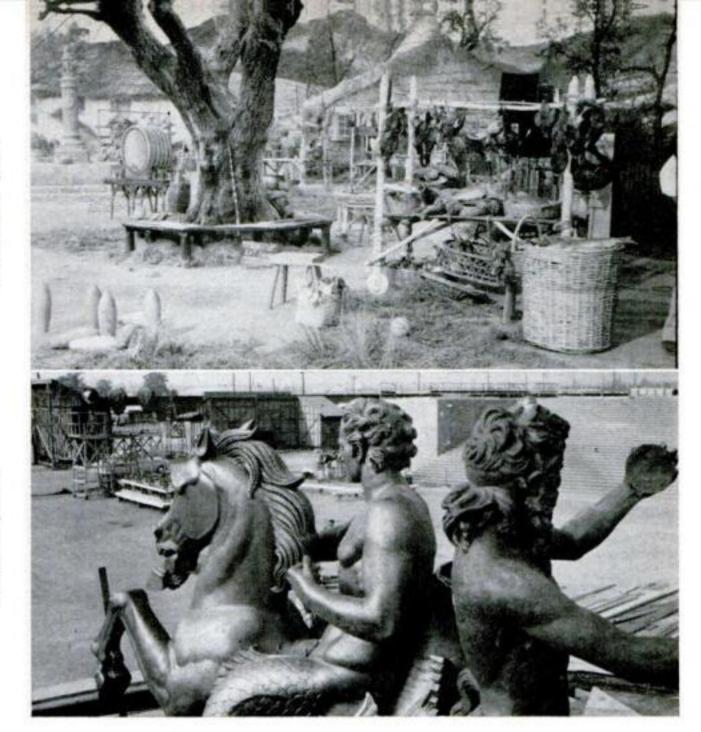


SCULPTING CLAY MODELS of architectural ornaments to be cast in plastic, these studio artists work from drawings on which the size and finish of the ornaments have been marked.



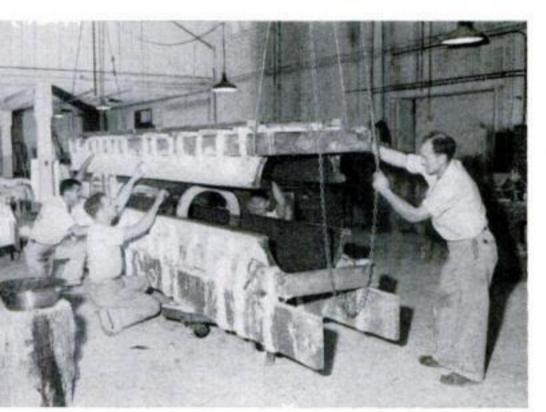
MAKING A FLEXIBLE MOLD for plastic casts, this workman is pouring raw material into a frame of duplicate plaster casts with space between them. Resultant mold hardens to rubbery state.

A MOLDED PEPPER TREE dominates this set from M-G-M's "Brigadoon." Plaster impressions of both halves of a real pepper tree were first made. This is a plastic duplicate of the plaster.



YOU'D BE SURPRISED at how simple it is to move these heroic plastic statues around a movie lot. If they had been made of plaster, it would take a sizable crew to shift them into position.

NE of the most versatile performers in the movies is polyester resin, a plastic. It does perfect imitations of marble, brick, stone, bronze, brass, jade, quartz and alabaster. It skillfully apes freshly cut logs, live trees and carved wood hundreds of years old.



creating an architectural column of plastic, workmen lower a plastic-lined plaster mold of half the column onto an identical mold. Heating fuses the two halves together.

Before this plastic was discovered by Hollywood, it played a humbler role as a laminating material for small boat hulls, airplane and auto-body parts. Now it portrays costly statues, ornamental fireplaces, lofty walls, grilles, hardware, paneling, boulders, rough-cut stonework or polished columns.

The secret of its versatility lies in the mixing of the raw material, a colorless syrup, with both dry and paste colors and filler to imitate a remarkable variety of textures and hues. The formulas were worked out by experiment. The plastic brew is then cast in any shape desired.

Polyester resin has nearly elbowed casting plaster off the sets at M-G-M Studios, where the accompanying pictures were taken. Plaster casts of objects that are now formed of plastic were so heavy that they required large crews and bulky equipment to move them. The plaster frequently chipped, often broke. Its successor—durable plastic—is so light that two men can carry a wall, or one man a statue taller than himself. END

MAY 1956 49





GI Cameraman Carries a Television Transmitter on His Back

Designed for front-line use, this Army Signal Corps TV camera shoots action a mile off and relays it, without cables, to a command-post receiver (right) half a mile away. There an officer monitors, on his jeep-mounted screen, as many as five GIs toting the 47-lb. transmitters. A handy-talkie (far left) picks up sound.

They Say Now ...

DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, COMMISSIONER, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION: "The commission's policy on the peaceful uses of the atom is to develop as many as possible as soon as possible, always remembering that its first responsibility is the defense and security of this country—and that this too may, in itself, if it gives us peace, be the most important of the peaceful uses."

DR. JESS H. DAVIS, PRESIDENT, STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY: "To keep ahead of the Soviets . . . [we] must have engineers who combine with 'know-how' a 'know-why'

—a broader, deeper knowledge of the laws of science and how to use them."

James H. Robertson, assistant dean, University of Michigan: "The trick is not merely to draft more students... it is the far harder task of giving them every opportunity to discover... the excitement and satisfaction that science and engineering can offer to those who have the talent."

JAY DOBLIN, DIRECTOR, ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY: "In the house of the future a housewife's most important appliances will not be for food preparation, but for food storage. . . Cooking, as we now know it, will be considered strictly a hobby."

Newest, Littlest V-8 Has Hidden Muscles

By Devon Francis

HOUR years ago American Motors backed off from the engines powering their cars, took a hard look and decided to build a V-8. Now they have pulled the shrouds off it.

The new engine is a tidy and conventional, but deceptive, package. Although horsepowers have been hitting fresh crescendos practically every hour on the hour, the people who make Nash and Hudson are content to announce an engine of a modest 190 horsepower. It has



the smallest displacement in Detroit's stable, but-

It was designed for expansion. It can be edged on up in power for years.

As the engineers put it, the company wanted "an engine that would be flexible enough to be readily adaptable to future displacement requirements, compression-ratio changes, and any of the other forward-reaching revisions of the automotive industry today."

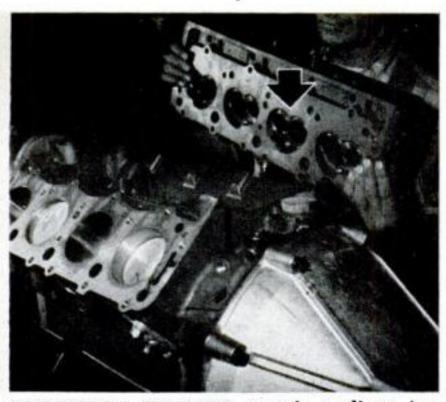
That means, "Stand back, Buster-we

may want to bulge a muscle."

"This engine," says George Romney, company president, "was designed within our traditional concept, stressing both economy and performance. We think we have struck a nice balance between the two. Moreover, it's compact. That, too, is in our tradition."

Now going into Hudson Hornet Special and Nash Ambassador Special cars—American Motors' medium-priced vehicles—on the production line in Kenosha, Wis., the engine is anything but tricky. The designers have pulled no rabbits out of a hat. But by tedious cut-and-try, they have managed to achieve an astonishing smoothness at both idling and highway speeds, a respectable acceleration, and a money-in-the-pocket fuel economy on regular-grade gasoline.

I drove the Hornet Special on a brisk February day with the thermometer



combustion chambers contain curlicue (arrow) to swirl the incoming air-gas charge and promote even burning. Valve diameters are: intake, 1.79"; exhaust, 1.4". Lift is .375".



FIFTH WHEEL, of voltage type calibrated in m.p.h., measured the gas mileage. It automatically gave distance traveled in window on the burette instrument (picture at far right).

glued to a point just below freezing. With overdrive, I had a 4.4-to-1 axle. The tank carried 90 pounds of gasoline. One passenger was aboard.

After a warmup, I ran with and against the wind. From a standing start to 60 miles an hour, as indicated by a fifth wheel, the runs averaged out at 14.2 seconds. In accelerating from a steady 40 miles an hour to 60, the engine dug in its cleats—the time was 6.8 seconds.

With the overdrive button pushed in, the fuel meter registered the following miles-per-gallon readings:

1,000	
Speed (m.p.h.)	Fuel (m.p.g.)
30	23.3
40	21.8
50	19.3
60	17.2
70	146

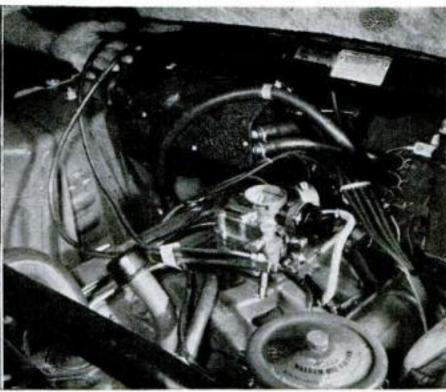
The engineers at the company's proving ground told me that in 80-degree temperatures in Florida, they had averaged—in overdrive—26.7 miles to the gallon at a steady 30 miles an hour.

The engine ticks over with the ease of a sewing machine. The company got extra smoothness out of its V-8 by careful balancing of crankshaft and piston forces, and by fighting off scarlet temptations.

The combustion-chamber design is a case in point. High-compression pressures existing at the moment the fuel is ignited in a cylinder give an engine added



CONSUMPTION OF GAS was cut off at one-tenth gallon by toggle switch, and fuel economy figured on a chart. At 8:1 compression ratio, new engine performs nicely on non-premium fuel.



PLASTIC FUEL LINES led from burette to the twobarrel carburetor (shown here with air cleaner removed). In overdrive, doing 60 m.p.h., the engine turns over at only 2,320 r.p.m.

snap, power and torque. But they are an open invitation to detonation and fouled plugs. The air-gas charge may not burn evenly under load, which causes pinging. With the high voltage required and the heat developed, incomplete combustion not only can deposit carbon in cylinder heads but can belt down the gas mileage as well.

The Hudson-Nash people looked Satan in the eye and stared him down. They designed a combustion chamber that required a fat spark advance—an ignition of the fuel long before the piston got up there at the top of the cylinder and produced peak compression pressures. So the air-gas charge begins burning early. And it burns evenly, The "flame front," as the engineers call it, advances progressively. Surplus heat is avoided. So is fouling.

Valve timing got the same treatment, for the same reason. Valve "overlap," which is the amount of time that both the intake and exhaust valves are open simultaneously, frequently is used to step up an engine's performance at high speed. It's like doping an indifferent nag 10 minutes before post time. It works fine when you're going fast, but it's rough when you go slow.

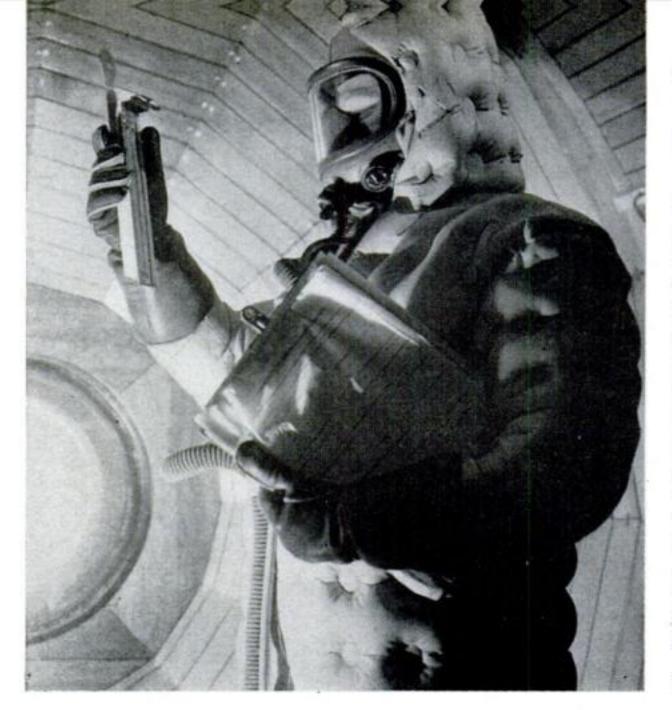
Overlap in the new engine is at only 23 degrees of the crankshaft circle. As a result, it idles beautifully, responds smoothly, supplies power at low speed and saves gas. If the valve timing put any penalty on Hornet acceleration at 70 miles an hour, it wasn't evident in the accelerator pedal.

For all the conservative approach that American Motors adopted in tackling the design of the engine, it still develops an unusual amount of horsepower per cubic inch of displacement: .76. For the industry as a whole, the figure for the 1956 crop of V-8s is only .72. Like almost all engines of its type, the Hudson-Nash job is "over-square"—its bore exceeds its stroke.

It's the second new overhead-valve engine to be announced by the company in less than five months. The Rambler got a new cylinders-in-line power plant last December (PSM, Jan. '56, p. 148).

How far up in horsepower the company will push its home-grown V-8 remains to be seen. It deliberately designed a "sleeper." The valves, crankshaft, connecting-rod bearings and even such components as the water and oil pumps are king-size to provide for expansion.

If anybody would like to guess, the engineers at the proving ground figure they could bore the holes in the cylinder block big enough for maybe 330 cubic inches of displacement—a boost of 80. American Motors says that should be good for a potential 300 horsepower. END

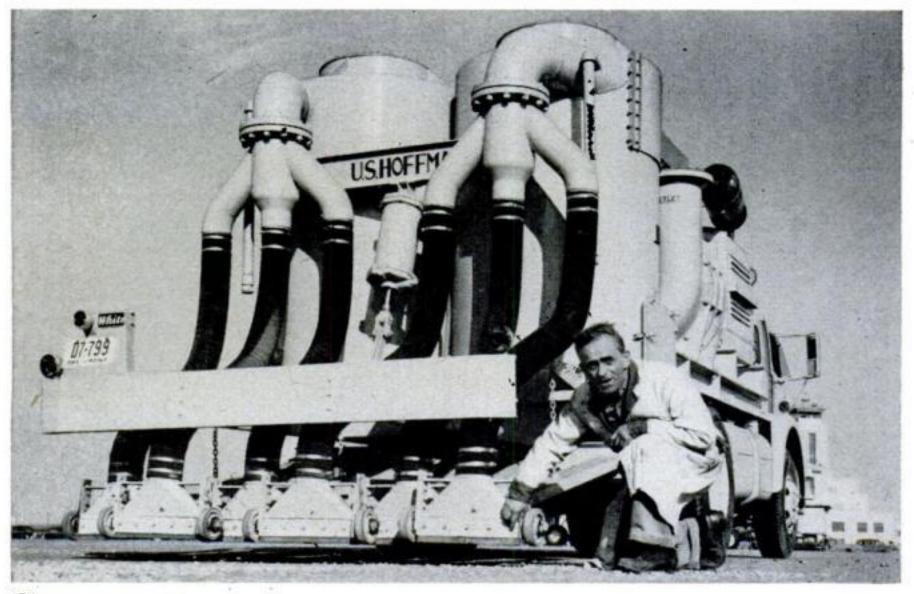


20 Miles Up, 160° Down— On the Ground

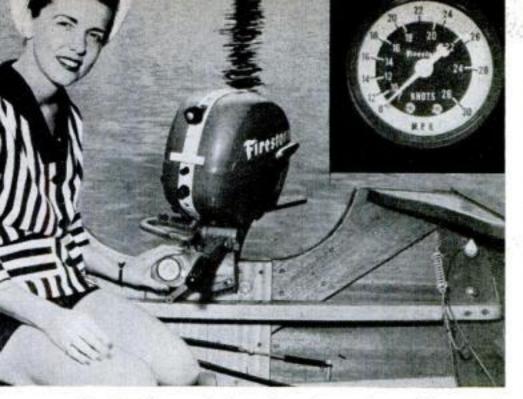
This quilt-down man is reading a thermometer that tells him how cold he would be if he weren't bundled up in layers of warm clothing inside a special inflated suit. The scene is in Avro's new altitude chamber in England where altitudes up to 100,000 feet will be simulated and temperatures brought down to minus 160 degrees. The chamber can also subject materials to heat of 150 degrees. Purpose: To test new aircraft components.

World's Biggest Vacuum Cleaner Makes a Clean Sweep for Jets

Debris sucked up from runways into the air scoops of jets can cause serious engine damage. This 15-ton monster has six suction scoops that have the energy of 1,200 home vacuum cleaners. Sucking in air at a rate of 350 miles an hour, the machine can remove all litter from a twomillion-square-foot area in eight hours.



154 POPULAR SCIENCE



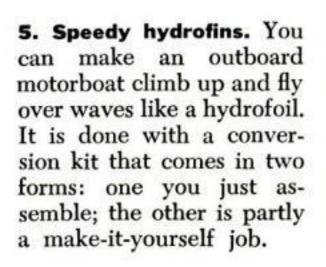
1. Outboard has knotometer. You can tell how fast you are going from the dial on this outboard motor. It registers speed in both knots and miles per hour. The device, new on outboards, measures pressure of the water rushing past; the dial converts it to a speed reading.

2. Plug outmaneuvers weeds. Wiggling a mouse-like tail, the Slo-Poke slips under lily pads and over weeds, snag-



ging fish instead of itself. Pressure from below pushes the popper's movable hooks up toward the plug's body protecting the upturned barbs from tangling.

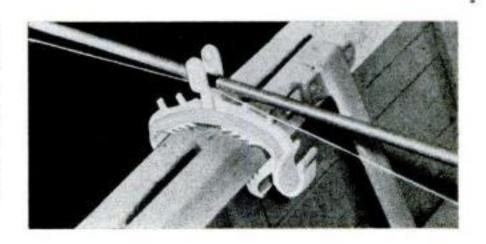
4. Trolling-rod holder. Both hands are free for handling the boat with a plastic clamp like this gripping the gunwale. After fishing you can lay the rod along the side of the boat out of the way. A cradle on the clamp's inboard side holds it in place. The clamp is attached to the boat without the use of screws.

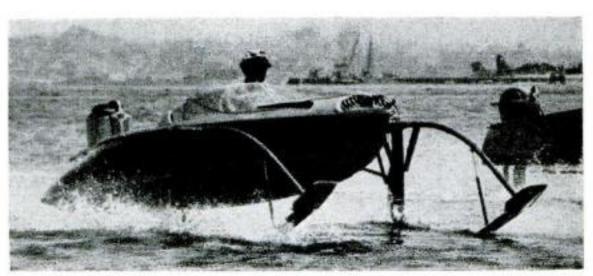


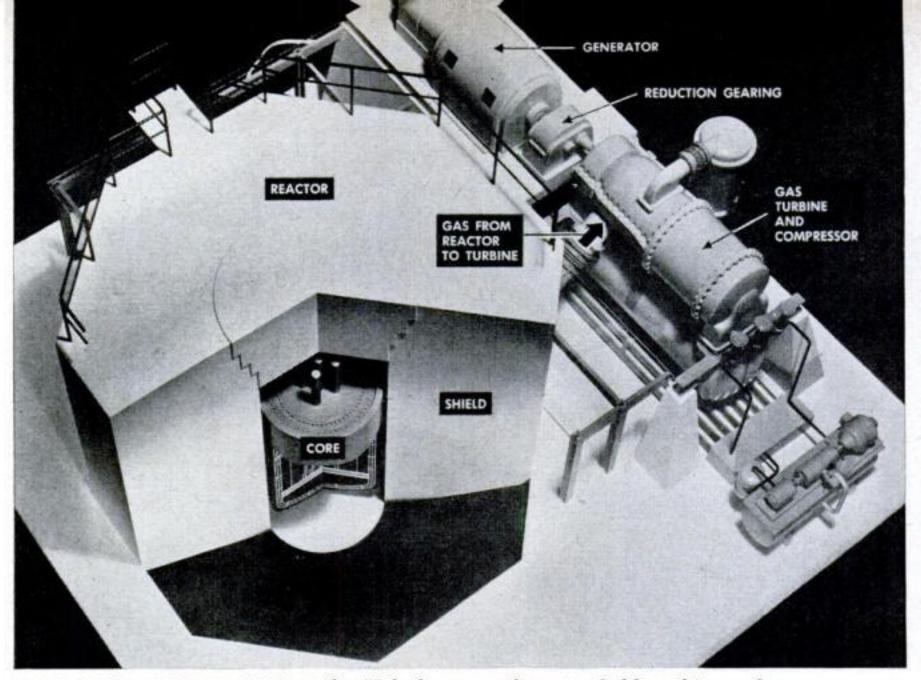


3. Sailboat in kit. A sail and center-board convert this paddleboard from hand to wind power. Or you can hitch on a speedboat for aquaplaning. The eight-foot Sinbad Aqua-Sled now comes in a kit as well as ready-made, It will support 300 pounds on its hollow hull.

More information about these boating and fishing products can be obtained from: 1. Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., Akron, Ohio; 2. Barbee Bait Co., 228 Farmers Trust Bldg., Fort Wayne 2, Ind.; 3. Berkeley Models, Inc., West Hempstead, N.Y.; 4. P & K, Inc., 122 N. Dixie Hwy., Momence, Ill.; 5. Atlantic Hydrofin Corp., 601 S.W. Second Ave., Miami 36.



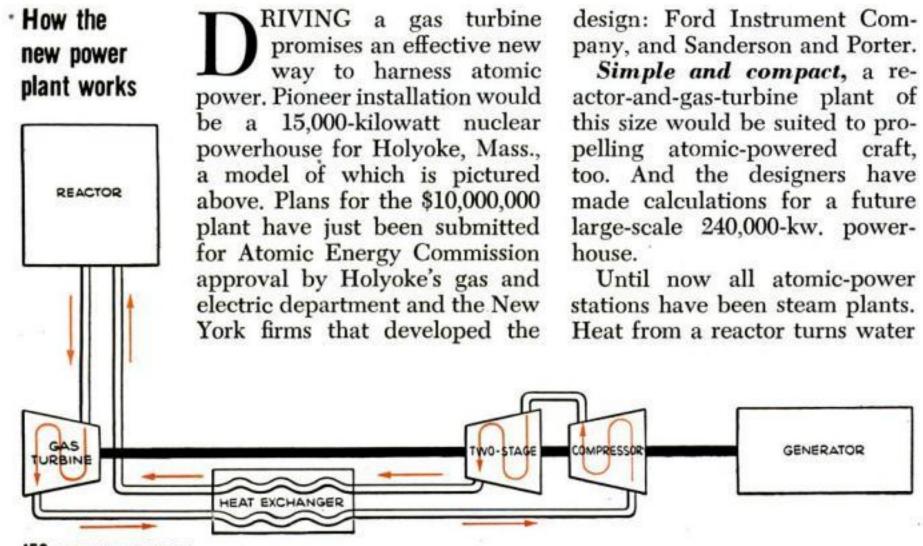




IN PROPOSED A-POWER STATION for Holyoke, Mass., a turbine will be driven with gas heated to 1,300 degrees in nuclear reactor. Housing be-

yond reactor holds turbine and two-stage compressor. Electric generator, in background at top of picture, delivers 15,000 kilowatts.

Big Gas Turbine to Purr on Atomic Power



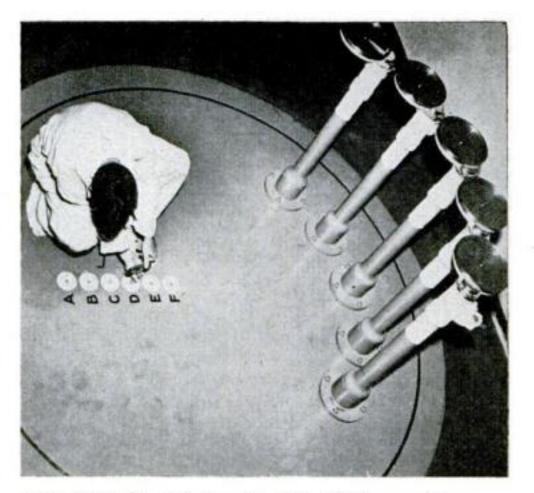
to steam and runs a steam turbine, coupled either to an electric generator—as in the 60,000kw. atomic powerhouse nearing completion at Shippingport, Pa. –or, through reduction gearing, directly to a ship's propeller, as in the atomic submarines Nautilus and Sea Wolf. Usually the steam-making boiler is a separate unit, and the reactor's heat is carried to it by a circulating liquid or gas: pressurized water in the Nautilus and Shippingport plant, liquid sodium metal in the Sea Wolf, carbon dioxide gas in England's new Calder Hall A-power station.

By substituting a gas turbine for a steam turbine, the new design short-cuts this roundabout procedure. Driven by hot gas, the turbine is a large-scale counterpart of the small ones in aircraft jet engines.

Gas will be compressed, so that a given bulk will carry more heat energy, and then heated to about 1,300 degrees F. in the reactor. Rushing out, it will whirl the gas turbine. This spins the system's gas compressor and an electric generator, both coupled to the turbine. For ship propulsion, a propeller shaft would replace the generator.

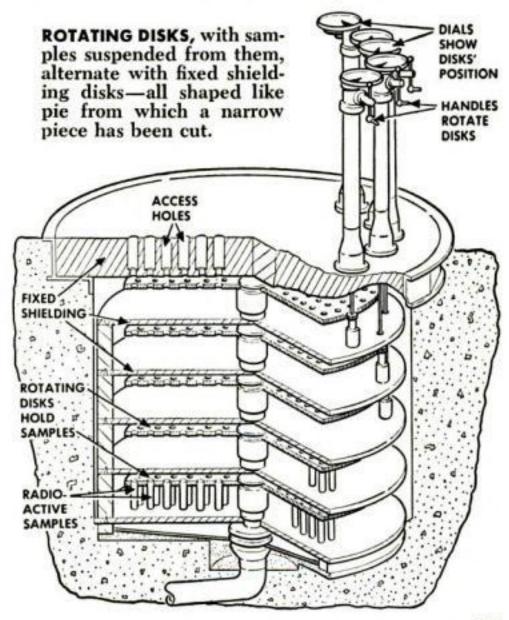
Gas from the turbine's exhaust will be captured and recirculated, as the simplified diagram at bottom left shows. This closed system prevents escape of radioactivity into the air. It also makes the turbine run quietly.

A gas is needed that is chemically inert, absorbs few neutrons and has favorable thermal properties. Nitrogen gas is the designers' tentative choice, with helium and carbon dioxide as possible alternatives. Novel materials may also include ceramic fuel rods, for heat resistance, instead of metal ones.



Dial Safe Selects Hot Samples

The world's "hottest" safe confines the radioactivity of 780 samples of canned and chainreacted uranium, which it stores on rotating steel disks, at the Hanford, Wash., plutonium plant. Six lettered access holes, with removable plugs, pierce the top (photo above). By turning handwheels until dials show the right "combination," the technician above can align any wanted sample with one of the holes, and withdraw it with a clawlike implement.



New Aids to Living

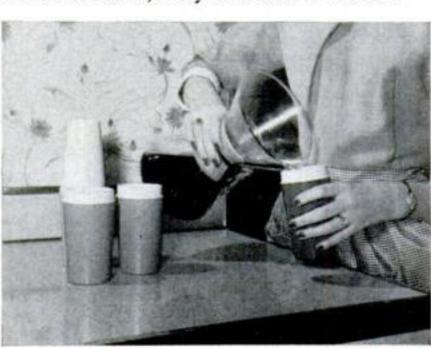


1 Plastic trash can, molded in one piece, is light, leak- and corrosion-proof. Available in six colors, the 10-gallon can is a handy catchall for trash from smaller wastebaskets. It comes with or without a lid.

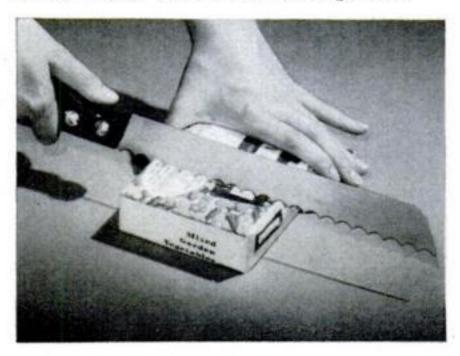


2 Hot-cold picnic bag has twin inner containers to keep food and drink chilled in one side from six to eight hours, and heated in the other four to six hours. Like the 21"-long outer container, they are made of durable plastic, insulated with fiber-glass. Textured to simulate basketweave, the picnic bag comes in seven colors.

3 Insulated tumblers do triple duty. Each is actually two plastic glasses, doubling your supply in an emergency. When two are telescoped, the air between them keeps drinks hot or cold. Head-to-head, they become a shaker.



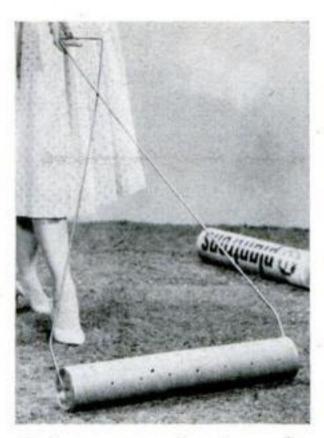
4 Frozen-food knives let you trim off only the amount of frozen food you want to defrost. Set consists of a coarse-toothed knife for vegetables and fruit (below), and a fine-toothed knife for meat. Worn blades can be replaced.



158 POPULAR SCIENCE



5 Kitchen caddy, made of clear plastic, holds 6"-by-5½" tabbed guides and filler cards for recipes and memorandums. A removable easel displays cards on top for hand-free reading. Brackets hold pencils,



6 Lawn spreader is made by removing a paper sleeve from the perforated cardboard cylinder in which this new brand of pelletized fertilizer is marketed. For guiding, the manufacturer supplies a handle.



7 Dripless dispenser stops pouring after one teaspoonful of liquid has come out. Handy for measuring extracts, medicines and detergents, the plastic pourer fits bottles with 28-mm. threaded necks.



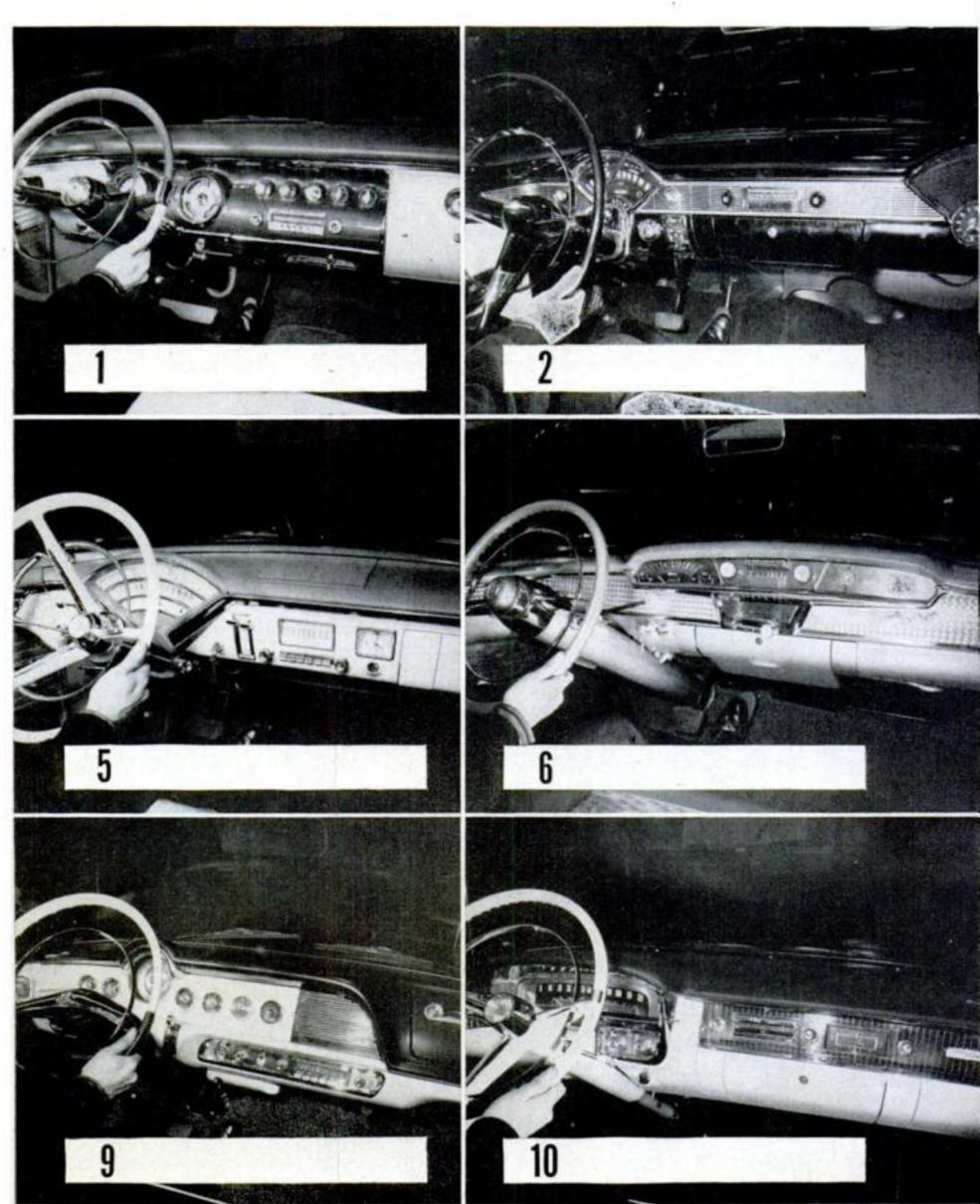
8 Table-bench set for four folds into a slim-wall cabinet when not in use (the benches become the doors). Made of steel, with Formica tops available in several colors, the set can be used indoors or out. Only four wood screws are needed to install it, except on masonry walls, where toggle bolts are used.



9 Deep griddle, with controlled heat, is a featured innovation in a new line of electric stoves. Described as a "kitchen work horse," it will fry, simmer, braise, bake, steam, French-fry and grill. There are two lids—a porcelain-enameled one fits flush with the stove; a domed lid is for roasts and baking.

More information about the products shown on these pages can be obtained from: 1. Loma Plastics, Inc., 3000 W. Pafford, P.O. Box 11277, Fort Worth, Texas; 2. Nappe Smith Mfg. Co., Farmingdale, N.J.; 3. Dorham, The Bosun's Locker, Box 212, Noroton Hts., Conn.; 4. Miller Falls Co., Greenfield, Mass.; 5. Flexi-Bin Corp., 6607 Olive St. Rd., St. Louis, Mo.; 6. Olin Mathieson Chemical Corp., 460 Park Ave., New York City 22; 7. Isle of View Co., 5550 Harcross Drive, Los Angeles 43; 8. Anco Window Corp., 2434 S. Harwood, Dallas, Texas; 9. Sears, Roebuck & Co., Chicago 7.

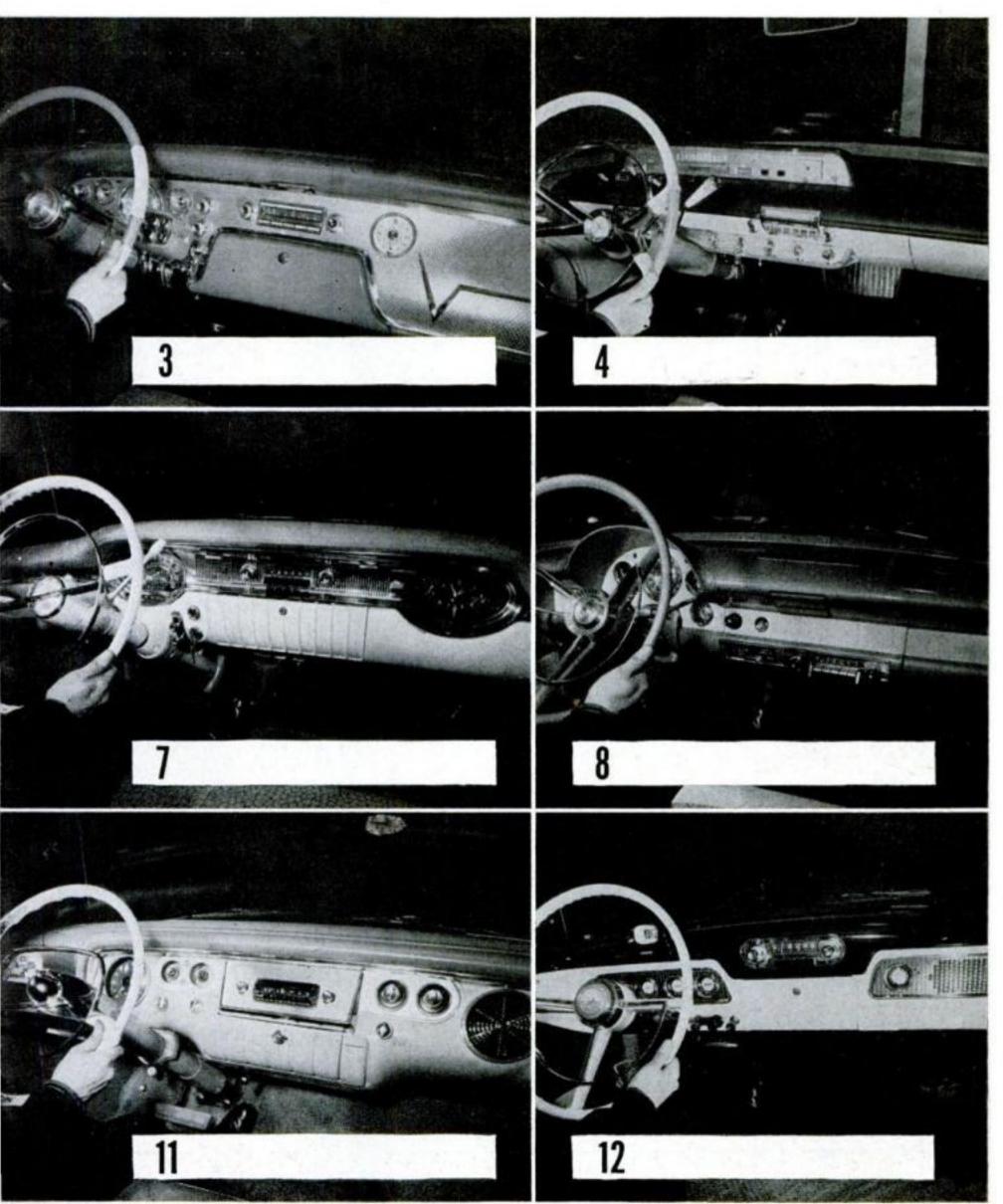
What New Car Are You



7. Oldsmobile; 8. Ford; 9. Dodge; 10. Cadillac; 11. Plymouth; 12. Studebaker.

Driving?

THE pictures on these two pages put you in the driver's seat of a dozen 1956 U.S. cars. Which is which? Try to identify the make shown in each photo; then check your score with the answers that are printed upside-down across the bottom.



Answers: 1. Chrysler; 2. Chevrolet; 3. Packard; 4. Lincoln; 5. Mercury; 6. Nash;



Emergency Unit Powers Home

When power fails, you can roll this portable, 1,000-watt generator into the house and plug in lights, refrigerator, TV or other appliances. It is one of several new units that fit the Toro Power Handle. After the storm you can attach a pump that will bail out the cellar.



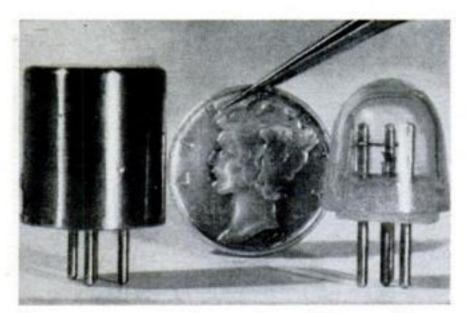
London Cabs Keep High Doors

THE outside radiator and open luggage rack are gone from this taxi introduced in London. Features include nonstooping doors and luxury seats for passengers, a closed-in section for the cabby, and a rear baggage compartment.



Less Bounce to the Jounce

THE truck driver above is enjoying passenger-car comfort, says the Bostrom Mfg. Co. of Milwaukee. Since a truck can't have the same chassis suspension that a pleasure car has, Bostrom puts the suspension—rubber torsional springs—under its Level Ride seat instead.



New Transistors Are Dime-Size

A CHEMICAL layer 50 millionths of an inch thick is the heart of these new Bell test transistors, silicon (left) and germanium (right), shown compared to a dime. They can amplify 2,500 conversations at once on a telephone line.

162 POPULAR SCIENCE

"Six-Shooter" Turret Drill Shifts Bits Fast

SWITCHING from one operation to another is a simple steering-wheel twist with this multi-bit machine.

A drilling equivalent of a turret lathe, it was designed for drilling and tapping small projects where a variety of bores, counterbores, threaded holes and other openings are needed in one piece of work. It can be run at speeds from 200 to 4,000 r.p.m. Depth stops are adjustable to .002 inch or less.

General Electric machinists use it on development parts for small-aircraft gas-turbine engines.



"Fifth Wheel" Makes Car Tilt

A NEW kind of "fifth wheel" is being used at the Ford company's Arizona proving ground. Shown on a test Mercury making a speed turn, the outrigger increases punishment to steering gear and tires. It serves the dual purpose of boosting imbalance in a turn and protecting the car if the left wheels leave the road. Standard "fifth wheels" ride behind for accurate speedometer readings.

TV X-Rays a Child's Heart

Television is helping doctors at the Cleveland Clinic to find the causes of congenital heart defects in infants and children. Combined with X-ray it gives them a large, clear picture of the pulsating heart for diagnosis in a well-lighted room. Dr. F. Mason Sones Jr., who supervised development of the setup, is shown here studying a child's heart.







A BOOM 22 FEET LONG (above left), with a steel hook on the end that turns 180 degrees and grips limbs up to eight inches thick, composes the tractor-mounted Best tree shaker. At right

a self-propelled Goodwin Pickup makes a clean sweep of the nut crop, after it has been shaken down, picking up the nuts with a seven-foot revolving rake and a conveyor belt.

Bigger Farm Machines Reap Food on the Run

RESH foods from fields and orchards now reach your tables faster and in better shape than ever before, thanks to machines that trim, wash, pack and load vegetables right where they are picked. These mechanical farmhands reach great arms across leafy rows to haul in melons, stretch hydraulic claws up into trees to shake down fruit, and whisk fallen prunes, figs or nuts off the

ground as neatly as vacuum cleaners.

Such machines have greatly speeded up the process of gathering crops and dispatching them to market. They also are taking the places of up to half of the live crews that once did the job.

Here, some of the more ingenious mechanical farmhands are shown on the job, helping to bring in California's \$500,-000,000 annual harvest.



this self-propelled cucumber harvester gets ready to turn around. Six men, sheltered from the sun, lie prone on rubber pads along each

wing as the four-cylinder harvester crawls across a field. They pick cucumbers and drop them onto conveyor belts beneath the wings, which carry them centerward and into sacks.

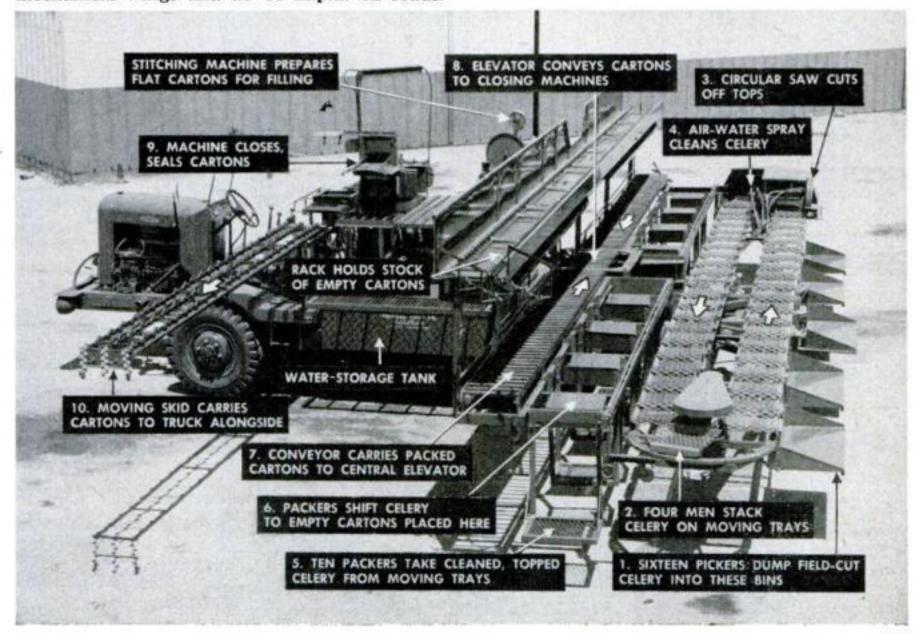


GATHERING MELONS in jig time, this Likens Loader, run by a four-cylinder Ford engine, keeps an 86-foot conveyor rolling across the path of a crew of fruit pickers as it creeps sideways down a big patch on its four powerdriven wheels. At the end of a day's work, the loader hauls in its conveyor, straightens its wheels and trundles off down the road.

AT HOME ON MUD AND CONCRETE, the special Fabco-Widetrak truck (right) moves through wet fields at 10 feet a minute with a load of 10 tons or more, does 60 m.p.h. on roads.

500 CARTONS OF CELERY AN HOUR can be readied for shipment by the Cochran Widetrak harvesting machine (below), which tops and cleans celery before passing it to packers. Conveyors carry packed cartons to closing machines and thence to a waiting truck. The harvester crawls one foot a minute in the fields but can fold its mechanical wings and do 40 m.p.h. on roads.





"Of course there's no objection to your motor running right," Gus said mildly. "That's what I'm here for."

Gus Cools Off a Hot-Rodder

By Martin Bunn

HEN Bob Tethrow drove his late-model car into the Model Garage with a flourish and a roar of dual exhaust pipes, Stan Hicks looked over at Gus Wilson with a wry expression.

"Hi, Gus," young Tethrow said.

Gus managed to keep from looking surprised as he moved forward, but his mind was busy. Gus was the chairman of the newly formed Traffic Safety Committee. Bob Tethrow, the only son of a wealthy and indulgent father, was inclined to be a wild and unpredictable driver. The Model Garage, Gus mused, was the last place he'd expect to see Bob Tethrow.

Bob was a well-set-up teen-ager, with a cocksure way about him, the look of an eagle in his dark, level eyes. Such a kid, Gus told himself, could become an army commander, president of the United States—or a gangster chief. He had that elusive quality that would cause other kids to follow his lead.

"Morning, Bob," Gus greeted him.

"What's your trouble?"

"This crate cooks strictly on one burner," Tethrow announced. "It has the getaway of a wheelbarrow."

"I see," Gus said.

"Give her a tune-up," Tethrow said.
"You know—the works on the motor. Or
do you think that the members of the

Traffic Safety Committee might object?"

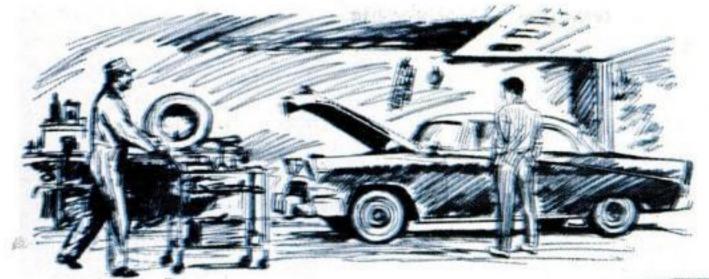
"Of course there's no objection to your motor running right," Gus said mildly. "That's what I'm here for."

Gus opened the hood, cocked an ear to the exhaust, wiggled the throttle. A little rough, he thought. Kids like this wanted the last ounce of power and pep out of a motor. But why had he brought it to Gus? A wary look came into Gus's



IGG POPULAR SCIENCE

The Model Garageman had a double job: to speed up a reluctant car—and slow down its hasty owner.



Was something wrong with this rig, Gus wondered, that other mechanics had not been able to fix?

eyes. Was the youngster here to feel out Gus, as chairman of the Traffic Safety Committee? Or was there something wrong with this rig that other mechanics hadn't been able to remedy? Gus wheeled over his tool bench and went to work.

As he worked he thought of the Traffic Safety Committee. He was supposed to deal with youngsters like this, he told himself, yet how could he unless he



The car ran sweetly until Gus tried to gun it from a stop. It wouldn't gun.



had their confidence? He could handle the adults, but could he reach a kid like this one?

"You graduate from high school this year, don't you, Bob?" Gus said, as he removed the air-cleaner and valve-assembly covers, tightened the cylinderhead studs to factory specifications.

"Yeah," Tethrow said. "What of it?"

"Going to college, I hear. What will you take up?"

"Engineering," Tethrow told him.

"Fine!" Gus said enthusiastically. "We

need good engineers. I hope some of the other fellows will follow your lead in this, as they do in other things. They do, you know."

"They do what?" Bob asked. His eyes had a wary look.

GUS realized that he was treading

on shaky ground. With his hands still busy, he turned his head to give young Tethrow a grin so warm and amiable that it would have disarmed the most suspicious of bobcats.

"There's always one fellow in every age group who's just naturally a leader," Gus said. "In my gang, when I was your age, it was Hank Scofield. If Hank liked sour apples, we all liked them."

"Yeah," Bob remarked drily. "So what?"

"Fortunately," Gus chuckled, preparing to make a compression test, "Hank led us in fairly safe places, and finally made up his mind to become a doctor. We hunted and fished and boated, but six doctors came out of our gang—good ones, too."

"Sort of a square, eh?" Bob commented. "This Hank character."

"Not at all," Gus assured him. "Hank was a regular guy. He never realized, mind you, that we were following his lead. Youngsters like that never do. Sort of a pity, seems to me."

"Why?" Bob's curiosity was aroused.

"Well," Gus said, digging out his pipe and lighting it, "there's a lot of unaskedfor responsibility on the shoulders of a guy like that. If he manages to carry it in good shape, he should be able to sort of pat himself on the back. Take Hank, for instance. I'll bet that he doesn't realize to this day that he influenced the making of six doctors, and keeping my bunch out of trouble a good many times."

GUS concentrated on doing the best tune-up job he knew how. This

kid, he thought, came in here to get a sweet motor, and I'm going to see that he gets it. Gus set the ignition for the hot gas he knew Bob was using, checked all connections, carburetor and fuel pump. He set the tappets with the motor at normal



"Frank, wouldja kindly turn off the mike while you're eating that celery!"

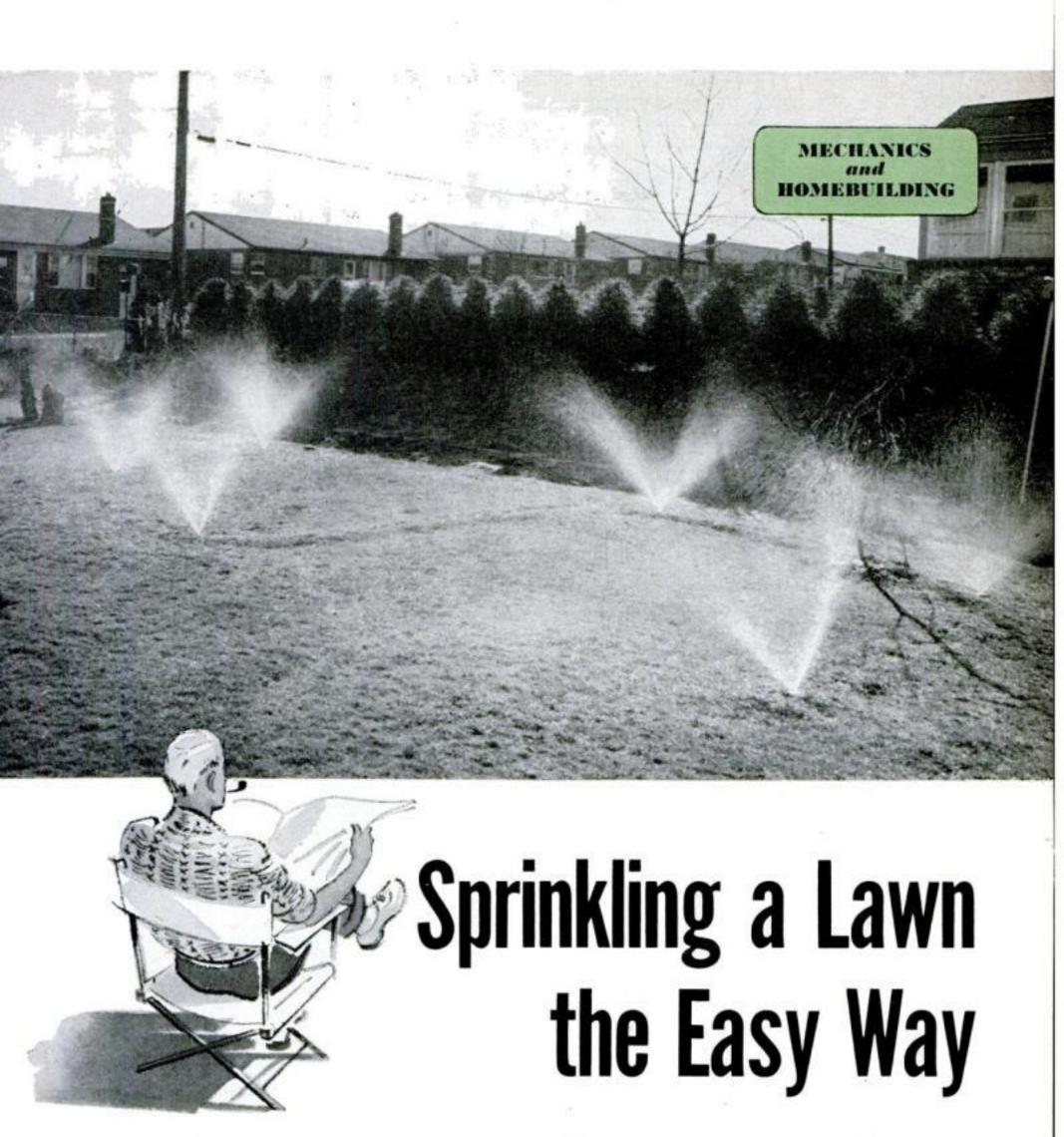
operating temperature.

"You didn't become a doctor yourself," Tethrow remarked.

"Didn't have the necessary to go to college," Gus told him ruefully. "But in a way, I guess, I'm still trying to follow Hank's lead. He turned out to be a crack surgeon, and I try to be as good a car doctor as he is on humans. Let's road-test this bus and see how she clicks."

The car ran sweetly until Gus pulled up at a stop sign and tried to gun her away. It wouldn't gun. Gus's eyes narrowed in concentration. Something, he thought, was holding this car back when it took off from a stop. Slow ignition? Couldn't be. He'd set it up and checked cam angle and automatic advance. Could it be the automatic choke? He'd checked that, but maybe the piston was sticking. Gus got out and took off the air cleaner The choke stood wide open, as it should have with a hot engine. He replaced the cleaner, started the motor, accelerating it by hand from idle to quick pickup.

[Continued on page 242]



By Paul Corey

Y LAWN has a built-in shower bath. Tiny sprinklers, buried only a few inches below the soil, turn on a rainstorm at the twist of a faucet and I go back to my easy chair.

Once a millionaire's plaything, these permanent underground systems are now easy and inexpensive to install. They do a better job, too, because they put the water on evenly and all at one time. If you have an odd-shaped flower bed or steep rock garden, you can also build in an above-ground sprinkling system custom-tailored to throw the water just where you want it.

Going underground. I chose a kit system that comes with underground hose and a choice of two, three or five spray nozzles already attached at the correct intervals. Each section has hosetype screw connectors at both ends that can be capped off or hooked to other

MAY 1956 169

How to install an underground system

sections to make any size or shape of system that you need.

You can also make up your own system, using regular plastic water pipe and separate spray nozzles. The pipe is sawed apart wherever you want a sprinkler to go, and a tee fitting is inserted. Short riser pipes are then screwed into the tees and topped off with brass or plastic spray heads.

Burying the line. Assemble the system completely, lay it out on the lawn, and test for any missed spots with the water turned on. Leave it on for a while; a well-soaked lawn is easier to cut into.

There's really no digging to it. You just slice a thin slit with a spade and press the sprinkler line into it. The line should lie low enough to bring each spray head flush with the sod.

Start at the house to make sure that you have enough slack to connect to the faucet and work outward, burying about three feet at a time. Tamp the sod back over it, and in a few days you'll never know that the lawn was cut.

Tunneling under. You can snake your lines right under narrow obstructions such as walks and small walls. Cut out a 2'-wide patch of sod and lay it aside intact for replacement later. Then dig down a foot or so until you can either break through with a shovel or drive a pipe through.

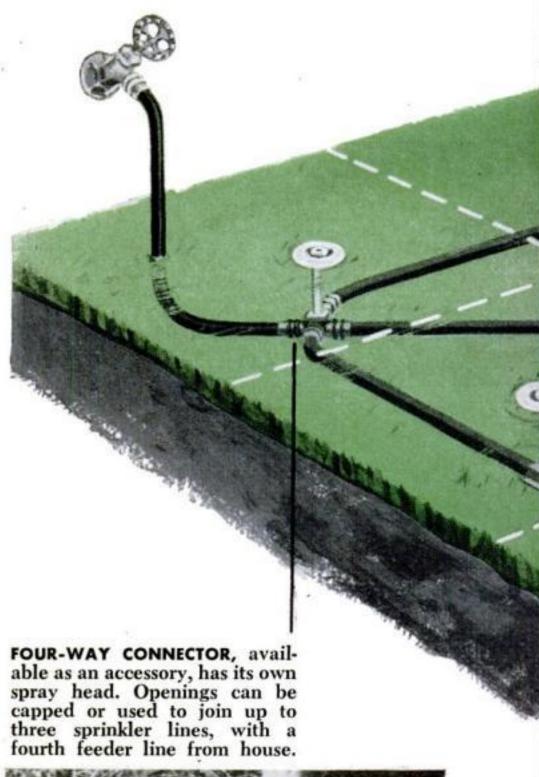
Don't try to submarine a large obstruction like a driveway—divide your system into two or more sections. If there's only one sill cock, you may be able to run the second line around the house to reach it or in through a basement window to a washtub faucet.

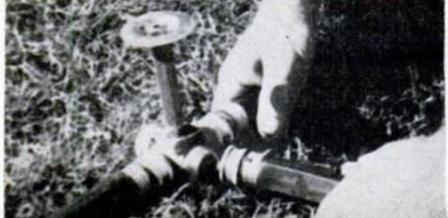
In a pinch, just let the line end in a capped riser, which you can then connect to the house with a short aboveground hose when you need it.

Check your pressure. If your water pressure is low or your system is large, you may also have to split the line into separate sections and run one at a time

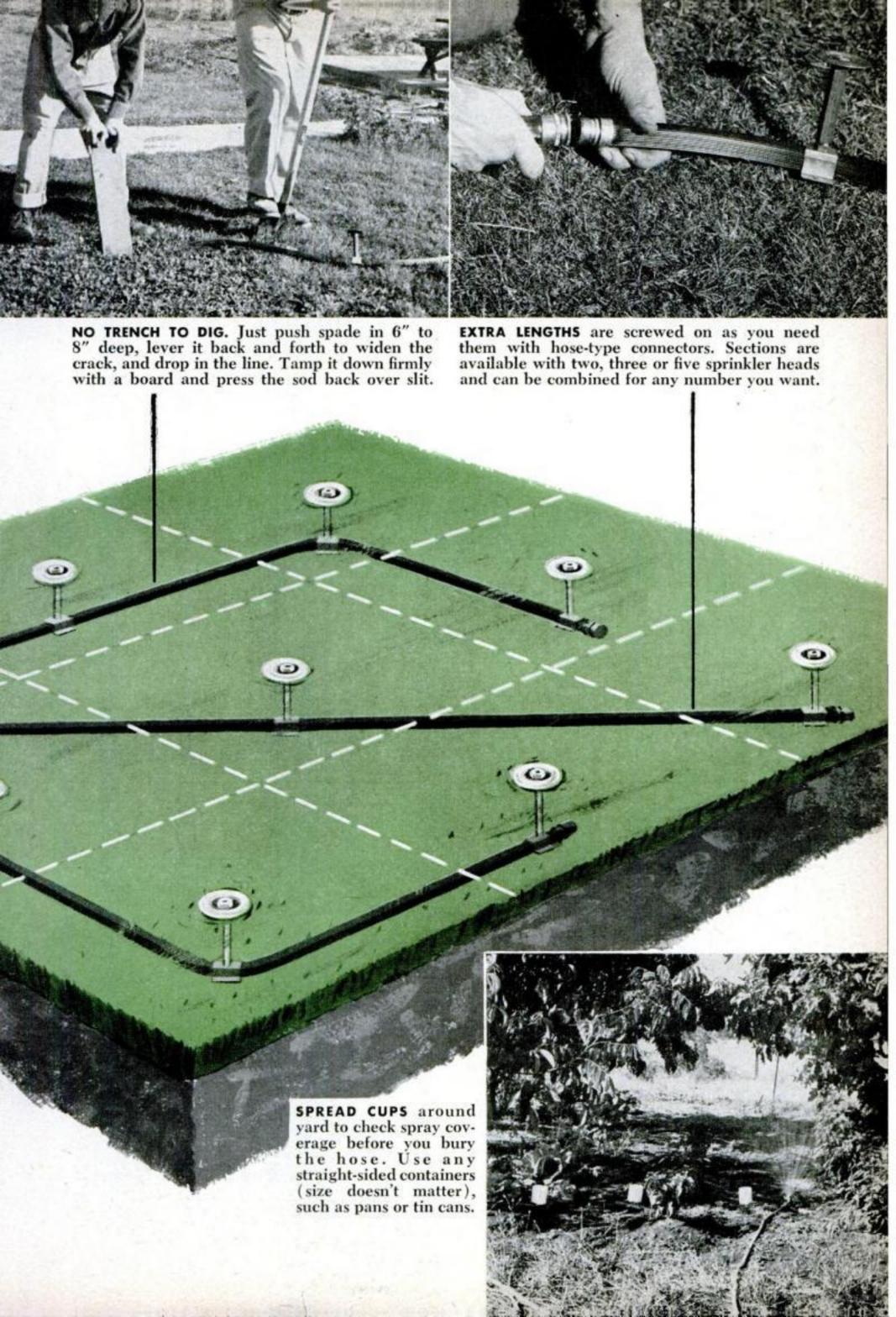


sprinkler kits come with underground hose and spray heads already attached. Before you buy one, make a map to show where the sprinklers will go. Divide the lawn into 12' squares and mark the center of each to indicate a spray head. Spray circles cover about 20', so that 12' spacing insures a good overlap of water.





170 POPULAR SCIENCE



How to make a flower-bed sprinkler

to obtain a sufficient volume of water.

Usually, 30 pounds' pressure will operate from six to eight sprays; 60 pounds, from nine to 15 sprays. If you're not sure what your pressure is, you can have the water company or a plumber tell you.

Special two- and three-way connectors are available with diverter valves that will enable you to operate several lines

separately or all at once.

Some local codes require an anti-backflow valve to keep lawn water (which may be contaminated) from seeping back into the house system. This should be connected into the line just ahead of the sill cock, Code or not, it's a good idea to add one if your system runs near a septic tank or other trouble spot.

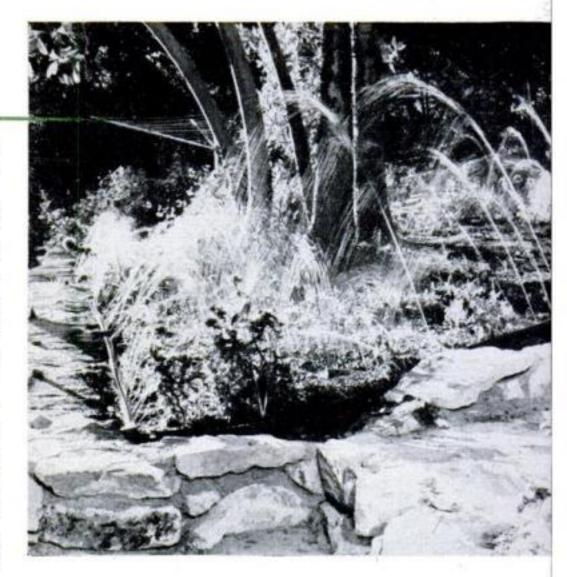
Spraying a garden. Here I used plastic pipe, running it around the edge of the bed above ground. Tiny holes punched in the side throw fine streams of water inward without wetting the terrace. Staked firmly to the ground, the pipe can't move or twist, and it saves me from lugging out a hose every time the flowers need a drink.

Low pressure may also become a problem here if your system runs to more than 50' of pipe. If so, you can split it into sections with the same fittings used

for the underground systems.

How much water? You can avoid oversoaking your lawn or not giving it enough by making a simple test. Scatter several pans or trays around the yard and see how long it takes to collect 1" of water. This is equal to soaking the ground about 6" to 8" deep, which is the amount that most soils need once a week. (Put all of the water on at one time—thinly soaked soils cause roots to turn upward in search of water.)

Once you know how long to run your system, you can turn it on and forget it. With an inexpensive timer shut-off valve hooked to your faucet, you can even head for the movies or go to bed and never give it another thought.





is made with a short length of garden hose having a socket-type coupling on each end. Two adapters are needed to fit the hose-coupling thread to that of the sprinkler system's plastic pipe (sketch at left).

IRON-PIPE COUPLING

GARDEN HOSE WITH SOCKET COUPLING

HOSE CLAMP

PARTS YOU NEED: 3/4" plastic pipe is used here, but 1/2" would also do and is cheaper (adapt-

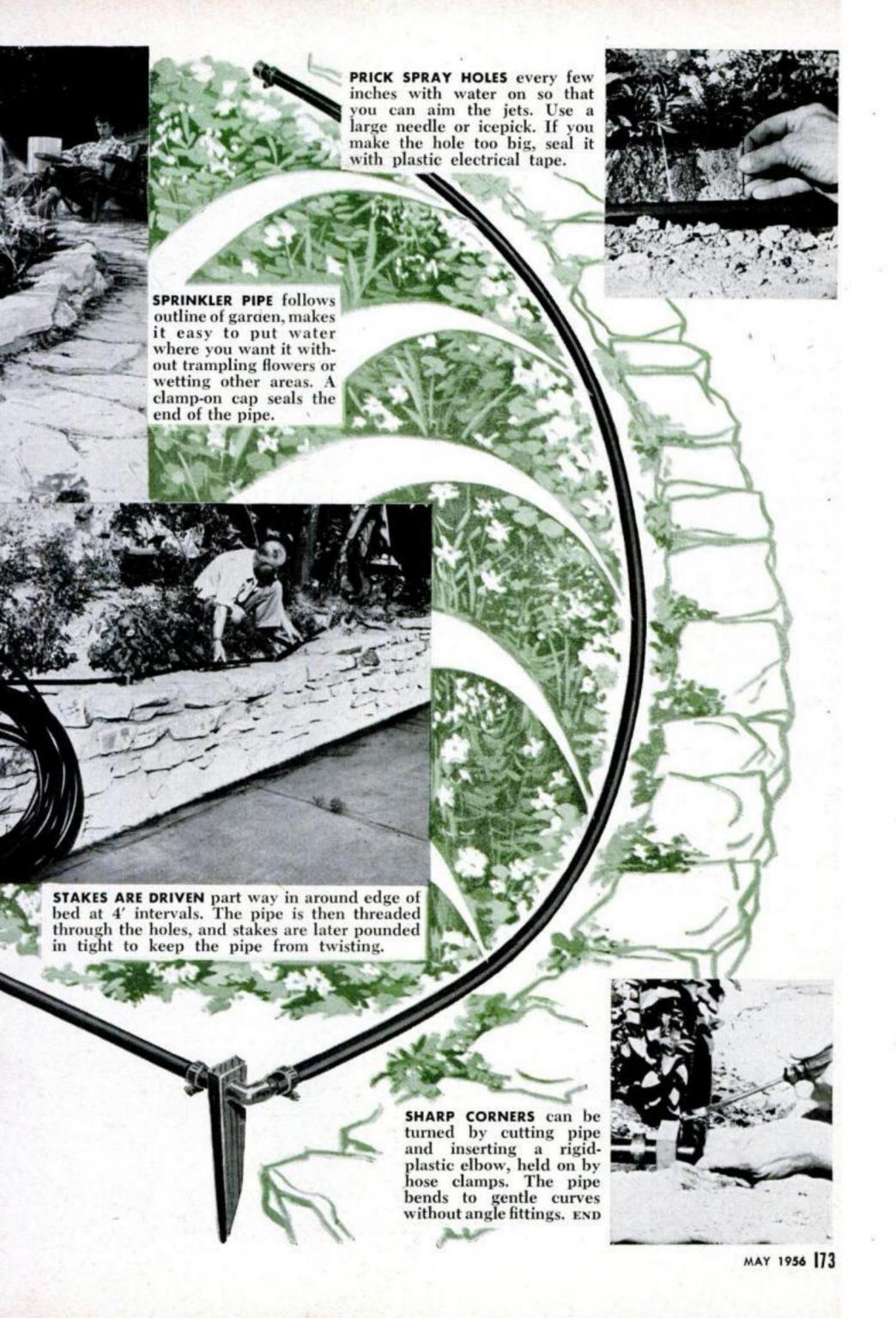
IRON-PIPE-TO-PLASTIC-PIPE ADAPTER

ers fit various sizes). Wood stakes with a 1" hole at top anchor the pipe to the ground.

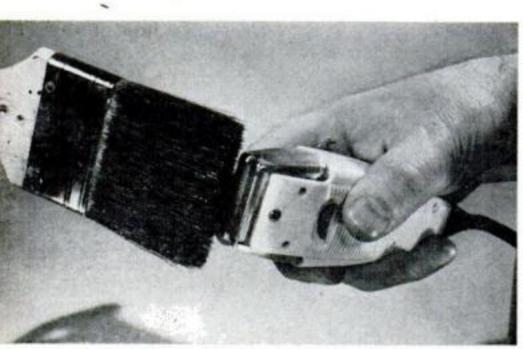




172 POPULAR SCIENCE



TIPS FOR THE Painter

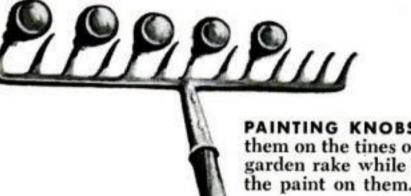


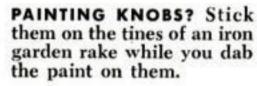
RESHAPE A WORN BRUSH with an electric shaver, using a new brush of the same type as a pattern. Besides trimming the working end, the shaver quickly cuts stray or bent bristles.



SALVAGE SOLVENT for re-use after you have cleaned your brushes. Let the sludge settle. Then carefully drill a hole in the can just above sludge level. Catch in a second can.



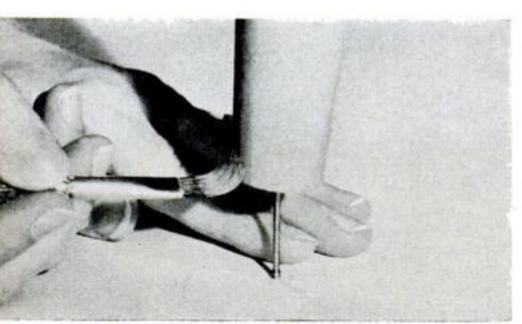






when you leave it overnight by easing solvent over the surface with a spoon bent like a ladle. Close can gently. Stir in floating solvent the next day.

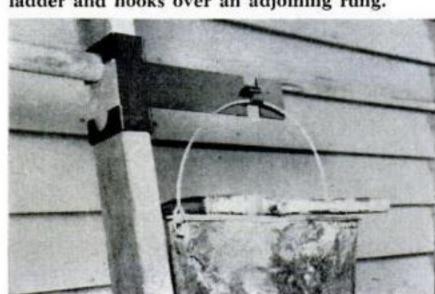
KEEP PAINT SKIN-FREE



DRIVE A NAIL into the bottom of each leg like this before you start painting a table or chair.

174 POPULAR SCIENCE

A HANGER for the paint container is convenient when you're working on a ladder. Bend it from sheet metal so that it clips on one side of the ladder and hooks over an adjoining rung.





How to Replace Broken Sash Cords

Do your windows fall down on the job? Are they hard to open and close? It's easy to give them a brand-new lift.

By Bob Gilmore

OPING with windows that fight you every time you move them, or that have to be propped up, is harder than replacing the broken cords.

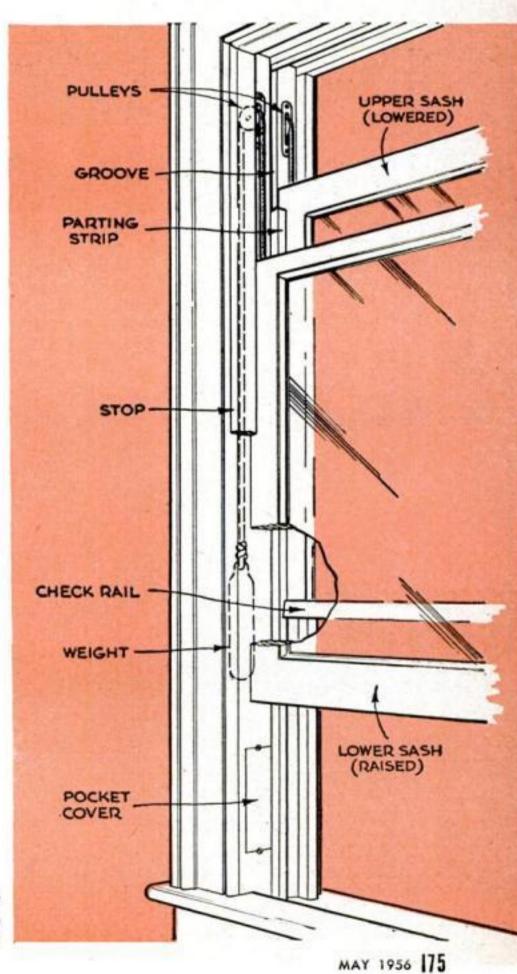
The job requires only simple tools. Follow the steps on the next two pages. You may want to use sash chain instead of cord. It costs a little more, but goes in easier and lasts longer.

Or you may wish to do away with cords and weights by installing spring balances. Some go where the pulleys now are; others, as in the photos on page 178, go midway in the window frame.

Troubles and cures. When wood sashes or frames have shrunk so much that windows rattle, interlocking spring weatherstrip applied both to the sash edges and the channel face is the best cure. Another is a strip of plastic counter-top material, fastened to one edge of the sash with contact cement. You may stop rattles in the inside sash by moving the stop strip closer.

Double-hung metal sashes sometimes chatter as you raise or lower them. This is usually due to unequal tension on the spring balances. Unwind them with a screwdriver or special tension tool and rewind each an equal number of turns.

> WEIGHTS INSIDE THE FRAME counterbalance double-hung sash. When cords break, the weights fall to bottom of the pockets.

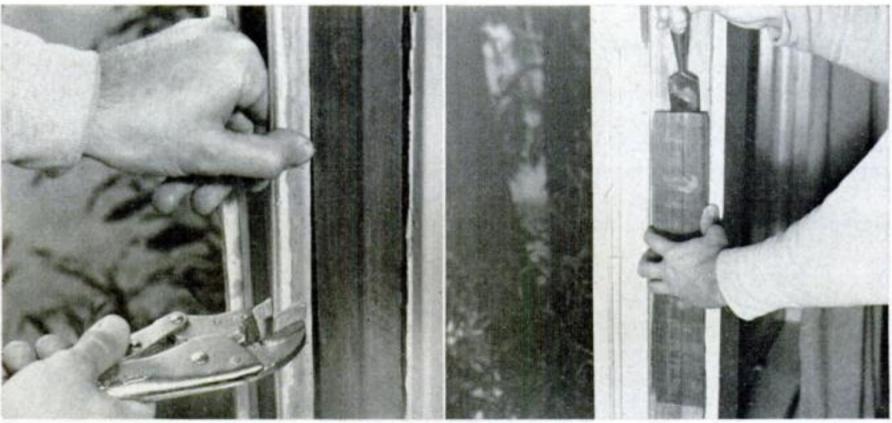


Follow these steps to replace cords or substitute chain



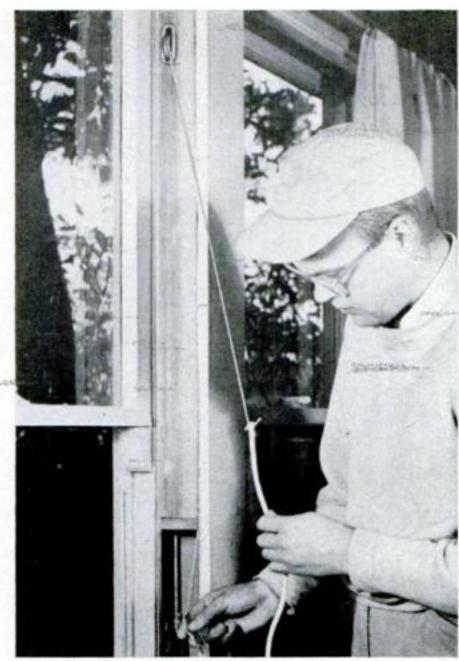
1 REMOVE STOP STRIP at side where cord is broken, sliding sash out of the way to use a wide chisel, putty knife or claw hammer from behind. Pry gently; then move along, easing stop off gradually. Pull it out at bottom to free it from miter at top. Protect the ragged paint edge so that it will match when it is replaced.

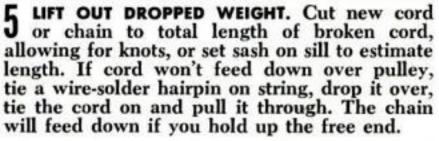
2 WITH STOP OFF, the window can be swung out on this side, revealing the cord groove and knot pocket. Pull out the broken cord. Slip the sash out of the opposite channel, release the cord on that side, and let the weight draw it up. The knot in the cord will keep it from pulling through past the pulley.



3 CARDBOARD-PADDED PLIERS protect the finish as you start pulling the parting strip loose at the bottom. As you move up the strip, slide the top sash all the way down. Then pull the parting strip out of its groove at the top. Bend it carefully out of the window frame and lift it out from behind the check rail.

4 PRY OUT the weight-pocket cover after removing any nails or screws holding it. If it was never cut free, finish the partial cut with a keyhole saw. Insert a tool along the parting-strip groove to break the cover out. Ganged windows may have only one cover each; to reach blind pockets, go through next window.







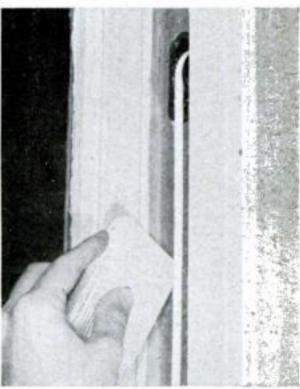
6 NOT OUTER END of new cord (or slip a nail through a chain link) so that it won't slip past the pulley. Tie sash weight to the end inside the pocket with two half hitches or a bowline knot, pulling the cord tight with pliers. Secure chain to weight by looping it through and pinching a clip through two links.



7 TIE A TIGHT KNOT on the free cord end, place sash on the sill, and push knot into its pocket, securing it with a nail if you like. Pull down and seat the opposite cord in its groove and knot pocket. Then swing the sash back into its channel.

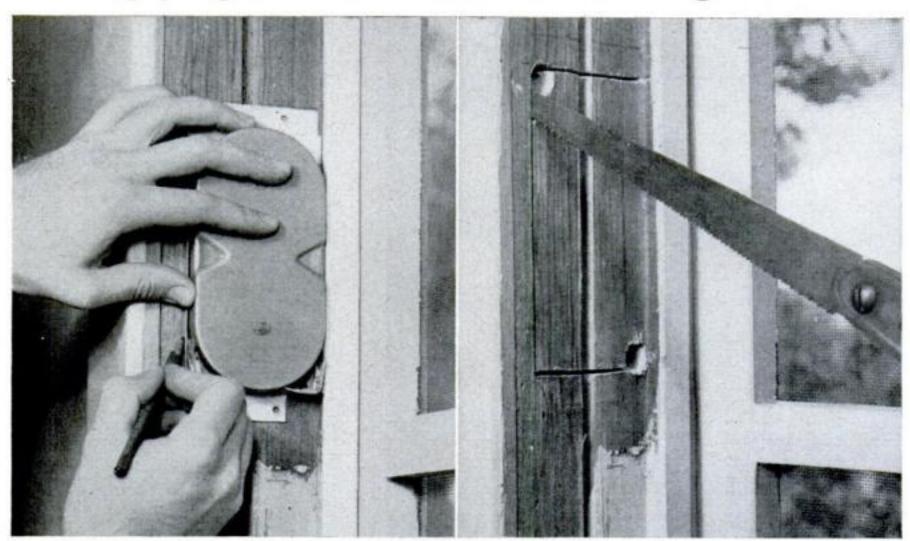


8 REPLACE POCKET COVER, parting strip and outer sash. Pull old nails out of the stop strip from behind so as not to harm paint. Nail the stop back, matching up the cracked paint edges. Try sliding sash before driving nails fully. Relocate stop if sash binds or rattles.



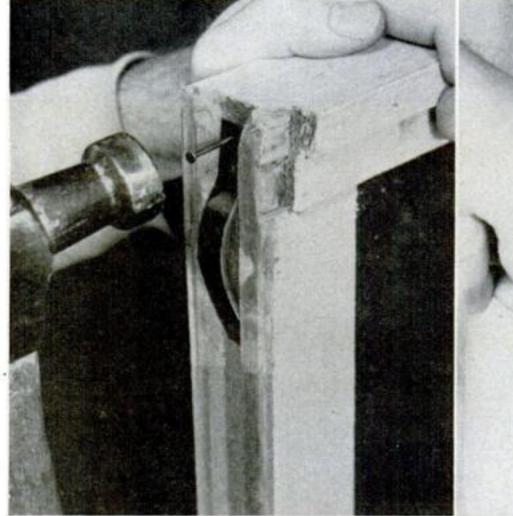
9 SET NAILS and putty the holes over them. Little if any touch-up should be necessary. Oil the cord pulleys sparingly. Lubricate channels with a block of kitchen paraffin as above, or with some liquid floor wax. Never use oil; it becomes gummy and will collect dirt.

Installing spring balances eliminates cords and weights

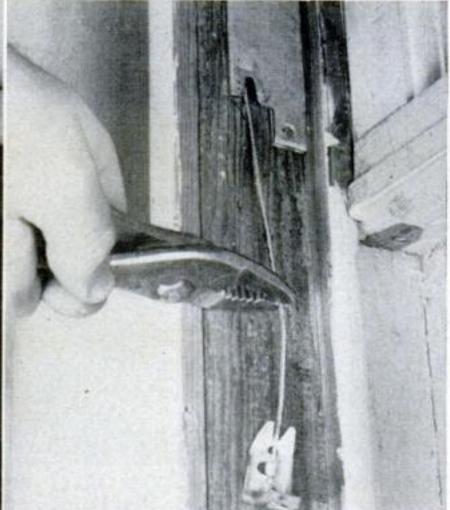


1 ONE TWIN SPRING BALANCE will handle both upper and lower sashes for all but the largest windows. The type of balance shown here is mounted 2" above the middle of the window frame. Set spring tension to suit the weight of your sashes. Remove both sashes, hold the balance in place, and mark around it.

2 MARK MORTISE OPENING required inside the pencil lines, so that the flanges of the balance will overlap the wood. Drill holes at two corners; then cut along mortise lines with a keyhole saw. If old paint in the channels impedes free sliding of the sash, now is the time to scrape the paint off and wax the surface.



3 ONE-SIDED LIFT tends to cock the sashes, making them hard to slide. You can compensate for this by nailing a spring glide into the cord groove at the opposite upper corner of each sash. When spring balances are used on both sides, the glide is not necessary.



4 FASTEN BALANCE IN PLACE with screws. Notch the parting strip to fit over it if necessary. Pull each cable out with pliers to hook its clip under the sash, and fasten with nails provided. Replace the outer sash, parting strip, inner sash and stop, in that order.

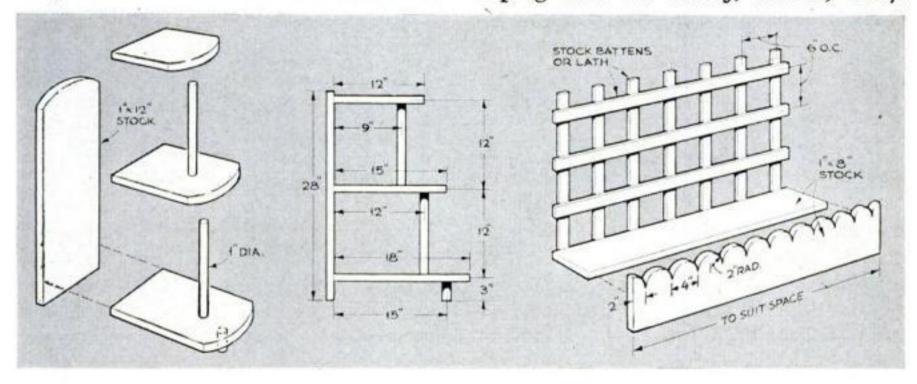
Two Stands for Holding Potted Plants Decorate Small Porch

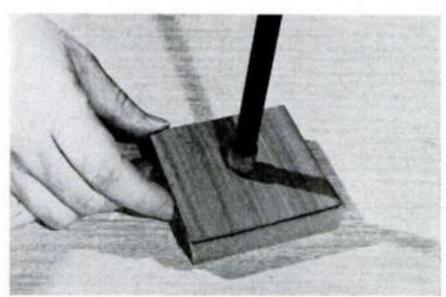
This pair of handsome plant stands can be made with hand tools from easily obtained stock. Assembly throughout is with finishing nails. Both can be completed and painted in an afternoon.

For the three-shelf stand at left in the photo you will need 1"-by-12" lumber and 1" dowel or flagpole stock. If you prefer mortising and gluing the dowels for additional strength, you can bore blind holes with an expansive bit.

The trellis of the pot holder at right is made of stock battens or building lath, and the floor base and decorative

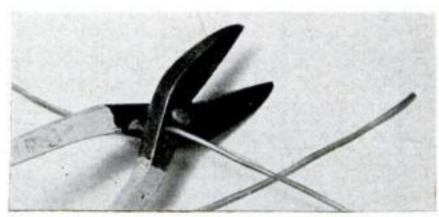
overhang out of 1"-by-8" boards. You can cut the curves with a keyhole or coping saw.—Hi Sibley, Nuevo, Calif.





Pads Stop TV Vibrations

A TV set may seem much louder than it is because of vibrations carried along the floor. These can be reduced by placing the set on sponge-rubber pads. Fit squares of hardboard over the pads to keep the legs from sinking into them.



Tin Snips Cut Wire, Too

When wire cutters aren't handy, it's common practice to use tin snips instead. But this dulls the cutting edges. You can get around that by drilling a 5/32" hole straight through both jaws. Open them about as shown in the photo for best operation. I "resharpen" my cutting hole by redrilling it slightly larger.—

H. J. Gerber, Stillwater, Okla.

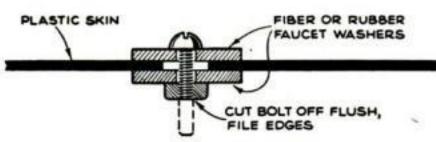


Metal Tray Used for Top of Patio Table

The top of this patio table is a deep-lipped round metal tray. It was screwed to a 2' length of 3"-diameter stock (square stock or a two-by-four would do), and then set in a 10"-square box of cement. Both the tray and stand were finished with enamel.

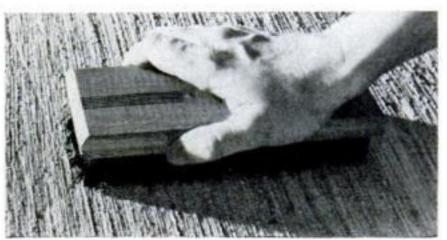
How to Cut Plate Glass

HEAVY plate glass, softer than ordinary window glass, should be cut with a dull glass cutter. A sharp one will flake the surface.



Hole Plugged in Plastic Pool

When our kiddie pool developed a leak in its plastic-impregnated canvas side, I made a quick, permanent patch with two faucet washers and a small bolt and nut. I put the bolt through with the head on the inside, cut the end flush and rounded the sharp edges of the nut with a file.—Bill Arter, Worthington, Ohio.



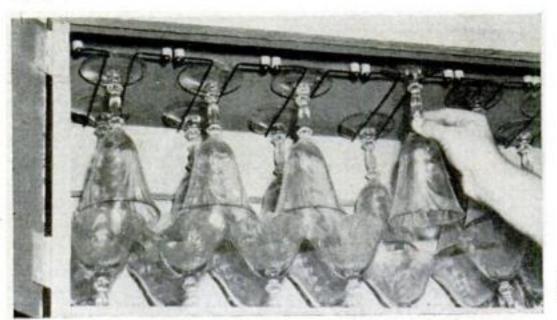
Brush Skidproofs Concrete

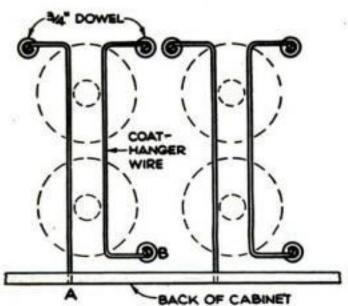
You can skidproof a new concrete walk by scratching over it with a stiffbristled brush. Do it just before the concrete sets, or the scoring will settle.

Glassware Hooks Onto Brackets Formed from Hanger Wire

SMART glassware hangers, made from coat-hanger wire and dowels, will double shelf capacity. Each wire support is held away from the shelf either with one spacer block made of ¾" dowel and a hole drilled in the back of the cabinet

(A, in diagram), or with two spacer blocks (B). Roundhead screws, passing through eyes bent in the ends of the wire and on through center holes in the dowels, attach the assemblies to the shelf.—R. K. DuVall, San Jose, Calif.





180 POPULAR SCIENCE

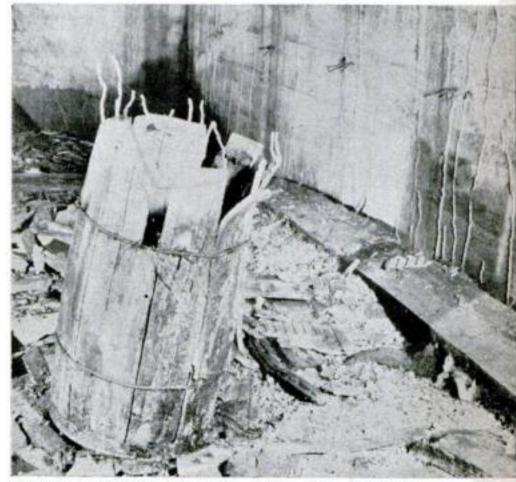


By David X. Manners

You're not likely to know that there are termites in your house unless you look. But if you find them, there is no longer any need to get panicky. With the simpler treatment methods now available, you can probably get rid of the destructive bugs yourself.

The good news about termites is chlordane, an insecticide introduced a few years back and now quite readily obtainable. Chlordane kills termites. It does not harm plants, however, as older termite poisons do. This means that you can soak the soil next to your house foundation with the stuff and create a barrier impenetrable to termites, without seriously affecting your cherished shrubs.

Such treatment generally kills off termites inside a house-they cannot live

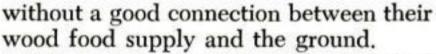


MUDLIKE TUBES rising from the rim of this barrel show how termites grope for food and moisture. Note other termite tubes on the wall.

Some places to look for termites



AROUND THE FOUNDATION. Stucco had to be removed from this house to repair the damage.



Climate for termites. There is bad news about termites, too: They may attack your house no matter where it is located. Old textbooks call termites tropical insects. But the bugs are damaging house beams in such very nontropical places as Minnesota, Illinois and Quebec. Heated houses create the climate that termites like.

While termites have probably always lived in woodland over much of the United States, it is only recently that they became serious house pests in the North, Before 1930, reports Dr. John B. Schmitt, Rutgers University entomologist, an average of half a dozen mail inquiries about termites were received each year at the New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station. Now the average is 800 inquiries a year.

Dr. Schmitt blames new building styles. Houses are now set close to the ground, with earth-filled porches, stoops and terraces. These masonry slabs, laid over dirt fill right next to the house frame, are the worst offenders. They cause seven out of 10 termite cases,

The earth fill under the slab often contains scrap wood, in which the termites establish themselves. They then need travel only a short distance—all underground—to get at the house sill.



any DAMP PLACE. Here, water seeped behind a chimney to provide moisture termites need.

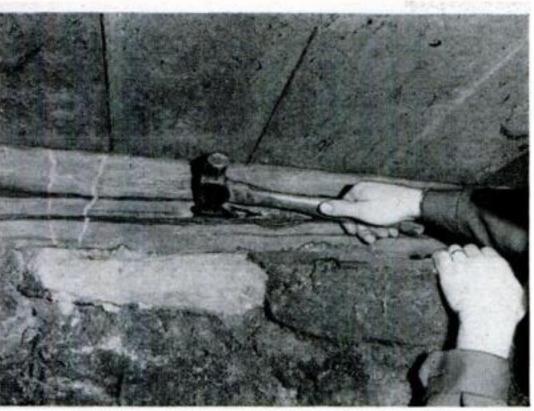
Even without such an easy entry, the insects may find cracks in a masonry foundation and worm their way through them to the wood frame above. Or they may build tunnels over the foundation to reach the wood. The closer wood is to the ground, the easier it is for termites to attack it.

How to find termites. When the forsythia blooms, the flying termites swarm. Watch for them and check the ground around your house for their wings, which they soon shed. There is no point in killing the swarmers because nearly all of them die quickly anyway. But find out if they were raised inside your house.

Narrow mud tubes crossing foundation walls are a more serious danger sign. These are tunnels that worker termites—the ones that damage houses—build to provide a protected passageway between ground and wood. The termites may travel through them, but the tubes are also air ducts, to supply moisture to the wood feeding place. Destroying the tunnels that you can see won't help at all. There are probably more that you cannot see. And the termites will replace the tubes that you knock down.

Actual damage to your house is proof that termites have attacked (although they may since have died out). The most likely places to look are:

· The sill atop the foundation wall,



UNDER THE HOUSE. Test the soundness of all wood with an icepick, screwdriver or hatchet.

especially where it abuts outside steps, porches or terraces.

- Other beams in the cellar.
- Any wood—paneling or flooring laid over masonry.
- The lower pieces of exterior siding. Termite damage is invisible from the outside. The bugs often eat away the interior of a beam and leave an unblemished outer shell. To find their work you have to probe with a sharp tool such as an icepick. If you find big hollow spaces inside the wood, be suspicious.

The ordinary masonry house—brick or stucco over a wood frame—is particularly vulnerable to termite attack. The masonry usually extends down below ground level, and the insects can crawl up behind it, protected from the sun and dry air that they dislike, to the wood.

Is it termites? Even experts are sometimes fooled, so do not jump to conclusions. Here are identification tips:

- Flying termites are %" long, black, with fat bodies (no waistline) and four opaque wings all the same size. Flying ants, which resemble termites, can be distinguished by their variable size (%" to %"), indented waistlines and translucent wings (their hind wings are also smaller than the fore wings).
- Termite damage is distinctive, too.
 The insects consume wood entirely, leaving behind only excreta spots. They eat along the grain, taking the soft summer growth but not the harder, more compact winter growth. When a piece of termite-ridden wood is split open, you will not find the cross-checking that dry rot causes.
- Get expert advice. Your state agricultural college will tell you what you have if you mail in a few insects or wings, or a bit of damaged wood.

How to get rid of termites. A simple barrier of insecticide-soaked soil around your house foundation will generally cure a mild attack. This prevents termites from entering the house, and kills the termites inside the house as they try to return to the ground. Any remaining in the house die from lack of moisture.

Chlordane is the preferred chemical,

Simple precautions and good housekeeping keep termites away

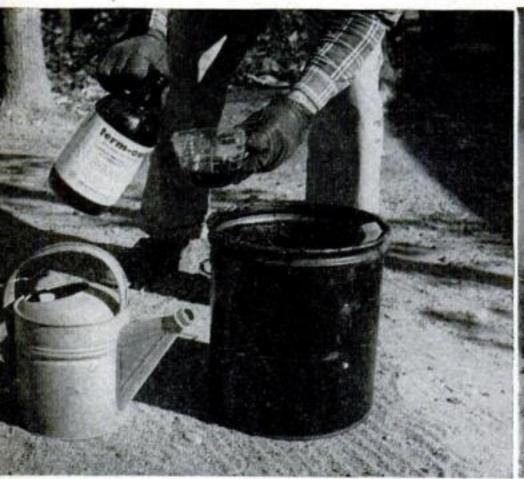
LITTER NEAR A BUILDING, plus wood siding meeting the soil, make it easy for termites to reach frame. A clean yard discourages them.

WOOD FENCE attached to this house gives termites a direct path. Keep any soil-touching wood at least 6" away from the house itself.





How to rid your house of termites



MIX POISON OUTDOORS. Use rubber gloves; keep pets and children away. Do not use poison in any area where it may seep into a well.



TRENCH encircling the house offers best way to apply poison. Depth depends on soil drainage—poison must reach bottom of foundation.

since it can be used without risking damage to plants. You buy the chlordane as a concentrated liquid emulsion and dilute this with water to a two-percent solution. Do not try to use chlordane powder (such as is sold for dusting plants)—you can't dissolve it in water to make it soak through the soil.

The insecticide is poured into a trench dug all around the house. Start a spade about a foot out from the foundation and dig at a slant, striking the foundation at a depth of 12" or 15". This is deep enough for normal soils. Dense clay, which resists penetration of the liquid, must be dug out several feet deep. With very heavy soil, you may have to poke holes with a steel rod at 6" intervals in the bottom of the trench to make sure that the insecticide gets all the way to the bottom of the foundation.

Pour the solution into the bottom of the trench. If your land slopes, dig and treat the trench a section at a time; otherwise the solution runs off without penetrating. Finally, fill the trench back up, soaking the dirt with insecticide.

Where masonry touches wood. Don't

*Chlordane can be bought by mail from Compass Research Associates, 4135 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 27; or from Rose Exterminator Co., Court and Walnut Sts., Cincinnati 2. forget your front stoop, porch and terrace if they are masonry slabs that touch the house framing. This is probably the most important part of the job.

Break open the slab near the house. Take out any old pieces of wood you find underneath. Inspect the house parts below slab level for termite damage and replace where necessary. Then thoroughly mix plenty of insecticide into the dirt fill and repair the slab.

If you have a dirt cellar or crawl space, the inside of the foundation needs treating, too. A shallow trench, and less insecticide—two quarts per foot of trench length—will do. Treat the ground around piers and shallow garage foundations the same way.

This is probably as far as you will have to go. The insecticide barrier will last until it is washed away, probably five or 10 years, depending on how much rain you get and how much you sprinkle your shrubs.

You can check on its effectiveness by planting small stakes around the house. Pull them up each year and examine for termite damage. This same test is a help when you first find termite damage inside your house; it will tell whether the



IN A CRAWL SPACE, chemically treat all the soil. Pay particular attention to areas around piers and chimney bases, and along the walls.

A BIG DRILL like this, rented for about \$3 a day, can be used to drill ½" holes through concrete slabs for poisoning soil underneath.

Bad cases. If your house is heavily attacked, further measures are advisable. You may want professional help.

Treat the inside spaces of hollow-block foundations. Bore holes into the blocks at about grade level and pour into each a half-pint of insecticide (chlordane or pentachlorophenol in water). Then plug the holes. Impregnate structural timbers with pentachlorophenol in oil. Professional exterminators use special pressure equipment, but you can do a fair job by spreading the chemical in cracks and by squirting it into suspicious places. Probe around with a small drill, and where you find soft or empty places, spray chemical in with a force oiler (the kind that

[Continued on page 246]

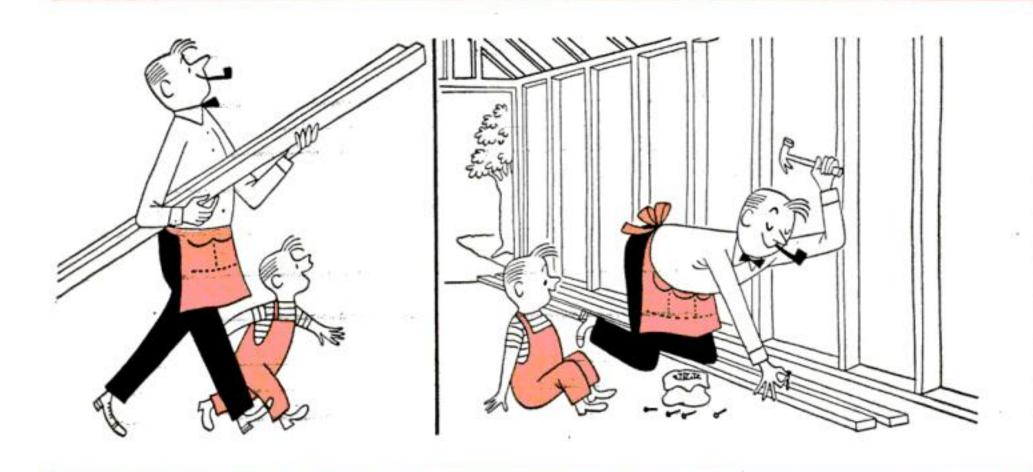
TERMITE POISONS

	Carrier	Desired Concentration	Needed for 5 Gal. of Poison	Application Per Foot of Trench	
				Foundations	Piers
Chlordane 62%	water	2%	1 pint	1 gal.	2 qts.
Sodium arsenite 40%	water	10%	1 gal.	1 gal.	2 qts.
Pentachloro- phenol 40%	fuel oil or water	5%	½ gal.	1 gal.	2 qts.
DDT pow- der 50%	fuel or diesel oil	5%	4 lb., 6 oz.	1 gal.	2 qts.
Orthodichloro- benzene	5% penta- chlorophe- nol-oil solu- tion (above)		1% gal.	1 gal.	2 qts.

FOR YOUR POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY INFORMATION FILE

Wordless Workshop

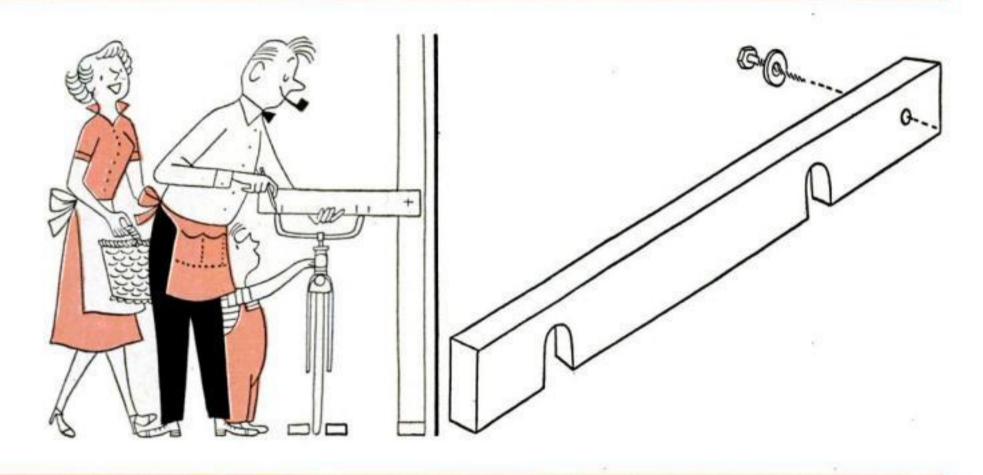


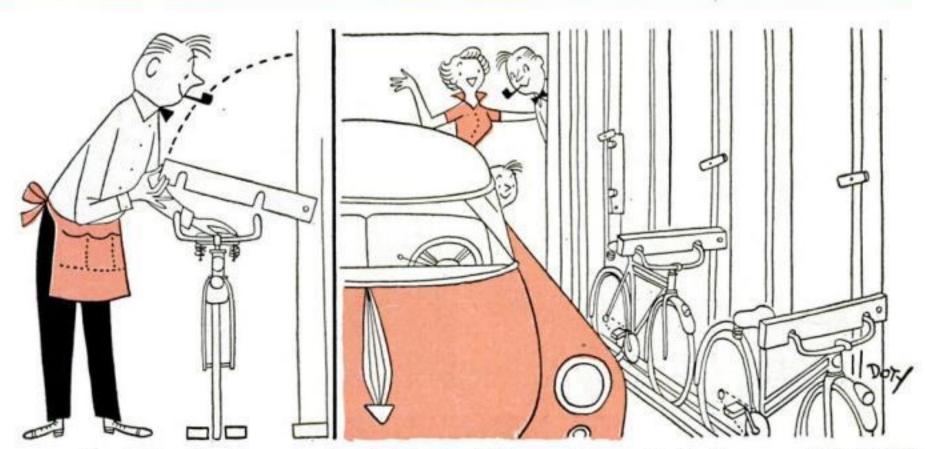




186 POPULAR SCIENCE







Next Month: An auto trash bin for tidy on-the-road picnics

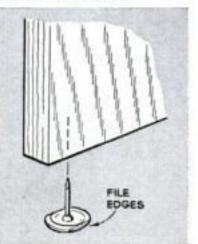
Half Section of Rubber Hose Sands Outside Curves



A SANDING block to smooth rounded surfaces, such as molding, picture frames and other curved work, can be quickly made from a half section of rubber hose. The sandpaper is glued to the inside.

Door Glides on Thumbtacks

SLIDING cabinet doors will ride more smoothly if you drive a few thumbtacks into the bottom edges for gliders. The sides of the tacks should be filed to the thickness of the doors.

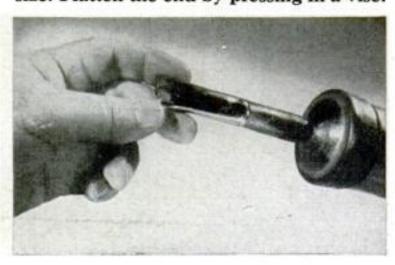


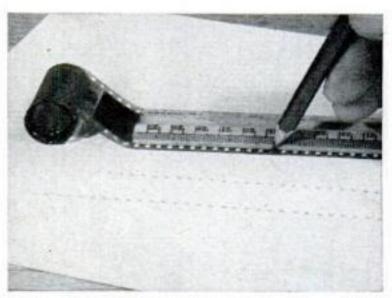
DO IT THE EASY WAY



PIPE DIAMETER? Measure it accurately with a ruler and pair of flat mending plates. Hold the overlapping legs square as you close the jaws on the pipe.

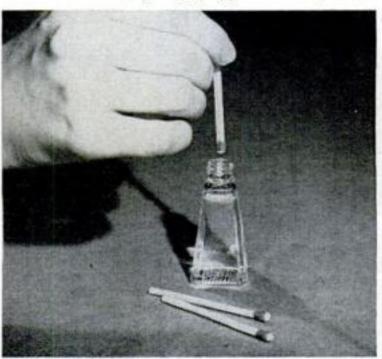
CALKING NARROW CRACKS? Fit a flattipped nozzle on the calking gun, made from a piece of metal tubing of the right size. Flatten the end by pressing in a vise.





DRAWING BROKEN LINES? A strip of 35mm. film serves as a guide for even spacing. Put a ruler on the film next to the slots and draw over the holes.

GOING CAMPING? Waterproof a batch of wood matches by dipping into nail polish.





How to Put Down By N. Raskhodoff Parquet Floors

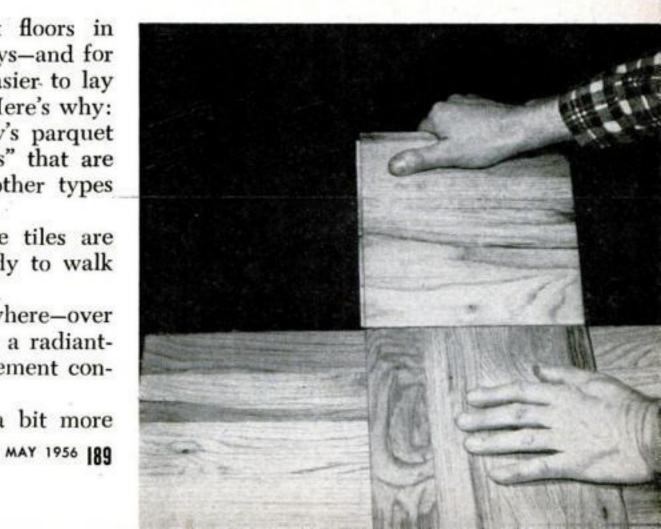
YOU see more parquet floors in modern homes these days—and for good reason. They're easier to lay down than in the old days. Here's why:

 You do no nailing. Today's parquet comes in precut square "tiles" that are laid in mastic as easily as other types of floor tiles.

 You do no finishing. The tiles are presanded and polished, ready to walk on as soon as they're down.

 You can put them anywhere—over an old floor or subfloor, over a radiantheated slab, even over a basement concrete floor.

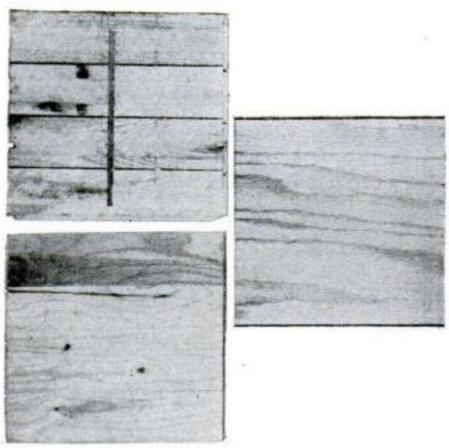
The parquet squares are a bit more



Laying the parquet blocks in mastic makes the job go fast

expensive than conventional hardwood strips, but since you save on the finishing the cost doesn't get out of hand. You get a dividend, too—a floor that won't creak, loosen or develop cracks. That's because shrinkage and movement are spread over many short pieces instead of fewer long ones.

Two types of tiles give you a choice of a sectional block (strips bound together) 25/32" thick, or a one-piece,



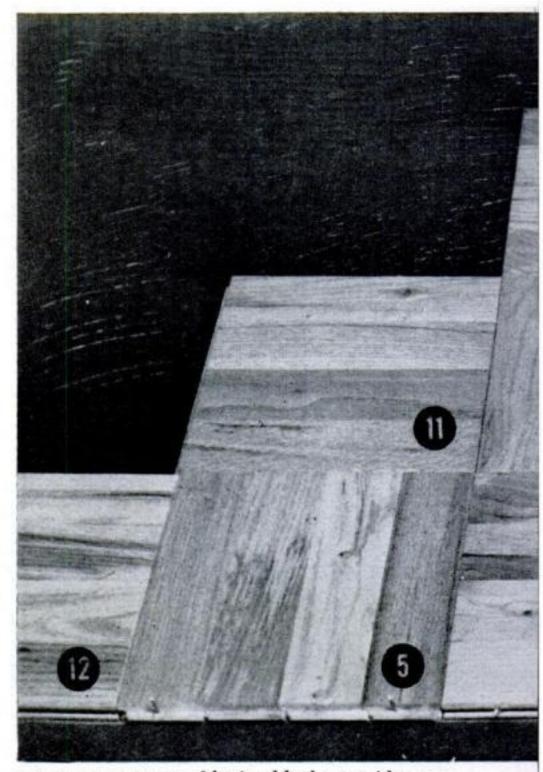
SECTIONAL BLOCK at left has separate strips joined by a metal spline on the back (top view). One-piece type at right above is made of laminated plies and comes ½" or ¾" thick.

plywood-like square ½" or ¾" thick. The one-piece block, newest comer, is especially recommended in the ½" thickness for use over radiant floors and asphalt tile. It stays put better under changes in temperature and humidity.

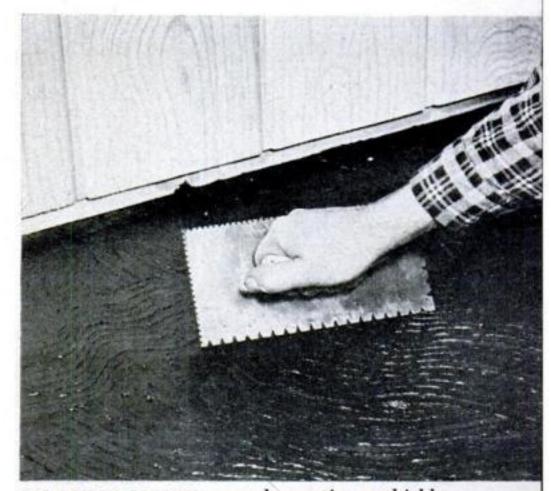
The sectional block is slightly flexible, permitting it to conform to small irregularities in the subfloor. It also comes in a wide selection of woods—maple, beech, birch, pecan—as well as traditional oak.

Both types are most commonly available in 9" squares and are laid in a checkerboard pattern with the grain or strips running in alternate directions.

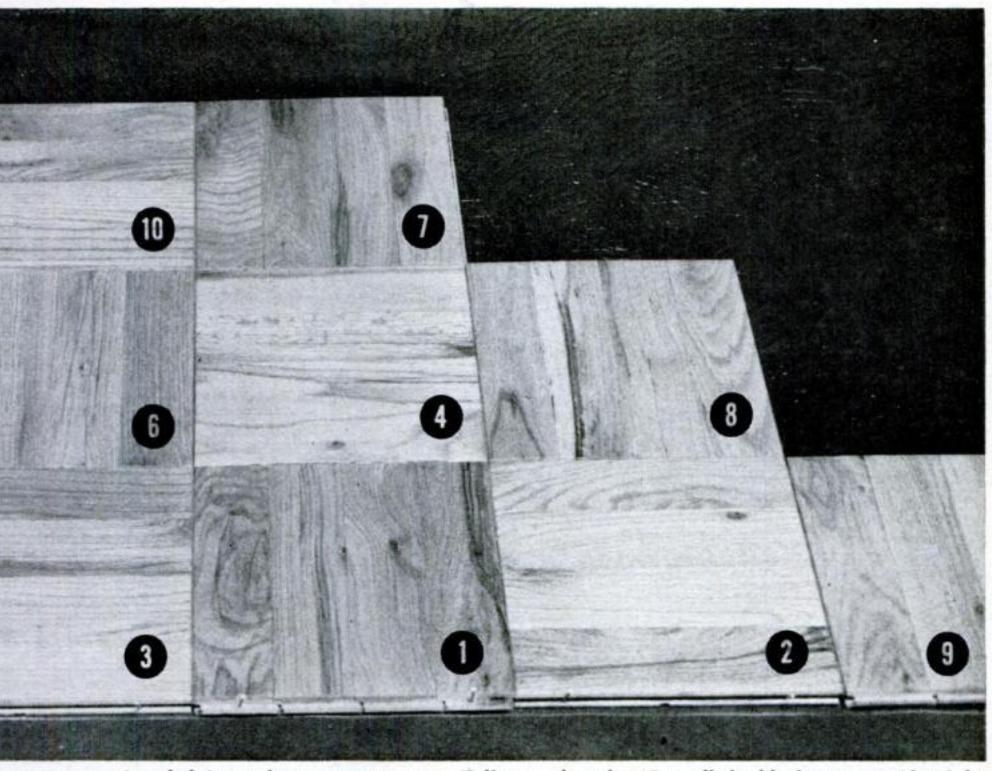
Expansion strips are a must, to per-



PYRAMID METHOD of laying blocks provides two adjacent edges for each new block to butt

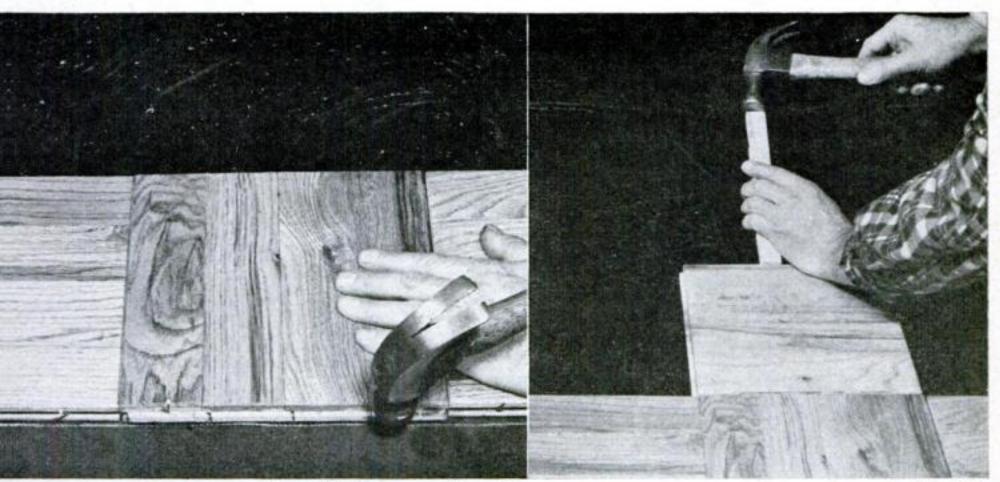


You can make one, as here, by filing notches in plain edge of an asphalt-tile trowel. Cut them 1/4" deep, 3/16" wide and about 1/2" apart.



against, helping to keep pattern square. Follow the order shown, working up one side and down

the other. Lay all the blocks on one side of the chalk line before starting on the other side.

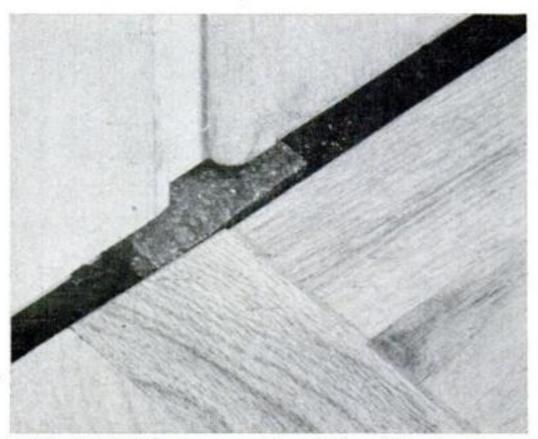


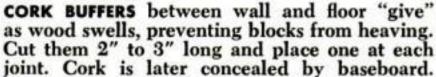
START BLOCKS at chalk line, temporarily nailing down one edge through predrilled holes so that the wood won't split. This will give you an anchor to push the next blocks against.

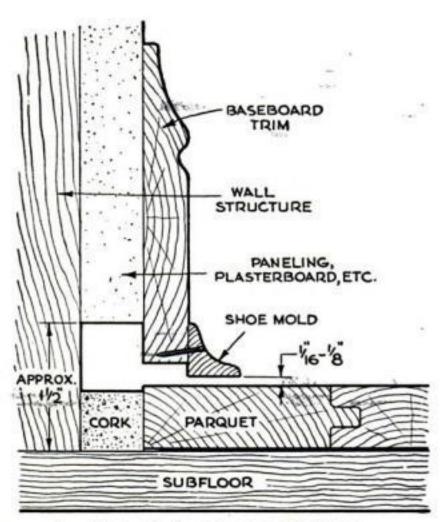
TAP JOINTS TIGHT, using a softwood stick. Tip the blocks into place—don't slide them—to keep from scooping up the mastic. Check alignment periodically with a carpenter's square.

Cork spacers and expansion gaps are the secret to a smooth, even floor

200 年750







On new construction, start cork at wall frame instead of wall surface (above). Note that shoe molding is nailed to wall and must clear floor slightly to permit vertical swelling.

mit swelling of the wood that might otherwise cause the blocks to buckle. These are strips of cork %" to 1" wide, 2" or 3" long, that are set at intervals against the walls to back up each joint. (The baseboard and molding are first removed, of course.)

You can buy the cork in sheets at lumberyards and building-supply houses, either ½" or ¾" thick, to match the thickness of the blocks.

To estimate the number of blocks that you'll need, divide the length and width (in inches) of the room by nine to find how many of the 9" squares will go in each direction. Then multiply the number of blocks along the length by the number along the width to find the total number needed.

Count each fractional block as a full one, and don't forget to allow for the removal of the baseboards and the insertion of the cork strips. The blocks are usually sold in bundles of 16 for about 45 cents a square foot.

Try to store the blocks at least a week ahead (even up to several months if you can) so that they can adjust to moisture conditions in the room where they are to be used. This will help minimize expansion and contraction of the wood.

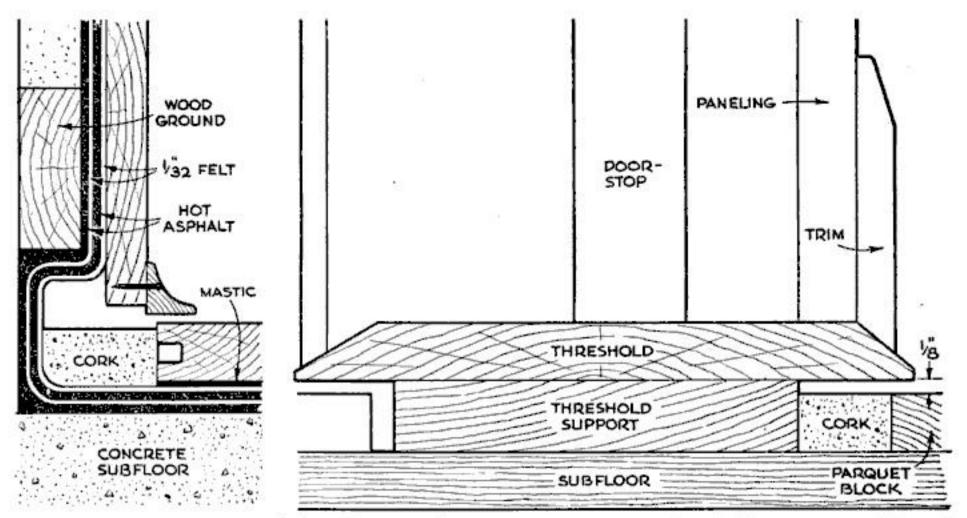
While you're waiting, you can prepare the floor by renailing any loose or warped boards or by patching low spots in concrete. Then put down a layer of 15pound saturated felt, laid in regular asphalt-tile paste. The felt comes in strips and should be cut to fit like a wall-to-wall carpet with the edges butted snugly together.

Laying out the pattern is done in the same way as for floor tiles, using a chalk centerline to start the blocks straight.

If the fractional blocks at the sides are a half or more wide, it's best to center the pattern exactly in the room. But if they come out only 1" or 2" wide (too narrow for good appearance), shift your centerline sideways just enough to bring all of the fractional blocks along one wall.

You may also have to shift the line if there are an odd number of blocks across the room since the center row would cover up the centerline. In this case, move the line half a block to one side so

١



concrete slass on or below the ground may need waterproofing if excessively damp. Lay two layers of felt in asphalt or waterproof mastic and run the edges 5" up the side walls.

AT DOORWAYS, threshold strip must be blocked up to clear new floor $\frac{1}{8}$ " to $\frac{1}{16}$ ". Cork strips are then fitted between the support strip and blocks in the same way as at the walls.

that it will fall at the edge of a row.

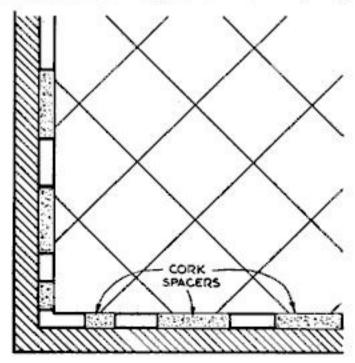
You'll need a special trowel with extra-large teeth for spreading the mastic, which is put on thicker than ordinary tile paste. If your dealer doesn't stock one, you can adapt a plain-edge trowel as shown in a photo.

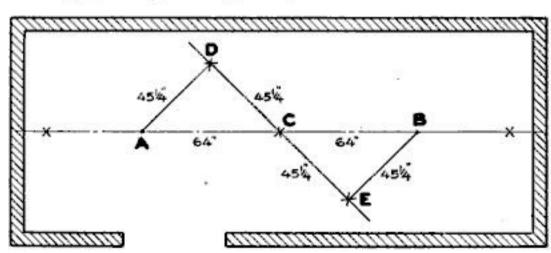
Spread the mastic over the entire half of the room that's to be done first and let it stand one to two hours before setting the blocks. In starting the first block, be sure to note again whether the row running this way contains an odd or even

number of tiles. If odd, place the midpoint of the first block at the midpoint of the centerline; if even, start the edge of the block at the midpoint.

The interlocking tongue-and-groove edges should be fitted together as tightly as possible without scooping the mastic up and into the joint. Complete all of the whole blocks first, on both sides of the room, leaving the edge pieces and cork strips until last. These must be individually cut to fit at each point since the room may not be perfectly square.

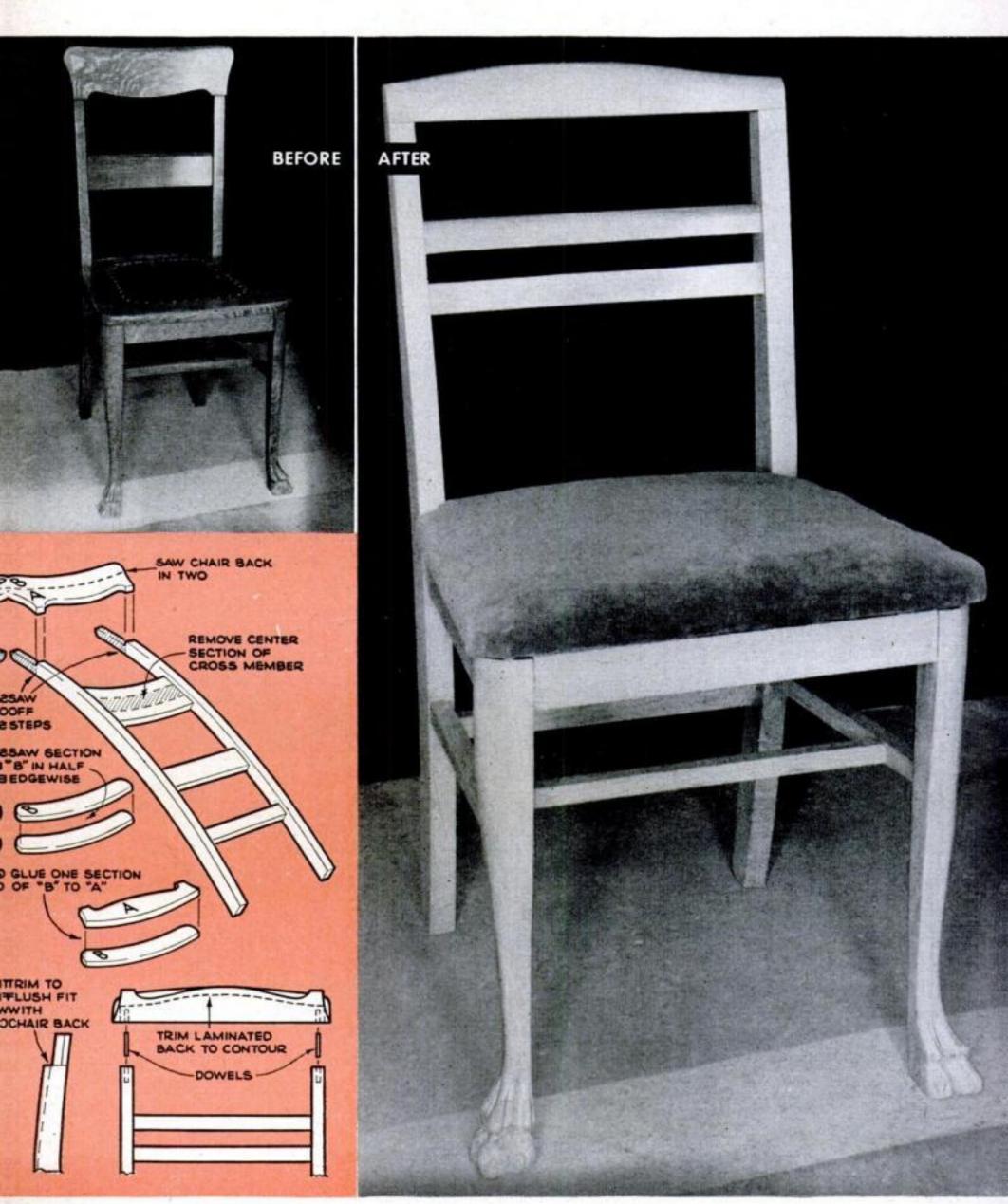
For a real eye-catcher, try a diagonally laid pattern

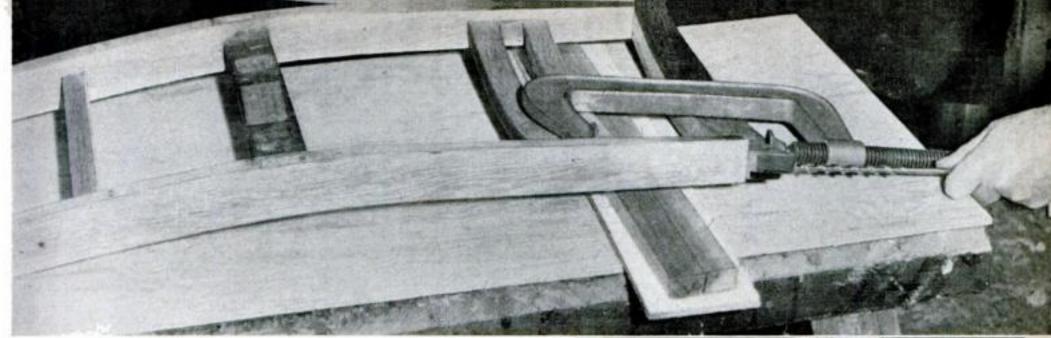




LAY OUT CHALK LINE at 45° by striking the four 45¼" arcs with string and joining the points. Allow 10 percent more blocks for waste at edges. Cork strips must back up the edge pieces (left) so that they can't loosen.

Old Chair Goes Modern





SETUP FOR DRILLING DOWEL HOLES through the top cross member of the chair back and into the uprights is shown above. Insert a dowel pin in the first hole before drilling the second.

By Edward R. Lucas

A FEW hours of work and a couple of dollars' worth of upholstery will change an old golden-oak monstrosity into a chair that is both comfortable and contemporary in style.

Your old chair may not look exactly like the one at the far left, but it probably has the same awkwardly high back

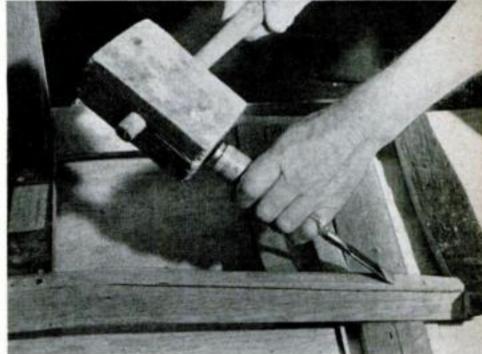
and clumsy cross members.

Revamping the back. First, turn the chair upside down and remove the seat by backing out the screws in the rails. Then take the screws out of the small, diagonal rail braces at the rear. Free the rear frame assembly (uprights and cross members) from the rest of the frame by placing a backing block against the inside faces of the uprights at the joints and striking sharply with a mallet.

If there is a heavy cross member midway up the chair back, convert it into two narrow cross members by drilling holes as shown in the drawing and clearing out the center section with a keyhole saw.

Next, remove the top cross member and saw off the stepped-in sections of the uprights. Rip the cross member down the center with a bench- or hand-saw. Then halve section *B* edgewise (see drawing) with a jigsaw.

Glue one of the resulting B sections to the back of the A section. When the glue has set, plane down one of the long edges of this laminated unit and join it



UPPER SECTIONS of the uprights may have to be trimmed for a flush fit with the top cross member. A board nailed to the workbench keeps the chair back from creeping while you work.

to the chair-back uprights with \(\frac{\pi''}{\pi} \) dowels and glue. Then trim the ends of the cross member and saw the top to a gently curving contour. If the front chair legs have ornamental feet, you may want to dress them down to smooth contours with a spokeshave.

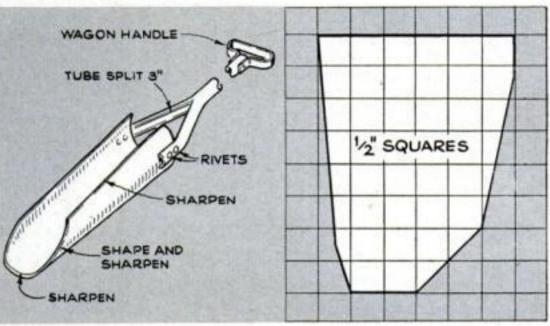
Scrape and sand the old finish from the back assembly and the remainder of the frame before gluing and screwing them together again. Apply a blond oak finish.

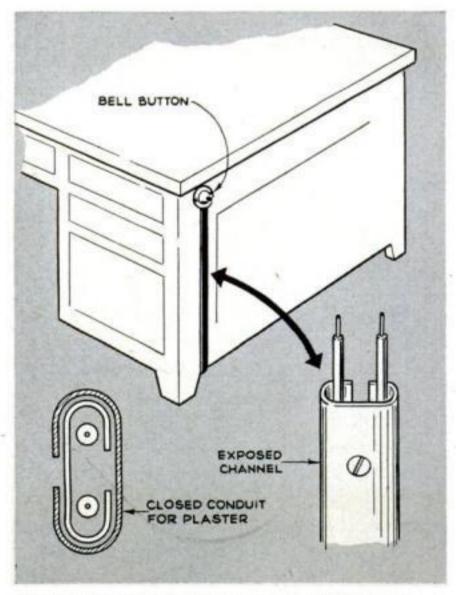
Upholstering. To upholster, cut a piece of %" plywood slightly larger all around than the outside dimensions of the chair rails. Notch the rear corners of this seat panel for the chair-back uprights. Cut a sponge-rubber pad to panel size. Lay upholstery material face down, and place the pad and panel on top of it. Drawing the material taut over the edges of the panel, tack it to what will be the underside of the plywood. Attach the panel to the chair rails, using the original screw holes.



Sink Drainpipe Makes Garden Tool

When I put in a new sink trap, instead of discarding the old brass pipe I cut off 4" for a tool to weed dandelions and transplant seedlings, I hacksawed it to shape, filed the edges sharp, and riveted on a 12" length of metal from a child's wagon to serve as a handle, split as in the drawing.—Barney Slawson, North Topeka, Kan.



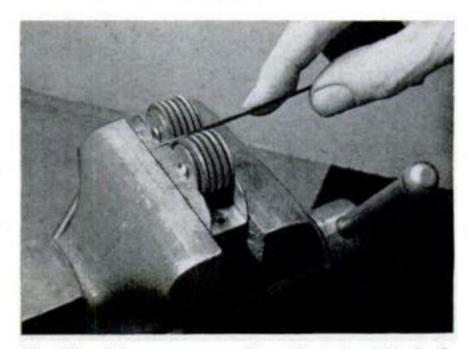


Curtain Rod Conceals Wiring

ONE section of telescoping curtain rod will make a decorative channel for low-voltage signal or bell wires. Punch holes in the rod for screws. For closed circuit in plaster or concrete, telescope two sections as in the drawing above.

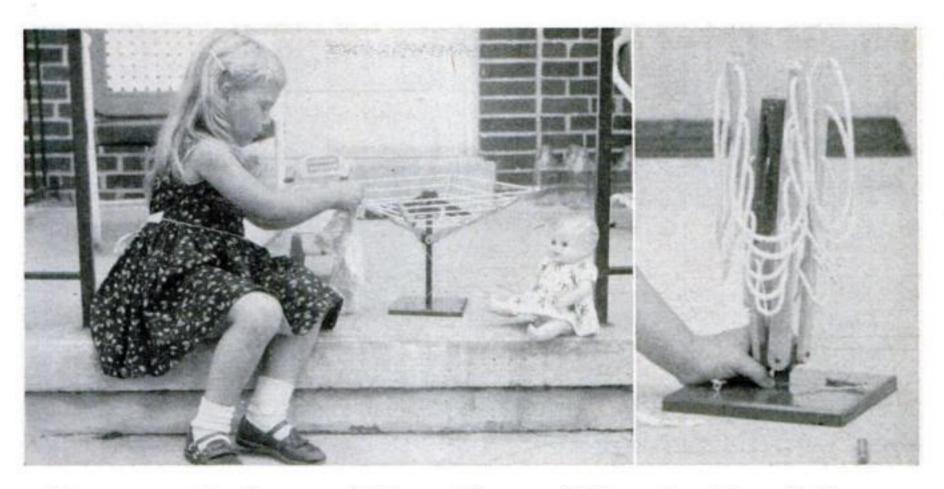
Plastic Spray Preserves Files

I have found that plastic sprayed over the teeth of my files keeps them from clogging or rusting. The film rounds out fine crevices so that filings can't pack in. Files cleaned thoroughly before spraying need only an occasional brushing.—Noble D. Carlson, Wickliffe, Ohio.



Knife Sharpener De-Rusts Metal

A DIME-STORE knife sharpener clamped in a vise is a handy device for scraping rust off wire and rods. It requires only pulling the material over the steel wheels. The sharpener will also shave or chamfer dowels and thin strips of wood. Rotating the disks dislodges the shavings.

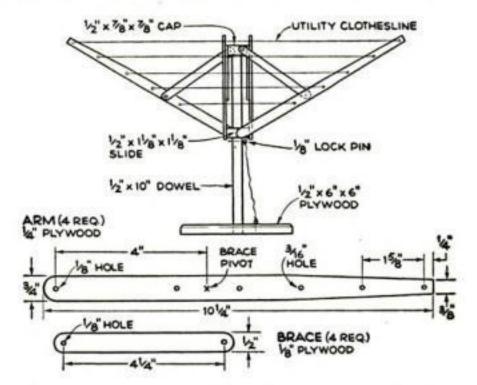


Dryer Solves Playtime Wash Problem

WE USED to find doll clothes strung all over the house each time our little girl had a playtime wash day. But no longer. She now delightedly sets up the little dryer I made—and her playmates' dads are busy making duplicates.

The main post, a 10" length of ½" dowel, is glued in a hole in the center of the base, a 6" square of ½" plywood. Four ½"-plywood braces are attached to a ½"-by-½" square of ½" plywood drilled and glued to the top of the post. Four ½"-plywood arms are pivoted on the edges of a 1½"-by-1½" square of ½" plywood. This square has a 9/16" hole in the center so that it can slide up and down the post to open and close the line. To keep the dryer open, a ½" dowel is put into a 5/32" hole in the main post at a 5" height.

After painting the parts, I used small roundhead screws and washers to fasten the braces to the arms at the pivot points, the arms to the slide, and the braces to



The utility clothesline that I used is

smaller in diameter than the usual stuff. To lace the line in one piece, drill an extra set of 3/16" holes in one of the arms, placing each hole ¼" below the original hole. Then start the lacing at the bottom hole in this arm.

Tiny clothespins are available in dime stores.—John G. Voelker, Towson, Md.

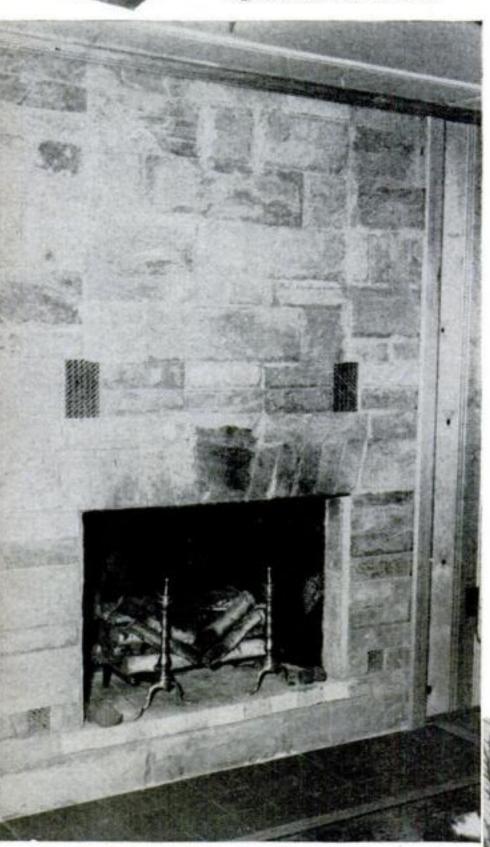
Pliers Crimp Shortened Stovepipe for Easy Assembly

A PAIR of longnose pliers will help you put a new crimp in a piece of stovepipe if, in shortening the pipe, you had to cut the old crimp off. Mark the pipe for an even crimping line (or tie a piece of string around it), and grip and roll the pliers in one direction only.—J.C. Branstetter, Colma, Calif.



Mail-Order Stone Makes Anyone a Mason

veneer stone is packed in assorted shapes, 10 square feet to a carton.



HANDSOME FACING on this fireplace wall gives luxury look to the room, yet costs little. Stone used, about 35 sq. ft., would cost around \$60, including shipping charges.

YOU CAN ADD A STONE FRONT like the one at right without a foundation or masonry work. Pieces can be screwed to any smooth wall or to sheathing with shingles removed.

198 POPULAR SCIENCE

Sou can mail-order boxes of trim, precut, colorful stone that can be put up in a few hours over almost any wood, plaster or other even wall surface.

The stone is real, but is sliced thin —from %" to 1¼" thick—so that it adds little extra weight and requires no footings, framing or bracing. You don't cement it up, either. You screw it up. The top and bottom edges of each piece of stone are grooved to lock into special metal clips that are first fastened to the wall.

The screws are self-tapping and hold even in brick and other masonry when inserted in pre-drilled holes. On crumbly surfaces like plaster and plasterboard, low-cost plywood sheathing is screwed to the wall studs first. After the stones have been placed in position, the gaps are filled in with grout to give the appearance of mortar.

The grout can be a rich mortar mix of one part lime, one part cement and two or three parts fine, washed sand. This will give you crisp white outlines around the stones. You can also tint the grout by omitting the lime and mixing in dry concrete coloring powder to the





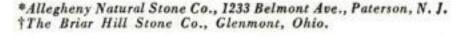
MASTIC can be used to give you a "third hand" to help hold stones as you fit them in place.

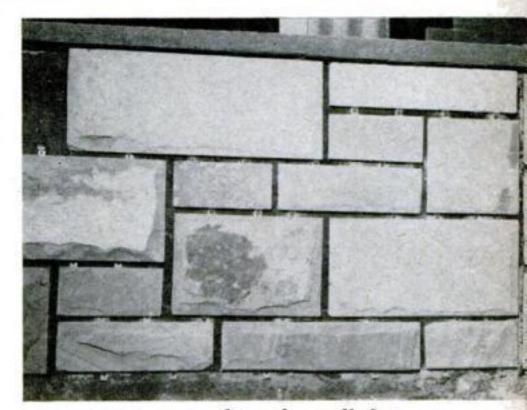
desired tone before adding the water.

Veneer stone* comes in several types—bluestone, Tennessee stone and Grand Canyon natural stone—for about \$1.50 a square foot. Assorted sizes in multiples of 4" up to 8" high and 20" long let you arrange random-looking patterns that fit perfectly without cutting. The pieces are rough faced but are sawed smooth on the backs to lie flat.

Packaged sandstone[†], another type of mail-order stone, comes in 3½" widths and is laid flatwise, like bricks, with a ½" bed of mortar between courses. With sandstone, you can face surfaces or build free-standing walls for gardens, plant boxes, and barbecues. Their extra weight, however, requires footings outdoors and bracing of floor joists indoors.

The sandstone is available in an assortment of soft pastel colors and is ordered by the square foot of face coverage in the same way as the veneer stones. A ton covers about 45 square feet and costs around \$30.—Paul Corey, Sonoma, Calif.

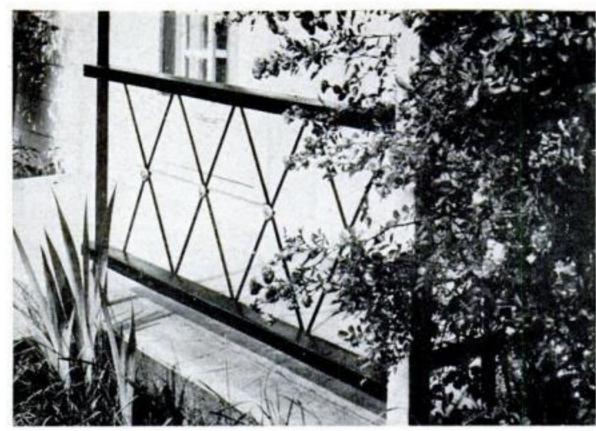


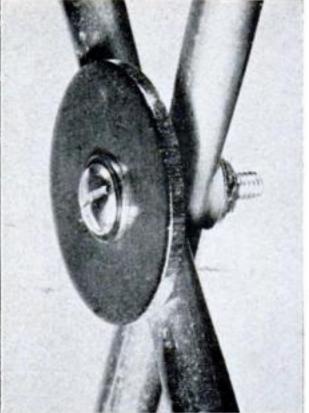


METAL CLIPS, screwed to the wall first, provide automatic ½" spacing between stones as pieces are built up one atop another. Space is later filled in to look like real masonry.

AT CORNERS, stone is ordered mitered 45° at edges so that pieces fit neatly together. Corner cracks are sealed with gray calking compound before the joint gaps are filled with grout.



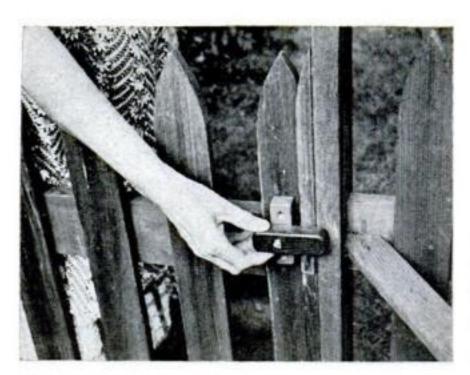




Junked TV Antennas Formed into Handsome Porch Railing

Parts from junked TV antennas were used to form this decorative porch railing. A mast became the end post and aluminum-tubing arms the crossed balusters. They were flattened slightly and drilled at center to take a rosette-like

combination of washers and a bolt, as shown above right. Two-by-threes were used for top and bottom rails through which the mast was inserted. The tips of the tubes were flattened and screwed on.—Bob Johnson, Lakewood, N. J.

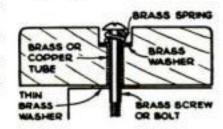


Old-Style Latch Is Improved

A FEW pieces of hardware will make the old-fashioned button latch a reliable piece of machinery. Yet it still works as simply and looks as rustic as ever.

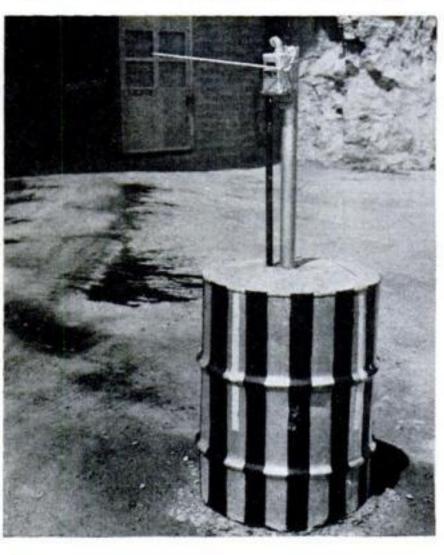
This de luxe job has a bit of metal tubing lining the screw hole to make a bearing. A washer under the button reduces drag, and a coil spring and washer

under the screw head hold the button in position. Use brass or copper for all metal parts.

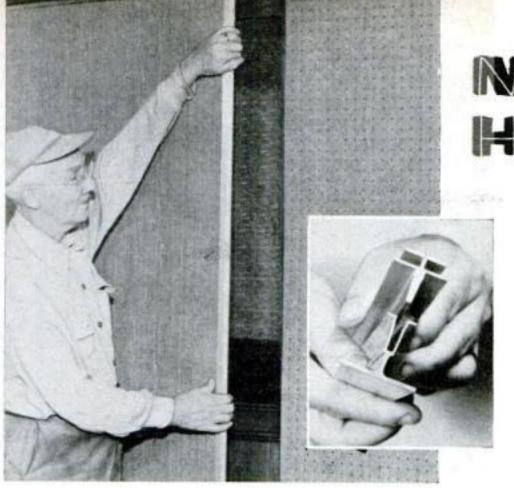


Barrel Protects Yard Switch

To prevent damage to an outside door switch operated from truck cabs, a farm near Valmeyer, Ill., protects its pipe standard with a concrete-filled barrel. Contrasting stripes plus reflecting strips warn drivers to keep their distance.

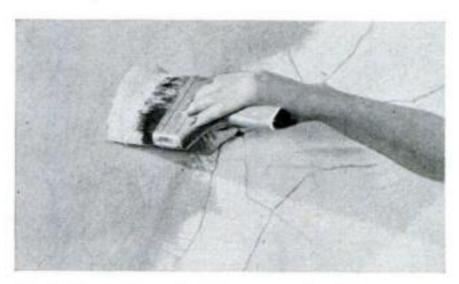


200 POPULAR SCIENCE



New for the Handy Man

1. Walls Snap On. You can put a new wall over an old one, or on studs, by inserting wood, metal or hardboard panels into a double-grooved aluminum channel (top piece in inset). This strip is then pressed into the flat-backed piece which has been nailed on studs. Any panel can be replaced. Edging and corner pieces are available.



2. Paint Also Patches Wall. This paint and plaster combination fills cracks on a wall as you paint. It can be applied with a brush or roller on plaster or wall-board and comes in 12 colors.



3. Wallpaper Tool Does Triple Work. You can cut, trim or smooth wallpaper seams with this one-arm paperhanger. A toothed blade makes neat cuts at corners, a trimming wheel shears off long pieces, and the wood roller presses seams down.



4. Fir Plywood Has Plastic Face. Fir plywood panels are now available with one- or two-side plastic surfaces that take paint without showing grain. You can use them to make furniture, over wall studs, or as siding since they are also weatherproof. Sheets are 4' by 8', 5' to 3" thick, and also come in special sizes.

More information about the products on this and the following page can be obtained from: 1. Erdle Perforating Co., 171 York St., Rochester, N.Y.; 2. The Reardon Co., 7501 Page, St. Louis; 3. Hyde Mfg., Southbridge, Mass.; 4. U. S. Plywood, 55 W. 44 St., NYC; 5. Gate City Sash & Door, Fort Lauderdale, Fla.; 6. The Camp Co., 6958 S. State St., Chicago; 7. Home Building Plan, 2454 N. E. Sandy Blvd., Portland, Ore.

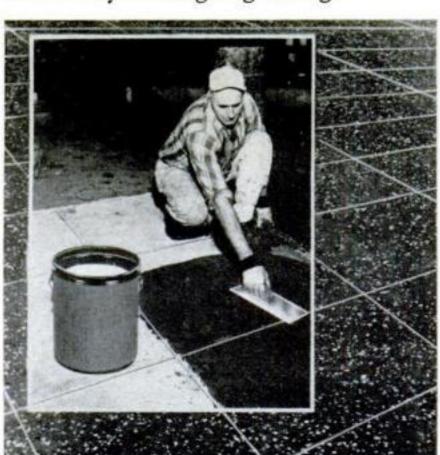
More Handy Man Tips

5. Remote Control Operates Windows. You flick a wall switch and a neat electrical unit that you can install in a window sill opens or closes awning windows. It can be wired to control them individually or simultaneously from anywhere in the house. The unit works like the push-button device on automobile windows. A 1/6-hp. motor operates it. If power fails, manual control is possible.



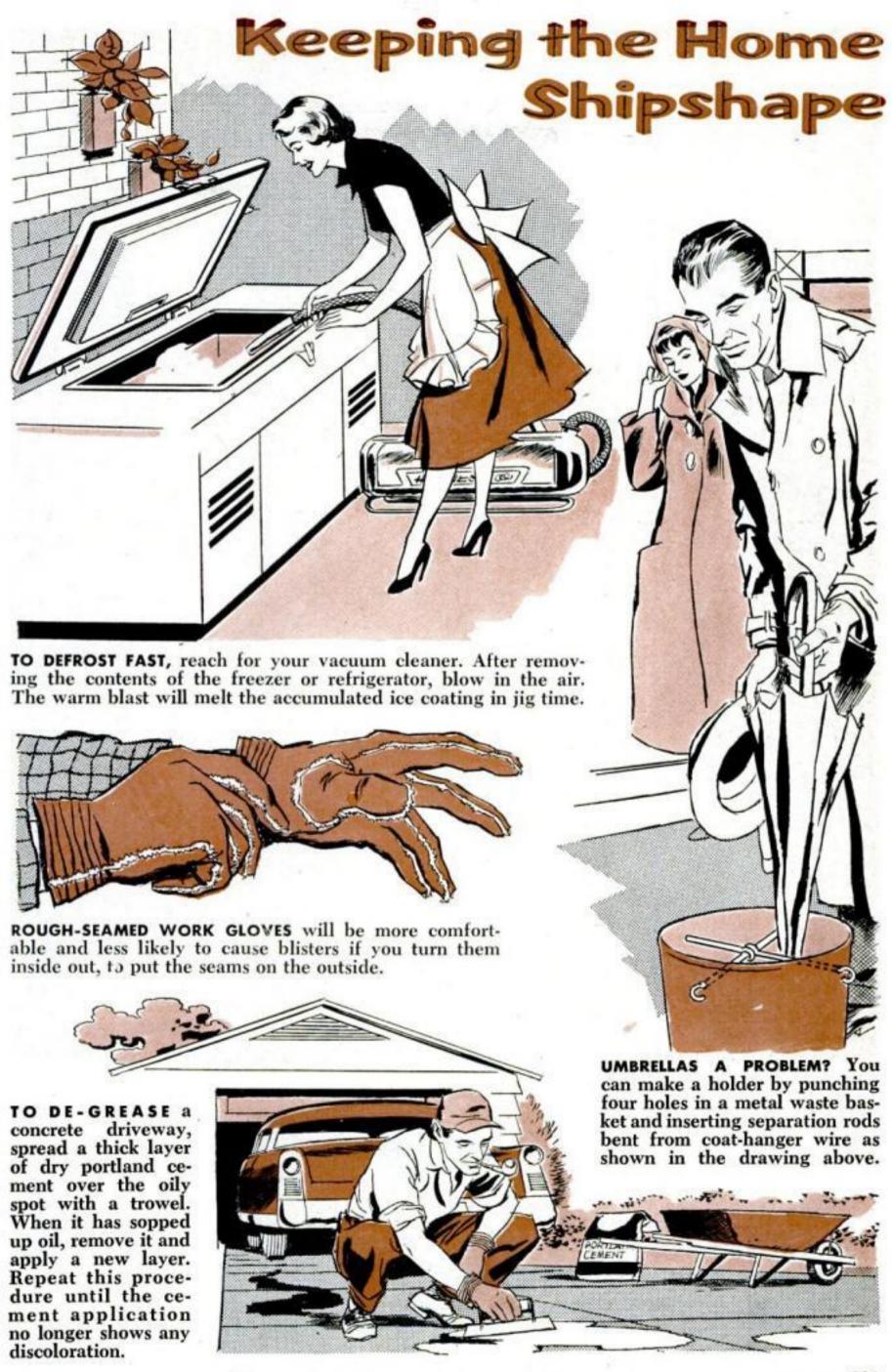


6. Terrazzo Flooring Poured On. A latexbase mixture that you trowel on produces the effect of a terrazzo floor. It can be spread over either wood or concrete and finished by sanding or grinding.



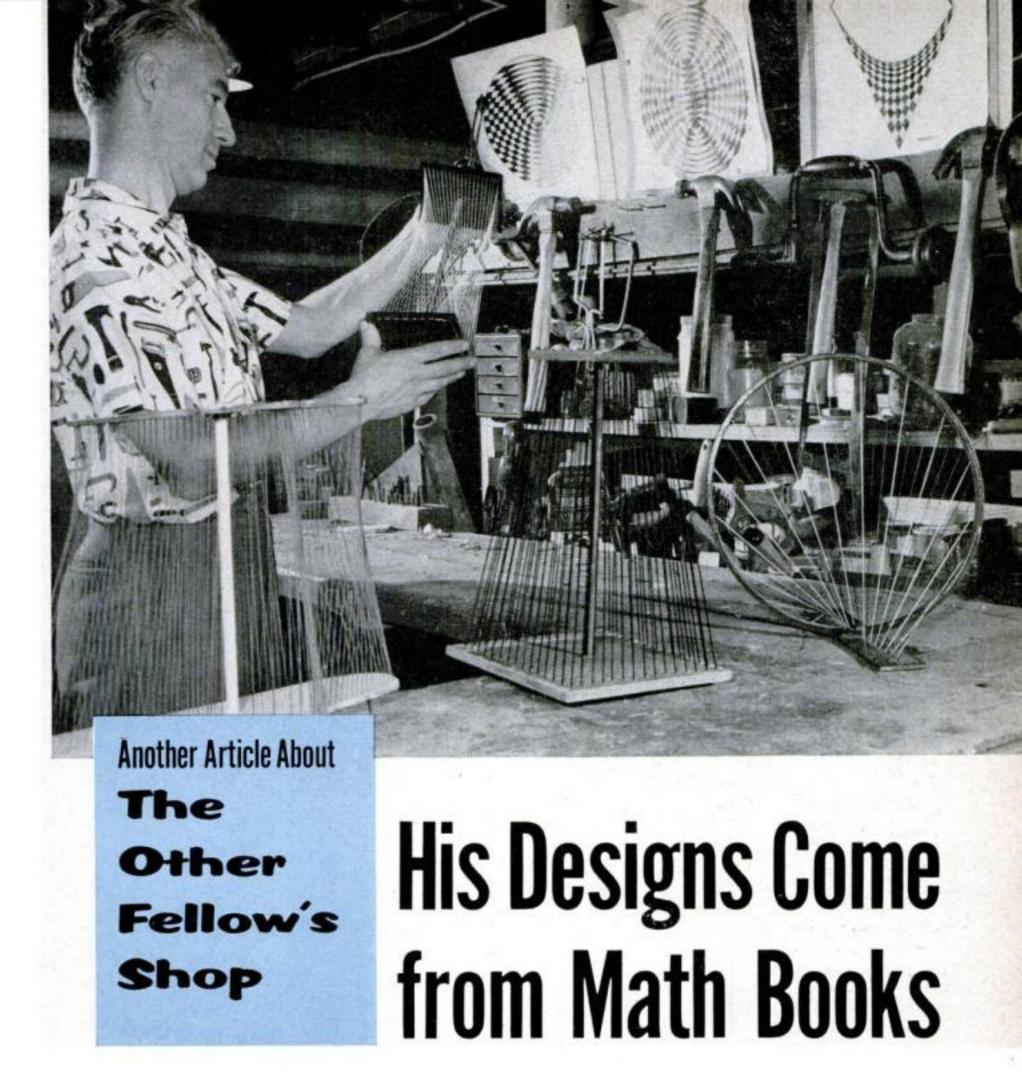
7. Blueprints Outline Plumbing System. A set of three blueprints shows in detail every piece of plumbing in the average house. They also contain instructions listing the equipment and material needed to make repairs and show how to rough in plumbing for dishwashers, laundries and other household installations.





Please turn the page for more home tips





Ernest Ranucci puts his geometry to work making designs that end up on furniture and in modern string lamps that hang in space.

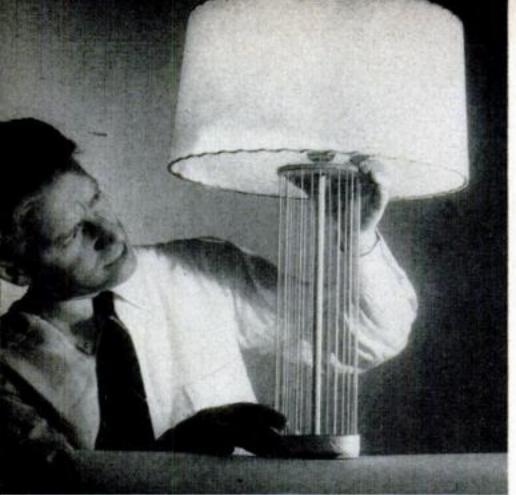
By E. D. Fales Jr.

In A basement in Fanwood, N. J., a modern handyman has come up with a new idea.

From Ernest Ranucci's workshop come modern lamps that please but (at first) puzzle you. Then you realize you're looking at the simplest of cylinders, triangles and rectangles, plus networks of crossed lines, streams of parallel lines and strings that appear to be curved but aren't.

It's pure geometry. You see, Ranucci teaches (and broadcasts on TV) something called "visual mathematics." And he's brought geometry to his workbench.

It's an idea that's long overdue. It's dead sure to stimulate you to produce objects and designs that you never thought of before. (Some, frankly, you'll never want to think of again.) "You'll







TO CHANGE SHAPE Ranucci loosens nut over top disk, twists base. Curves appear but each strand stays straight. Top disk: 3%" plywood; bottom: 2 disks glued together after insertion of heavy lead slug in lower one. (Slug ¼" thick can be poured in a juice can.) Cording is a continuous strand run through 1/16" holes. A light-fixture rod serves as the backbone.

spend hours of work and come up with some wonderful lemons," Ranucci says. "But soon you'll come up with good ideas, too."

Look what happened to Ranucci. The worst lamp base he's made is a horrible mixture of simple geometry and "free form"—rendered in string and plywood. The best is an eye-stopping lamp built of—well, mostly it's just space surrounded by strings.

Ordinary string won't do, because after Ranucci's lamps are made he twists them into the right curve for the right room. Ordinary string wouldn't give enough to twist into such shapes.

This is one of a series of articles about noteworthy home workshops. See Popular Science Monthly next month for a story on another fellow's shop.

If Mrs. Ranucci hadn't been making a dress one day his lamps might never have been made.

"She was using string that stretched," Ranucci says. "She called it 'elasticized thread.' I swiped some. It was ½" cotton cord with tremendous stretch. I could stretch one foot into two."

With this kind of cord Ranucci could make the twist-lamps that he'd been thinking of as a workshop project.

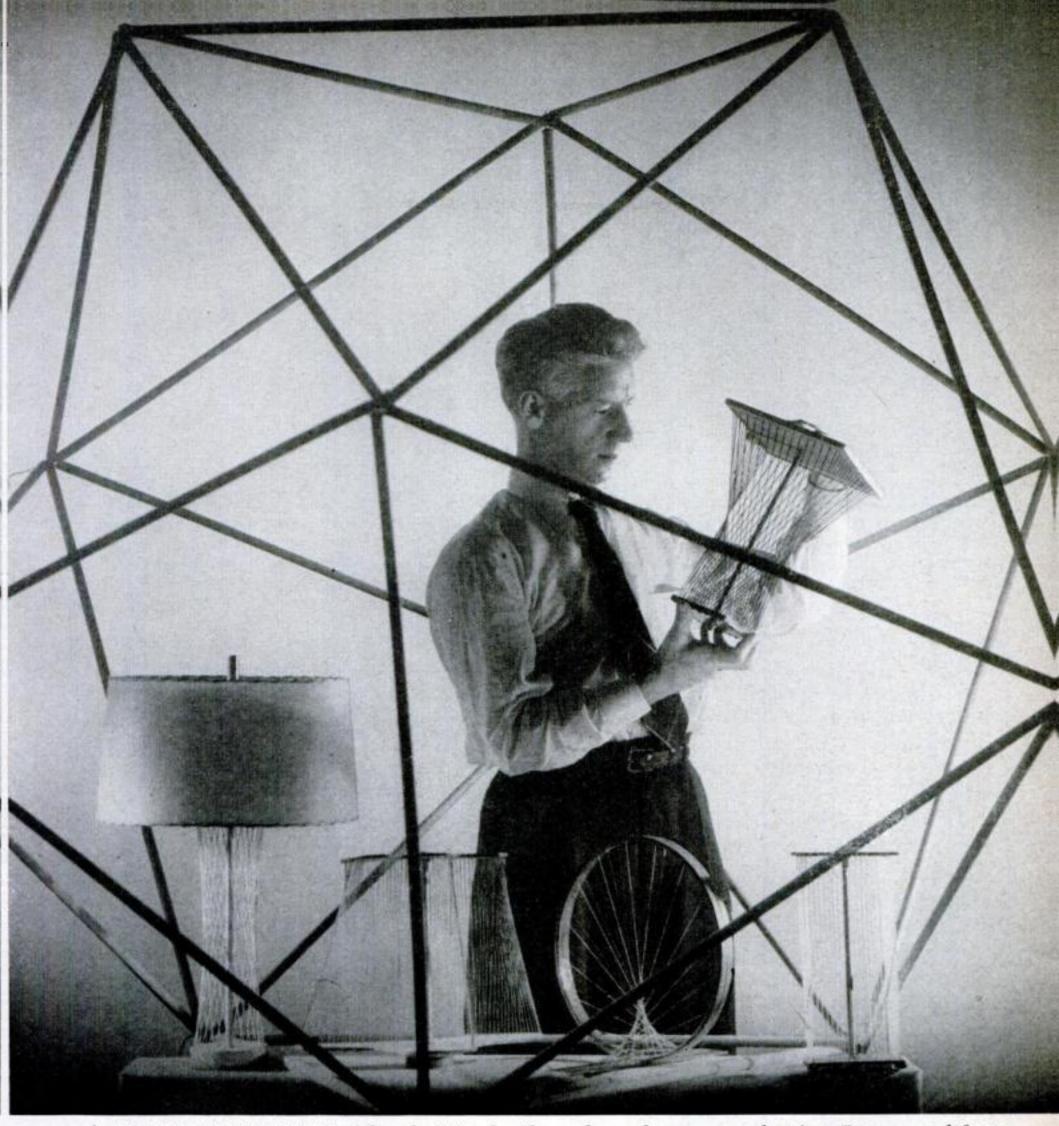
The good things about his lamps are:

• You can see right through the base. That makes any room look larger.

You can change the shape at will.
 Loosen the lock nut at the top and twist
the whole structure. A square base that
might look "boxy" in some living rooms
can be twisted into neat hyperbolic
curves, (If you keep on twisting you suddenly find yourself holding two pyramids—and they look good, too.)

 They're cheap. A base with a \$20 look can be built for 50 cents. That in-

206 POPULAR SCIENCE



BIG KNOCKDOWN FRAME of dowels (joined with wire and screw eyes) was made for a school play. Ranucci is twisting lamp made with two

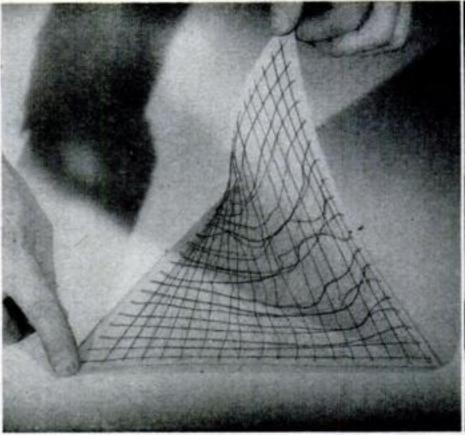
plywood squares and string. Base second from left is his free-form "lemon." Next is a "circleon-a-straight-line" lamp-base design.

cludes plywood ends, hollow %" backbone rod, elastic cord and a lead weight in the bottom.

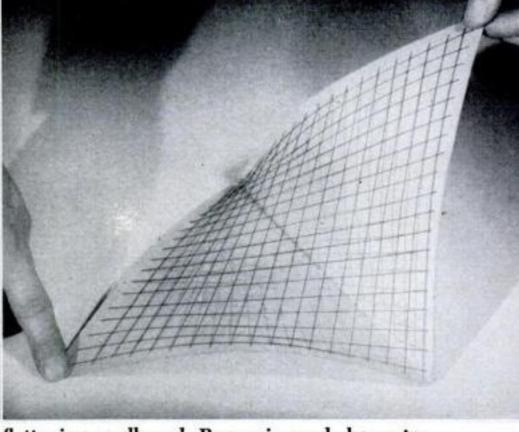
 They're colorful. You can dye the cord several colors and go haywire with rainbow effects. It's best, though, to keep the colors simple.

The principal tools needed are hand

drill, 8" saw and drill press, but Ranucci also uses this special "hardware": (1) shoemaker's needles, (2) yards of elasticized thread, (3) dividers and scribers, (4) graph paper, and (5) a pile of mathematical curves and formulas (such as x²/a² plus y²/b²=1, which is how you lasso an ellipse and get it down on graph



"ORDER OUT OF CHAOS" is what Ranucci calls this shop experiment. Disordered mass of strings laced through square of cardboard suddenly springs to order when tension is applied by

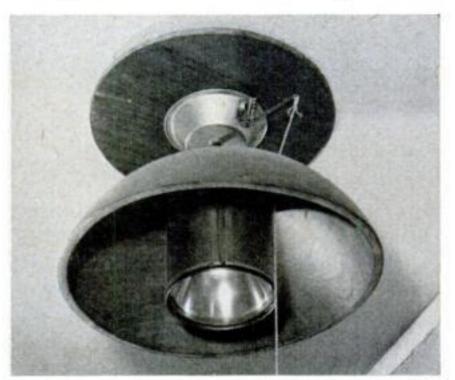


flattening cardboard. Ranucci spends hours trying combinations of line, tension and shape, often gets ideas from his students' inked-in designs shown tacked over workbench on page 205.

paper). You don't really need the math but it helps.

With this bench setup, Ranucci says, before you build something, you can reduce the basic idea to the simplest geometrical components: circles, squares, triangles, or straight lines.

"Then experiment," he says. "Cut out rough cardboard mockups, for the plywood or metal ends you'll need later. String your cord and test different tensions and torsions. Project a light beam and study the *shadows* the cords make. Even these may suggest some changes that you can make in the design."



MIXING BOWL, PIE TIN and a tin can provided the curves, cylinder and truncated cone that Ranucci wanted for this hallway ceiling lamp.

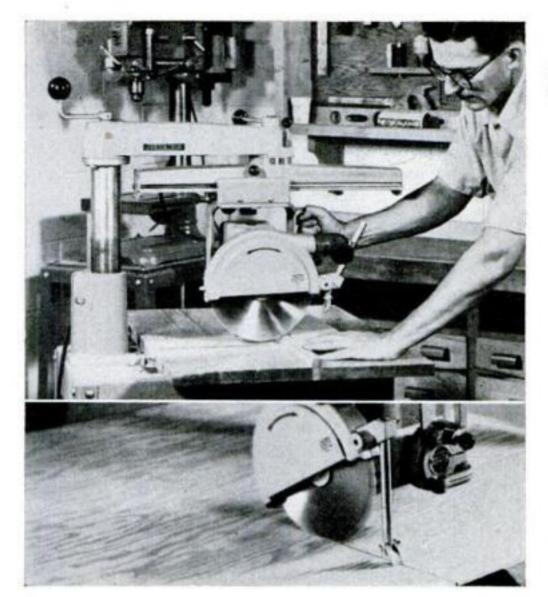
Next dig out graph paper and work variations until you have your design.

When Ranucci isn't working with cord, he may take a run down to a hardware store. "I like to see if I can do things that haven't been done before with items that you can buy for 15 cents," he says. He looks for cones, pyramids, cylinders and other interesting geometric forms.

A funnel, inverted and weighted, becomes a base for a bedside spotlight. A 22" mixing bowl becomes the shade for a ceiling lamp. The \$3.50 bowl is attached, by a light-fixture rod to a 12" plywood disc screwed into the ceiling. For a collar between the two Ranucci chose a 6" pie tin. Inside the bowl he put a modern-looking cylinder (a 5" tin can) in which a 75-cent reflectorized light bulb fits snugly. A 25-cent trip switch finished the job.

How to develop new designs. Ranucci thinks every shop needs a design bench. On it should be a drawing board, drafting tools, pens, India ink, graph paper, and small brushes for inking and coloring experimental patterns.

Besides construction designs you can develop new designs for *surface decoration* on such things as coffee tables, record racks, hi-fi cabinets, wastebaskets, bookshelves and wall panels.

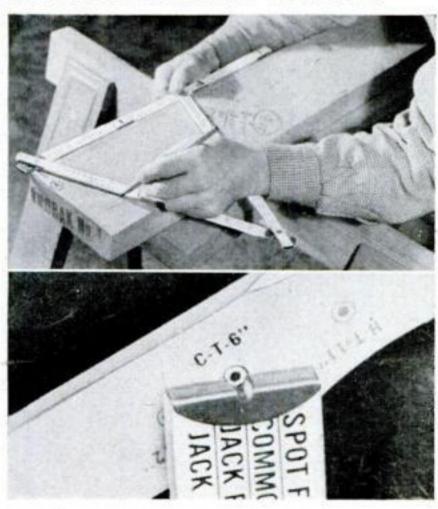


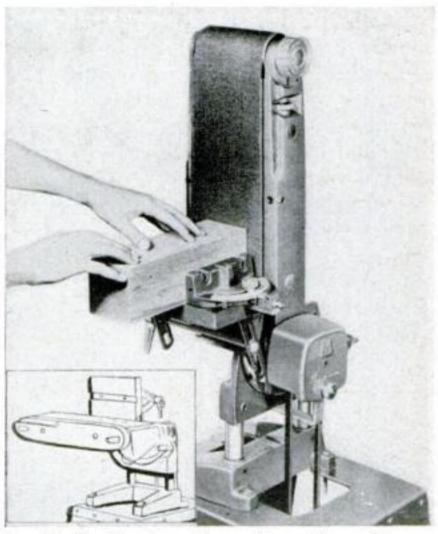
New Tools

1. Radial Saw Has Turret Arm. Said to be the first radial saw with turret arm, this 9" blade can be maneuvered in any direction. With it you can rip beyond the center of a 48" panel (lower photo at left), crosscut a 1"-by-15" board, cut 2½" in depth or miter. It has a built-in dual-voltage ¾-hp. motor that operates on either 110 or 220 volts. Special legs and casters are available.

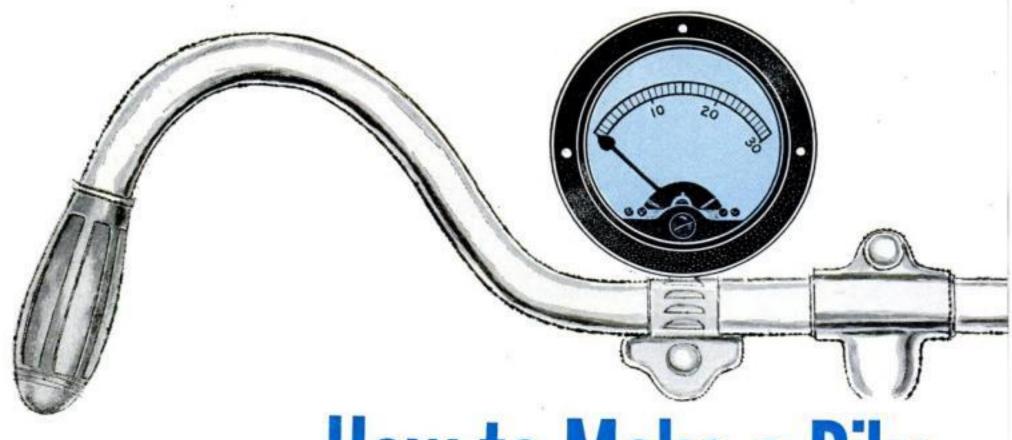
More information about the products shown on this page can be obtained from: 1. Delta Power Tools Division, Rockwell Mfg. Co., 445 N. Lexington Ave., Pittsburgh 8, Pa.; 2. Master Rule Mfg. Co., Inc., 40 Mulberry St., Middletown, N. Y.; 3. Magna Power Tool Corp., 110 Lindfield Dr., Menlo Park, Calif.

2. Pocket Rule Is Framing Square. Calculations for common, hip, valley and jack rafters are prefigured on this folding rule, and the cuts are easily laid out by lining up its notched end with the proper bull's-eye, as shown below. It is marked for all top, bottom and side cuts. You can use it also for finding pitch of a finished roof, as a width gauge (by cradling a pencil in the metal notch) and as a conventional 6' linear rule.





3. Belt Sander Operates Two Ways. You can use this 6" sander vertically, horizontally or at any tilt. Its universal table may be set in any position from minus 20° to plus 45°, or used as a fence (as shown in the inset). There is an auxiliary spindle on the drive drum for mounting a disk or drum sander or a polishing wheel. The sander can be used on a stand or Shopsmith power mount.

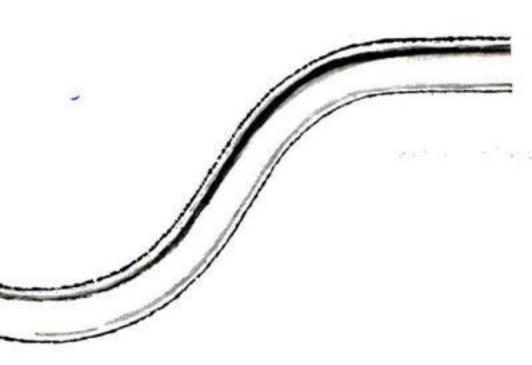


How to Make a Bike



USE A DRILL one size smaller than the motor shaft to ream out a hole in wheel hub. Running

the motor on batteries, dress shaft with a fine file until the hub can just be started on it.



Speedometer

EVERYBODY on wheels wants to know how fast he's going, so it's only natural for Junior to want a speedometer on his bike. He'll be fascinated (and you may be, too) by this allelectric one, which uses no batteries. Once the parts are on hand, you can install it on a week-end morning.

Juice output indicates r.p.m.'s. A speedometer counts wheel revolutions against time. An electric generator produces a voltage proportional to its speed, so its juice output is a direct measure of its r.p.m.'s. To put this fact to work for Junior, you mount a small DC motor so that one wheel of the bike will spin it.

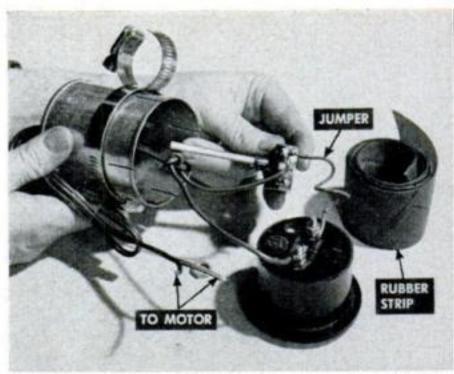
Turned by the wheel, the motor becomes a generator. Hook up a cheap milliammeter to measure its output, and you can read the dial in miles per hour.

Pick a durable motor. Small battery motors with permanent-magnet fields are widely sold for use in model electric cars and boats, and for radio control. Since the motor will turn whenever the bike is in motion, choose one with husky bronze bearings and substantial brushes.

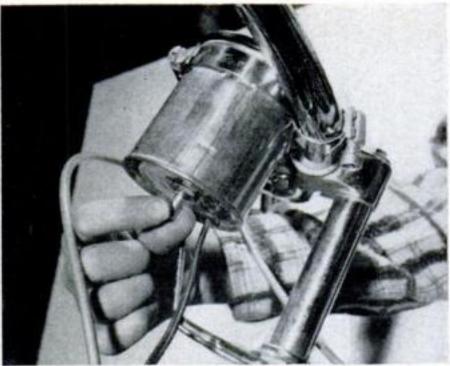
The one shown, costing only a dollar, delivers 300 milliamperes on a fast finger spin. Almost any meter reading from 1 ma. to 300 ma. full scale could therefore be used. One with a 5-ma. movement and a dial reading 0-30 volts is ideal, for



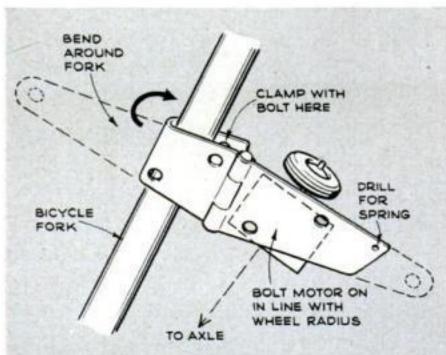
REMOVE THE TIRE and heat the hub gently with a torch or on the kitchen stove (be careful not to melt it). Place it over a hole in a block. Then carefully tap the motor shaft through it.



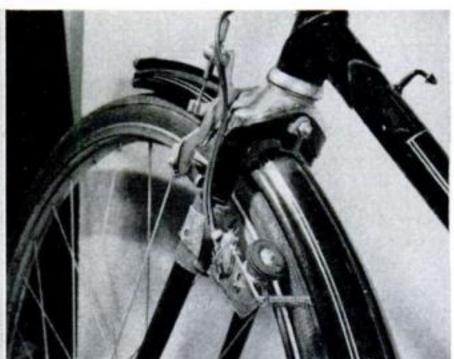
two 3/8" holes in the bottom for potentiometer and a rubber grommet. Run rubber-covered lamp cord through grommet, one wire to meter, the other to the center potentiometer terminal. Solder a short wire jumper from either outside potentiometer terminal to second meter post.



TO MOUNT THE METER, cut a strip from an old inner tube. Wrap enough around the meter case to make it a snug fit in the can. Tighten the big clamp around the can slits, locking the meter in. Loop the small clamp through the big one and tighten it on the handle bars. Seal dial glass with shellac around the edge.



BEND ONE LEAF of the hinge to fit around the fork (rubber between protects the finish) and secure it with a bolt and nut. Bolt the motor to the other hinge leaf, with its shaft in direct line with the axle of the bicycle wheel.



position motor wheel to run on side of tire or, if bike has wide rim for hand brakes, on the rim. Hook a spring from fender to hinge leaf. If the meter does not indicate when wheel turns forward, reverse the motor leads.

the 30-volt scale can be read as m.p.h. To reduce the current to what the meter can safely carry, and to calibrate the scale, use a potentiometer of suitable value. For a 5-ma. movement, 500 ohms is enough. With a 1-ma. meter, it should be 5,000 ohms. If you have a radio scrap box, try different values.

Friction drives it. You'll also need a 4" strap hinge, a large and a small hose clamp, a 1" to 1¼"-diameter rubber-tired model-car or toy wheel, some wire and a tin can. Assemble these as shown in the photos. The meter should move when

the wheel is spun slowly forward. If it doesn't, transpose the motor wires.

The easiest way to calibrate the meter is to ride the bike alongside another fitted with a good speedometer, or beside a car. At a steady speed, the bike rider can then adjust the potentiometer to bring the needle to the correct figure. Start with the potentiometer at maximum resistance; then back it off until the 15-m.p.h. reading comes about midway on the scale. Be careful not to turn the control too far with a sensitive meter.—

Forrest H. Frantz, State College, Miss.

Rubber Unkinks Leader

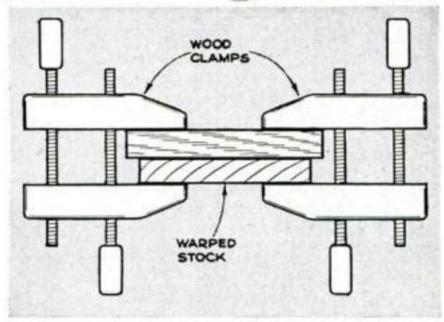
A SMALL square cut from inner-tube rubber will take the kinks from a fishing leader. Fold the square and hold it tight with one hand while you pull the leader through with the other.—John Krill, North Lima, O.





Polish Bottle Doles Out Cement

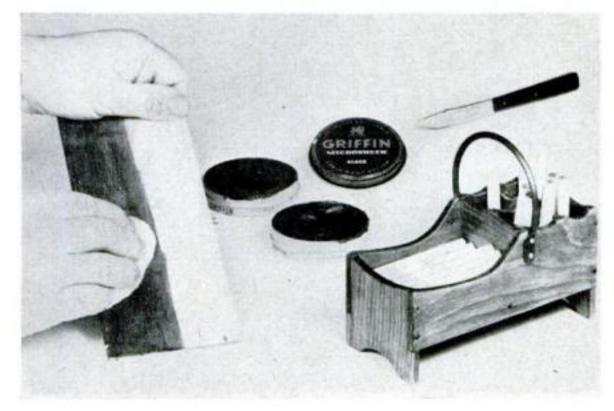
A NAIL-POLISH bottle that you might get your wife to contribute will help make your rubber cement last longer. Use it from the tiny bottle; then your supply in the larger container won't thicken by being exposed to air so often.



"Unwarping" Fits Board to Dado

When a warped shelf or other finished piece of wood won't go into a tight dado, clamp it against a straight-edged board to hold it flat while you slide it in.—Robert Irving, Walpole, Mass.

Out Comes the Shoe-Shine Kit—for That Antique Finish



DISTINCTIVE color stains can be mixed from different colors of shoe polish. Black and brown, for example, gives the antique finish shown at left. You can use shoe polish to finish picture frames, unpainted furniture, lamp bases and other articles. Colors such as tan, cordovan, mahogany, red and oxblood are available for blending. Apply the polish with a cloth and rub in.

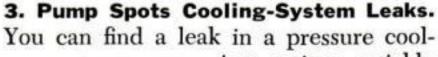
New for Your Car

1. Safety Belt Holds Baby. This belt permits a child to sit or stand in safety, while you keep your eyes on the road. Loops at the back slide on the vertical straps which can be fastened to the seat without tools. The belt has a quick-release safety buckle.



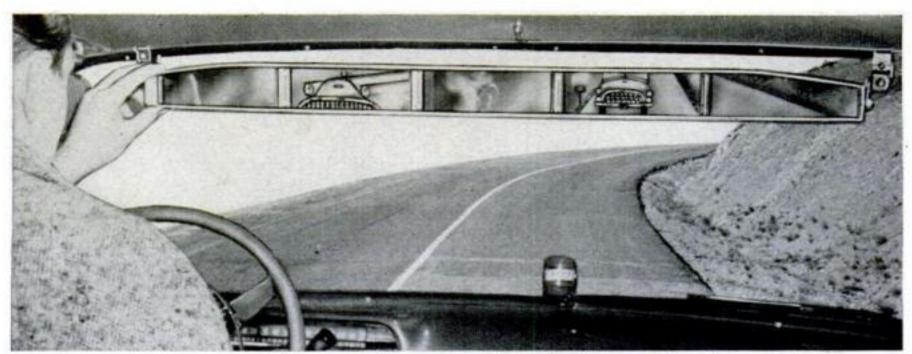


2. Tool Cleans Windows. One side of this cleaner has a thick wool-felt strip for washing car windows; the other has a squeegee to wipe them dry. You can also use the device while driving to clear mist from the windshield.





ing system quickly by using this air pump with a built-in gauge. Plug it into the radiator and pump to the pressure that is specified for your car's system. Water will bubble out through leaks in hose, connection or seam. The pump will also test radiator pressure caps.

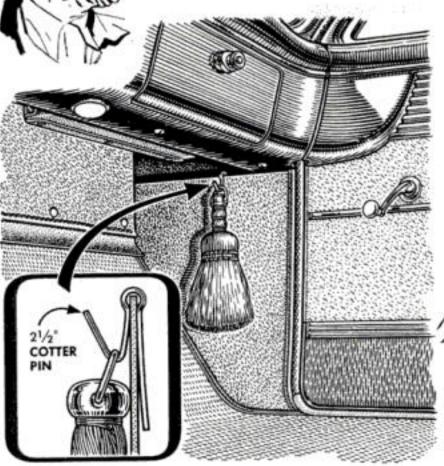


4. Mirror Gives All-Around View. A new five-section rear-view mirror, 36" long, lets you see behind you and on both

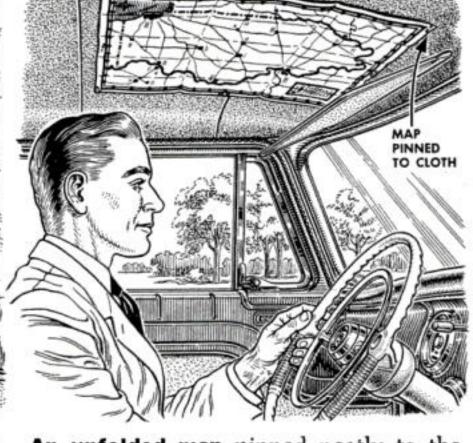
sides of the car. Its five mirrors are at preset angles in a steel frame that clamps to the rim of the windshield.

More information about these new car products can be obtained from: 1. Bye-Bye Belt, Box 789, Phoenix, Ariz.; 2. Safeway Specialty Corp., 114 Spring St., New York City 12; 3. Radiator Specialty Co., 1700 Dowd Rd., Charlotte, N.C.; 4. J. H. Schroeder Products, 401 LaPorte Ave., Northlake 3, Ill.

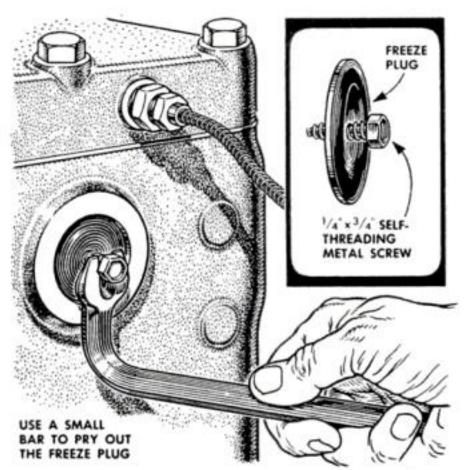
Hints from the Model Garage



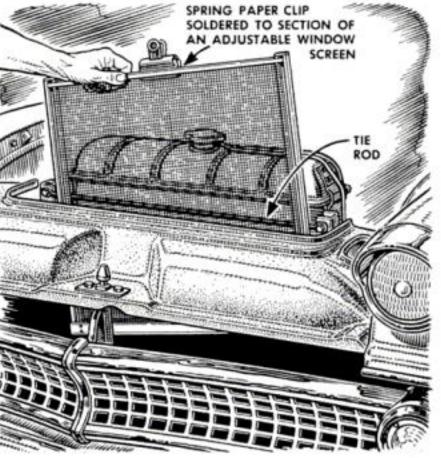
A cotter-pin hook like this will keep a whisk broom handy for sweeping out the car. Bend up one arm of the pin as shown. Then slip it over the side panel or through a hole punched in the panel.



An unfolded map pinned neatly to the head-lining above the front seat is easily referred to during a trip. The driver should consult it of course only after stopping, for instance, at a stop light.



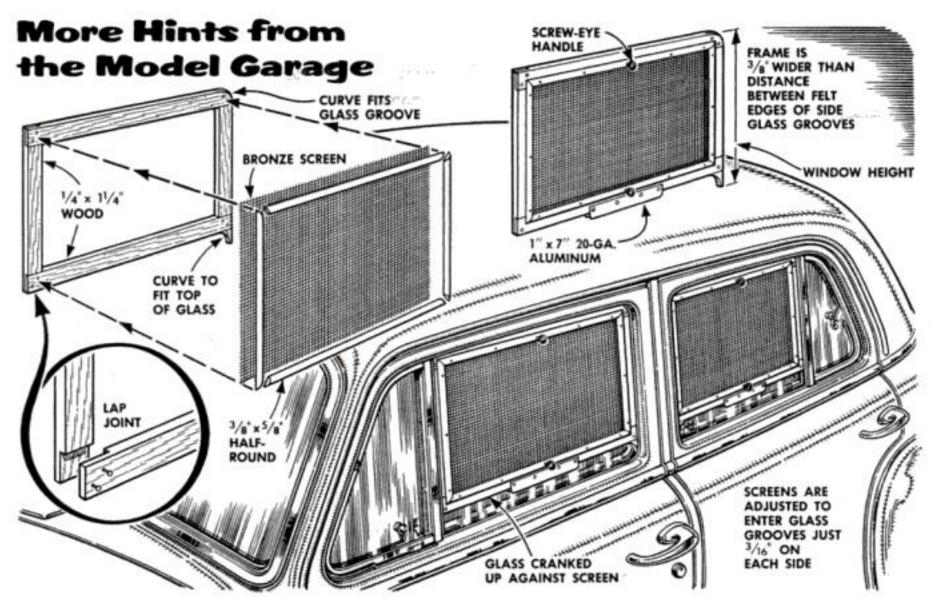
If a freeze plug leaks, tapping with a hammer will usually seal it. When this doesn't work, one mechanic drills a small hole in the center of the plug, turns in a metal screw about four turns, pries out the plug and drives in a new one.



During the bug season one motorist keeps insects from plugging his radiator by slipping a section of an adjustable window screen into the opening behind the grille. A clip soldered to the screen rim holds it to the radiator tie rod.

Please turn the page for more auto hints

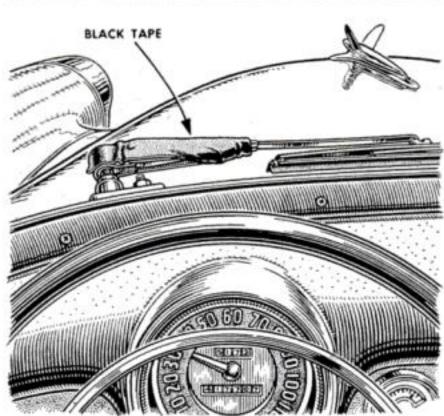
MAY 1956 215



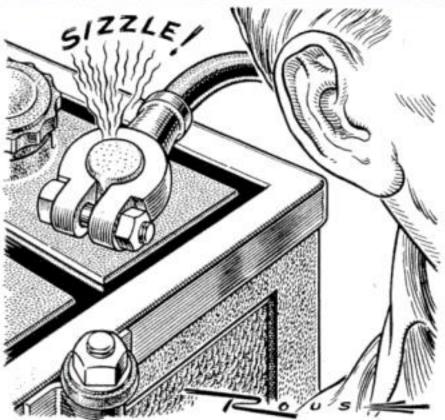
A set of screens for your car will help you keep cool at drive-in movies on summer evenings despite mosquitoes.

The screens above are designed to fit modern cars that have windows with side channels ¼" wide and ¾" deep. The frame should be ¾" wider than the distance between the felt edges of the side chan-

nels. To install, a screen is shoved to full %" depth in one side channel, allowing the opposite edge to enter and be pushed back ¾6". The window is then cranked up between the aluminum strips against the screen, shoving the upper edge into the top channel. Yardsticks are ready-sized wood for the frames.

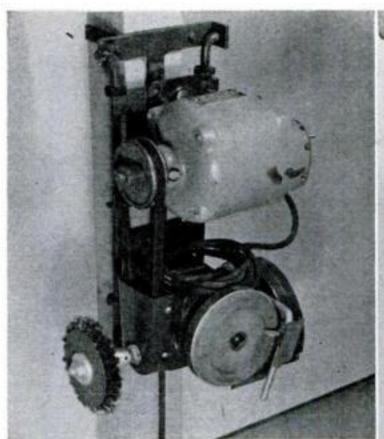


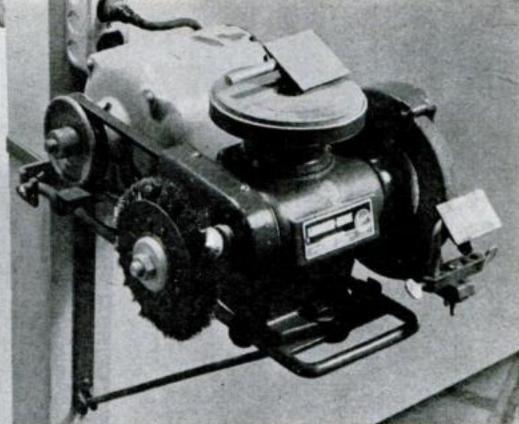
Sunlight reflecting off the shiny chrome covers of windshield wiper arms can be quite annoying while you are driving during the summer months. Eliminate the glare by sticking a piece of black tape to the upper surface of each arm cover.



A frying noise from this battery terminal was the only response when the starter switch was depressed. The cable seemed tight. But the mechanic found it was making only slight contact with the post. Cleaning completed the circuit.

216 POPULAR SCIENCE





HINGED ON A POST, this grinder-hone unit is always available yet out of the way. When

swung up for use, it is braced with a rod that pivots at the bottom of the mounting bracket.

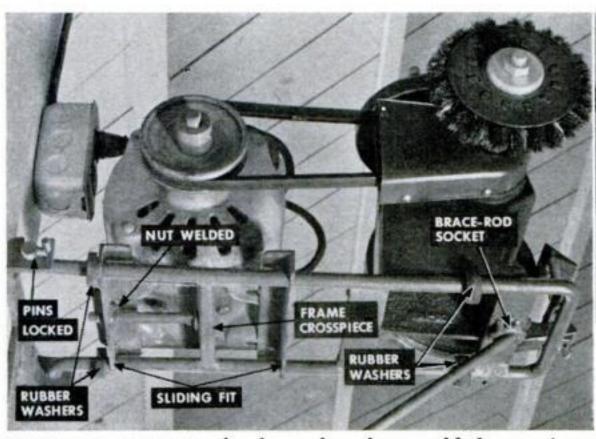
Swing-Up Grinder Saves Shop Space

WHEN not in use, my hone and grinder head hangs in front of a post in my shop, taking up no floor or bench space at all. It can be raised into working position in a jiffy. But best of all, I can lift it off and take it anywhere.

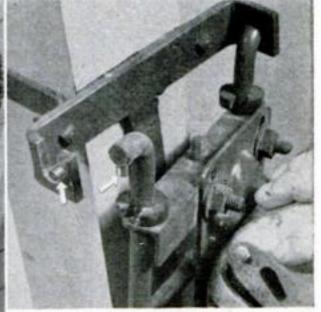
Such a rig could be hung on a wall instead of a post. To make it, bend ½" rod into a deep U (the middle becomes the handle). Bend both ends 90° to engage a hole and a notch in the mount-

ing bracket. Weld flat pieces across to support the grinder, and a ring under the front one for a brace-rod socket.

Drill two pieces of angle iron to slide on the frame. Drill the other flange of each for the motor bolts. The wall or post bracket is T-shaped, made by welding a shallow U-shaped piece to a long strap. Roll up the lower end of the strap, or weld on a smaller U, to hinge the brace.—Bob Gilmore, Sonoma, Calif.

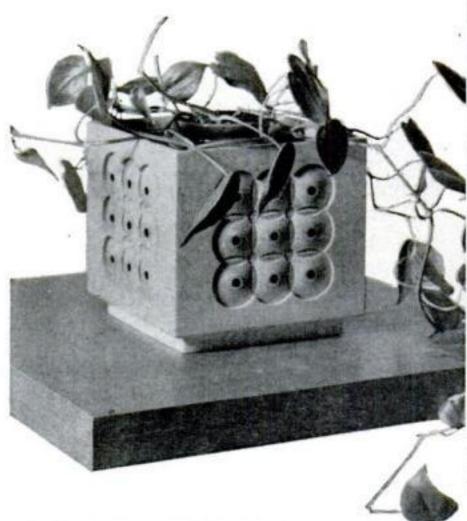


SEEN FROM BENEATH, the frame has three welded crosspieces, two of them the grinder mounts. A carriage bolt screws into a nut welded on one motor support. Bearing on the third crosspiece, the bolt pushes the motor back to tighten the belt. Thick rubber washers serve as feet when the unit is detached.



FOR ON-THE-JOB USE, the unit is removed by lifting one side of the frame out of the open notch as above, and drawing the other out of its hole. Two pins welded to the frame and bracket (arrows) come into contact when the mount is swung up, locking this end securely in during operation.

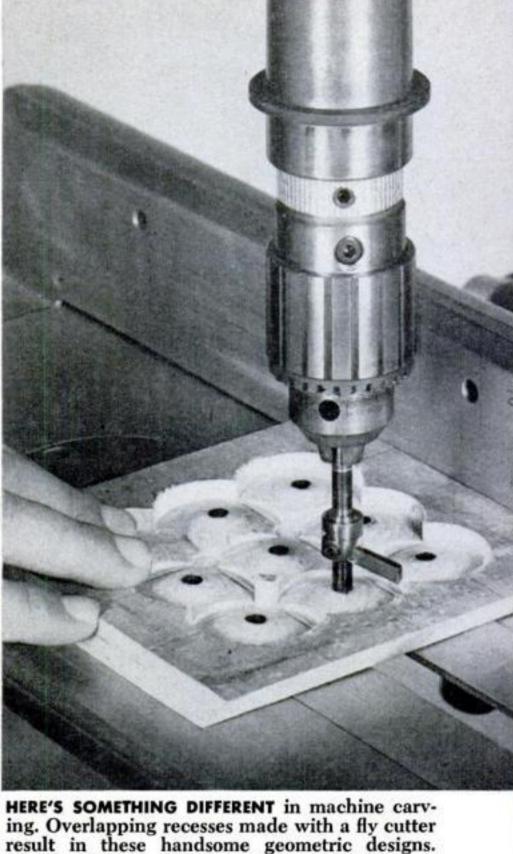
Decorative Carving with a Fly Cutter



By R. J. De Cristoforo

EEP, luxurious carving, as well as drawer and door pulls with a custom look, can be turned out with drill-press speed in your own shop. The samples shown are only a beginning; you can take off from there by adapting the technique to your own projects. Fancy moldings, unusual railing or framing, massive candleholders, ash trays and other accessories are all possible.

Sloping bit does it. A fly cutter in which the blade clamps at a shallow angle turns the trick. As the cutter is fed in, the pilot drill makes a center hole and



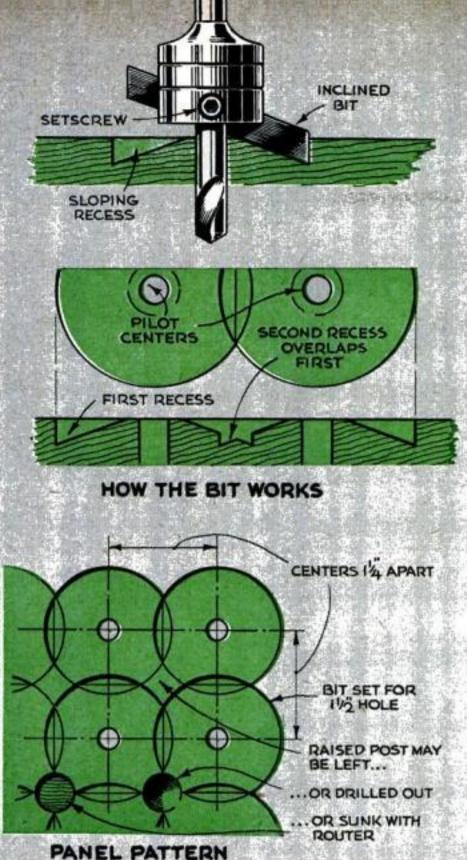
result in these handsome geometric designs. The bird's-eye maple planter at left is ornamented with shallow cuts of small diameter, the cutter's pilot holes being left open.

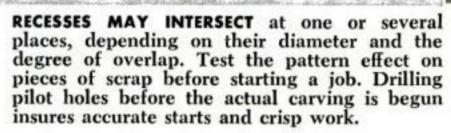
the blade a circular recess with a sloping bottom. If a second recess is made close enough to overlap the first, new angles and interesting arc patterns result. The commercial cutter shown is available in two sizes, and since the bit is adjustable, a wide range of designs is possible.

Rotary carving can be done on almost any wood, but hard stock such as maple and birch is best. Such dense woods "feather" less under the cutter and so are easier to finish.

Plan work in pencil. One attractive panel design is shown. To plan your own, use ruler and compass; the photos will *Adjust-A-Drill, Jet Tool Co., Lemon Grove, Calif.

218 POPULAR SCIENCE



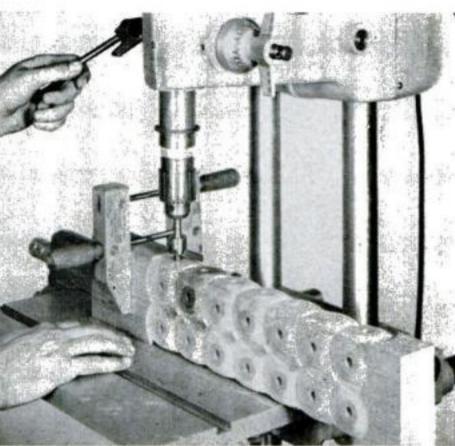


help you visualize the effects of overlapping cuts. Lay out the centers accurately on the work, punch-mark them, and drill all the pilot holes first, either with a drill the same size as that in the hole cutter, or by taking the bit out of the cutter and using its pilot drill alone.

Tips on carving. With the work clamped down and the spindle running at a low speed, carve the larger circles first. Use the quill stop to insure equal depth—variations will show up in the effect of overlaps. If the stock is so thick that the pilot drill does not break through the back, withdraw it occasionally to clear out chips. Instead of clamping the



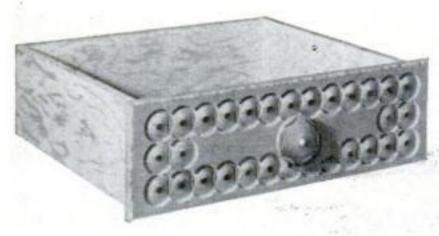
RAISED POSTS remain between the circles. If shallow, they may be left as part of the design. Otherwise, remove them with a router bit, rotary file or drill. A fence can be used for small work as above, but be sure to keep your fingers well away from the cutting tool.



UNIFORM CUTS on four sides, as shown above, will make attractive lamp bases, room-divider railings, or posts. Set the quill stop to insure equal depth, and clamp the work against fence to maintain alignment, preferably at the right side of the cutter instead of the left.

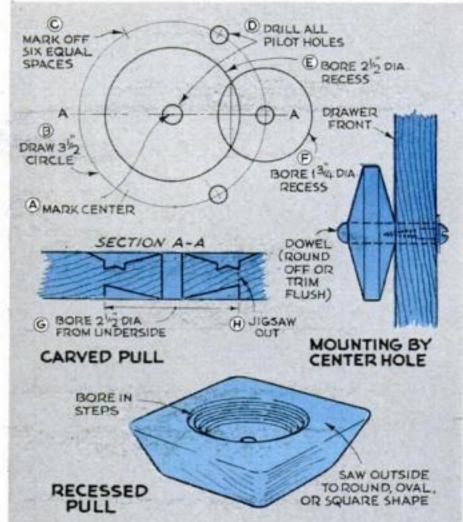


NEW TWIST on this technique is made possible by tilting the drill-press table as above. Lock the fence (or clamp a strip of wood) below the cutter and rest the work against it. Clamp the piece to the table, besides. Cut away waste wood outside the carved column afterward.

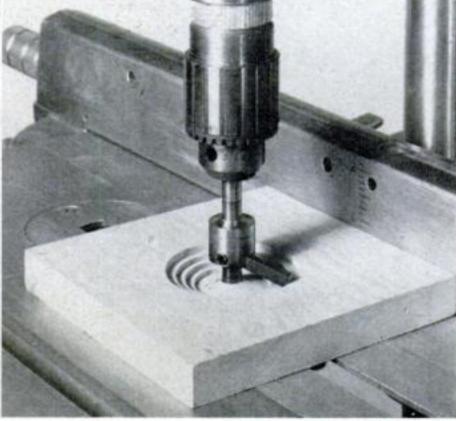


Making Drawers and Pulls

point of interest in a chest or built-in might be one or more carved drawer fronts such as this. Recesses 1½" in diameter, spaced 1¼" apart, give the effect shown. To make the drawer pull shown above, follow the numbered steps in the drawing. Jigsaw the piece free, mount it on a bolt, and spin it in a drill press or lathe as below to sand the outside true. For another modern pull, bore in successive steps as at right below. Saw out at a steep angle as in drawing.







work, you can hold it against a fence or a wood strip clamped to the table. Keep fingers well away from the bit.

Feed the cutter down very, very slowly; fast cutting will leave a rough surface. When the tool is at full depth, hold it a few turns. This has a burnishing effect that produces a good finish.

Slightly higher speeds may be used for cutting smaller diameters, or in softer woods. If the stock is thin, feed in cautiously so that the cutter does not jam into the surface at the moment the pilot drill breaks through.

If the cutter leaves a rough nap, try

dampening the wood after the initial carving cuts. Let it dry thoroughly, and then take a very light smoothing cut to remove the fuzz raised by the moisture.

Finishing the job. The pilot-drill holes can be left open for an airy or lacy appearance, or else plugged with dowels, disks or buttons. Such pieces may be of contrasting wood. Stains, paints or enamels can be used for finishing, but on most hardwoods a natural tone is most appropriate. It can be obtained by applying a coat of resin sealer followed with application of shellac, a clear lacquer or satin-finish varnish.

Handiest filter kits ever designed!

Imagine the convenience of having all your basic filters visible, instantly available— yet individually protected in a rugged case small enough to tuck in your pocket or gadget bag!

That's what you get in a smart new Kodak Filter Kit. Each kit comes complete with the basic filters you'll be using the year around, plus an adapter ring (if your camera requires one). For color shots you have a Kodak Skylight Filter to cut down haze in distant scenes and a Kodak

Daylight Filter that lets you shoot indoor color film outdoors.

In addition, a Kodak Pictorial Filter is included in the still-camera kits to accent clouds in your black-and-white pictures, or a Kodak Portra Lens can be added for dramatic close-ups.

Ready-to-use Kodak Filter Kits for most still and movie cameras are priced from \$6 —the regular price of the filters and lens attachments. There's no extra charge for the case!

For still or movie cameras-

KODAK FILTER KITS

- Complete with basic filters, ready to use
- Handy "swing out" compartments, snap closures
- Room to spare for extra filters, attachments
- Each filter visible, protected in its own compartment
- Convenient size for pocket or gadget bag
- Filter Kits are also available without adapter rings so that kits can be custom-made by your dealer to fit your particular camera.

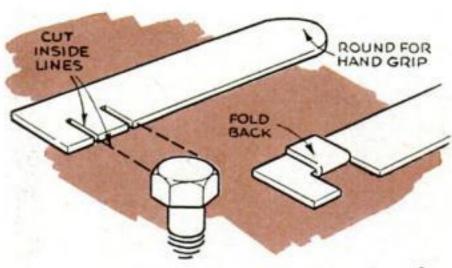
Prices are list, include Federal Tax, and are subject to change without notice.

Eastman Kodak Company Rochester 4, N. Y.



New Shop Ideas

Stretching Lathe Cross Feed. For some milling jobs, it is helpful to extend the cross-feed movement backward, toward the operator. This can be done at the expense of an equal amount of infeed by relocating the cross-slide nut. Drill a new hole in line with the original one in the cross slide; but nearer the front edge, as shown at right. Use one or more washers to align nut with feed screw—Carleton A. Phillips, Corning, N. Y.

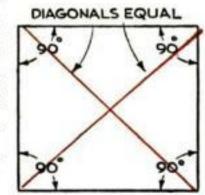


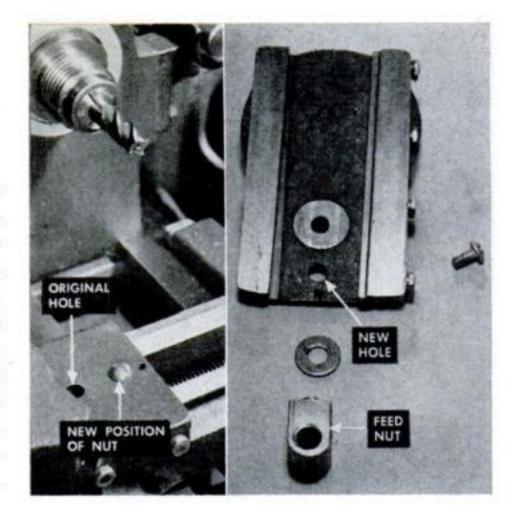
Hacksaw Cuts Out Wrenches. It takes only minutes to make wrenches to fit odd-sized nuts. In sheet steel of suitable width and thickness, make two hacksaw cuts the distance across the nut flats apart, and just a bit less deep. Fold back the piece between the cuts as above.—

T. F. Zimmerman, Beverly, N. J.

Micrometer Checks Squareness. Work to be machined square can be checked with a micrometer more accurately than by sighting against a solid or combination square. Measure across both pairs of diagonally opposite corners. If the readings are the same, all four of the angles

are 90°. If not, one or both of the diagonally opposite corners giving the greater dimensional reading are less than a right angle.—George Schlenk, Drexel Hill, Pa.

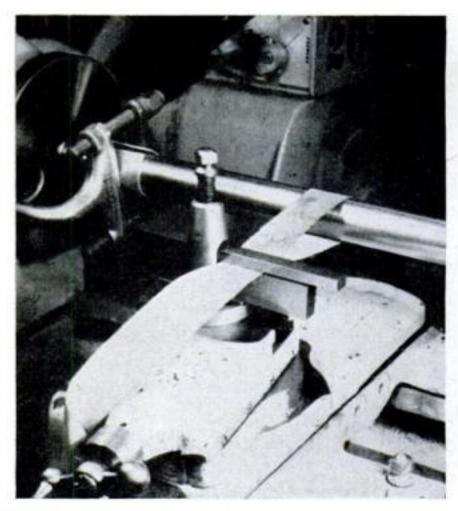




Lathe Moves Polishing Strip. A precision turning can be ruined by careless hand-polishing with abrasive cloth. The method shown below maintains the accuracy of the piece.

Loop a strip of abrasive cloth around the work, pinching the ends between parallels in the tool post. Put tension on the loop by retracting the cross feed. Using the highest spindle speed, make a few passes along the work with the carriage handwheel. Then engage the longitudinal power feed to move the strip, applying oil as polishing progresses.—

H: J. Gerber, Stillwater, Okla.



222 POPULAR SCIENCE

Please turn to page 224 for more shop tips

MEN WITH MECHANICAL SKILLS:





Mechanics Creed

Upon my honor I swear that I shall hold in sacred trust the rights and privileges conferred upon me as a certified mechanic. Knowing full well that the safety and lives of others are dependent upon my skill and judgment, I shall never knowingly subject others to risks which I would not be willing to assume for myself, or for those dear to me.

In discharging this trust, I pledge myself never to undertake work or approve work which I believe to be beyond the limits of my knowledge; nor shall I allow any superior to persuade me to approve aircraft or equipment as airworthy against my better judgment; nor shall I permit my judgment to be influenced by money or other personal gain; nor shall I pass as airworthy aircraft or equipment about which I am in doubt, either as a result of direct inspection or uncertainty regarding the ability of others who have worked on it to accomplish their work satisfactorily.

I realize the grave responsibility which is mine as a certified mechanic to exercise my judgment on the airworthiness of aircraft and equipment. I, therefore, pledge unyielding adherence to these precepts for the advancement of aviation and for the dignity of my vocation.

If you are a man who takes real pride in a job well done, the Air Force offers you a challenging and rewarding career. The safety of our country, and the lives of its defenders, depend on your accuracy and devotion to duty. Act today and put your skills to work tomorrow—in the U. S. Air Force.

GO PLACES FASTER ON THE ALL VOLUNTEER TEAM

THE U.S. AIR FORCE

PASTE COUPON ON POSTCARD

M-40-PS2

And Mail To
Airman Recruiting Information Branch

Box 2202 Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio

Please send more information on my opportunities for enlisting in the U. S. Air Force. I am between the ages of 17-34 and reside in U.S.A. or possessions.

Name____

Address___

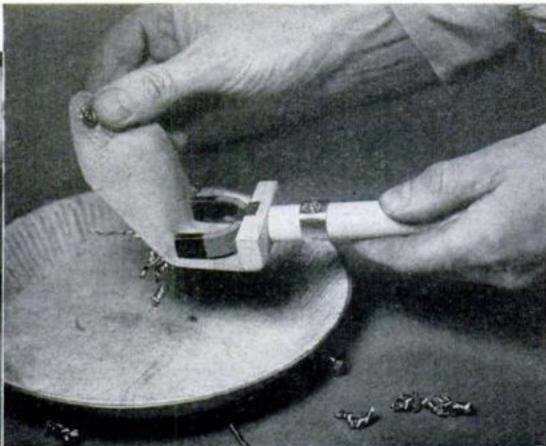
Age_

City_

____Zone___State__

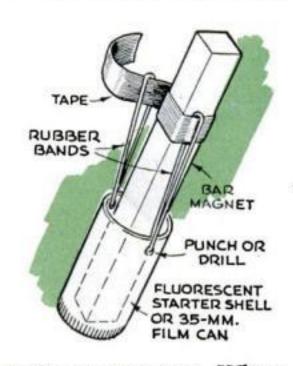
More Shop Tips

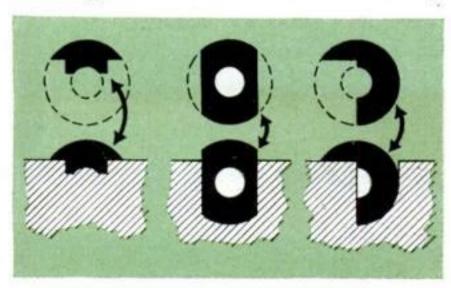




Pickup Magnet Dumps Its Load. Once full, a magnet used to pick up chips and filings is very hard to clean. But the ones shown here are self-cleaning. The bar magnet at the right readily picks up right through the aluminum can. To release its load, you need only pull the can off a little way.

For a horseshoe magnet, fasten a crossbar to a handle and attach the magnet with a metal strap. Tack a strip of plastic fabric to the bar. Mount half a snap fastener on the fabric and the other half on a metal collar tacked to the handle, or cut a slit in the fabric to button over a roundhead screw. To dump, pull the cloth down as in the photo above.—Walter E. Burton, Akron, Ohio.

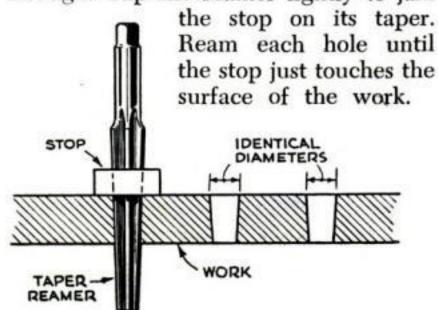




Washer Measures Radius. When a job calls for a radius so located that a standard radius gauge cannot be used to check it, a washer may serve the purpose. Either the inside or the outside radius can be used. Cut and file the washer as required to suit the work opening; the drawing above shows several applications. A handle could be soldered to the improvised gauge for easier maneuvering.—Frank LaSaracina, New York City.

Stop Insures Uniform Reaming. When several holes must be taper-reamed to the same diameter, a stop will save you the trouble of removing the reamer frequently to check each hole.

Make the stop out of a collar, or by drilling a hole in a short piece of round stock. Turn the reamer in it until the desired maximum diameter just passes through. Tap the reamer lightly to jam



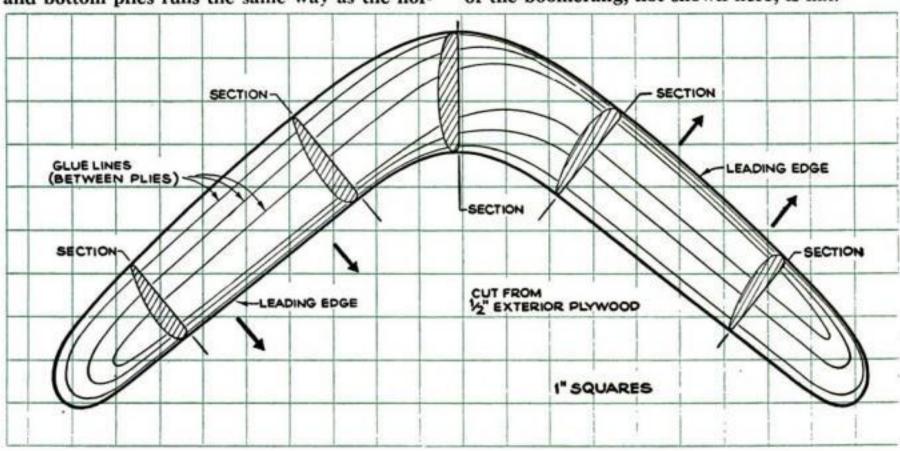


By John Burroughs

How to Make a Boomerang

AN EXPERTLY thrown boomerang whips through some amazing aerobatics. Leaving the thrower's hand, it spins 150 yards in a straight line, parallel to the ground at eye level. Then it zooms upward to an altitude of more than 100 feet, curving around to the left at the same time. Finally the boom-

LAY OUT BOOMERANG so that the grain on top and bottom plies runs the same way as the horizontal grid lines below. The under surface of the boomerang, not shown here, is flat.







How an Australian expert throws a boomerang

WINDING UP FOR A THROW, Joe Timberley, descendant of an Australian aborigine chief, holds boomerang with curved side facing him. Note the three-finger grip at the very end of stick.

STIFF-ARM, OVERHAND DELIVERY is made with boomerang held vertically. Just as it leaves his hand, he gives it a flick of the wrist to impart spin. Aim is for ground 100 yards away.

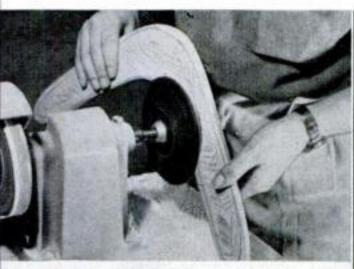


SPINNING VERTICALLY, end over end, the boomerang gradually curves upward to the left and flattens out. It ends the flight, after several circles, in a horizontal glide back to the thrower.



CLAPPING HANDS over a spinning boomerang is the only safe way to catch one—if you must. Expert holds hands well out in front, a foot or so apart, clamps down hard at the right moment.

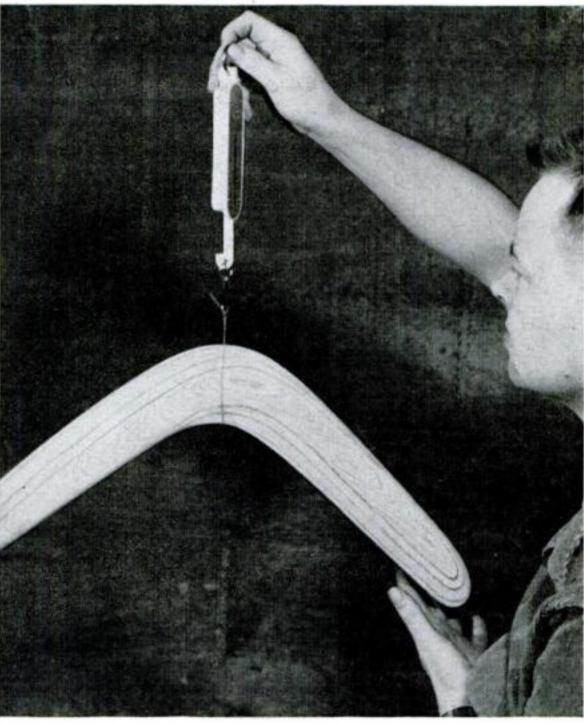
Three major steps in making a boomerang



AIRFOILS on this right-handed boomerang are quickly shaped with a flexible sanding disk faced with rough sandpaper. If you're a lefty, switch the position of the leading edges.

A SANDING BLOCK for fine finishing prevents undercutting softer wood between hard lines of the grain. Smooth surface cuts skin friction, improves boomerang's performance.





weigh about the same, boomerang will wobble in flight. Sand a little more off the heavier arm to even things up.

erang spirals down to earth, making three or four wide circles before landing at the thrower's feet.

With practice you can do almost as well yourself. The Australian aborigines who throw them like that carve their boomerangs from bent acacia limbs. But a homemade plywood boomerang can have the same aerodynamic features.

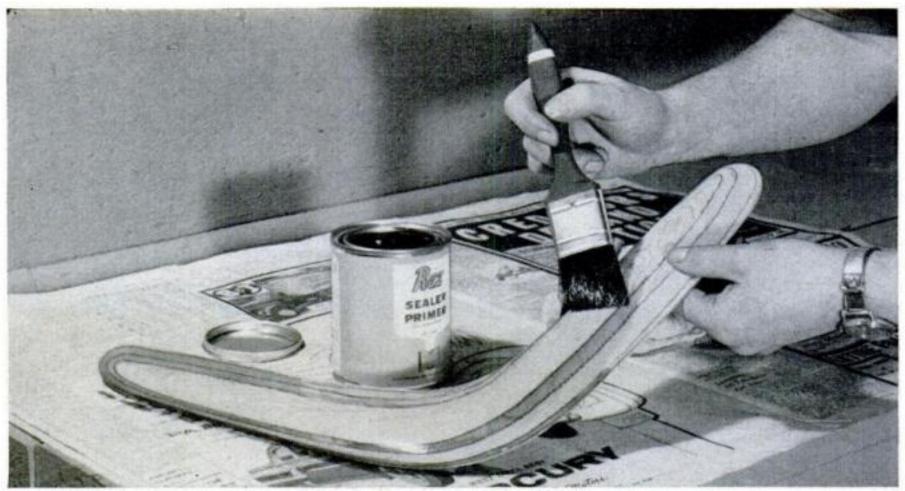
King Tut of Egypt amused himself with boomerangs 3,300 years ago. Ancient Assyrians, North Africans, Indians from India and Hopi Indians from what is now Arizona all threw boomerangs. But most of them didn't come back.

The "homing instinct." Although the aboriginal Australians were more interested in the large and deadly non-returning boomerang—the word itself comes from a term meaning "war" and

"strike"—they were the first to build a reliable homing instinct into the missile, thus making aerodynamic history centuries before the Wright Brothers flew at Kitty Hawk.

A boomerang is very much like a pair of airplane wings joined at an angle of from 70° to 120°. The bottom surface of the boomerang is nearly flat. The other surface is rounded, with the thick edge of one wing meeting the thin edge of the other wing.

Engineers call this half-a-teardrop shape a cambered (curved) airfoil. They explain that an air stream slides over the curved surface quicker than it does over the flat one. Since pressure drops as velocity increases, the faster that air passes over an airfoil the greater the pressure difference between the two sur-



DURABLE FINISH of varnish or clear lacquer will protect the finished boomerang from chipping

and from the weather. Close the pores with resin sealer first; follow with two finish coats.

faces. This difference is translated into lift that keeps the airfoil up.

By making your boomerang of 1/2" exterior plywood as I did, you won't have any trouble shaping airfoils. The glue lines between plies show up like the lines of elevation on a contour map. They help you judge the sharpness or flatness of a curve. In addition, fir plywood is

inexpensive and easy to work.

The plan shown is for a light (sixounce) boomerang with arms slightly more than 90° apart. It returns well, is easily thrown and simple to make. One thing more: it's right-handed and moves to the left. For a southpaw, put the leading edges where they appear when the drawing is held before a mirror, so it will circle right and come back to you.

Shaping the airfoils. Cut out the boomerang blanks with a jig or coping saw. Shape the curved surface of the airfoils with a disk sander, if you have one, or else use a half-round rasp. Give it a glass-smooth finish with the finest sandpaper you can find-to cut skin friction. And dull the edges to minimize chipping and injury to bystanders.

Throwing technique. Here are some tips from the Aussies on how to practice boomerang throwing. Start off by perfecting your spinning technique. Spin

puts the aerobatics in a boomerang's flight and makes it return. It's done by bending your wrist downward in a quick flick at the last moment.

Practice this flicking motion until you achieve good but short flights with little more than spin alone. Always aim as though to hit the ground about 50 yards away. Then gradually add more and more throw to your spin until you are giving it all of your strength.

Practice to develop a straight overhand delivery. When you throw with a sidearm flip, the boomerang sails high into the air, stalls and plummets to earth.

If you really get enthusiastic about boomerangs, and it's not hard, here are some modifications you can try later.

Getting livelier performance. Increase the wing angle, up to a maximum of 120°. Australian throwers say that for lively performance and attractive curves, a boomerang should more resemble the moon's crescent than a lath with a right angle. They always make one arm slightly longer than the other, too.

Make the boomerang heavier by increasing the length and thickness of the arms. Sticks 3" thick and 15" to 20" long are not uncommon in Australia. They fly a larger circle, travel slower and rise 50 to 100 feet in the air. END

AMF DeWalt® POWER SHOP

makes a wall desk





in one evening

does everything - easier, finer, safer









Simply draw saw across boards to cut to size. See your mark and your cut, A. Turn motor and taper-rip both side boards at once, B. Mount dado head and groove where required, C. Shaper head molds desk edge, D. And you have a smart wall desk, ready to erect!

Your big-capacity, easy-to-use De Walt is 12 professional power tools in one—a complete home workshop. And it builds into workbench—uses 75% less floor space than ordinary table saws! Arm raises, lowers, swings 360°... motor and saw ride on arm, rotate 360°, tilt past 90°. De Walt saws, sands, routs, shapes, grinds, drills, dadoes, surfaces, even cuts aluminum... converts to a lathe, saber saw, belt sander...

pays for itself many times over!

MB-F above — ¾ hp De Walt-built motor, U.L. & C.S.A. Approved, 9" blade cuts 2½" deep, rips 24" wide... just \$239 delivered. Professional size GW-I — 1½ hp motor, 10" blade cuts 3" deep, rips 26" wide...\$395.

As little as \$2.50 a week after 10% down on De Walt's Easi-Budget Payment Plan.



De Walt Inc.,	Dept. PS-5	6-5, Lancaste	er, Pa.	
Subsidiary of				COMPANY

- ☐ Send FREE 20-PAGE DE WALT BOOKLET and name of nearest dealer.
- ☐ Send FREE STEP-BY-STEP PLANS on Wall Desk.

NAME_

ADDRESS_

CITY_

ZONE_STATE

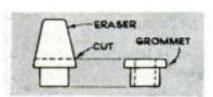


Portable Sander Makes Quick Job of Frosting Glass

You can frost glass with a flexible emery disk on a portable drill or sander. Steady the glass on a flat surface with brads at the edges. Work from end to end with half the disk in contact and then side to side, overlapping as you go. Blend finally with light, circular motions over the whole surface. A medium or medium-coarse grit is best. Be sure to wear safety glasses and a dust mask.—L. H. Weber, Havana, Ill.

Pencil Eraser Becomes Grommet

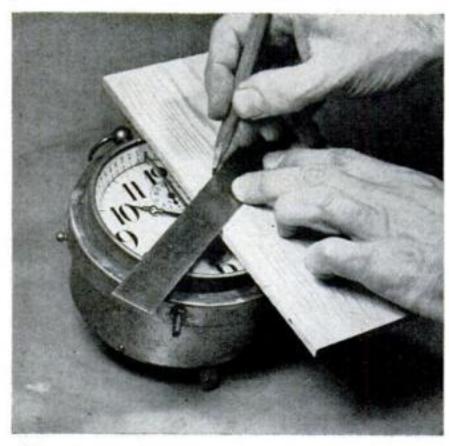
NEED a grommet in a hurry for a wiring job? You can make one from a slip-



on pencil eraser. Cut off the head and use the neck.—B. D. Stewart, Winder, Ga.

Flasher Identifies Your House

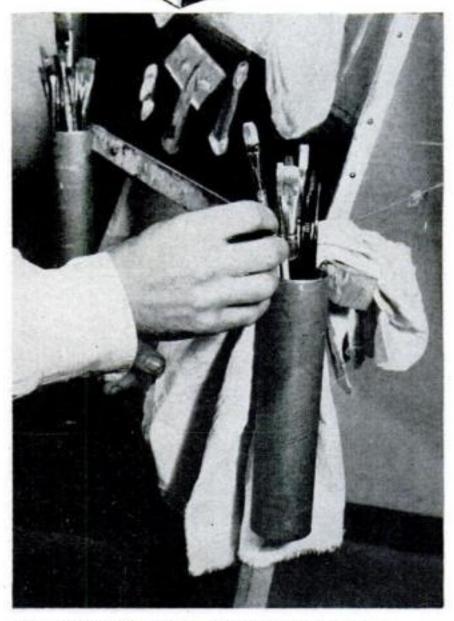
One way you can guide friends to your house at night, without confusion, is by flashing the porch light on and off. A bimetallic flasher button slipped into the socket will do the job automatically.— David Deamer, Westerville, Ohio.



Clock Doubles as a Protractor

A CLOCK face can be used in an emergency to measure angles for layouts. Line up the work and a ruler with the center of the dial and the appropriate markings around the circumference. Each minute mark represents 6°. Thus five minutes would be 30°.

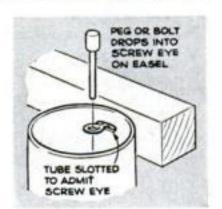




Mailing Tubes Hold Brushes

A MAILING tube capped at one end, or a calking container, makes a convenient artist's or sign painter's brush container.

To keep used and clean brushes separated, use two tubes. A quickly detachable easel mounting is shown at right.—
Michael Ligocki,
Gary, Ind.



WARNING!



Today's high-powered engines need frequent spark plug checks to prevent dilution of oil

Don't change to summer oil without a spark plug check!

If you haven't checked your plugs in the last 5000 miles, they may be misfiring — and will dilute your new oil with gasoline!

It's a fact that every time a spark plug misses, raw gasoline remains in the cylinder and drains into your crankcase!

Naturally, this thins the oil so it can't properly protect costly engine parts . . . and may lead to a big repair bill.

So replace winter-worn plugs with new 5-rib Champions before you change to summer-grade oil! No matter what make or model car you drive, new full-firing Champions will protect your oil from dilution. What's more—they'll give you quicker starts, greater horsepower—and more miles per gallon of gasoline.

Ask your serviceman to check your spark plugs today. If you need new ones, insist on 5-rib Champions—the finest money can buy.



Copyrighted material

Three Photo Mats Cut from One Large Mounting Board

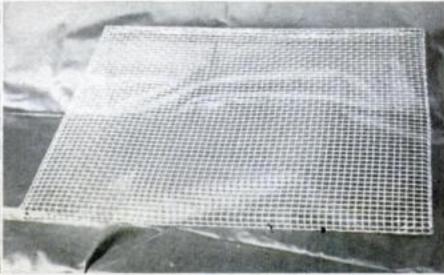
I GET three mats from each 16"-by-20" mounting board used for framing an 11"-by-14" print. The 10"-by-13" cutout left after framing the large print makes a good frame for an 8"-by-10" print. The 7"-by-9" piece cut out from this is fine for framing a 4"-by-5" print. —G. C. Close, Hawthorne, Calif.





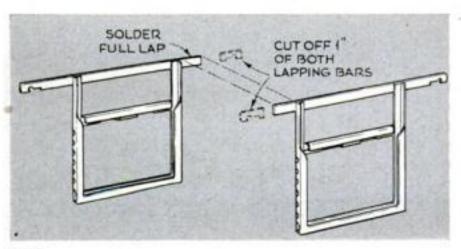
Wire-Mesh Tray in Bottom of Print Washer Helps Remove the Hypo





Because hypo is heavier than water, photos that settle to the bottom of a washing tank wallow in hypo concentrated there. This may spoil the prints.

To avoid the possibility of such defects, I have upturned a shallow wiremesh tray in my washer. This keeps the prints from dropping into the concentrated hypo below. The tray was made by bending down ½" sides on a sheet of ½" galvanized mesh and soldering the corners.—L. H. Georger, Buffalo, N. Y.



232 POPULAR SCIENCE

Twin Film Hangers Up Output

I saw this idea used in a darkroom to enable the operator to handle more cut film than he could with single hangers. An inch was cut off the left and right bars of two hangers. Then these stubs were fully lapped and soldered. Tanks to suit the lengthened hangers were used.—A. M. Wettach, Mt. Pleasant, Ia.

The only heavyduty jig saw on the market able to cut bevels up to 45° angle . . . on either side!

BUILDERS





ELECTRICIANS



PLUMBERS

New Black & Deckers Heavy-Duty Jig Saw lets you:

★ Cut bevels to 45°... either side! ★ Cut patterns in heavy stock—even 2 x 4's!

★ Cut practically any building material! ★ Cut sheet steel, curve or straight!

This versatile new B&D Heavy-Duty Jig Saw does more than you've ever seen a jig saw do! Runs cooler, even sawing 2 x 4's—powered by a custom-built B&D motor! Notice that bevelcutting feature—think how that will help you

on your job! Makes pocket cuts, too. Full 1-inch stroke for greater speed. See your B&D dealer today, or write to: The ONLY BLACK & DECKER MFG. Co., \$12000 Dept. S-56, Towson 4, Md.

JIG SAW

HOMEOWNER'S JIG SAW!

This U-10 is designed for lighter jobs and priced still lower! Ideal for average home and light maintenance jobs . . . this wonderful B&D Jig Saw is perfect for cutting intricate patterns! Saves hours of hard work on projects, opens new workshop horizons. Make shelves, tables, outdoor furniture! \$5450

LOOK IN THE YELLOW PAGES UNDER "TOOLS-ELECTRIC"



We don't buy motors-we build them!

Wood Strips on Garage Studs Clamp Edge-Glued Boards

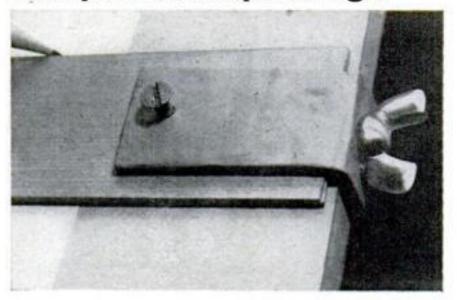
You can press several gluedup boards together by placing them between two horizontal wood strips nailed on the studs of your garage wall if you don't have long bar clamps to do the job. Fasten a vertical strip across the boards to keep them from buckling, and place a loose strip on top of them, as shown at right, to even the pressure of two wedges as they are being driven in from the sides.

Arrows Mark CD Stations

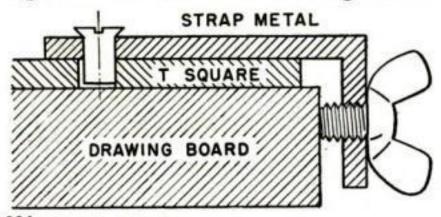
SMALL arrows cut from plastic tape can be used to mark the Civil Defense stations on your radio. You can then dial them quickly in an emergency.



Clamp Holds T Square Rigid

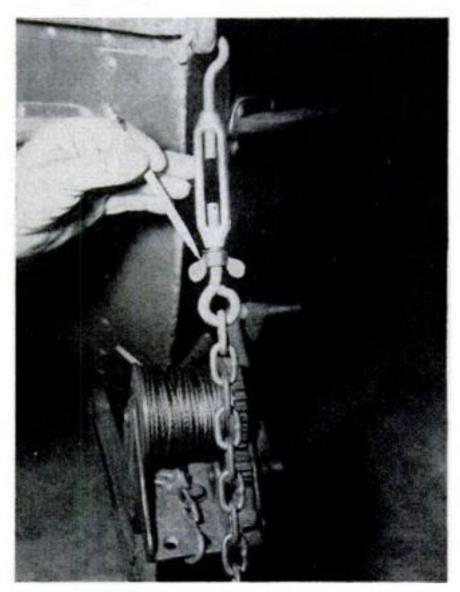


A T SQUARE should be rigid on the drawing board, especially when you are using a lettering template. You can keep it from crawling with a foot clamp which can be made from a bent length of strap iron drilled and threaded to take a wing bolt at the drawing-board edge. Drill the top leg for a pin to anchor it in the hanging hole and onto the drawing board.



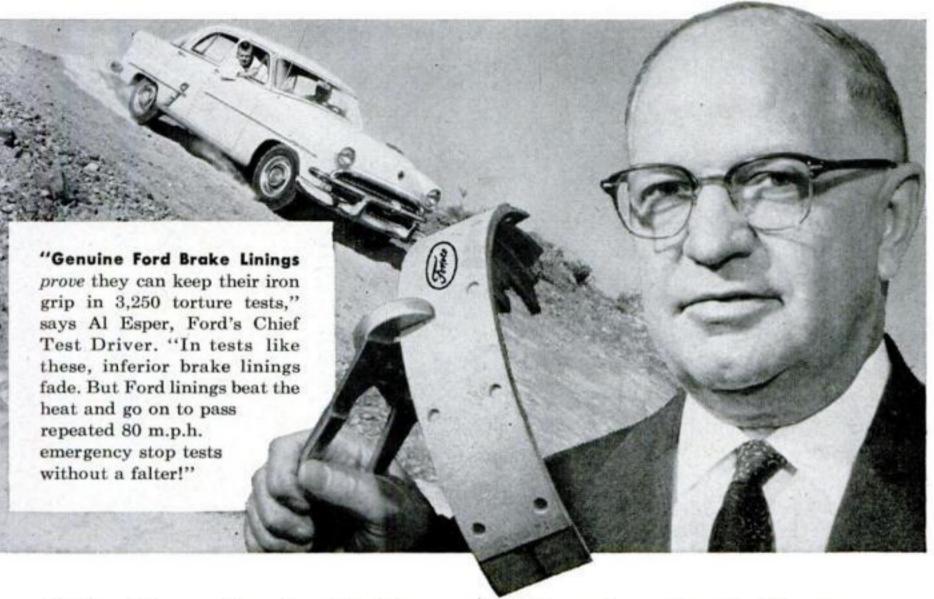
Anchor Chain Can't Loosen

THE chain anchoring a boat to a trailer is not supposed to work loose, but it sometimes does. You can prevent this with a wing nut and lock washer over the turnbuckle as shown below. Turn the nut up snug after the boat is secured.



or your Ford – always specify the brake linings with the

IRON GRIP



Like these brake linings, all Genuine Ford Parts must pass severe torture tests

When a replacement will add to your Ford's performance—such as water pumps, shock absorbers, distributor points—make sure it's a Genuine Ford Part.

It will help your car run "like new" because it's built to the specifications set when your car was brand new. You can count on long, dependable service, too, for all Genuine Ford Parts must pass grueling endurance tests before they are accepted for manufacture.

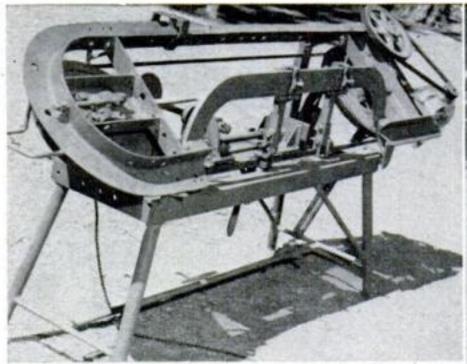
That's why you should always specify Genuine Ford Parts. They're made right to fit right to last longer in your Ford.

May is National Safety Month—be <u>sure</u> you can see, steer, <u>stop</u> safely!

(eep your Ford all Ford



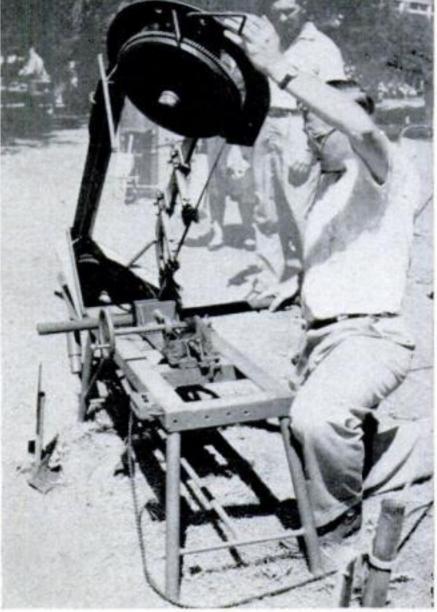
Homemade Saws Cut Metal with Power



AN ENDLESS BLADE does the metal cutting on this machine built by Glen and John Stroburg.

CUTTING metal down to size is a job for power. These photos show how it's done on two Iowa farms. The endless-blade machine above, built by Glen and John Stroburg of Blockton, Iowa, uses two old auto flywheels, set atilt so that work can bypass the returning side of the blade. A %-hp. motor drives a countershaft geared to one of the flywheels. The base was welded up of iron pipe and angle iron.

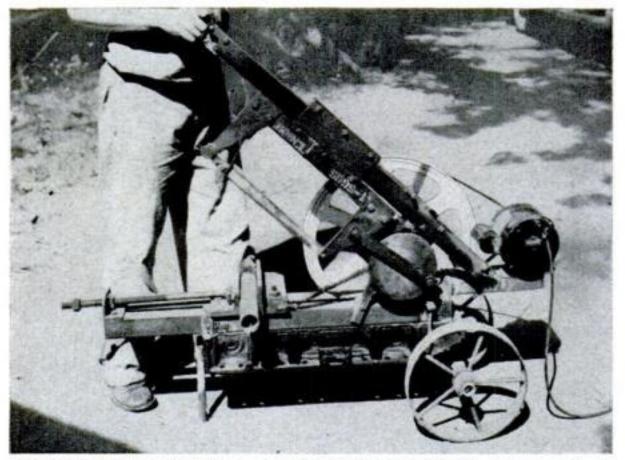
Parts of old machinery were cut and welded to make the wheel frame. This is



hinged at one end and counterbalanced by a spring to facilitate lifting it for insertion of work. A handwheel, rightangle shaft and worm reduction move one jaw of the work-holding vise. A switch automatically stops the motor

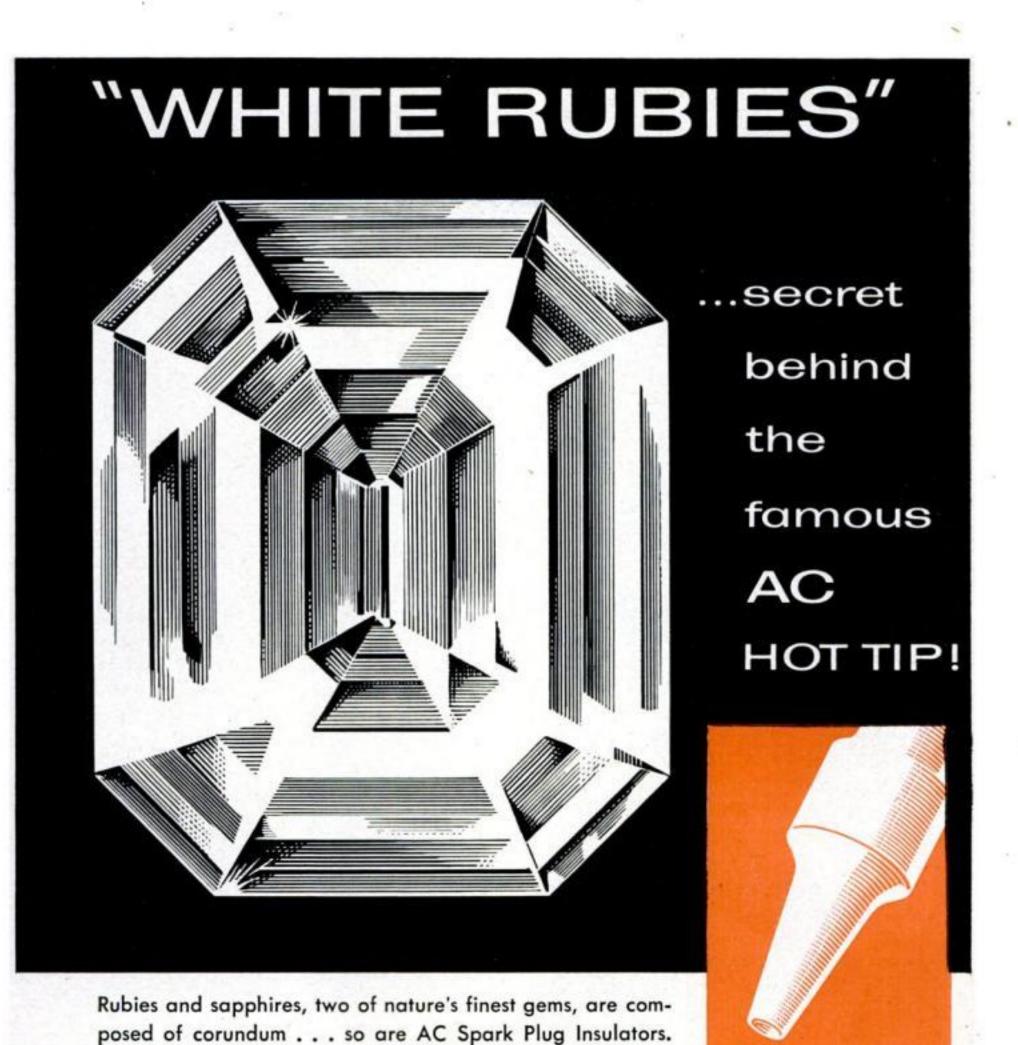
when the blade drops through the cut.

Mounted on wheels so that it can go to the job, the reciprocating saw at left is built on a casting from an old auto engine. This extra weight adds to the rig's stability. Lloyd Marek of Washington, Iowa, used a piece of channel iron as the saw base, and pieces of heavy angle iron as the vise jaws. A direct belt drive from the motor to a large pulley turns the crank disk, from which a pitman works the saw frame.



RECIPROCATING SAW has a pair of barrow wheels to carry it to the job on Lloyd Marek's farm. The crankshaft is belt-driven.

236 POPULAR SCIENCE





And just like rubies and sapphires, AC Insulators can withstand intense heat and pressure. High-compression engines demand these qualities in a spark plug.

The gem-like qualities of corundum are ideal for the famous AC Hot Tip. This tip is deeply recessed so it heats up fast to burn off fouling carbon and oil deposits as soon as they form. The AC Hot Tip stays cleaner longer for better performance and economy.

Get the benefits of the AC Hot Tip for your car. Get a new set of AC Hot Tip Spark Plugs every 10,000 miles.

AC SPARK PLUG



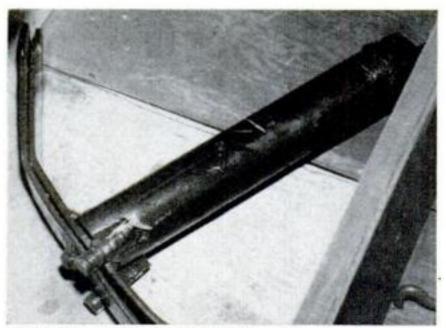
THE ELECTRONICS DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS

MAY 1956 237

Folding Anchor Stows Away Flat in Small Boat



PRESS DOWN ON THE BODY of the anchor, compressing the springs inside. Swing the top spring parallel to the bottom one to close.



IT STOWS AWAY LIKE THIS. Note the two projecting rods that serve as stops for the hooks.

THE usual anchor is an awkward thing to stow away in a small boat. Here's one that isn't. Its hooks pivot from right angles into the same plane so that the anchor will store flat.

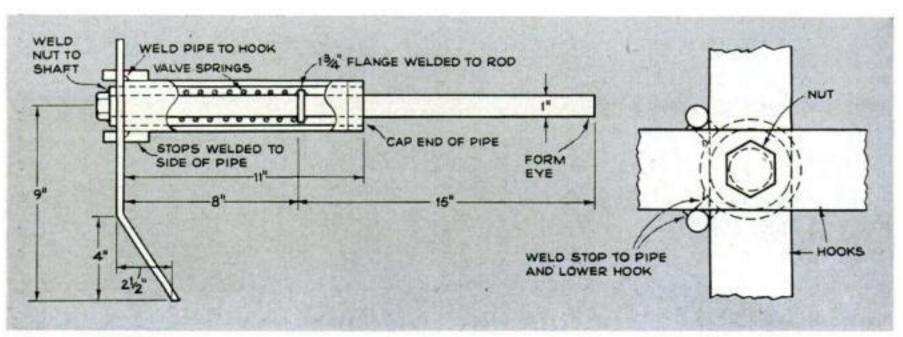
To make it, you need two leaves from an automobile spring, four auto valve springs, an 11" piece of 2" pipe, a 1" rod 23" long and odds and ends of metal. The parts are welded together.

Thread one end of the rod for a suitable nut, and weld on a 1¾" flange 8" from the threaded end. This flange serves as a stop for the valve springs.

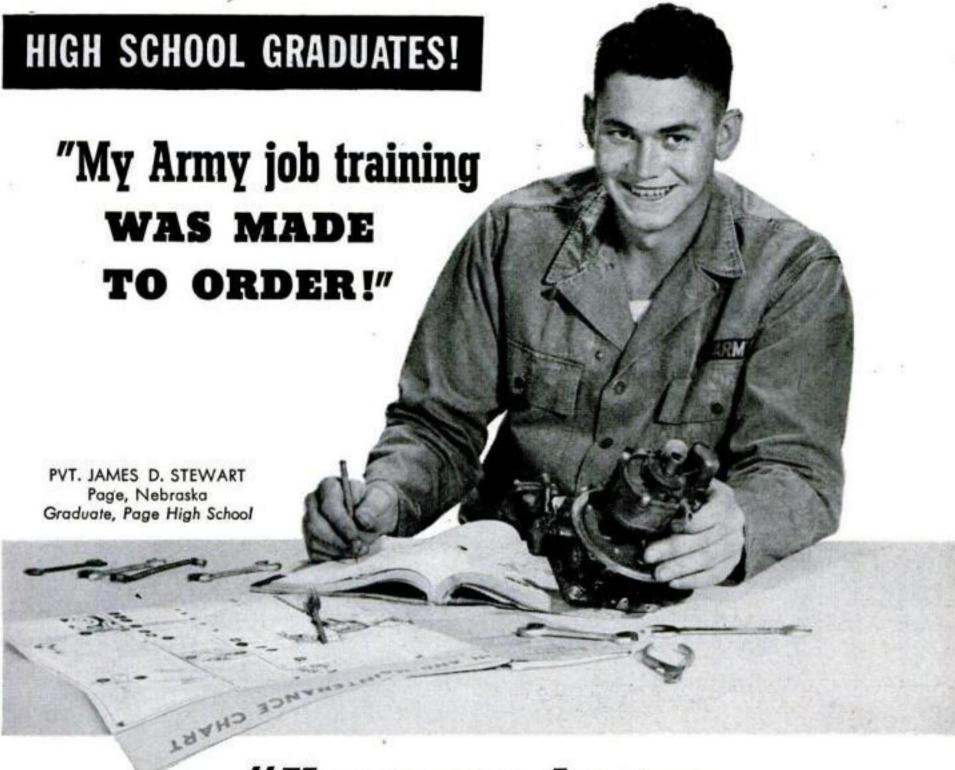
Burn the ends of the spring leaves to a point and burn a center hole in each one for the rod. Heat and bend the spring tips to the angle shown in the drawing below. Cap one end of the pipe and drill a ⁹/₁₆" hole in the cap for the rod.

Slip the valve springs over the rod, then the two spring leaves and secure them with the nut. After slipping the pipe on the other end of the rod, encasing the valve springs, weld the pipe to the spring leaf that it butts against.

Now pivot the top leaf into the open position—that is, at right angles to the one beneath—and weld two 2" pieces of rod to the pipe and lower spring leaf. These pieces serve as locking bars to hold the top leaf in either the open or closed position. The pieces should project about ¾" above the top leaf. Weld the nut to the rod to keep it from loosening. Then heat the other end of the rod and form an eye for securing the anchor line.—John O. Bock, Yakima, Wash.



238 POPULAR SCIENCE



"Yours can be tooif you choose it before enlistment!"

"That's the way I did it. I picked just the training I wanted—an automotive ordnance course—and all before I enlisted in the Army. Some buddies told me about this chance to advance my education by reserving the technical schooling I wanted. But until I saw my recruiter I never knew so many different subjects were taught—practically everything. I found just the right course for me—so can you! And it's really excellent training. The Army taught me more in my ten-week course than I'd learn in a year at a commercial school. Now I'm working right in my field—piling up valuable experience. This technical training program is sure a good idea for high school graduates. I think you ought to look into it!"

James Desternant

Over 100 courses available

You'll find the right career training for you, too, at one of the fine Army technical schools. There are over 100 courses to choose from—aviation, photography, medicine, finance, communications—almost anything you want. And the course you pick is the course you get! You receive a written guarantee that a place in

Get CHOICE, not chance, in the Army

class is reserved for you—all before enlistment! It's the right way to enter the Army because it's your way!

How you can qualify

If you have a high school diploma or its equivalent, or if you are a high school senior, you can reserve your Army schooling right now! See if this isn't just the deal you've been looking for. For full details, clip this coupon and mail it today!

FILL OUT COUPON AND MAIL IT TODAY!



PS 56-5

THE	ADJUT	ANT	GENERAL
Dep	artment	of th	e Army,
Was	hington	25, 1	D.C.
Aun	. AGSN	p 82	

Please send me the Army booklet describing special opportunities for high school graduates.

Mr.....

City..... Date of Grad.....

MAY 1956 239



It cleans! It polishes! Johnson's Deep Gloss Carnu cleans as you put it on . . . shines to a tough, long-lasting mirror finish with no hard rubbing! Brightens colors. 20-oz. can \$1.65

Guaranteed leakproof, blow-out proof! Wizard Muffler protects against deadly carbon monoxide...gives "new car" silence. Original equipment quality. Heavy steel......From \$4.95



Protect floor of your car and keep trade-in value up with these twin Floor Mats. Cover entire front area and stay in place. Fit all cars. Black, red, blue, green, yellow.......\$4.49 pr.

Portable Spotlight plugs in lighter socket... for repairs, finding house numbers, etc. On-off switch. Chrome. Powerful 4½" sealed beam. 10-ft. cord. 6 volt..........\$5.85 12 volt _____\$5.75

NOTE: In some areas of the U.S., Hawaii, Alaska, and Mexico, prices slightly higher, Westers



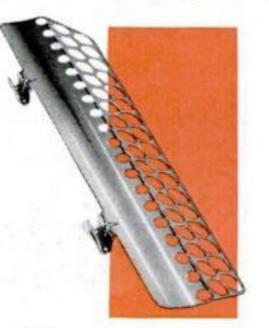
Guaranteed to fire in oil! Aldor Spark Plugs have thermostatic control that automatically adjusts spark gap for peak efficiency at any heat range. For modern engines. 95c ea. Non-slip, non-stretch, cool running! Top quality Wizard Fan Belts assure efficient, peak performance. Core of endless, rubber impregnated rayon cords. Carry a spare!......From \$1.19

Your Car Now

Choose from over 4,000 guaranteed top quality parts and accessories at

Western Auto

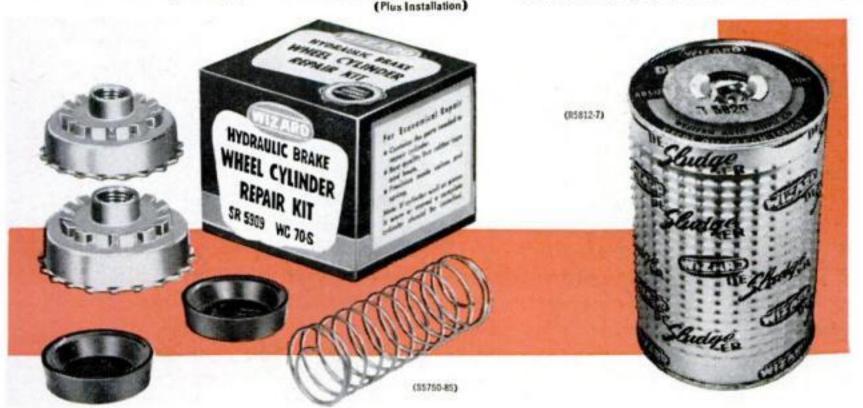
Stores and Associate Stores



(C1390)

Dress up your car with smart new Wizard Seat Covers. Saran plastic panels, leather grain Vinaflex trim. "Flex-Fit" Vinyl sides for guaranteed fit. Red, blue, green......From \$17.95

New Wind Silencer clamps on front door edge... breaks up air flow, carries it away from car body. No wind "roar" even with windows down! Chrome-plated. Fits most cars. Pair \$2.25



Wizard De-Sludge-Er Oil Filter Cartridge has new 100% cellulose filter agent. Out-filters paper or cotton. Won't clog, channel or by-pass. For most cars, trucks, tractors...................From \$1.25

Gus Cools Off a Hot-Rodder [Continued from page 168]

"Peculiar," he remarked. "This motor is sweet. Yet it seems draggy on a getaway from a stop."

"That's what the other mechanics told me," Tethrow blurted out, and sudden embarrassment came to his features. "That's why—well, I heard it around that you were super on deals like this, Gus. Everybody's tried to fix it, and then, with this stuff you told me about trying to be like this Hank character, I thought for sure that you could . . ."

SO, Gus thought, this kid hadn't come to his place to hang something on the chairman of the Traffic Safety Committee. He had come expecting Gus to be able to put his hand on the trouble. And what had been Gus's reaction? He'd puttered around, handing the kid a lot of tripe about Hank Scofield, who was nothing more than a freckle-faced rogue who liked to fish and hunt too well to get into trouble.

Gus walked around the car, listening to the exhaust from the idling motor. He placed a hand on a rear fender to support himself as he stooped low to knock the dottle from his pipe on the heel of his shoe. He sniffed sharply. When he straightened up, his face held a thoughtful look.

"Speaking of Hank Scofield," he said,
"I reckon that if I went to him with a
bellyache and told him to take out my
appendix, he wouldn't do it until he'd
checked everything. There could be
something holding this car back that a
motor tune wouldn't correct."

Gus pulled the car over on the shoulder and got out. He removed the fuse from the yellow wire that led from the anti-creep pressure switch to the hot lead, which was a part of the automatic drive. Driving the car again, it shot away like a bullet.

"Man!" Tethrow breathed. "She moves out now. You fixed it."

"We haven't fixed it—not yet," Gus told him. "We've just located the trouble spot. It wasn't in your motor at all. It's somewhere in the anti-creep system of your automatic drive."

"Come again?" Tethrow said, with a puzzled expression.

"WELL," Gus told him, "with this type of drive, when I put on the brakes to stop, ignition switch on, idleadjusting-screw switch closed, as it would be with the accelerator not depressed, the anti-creep circuit is closed, which energizes a solenoid valve that holds brake pressure on the rear-wheel brakes. With this brake pressure on the rear wheels, any tendency for forward creep in the car is halted."

"Holy cow!" Tethrow exclaimed. "Feed me that line slowly. What has this got to do with slow pickup?"

"When I depress the accelerator in starting up," Gus explained, "the circuit is supposed to open at the idle-adjustingscrew switch of the anti-creep system, de-energizing the solenoid and releasing the brakes instantly. It wasn't doing this. This let me know that the trouble was in the anti-creep system, but I didn't know whether it was mechanical or electric. To narrow it down I removed the fuse to break the circuit of the system. If our brake drag hadn't been gone I'd have known the trouble was mechanical. As it is gone, I know it is electric. You'll eat up stuff like that, Bob, when you get through engineering college."

"How about that!" Tethrow exclaimed. "But how do you fix it?"

"In this business," Gus told him, "locating the trouble is 90 percent of the battle. It's probably either a grounded wire from the idling switch to the anticreep solenoid, or a grounded anti-creep solenoid coil. It could be in the switch itself. We'll drive back to the shop and find out."

BACK at the garage Gus checked out the switch and the switch-to-solenoid wire, finding them to be all right. A test of the solenoid proved that it had a

[Continued on page 244]



Whether you're a professional or home craftsman, here's the saw that can help you improve and speed up your work . . . save spoiled materials . . . and save your strength, too.

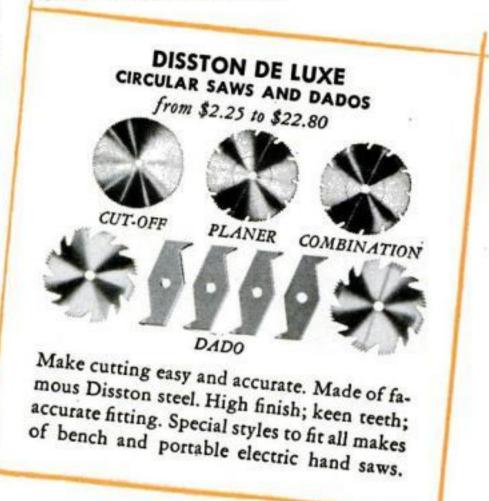
The light, narrow blade of the Disston D-23 is designed for easy sawing . . . for clean, straight cutting and smooth edges. The D-23 runs true and stays sharp.

Hold the D-23—and you'll feel the difference in its fine balance. Sight down its edge—and you'll see the difference in its accurately set and bevel-filed teeth. Bend it—and you'll hear the difference in the "twong" of the double-taper ground blade of perfectly-tempered steel. Then use the D-23—and enjoy the extra satisfaction that comes with using a fine tool.

Available in cross-cut and rip types in all popular lengths and points. Full carved handle secured with five nickel-plated screws, one a medallion. The complete Disston line includes saws in all price ranges. See them at your hardware or tool store.



Finest quality long tapes and pocket-size rules for every purpose. From 6 feet to 100 feet. Accurate, easy-to-read. Double graduations, feet and inches. Stiff, rigid, easilychanged blades. Easy-action swing tips.



FREE ILLUSTRATED BOOKLET! 63page Disston Saw, Tool & File Manual.
Tells how to choose and use tools;
how to care for them. Helpful hints
on wood working, metal working
and selection of materials. Write
today for your free copy.

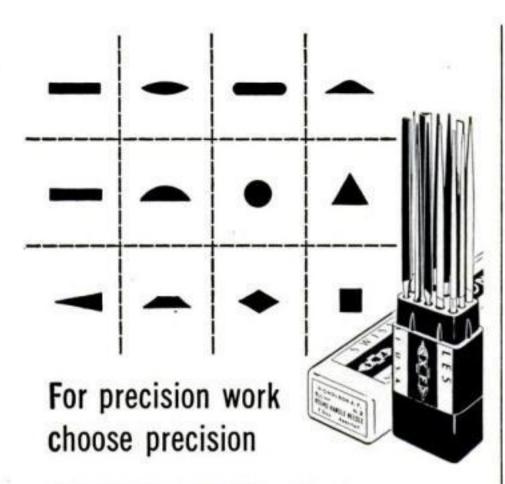
ASK YOUR HARDWAREMAN
TO SHOW YOU THESE FINE DISSTON TOOLS



Henry DISSTON DIVISION * H. K. PORTER COMPANY, INC. 510 Tacony, Philadelphia 35, Pa.



MAY 1956 243



NICHOLSON X.F. SWISS PATTERN FILES

Jewelers . . . gunsmiths . . . die finishers . . . expert hobbyists and "old pros" . . . overwhelmingly, they prefer Swiss Patterns made by Nicholson when there's extra-precise filing to be done.

Nicholson X.F. (EXtra Fine) brand files are made to extremely exacting standards by specially-trained craftsmen. More finely tapered and usually smaller than conventional files, Nicholson Swiss Patterns are available in six degrees of fineness instead of the usual three.

There are hundreds of Nicholson Swiss Pattern shapes and sizes. Many of them are "specialists." For the discriminating home-crafter, the assortment shown here is recommended. These are the 12 most-used types of Round Handle Needle files, packaged in an attractive plastic holder to protect their finely-cut teeth. Ask for Nicholson X.F. Swiss Patterns at good hardware stores.

FREE 52-PAGE BOOK, "File Filosophy," contains invaluable information on care, choice and use of files. Write for your copy.



Providence 1, Rhode Island



NICHOLSON FILES
A FILE FOR EVERY PURPOSE

Gus Cools Off a Hot-Rodder
[Continued from page 242]

grounded coil. Installing a new solenoid corrected the trouble, as another road test proved.

"I've been thinking," Tethrow told Gus as he prepared to drive out of the Model Garage, "about what you told me about this Hank Scofield. Do you really think, Gus, that the fellows around town sort of—well, you know, sort of follow my lead?"

"That's right," Gus told him. "But don't ask me why. That's just the way it seems to work out for some men. Tough, in a way."

"Tough? How do you mean?"

"Well," Gus said, "it's a sort of unaskedfor responsibility, just like with Hank.
He got a crew haircut, we got them. He
played hooky, we played hooky. You
know. You squirrel this bus in traffic,
they squirrel theirs. If any of them get
hurt doing it, you might feel sort of responsible. It's tough in a way, but it's
also a real honor, Bob. Like I said, if a
fellow pulls it off all right, he has a right
to pat himself on the back for a job
well done."

STAN Hicks came over to stand beside Gus as he watched Bob Tethrow pull up at the stop light down the street.

"Hah," Stan said. "Watch him try to beat everyone to the gun when the light changes, tires howling, dual pipes spitting fire."

"Want to bet?" Gus said softly.

"Well, I'll be darned!" Stan burst out as young Tethrow's car pulled out at a normal pace when the light turned green. "What did you do to that kid, Gus—read him the riot act?"

"Who me?" Gus asked in apparent astonishment. "Heck, no. All I did was to reminisce about my kid days and a guy named Hank. I probably seemed an awful drip to young Tethrow. But not as much of a drip as I would have if I hadn't happened to stoop over at that rear wheel to knock out my pipe, and smelled hot brake lining."

NEXT MONTH: Gus baits a trap for a phony.

IDEAS FROM WELDWOOD

The Weldwood **Question Box**

Q. The doors in our house seem to transmit a lot of noise. How can this be corrected?

A. If wide cracks around the door are responsible for your problem, seal them with felt or rubber weatherstripping tacked to the door frame. But if the noise is coming through the doors, your best bet is to replace them with Weldwood Stay-Strate® Doors. The mineral core cuts noise transmission and, because Stav-Strate Doors won't warp or shrink, you'll effectively reduce sound around the doors.

Q. Must I use sheathing behind exterior plywood walls?

A. Yes-with three exceptions. Weldwood Texture 111, Exterior Weldtex® and Duraply® are ap- proved by federal housing authori-ties in many areas for use without sheathing - a real saving of time and money. Check your local building laws first, though.

Q. How can I give birch plywood a natural finish?

A. It's easy. Go over plywood with No. 4/0 sandpaper—apply two coats of Satinlac®-let dry - then steel-wool and wax. For a "pickled" finish, first apply a coat of white Firzite®. Let stand a few minuteswipe off with a clean cloth - follow with two coats of Satinlac, as above, then wax.

GOT A QUESTION?

Sendit to "The Weldwood Question Box, 55 West 44th St., New York 36, N.Y.

THIS MONTH'S PROJECT_THE"SINBAD" AQUA-SLED



Here's a project for family funassembling the "Sinbad" Aqua-Sled. "Sinbad" is more than just a new class of sailboat, it's an aqua-plane and surfboard, too. (To get "Sinbad" kit, see

coupon.)

"Sinbad's" makers-like many fine boatbuilders - use new Duraply for sound construction. Duraply, you know, is a new type of plywood: waterproof plywood with a special overlay permanently bonded to its surface. This super-smooth surface needs less paint than ordinary wood; paint lasts longer, too. And there's no sanding, no primer, no sealer coat. The tough overlay stands up to banging and pounding-helps "Sinbad" look better longer.

This month's hints

1. Make an inexpensive dining room table . . . quick to build, for your summer cottage, handsome enough for your own dining room. Buy one Weldwood hollow core flush doorthey start from about \$15screw wooden or metal legs to the solid part of the door (around the edges), and you're

0000000000000000000000

\$10 For your ideas

for "This Month's Hints." (Hints must apply to some Weldwood product.) Send them to "Weldwood Hint Editor," 55 West 44th St., New York 36, N. Y.

done! Weldwood flush doors come in a variety of beautiful hardwoods. You'll have no trouble matching wood you have in your room.

2. Finishing exposed plywood edges of tables or furniture is easy now. Get out your Presto-Set Glue and apply Weldwood Flexible Wood-Trim®. Comes in easy-to-use rolls 1" wide, 8' long. It can bend around corners . . . and matches wood perfectly because it's real wood itself.

	~
2	T 12 72 18 18
6.5	eldwood A

Weldwood®

A product of

UNITED STATES PLYWOOD CORPORATION

Weldwood-The Best Known Name in Plywood

1	United States Plywood Corporation	
i	55 West 44th St., New York 36, N. Y.	
i	RUSH ME all the information and descriptive literature about "Sinbad" Aqua-Sled kits and Weldwood Duraply. PS-5-56	
ļ	Name	
ŀ	Address	
!	CityState	



Chuck Stevenson, ace driver of NASCAR (National Association for Stock Car Auto Racing) says:

"Here's the oil filter we'pro'drivers use!

—Purolator is best for every make of car!"

Protect your car like the "pro's" do! Driving cars just like yours, 9 out of 10 NASCAR drivers choose Purolator oil filters . . . find they trap up to 3 pounds of grit in every race!

Purolator Micronic filters stop dirt fine as 39 millionths of an inch . . . have up to 10 times greater capacity than many oil filters.

Ask your serviceman to put in a Purolator refill every 4000 miles—when he changes your oil. Takes only minutes. From \$1.60.

©1956, Purolator Products, Inc., Rahway, N. J.; Toronto, Canada.

"Purolator" and "Micronic," Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

Proved best for <u>every</u> make of car

Pur Olator

246 POPULAR SCIENCE

It's Easier to Stop Termites Now [Continued from page 185]

is used to lubricate your auto springs).

Basementless houses built on concrete

Basementless houses built on concrete slabs are particularly troublesome. Often the termites live underneath the slab, where the house is warm. They find their way to the wood frame through cracks in the slab, expansion joints or holes around piping and wiring. They often attack the sole plate supporting wall studs if this member is buried in the slab.

The only way to rid a slab house of termites is to soak the soil under the slab with insecticide. Drill ½" holes in the floor at 18" intervals in a staggered pattern. Through these pour a quart per square yard area of sodium arsenite or

All you have to do to make a neighbor pay attention to what you are saying is to get into an argument with your wife. -The Sidewalk Superintendent

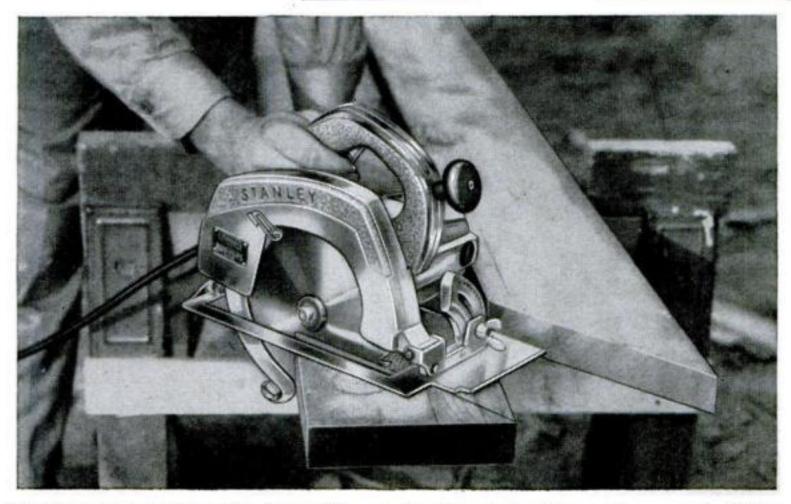
pentachlorophenol in water. The holes must be drilled with great care to avoid damage to wires and pipes in the slab.

Keeping termites away. Good house-keeping will do a lot to prevent termite attack. The most important point is to eliminate any wood or dirt pathway between the soil and your house frame. Make sure that at least 6" of masonry separates siding from the ground. Remove dead vines and leaves from foundation walls. Keep wooden trellises and fences 6" or more from the house.

If you can, get rid of old wood in or on the ground near the house—it may attract termites which can later move into the house. Soak the ground around tree stumps with chlordane.

Dampness is essential to termites, and they can live in very wet wood without any connection to the ground. If your house is built over a crawl space, make sure that it is well ventilated, with at least three square feet of screened and louvered vents for every 25 running feet of foundation. Dirt floors should be covered with 55-lb, roll roofing. Rain leaks are another source of danger.

new saws that DO MORE and COST LESS



Whether you prefer a 6", 7" or 8" saw, Stanley makes them all . . . and all for, heavy duty. Now at reduced prices.

6" H65 cuts 2" at 90° - 11/2" at 45° and retails at \$59.95.

7" H70 at \$69.95 cuts 23/8" at 90° - 13/4" at 45°.

8" H85 at \$79.95 cuts 2\%" at 90° - 2\%" at 45°.

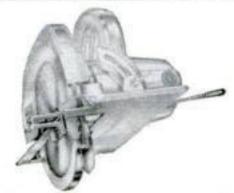
STANLEY BUILDERS SAWS . . . the finest you can buy

Featuring . . .



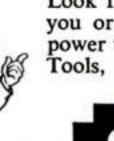
The "Motor Saver"
Power plus protection!

Exclusive Stanley drive protects saw motor against impact shock when blade hits nails, etc., and ensures full cutting power at all other times.



The "Free-Start" Guard
Ease of operation!

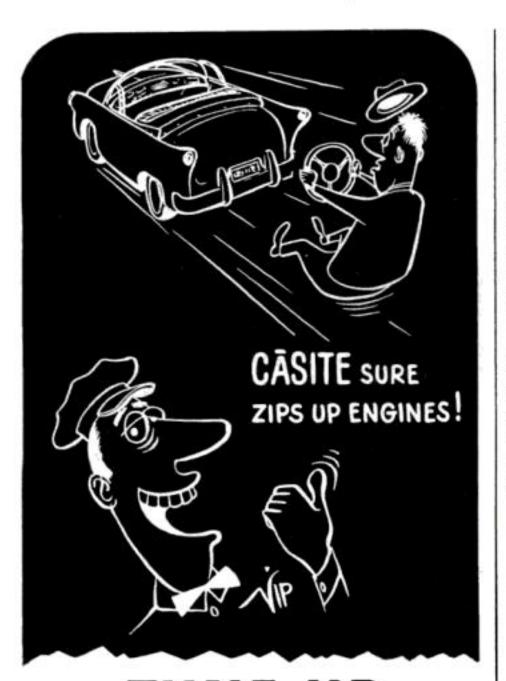
Exclusive Stanley blade guard makes starting cuts accurate and easy. Guard never sticks regardless of angle of cut... no "hang-up" or "drift" in starting.



Look for these fine saws. Your dealer can supply you or obtain them promptly for you. For free power tool catalog No. 400, write Stanley Electric Tools, 635 Myrtle St., New Britain, Conn.



STANLEY



TUNE-UP when you GAS-UP

A pint in the crankcase . . . a pint through the air intake . . . restores pep and performance—frees sticky valves and rings—keeps your engine clean or Double-Your-Money-Back!



You, Too, Can Be a Motorman [Continued from page 103]

One car is a 75-year-old, two-hp, horse car from Toronto. Another is a great 75-passenger open car that once transported a generation of fans to Yale football games. Others range from mail cars and snow sweepers to a haughty interurban, an ancient Toonerville and a swank parlor-car trolley, complete with wall-to-wall carpeting and wicker easy chairs.

These cars belong to the several hundred members of the Branford Electric Railway Association, a group of men who happen to be crazy about trolleys and are willing to undertake prolonged and exhausting labor to restore ancient specimens. Some are primarily interested in

How good a red hot idea is usually depends on how much heat it loses when somebody throws cold water on it.

-THE SIDEWALK SUPERINTENDENT

motors, controllers and wiring; others are happiest when they are putting a sheen on time-dulled brass fittings, or restoring peeling, blistered cars to their original bright colors. Some are old-time motormen or conductors who still like to work the coffee-grinder controls of a trolley and clang the gong.

Free rides. Once the trolleys are ready for the rails, members take turns running them over the picturesque stretch of track that BERA obtained when it was formed, back in 1945. On fair Sundays they invite the public in to see the cars and to take free rides.

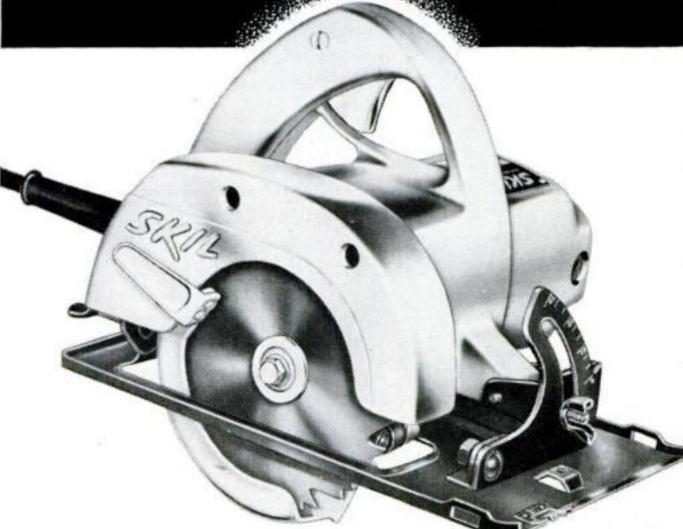
The power supply for running the old cars comes from two 400-hp. diesel-electric power plants taken from an early streamliner. One diesel had a hole in its head and was bought only to be cannibalized; the other was well worn. A group of members pitched in, rebuilt the usable machine, set it up in the Quonset car barn and wired up a full-dress control panel for it. Now the diesel can put out 550 volts of DC, although it's usually held down to 375 to coddle the ancient motors and controllers. END

Now! The builders of over a million

power saws offer a

GENUINE SKIL SAW

for only \$29.95





 Make cabinets, cupboards, closets, an easy weekend project with SKIL Saw!



 Extra rooms, extra storage space. It's easy to build them with SKIL Saw!



 Cut paneling, shelving, siding, or plywood. SKIL handles them all.

Model 504
No Other Saw in This
Price Range Offers These
Famous SKIL Features

Powerpacked motor
 Guard-lift-Depth and bevel adjustments
 Triggertype switch
 Built-in sawdust blower
 Telescoping blade guard
 Comfort-grip handle
 Fully backed by the famous SKIL standard guarantee.



Made Only by SKIL Corporation, Formerly SKILSAW, Inc. 5033 Elston Ave., Chicago 30, Illinois 3601 Dundas Street West, Toronto 9, Ontario Factory Branches in ALL Leading Cities

Why settle for less when you can own a guaranteed SKIL Saw for only \$29.95! At this low price no craftsman can afford not to have a SKIL. The real thing in portable saws—with all the power and performance you'd expect of a SKIL! More cutting ability than any other saw in its price range regardless of size . . . speeds through the toughest materials without stalling or burning out.

Capacity to spare, too. This highest-quality SKIL will cut paneling, wall-board, Formica and other materials. Handle 2 x 4's with the 4¼" blade saw simply by flipping the board. Make 45° cuts to a depth of 1"! Vertical cutting depth is 1 5/32". Here is an ideal investment for home or shop. Let this new SKIL help you clean up all the hobby or building jobs that need doing. Ask for demonstration at your Hardware Dealer's today.



For Furniture, Remodeling, Construction

Whatever you want to do—"finish out" a house or a room, remodel, make kitchen cabinets or furniture —this Atlas 6" jointer-



New type fence mount assures fast set up—greater rigidity and accuracy.



Cutter head removes for sharpening blades without disturbing their setting.



Rear table is wide to support big boards.

Planer is the tool to own. You can plane mirrorsmooth surfaces in seconds with the Atlas — rabbet, chamfer, taper, edge.

Table and fence are both big for big board work... precision-ground for smoothness and accuracy. Fence is rigid—triply supported, easily positioned, has width-of-rabbet scale.

Atlas has no equal in value for the home shop, contractor, or commercial shop. See it at your dealer's, or send post card or coupon for catalog.

Chick Renations in the same in

NEW MODERN FURNITURE

PROJECT BOOK

16 complete, easy-to-follow plans for beautiful modern furniture . . . chairs, lamps, tables, etc. Build your own! Have fun! Save! — Only \$.50 postpaid, \$.65 outside U.S.A.

	S PRESS CO.
525	Pitcher St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Ple	ase send catalog showing jointer-planer. osed isforplan book.
Name	
Addre	18
City	State

40,000-Mile 'Road to Everywhere' [Continued from page 144]

As on today's superhighways—like the Ohio and New Jersey Turnpikes, and the New York Thruway—which it will closely resemble, the Interstate system will have limited access. This means that garages, drive-in stands, stores and all the rest cannot spring up along it and clog traffic, as they have in the past.

Interstate vs. toll roads. The Interstate will not, for many years at least, compete with today's toll roads. That's because the states, which will build the system, will not lay down new free roads parallel to toll highways until bonds of the toll roads are redeemed. In some cases, however, proposed toll roads may be built as Interstate free highways—if more Federal money is available than was the case before.

There will be no sharp grades on the whole Interstate network—not even where you cross the Rockies at the California, Oregon or Washington state lines.

The many lanes will make possible easy passing of cars ahead of you. The easy passing, in turn, will eliminate long queues of traffic—and nervous irritation.

The hazard of monotony felt by drivers on long, straight roads will be reduced, Royall anticipates, "by some slight winding or curvature. But not by a whole lot of curves to make the highway snaky across a Kansas prairie."

"You won't need to think about watching signs," says Royall, "till you near the point where you're going to turn off." The Interstate, which will include parts of many U.S. highways, will have its own distinctive marking, Royall expects. This will be determined by the American Association of State Highway Officials.

All of the features of the Interstate mean that upon it you'll be able to maintain, with no stops and few slowdowns, about 60 m.p.h. all day. Speed limits, as now, will be set by states.

To provide Americans with these freeways to everywhere will take, Royall says, "mankind's biggest building job."

Last year, the American Society of

[Continued on page 252]

SURPLUS & NEW MANUFACTURE EQUIPMENT

All Items Unconditionally Guaranteed

BRAND NEW 1 H.P. 12 Volt Electric Motor



For electric wheel chairs (Pop. Mech. lesign-Mar.

· For electric golf carts.

· For self-propelled scoot-ers, children's midget cars. , 5600 R.P.M.,

SELF-PRIMING ALL BRONZE & MONEL GEAR PUMP

ITEM #383-USE FOR: • Sprinkling • Irrigation • Insecticide Spraying • Sump Pump Fuel Transfer • Home Water Systems • Dewatering • Salt Water, Chemical, Acid Pumping



FEATURES • Needle Bearing Construction • 1½" Pipe Thread Inlet, 1¾" Hose Outlet • Standard ¾" Keyed Shaft • All Bronze Body & gears, Monel Shaft • Equipped with Drain Cocks, Grease Cup, Steel Internal Drive Gears for long, trouble nal Drive Gears for long, trouble free service.

CAPACITY: From 10 to 80 Gal. Per Min. At Speeds from 550 to 2400 Rev. Per Min. Using from ½ to 16 Horse Power. For Pressures to 160 lbs. Ship. Wt. 58 lbs. U. S. Navy Cost \$168.00.

39.50 Ea. Two for F.O.B. Chicago

GROBAN FOUR-WAY OPEN CENTER HYDRAULIC CONTROL VALVE

ITEM #126 - Four-way open center control valve, with built-in adjustable relief valve factory set at 1000 P.S.I. Spring loaded neutral position. For use with one double acting cylinder. In neu-

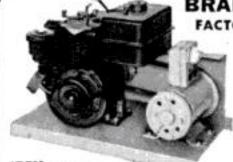
tion tral cylinder is locked and ed. Can be used as single unit

or mounted in series. Has 3/4" pipe thread inlet and outlet. 1/2" pipe thread cylinder ports. Finger grip handle. Ship. wt. Finger gri 10½ lbs.

AN OUTSTANDING BUYI

F.O.B. 21.50 Chicago

BRAND NEW 1956! FACTORY-TO-YOU-VALUE



PORTABLE ELECTRIC LIGHT PLANTS

NO. 1008-B

Dimensions: Length 201/2" Width 12" Height 16"

POWER TO OPERATE: Water pump, Radio, Lights, Air-conditioner
 ● Refrigerator, Deep

Freezer, Incubator • Electric Saw, Electric Drills, Pipe Bender

Compact—Fits in the Trunk of Your Car

FULL 1000 WATTS A.C. 60 cycles, 9 amps. Powered by husky Briggs-Stratton engine with recoil starter. Engine and generator operate at 3600 R.P.M. for maximum efficiency at minimum weight. Both units are mounted on steel base, with heavy sheet metal belt guard. Generator is self-regulating, and is equipped with outlet box containing fuse and 2 A.C. convenience receptacles. Cost only 5c an hour to operate. Shipping wt. 100 lbs. (Regular price \$225). You save \$65.50. Now only, F.O.B.

Chicago
ITEM
2008 2000 WATTS 115 V. A.C. generator set, pow2008 2000 WATTS ered by husky, fast starting
Briggs-Stratton engine. Mounted on portable steel carrying base for easy handling.—Just right for small cottage
and cabins needing inexpensive 2000 Watts of
electricity. Ship. Wt. 190 lbs. F.O.B. Chicago

MASTER & SLAVE HYDRAULIC REMOTE CONTROL SET



Item #415-Designed for remote operation of controls on engines, boats, special machinery, etc.
Eliminates complicated mechanical linkages, cables, pulleys, etc. The master unit connects to the slave unit with a single ¼" tube. When master control lever is moved, slave

lever follows exactly. Light, compact, aluminum alloy construction. Dim. of both units: 514 W, 9" H, 134"

D. (exclusive of handle) Ship.
Wt. 8 lbs. F.O.B. Chicago... (Note-tubing not supplied)

27.50 per pair

SPEED REDUCER GROBAN HYDRAULIC



USE FOR: • Reamer Drives • Midget Cars • Feed Mills • Canning Machines • Conveyors • Lathes • Milling Machines • Motor Boats • Cream OUTPUT Separators • Garden Trac-SHAFT tors • Pumps.

Variable output speeds from Variable output speeds from 0 to input speed available by moving control handle. Locking handle maintains setting. Use input power of 14 to 11/2 H.P. Shafts 3/8" diam. Input rotation counter-clockwise facing shaft. Input speed 750 R.P.M. 71/9" x 71/2" x 111/9" Output rotation reversible. Shpg. wt. 31 lbs. Complete with 2 54.50 qts. of oil and full instructions. F.O.B. Chicago.

ORDER DIRECT FROM AD SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

Send Payment Or Purchase Order Today

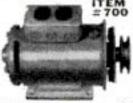
FREE! - NEW CATALOG 1956 EDITION, 56 PAGES, chuck-full of unsurpassed War Surplus and newly manufactured Equipment Bargains for farm, home, factory, Workshop, Write letter today.

To place phone orders call WEbster 9-3793

GROBAN SUPPLY CO. Dept. 125-5 1139 S. WABASH AVE., CHICAGO 5, ILL.

BELT DRIVEN A. C. GENERATORS

Ideal for powering electric tools, oil burner, refrigerator. lights, or other appliances re-



quiring up to 700 watts of power. 700 watts of cycles A.C. 3600 R.P.M. Compact. self-regulating generator with V
Belt pulley and double outlet receptacle. Rotation counter-clockwise.
May be driven by tractor or auxiliary gasoline engine. Requires 2
HP minimum. Dimensions: 10" long
x 8" high x 6" wide. Shipping wt.
27 lbs. F.O.B.

Chicago.

59.50 59.50 Chicago

Model 1010, 1000 WATTS Same as above. 79.50 F.O.B. Chicago.....

D. C. GENERATORS IDEAL FOR WELDING GENERATOR

ITEM #91 Type R-1, rated 300 Amps. — 30 Volts. Mfd. by Jack & Heintz, Govrnment Acquisition
Cost \$380.00. Shpg. wt. 55 lbs. Dimensions: 16"x10"x7". Complete with instructions to connect as Welder. F.O.B. 35.00 Chicago

DOUBLE ACTION HYDRAULIC CYLINDERS

Alloy steel cylinder wall. Micro-Honed and all steel 11/8" diameter piston rod. 191/2" overall length closed. Clevis mounting at base and shaft. Will lift 9625 ibs. with 1000 PSI Pump Pressure. Uses 3/8" tubing fittings. (Fittings to pipe thread: two 3/8" MPT @ 35c.) A \$102.00



value. Shipping weight 25.00
11 lbs. FOB Chicago... 26" stroke.

Will lift 1760 lbs. with 1000 lbs.
pump pressure. Great for hay loaders, etc. 1" stainless steel plston rod. Postpaid... 16.95
ITEM No. 33C—1½" bore, 4½" stroke, alloy steel barrel, aluminum alloy ends. clevis mounting at both ends, lifting capacity 1760 lbs. in approximately ½ second using 1000 P.S.I., overall length closed 15½", has 2—1¼" pipe thread 4.95 has 2—1/4" pipe thread 4.95

BERRY-HEAVY DUTY HYDRAULIC PUMP or MOTOR

iTEM #166—Use on road machinery. vibrators, paper mills, wire reels. hydraulic presses, speed control units. Ball bearing construction, balanced cam design assures high efficiency

cam design assures high performance. When used as a pump; delivers 8 G.P.M., 1000 P.S.I., 8 H.P. At 1200 R.P.M. as a HYDRAU-LIC MOTOR; Rated up to 12 H.P., up to 2400 R. P. M. Standard 34" pipe thread ports. 34" shaft with keyway. Dimensions: 1412"x8"x7". Weight Dimensions: 1412"x8"x7".

63 lbs. Regularly \$212.00. OUR SPECIAL PRICE. 2 for 110.00 59.50 Chicago

KAKEST MORTAR PLANE

"Amazing New Mason's Tool" Makes it easy for amateurs to build masonry block walls. Lays smooth ribbon of mortar. Saves time and money. No waste of mortar. Send for FREE Folder.

KAKEST COMPANY Bept. 3 Curwensville, Penna.

\$13.95 Money Back



ACTS INSTANTLY - no long soaking. Leaves bristles like new. At paint and hardware stores.

IMPERIAL Rapid Brush Cleaner

Wilson-Imperial Co., 121 Chestnut St., Newark 5, N. J.

MAY 1956 251

Bernz-O-Matic Instant-lighting "Packaged" Propane Torch MAKES IT EASY

Patch gutter leaks in 15 minutes



Simply wire brush or sand around the hole. Apply flux. Clean and flux underside of copper patch. Tin both patch and gutter by heating solder with Bernz-O-Matic® Torch. Then place patch over hole and heat with torch until it sweats on.

Antique a chair in 20 minutes

First, burn off existing paint with Bernz-O-Matic Torch. Carefully sand. Then go over piece slowly with torch with low flame. Move flame with grain and in circles to make knots. Then cover with clear shellac.



Repair jewelry in 5 minutes



Place TX-400, small soldering accessory tip on TX-10 Torch and "tin." Clean area where metal is to be joined with emery cloth. Use acid and solder with Bernz tip providing heat that "flows" solder between joints.

NOW SAVE \$3.41!

GET A BERNZ O MATIC

TX-80

UTILITY TORCH KIT

This low-priced, big value Propane Torch Kit, a \$10.90 value only \$7.49

Includes Bernz-O-Matic Torch with pencilburner head, plus utility burner head, plus

soldering tip attachment and a box of Kester solder—a regular \$10.90 value, now only \$7.49 at your hardware dealer's today. Torch alone only \$6.95.

Jobs illustrated and others are in the Bernz-O-Matic "Do-ityourself" book. To get your free copy write:

OTTO BERNZ CO., INC.

770-5 DRIVING PARK AVENUE . ROCHESTER 13, NEW YORK

40,000-Mile 'Road to Everywhere' [Continued from page 250]

Civil Engineers picked the Seven Modern Civil Engineering Wonders of the U.S.: The Chicago Sewage Disposal System (which included reversing the Chicago River), the Colorado River Aqueduct (which brought water to six million people), the Empire State Building, the Grand Coulee dam, Hoover dam, the San Francisco-Oakland Bay Bridge, and the Panama Canal (built by the U.S.).

Eighth wonder? The Interstate System will make all of these look like something a small boy put together out of building blocks or in a sand pile.

For one thing, it will cost 27 billion dollars. That's more than the tax assessor thinks every single building, home and scrap of real estate in all New York City is worth. The Panama Canal, greatest earth-moving project of its time, cost only \$633 million.

For another thing, construction of the Interstate will set off the biggest bridge-building spree the U.S. has ever been on. Thousands must be built, replaced or strengthened. Most will be small. But the proposed world's largest suspension bridge—over the Narrows, New York City's harbor entrance—may be erected as part of the Interstate.

In fact, it would have been impossible for even the U.S. to have built the Interstate at the rate planned before now.

Men and materials. Only today can we hope to get enough road engineers and enough experienced workers. For the first time, we're manufacturing enough concrete to make the job possible. And enough steel, too. Although, Royall observes, it will still be hard to get steel as the job moves ahead. Only today do we have the massive earth-moving and other road-building machinery, much of it developed during World War II and improved since.

The Interstate will keep busy all the heavy equipment we have—plus all that we can possibly build new—and all our qualified manpower for 10 years. Some engineers say 15 at least, (These esti-

[Continued on page 254]

SO EASY TO USE...



SO POWERFUL . . . SO DURABLE!

and



Model 900
Heavy duty. Outsands, outlasts others. Exclusive "No jump", Multi-Motion sanding action. \$39.95

Model 504
Light. Powerful.
Easiest for vertical use. America's
greatest finish
sander. \$19.95

SYNCRO SANDERS Feature the Modern Syncro Reciprocating

MOTOR . . . today's greatest achievement of all electro-mechanical research! Powerful! Smooth! No cams, belts or gears. No rotating parts to wear out. No brushes to burn out. See sanders at stores. Write Syncro for Free catalog and sanding handbook.

MULTI-MOTION



Dept. 2-56
OXFORD, MICHIGAN, U. S. A.

WORLD'S LARGEST MANUFACTURER OF RECIPROCATING MOTORS



2400 Vaux		on, N. J., U. S. A. SURFACES FOR FINISHING."
NAME		
ADDRESS		
	ZONE	STATE



Pete Penn says:

"Mother Nature...

stored her finest crude oil beneath the hills of the Pennsylvania Grade oil regions, where I come from."

That's why today's best motor oils are brands of Pennsylvania. No other motor oils are so naturally suited to the high-speed, high-temperature service of today's engines.

Take a tip from Pete Penn. At your next oil change, ask for a brand of Pennsylvania motor oil. Sold by good dealers everywhere.

Today's BEST Oils

Start with Nature's Best Crude
...and that means Pennsylvania!

INSIST ON A BRAND OF MO

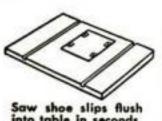
PENNSYLVANIA Motor Oil

PENNSYLVANIA GRADE CRUDE OIL ASSOCIATION, Oil City, Penna.

MAY 1956 253



BIG BONUS BUY FOR THE DO-IT GUY



Saw shoe slips flush into table in seconds.



Same cutting capacity as 8-in. Table Saw.



automatically guides prevents wood bind.



Rip Fence Guide FREE. Regular \$2 value.

A saw table one minute, a portable saw the next! Both for what you'd expect to pay for the saw alone. Now! Get real professional results on all building and home improvement jobs. \$49.95 MAXAW plus \$39.95 saw table at special \$10.00 savings. Act now! Offer expires June 30, 1956.

MAXAW 777 SAW TABLE

Rugged, all-steel; oversize top, 24" x 20". 34" height. New Cam Lock rip fence and 7" calibrated miter gauge operate from either side of saw blade.

MAXAW 717 POWER SAW

Famous magic · pivot gives MAXAW deeper cuts -11/8" at 45°, 21/8" at 90° with 6% blade. Hardened steel gears: snap-back telescope guard. Lighter, easier to handle.

In Canada: 334 Lauder Ave., Toronto 10, Ontario COPYRIGHT 1956 J. O. M. C.

Get	John Oster MANUFACTURING CO. Dept. CP3, 5055 N. Lydell Milwaukee 17, Wis.
Power	Please send full-color booklet showing 64 ways to use power tools.
Tools Book	AddressState

40,000-Mile 'Road to Everywhere'

[Continued from page 252]

mates assume that Federal aid will hurry things along.)

Once the Interstate is finished, "we'll have," says Royall, "a road system for 100 million vehicles." It will not be finished a moment too soon, because that may be the number of cars we'll be driving 10 to 15 years from now.

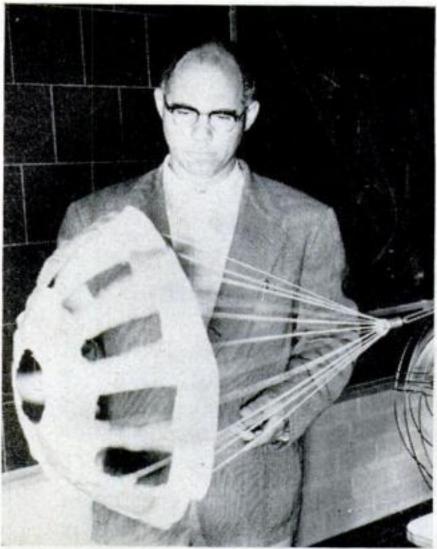
In full operation, the Interstate, which will total 1.2 percent of the nation's highway mileage, will carry at least 20 percent, planners think, of all miles traveled by those 100 million autos, trucks and buses.

And then? There is, says Royall, one thing he can predict with certainty about the future of the Interstate:

"We'll have to add to it." END

NEXT MONTH: How electronic brains are breaking up our traffic jams.

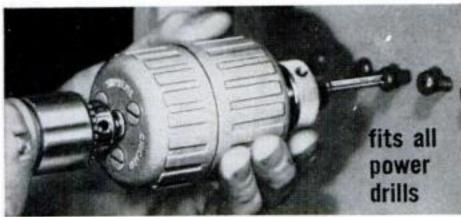
Spin Increases Chute's Drag



An electric-fan breeze and this tiny model show how the new "Rotafoil" spins on its swiveled harness. Rotation flares the parachute's edges, increasing drag and stability. The fabric windmill was developed by the Radioplane Company of Van Nuys, Calif., to soften the fall of heavy cargo and munitions.

Versamatic

REVERSIBLE SCREW DRIVER AND SPEED REDUCER



First time ever! It REVERSES!



Drive and remove screws with Supreme Versamatic. Versamatic reduces speed 7 to 1, increases power 7-fold. Reverses with one twist. Handles even the largest screws with ease. Also for nut running (adapter furnished); tapping; and all heavy duty drilling where speed reduction is needed. Fingertip control means safe, fast work. Complete set \$14.95.

(1/2" chuck extra). At better hardware stores.

SUPREME PRODUCTS, Inc., 2222 S. Calumet, Chicago 16

CAR BURNING OIL?

Oil consumption reduced, compression improved by this simple treatment which forms self-lubricating seal at piston top. Gives new car performance up to 10,000 miles. Installed through spark plug holes. \$4.95 tube, most cars.

Prices In Canada Slightly Higher

HOLT'S Piston Sea

Cylinder Compound

See Your Neighborhood Auto Accessory and Parts Replacement Store, or Write for Full Details TREGLOWN CO., INC., FANWOOD 76, N. J. CANADA: Treglown, Ltd., 1366 Greene Ave., Montreal 6

WELD IT YOURSELF .

Weld, Cut, Braze, Solder IRON, STEEL, BRONZE, BRASS, ALUMINUM & OTHER METALS

Tool and Equipment breakdowns are always annoying and costly. Don't let them bother you. Get a Dynamic Arc Welder. You can do expert work on your very first job. Welders operate from any properly wired 110 V. AC line. Also make your own wrought iron furniture, railings, fences & knick-knacks. Repair fenders, & bodies etc. with the handlest "tool" in your workshop. A Dynamic will pay for its low cost of \$38.50 F.O.B. in both time and money.

DYNAMIC INDUSTRIAL type transformer Arc Welder 75 amp. output for Industrial or Workshop use.

DYNAMIC

WELDER CO.

Dept. D3-E, 1808 S. Federal St. Chicago 16, III.

EASY PAY PLAN

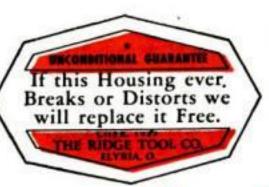
Low down payment. Pay as you weld. Sold on money-back guarantee. Send for details. Complete outfit only

\$38.50

f.o.b. factory



Free Details and "How to Weld"

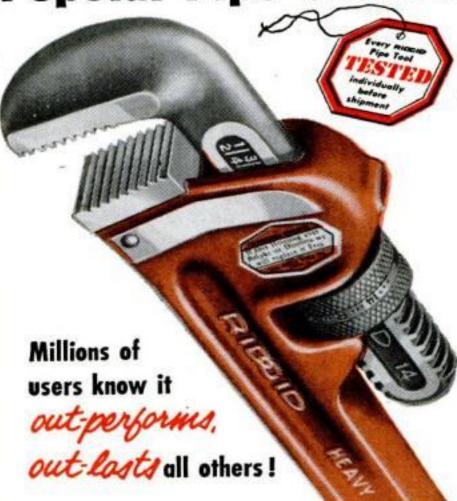


Even
without
this
famous
guarantee

Genuine RIBEID

would still be

the World's Most Popular Pipe Wrench



It's the "PIEDID" name that guarantees you everything you want in a pipe wrench—instant bite on the pipe or conduit, instant let-go—it can't lock because of patented hookjaw suspension. . handy pipe scale, easy-spin adjusting nut, comfort-grip I-beam handle . . and every one factory-tested before shipment! For your work, for your home, it's most for your money—buy it at your Hardware Store!



The Ridge Tool Company, Elyria, Ohio, U.S.A.

"We made our home 15° cooler in summertime



with Gold Bond TWINSULATION

"'Twinsulating' our attic gave us our first comfortable summer. And the job took just a few hours. We simply tucked the blankets between the rafters, from the floor up to and between the crossbeams, stapling as we went.

"TWINSULATION not only keeps our home cool in summer; it cuts winter fuel bills up to 25%. It's called TWINSULATION for its twininsulating action. It blocks heat with fireproof rock wool, reflects heat with a covering of silvery aluminum all around."

"Twinsulate" your attic—before summer. See your Gold Bond dealer. He'll show you samples and supply a stapler for application.

NATIONAL GYPSUM COMPANY Buffalo 2, N. Y.



Send for booklet that tells all about Gold Bond TWINSULATION . . . what it does for your home, how it cuts fuel bills.

	\F	
X		
	Wood Wood	1.
		-

NATIO	NAI	G	YPSUM	C	ON	(PA	NY
Dept.	PS	56,	Buffal	0	2,	N.	Y.

I enclose 10¢ for "Home Insulation" booklet.

Name _____

Address _

City_____State_

How They've Laid Wires to Europe [Continued from page 136]

transatlantic phone takes to air, via 19 microwave radio stations erected by Bell System engineers, to Portland, Me.)

Route and terminals agreed upon, manufacturing the 3,500 miles of deep-sea cable and the 900 miles of extra-heavy armor shallow-sea cable became the immediate task. The cables had to be made beside the sea so that they could flow via rollers from the factory into the wells of the cable ship. A British firm built a new factory on the Thames to make the deep-sea cable. Simplex Wire & Cable Co. contracted to produce some heavily armored cable at their Newington, N. H., plant. Western Electric, the Bell System manufacturing unit, built a factory at Hillside, N. J., to make the 102 deep-sea repeaters, each a \$70,000 item requiring a year to assemble.

The finished repeaters, gently packed in aluminum cases, were trucked—at 10 miles per hour—to Newington, where they were armored and equipped with 28-foot stubs of cable. From the Simplex plant they were flown in special rigid cases, equipped with "bump meters," to England to be spliced every 40 miles into the cable. At this point they became mere bulges in the coiled cable, brightly painted as a warning to the Monarch's skipper to slow down from six to three knots as each repeater rolled over the drums and into the sea.

Though the *Monarch's* crew had laid thousands of miles of cable, this lifeline across the Atlantic called for new and more precise techniques. So, early in 1955, the *Monarch* steamed to Gibraltar, where 200 practice miles of the new cable were laid, first in the shallow Bay of Cadiz, then in deep ocean off Casablanca.

Not a single repeater was damaged during this test-laying operation. But it was clearly demonstrated that letting up on the tension meant kinks in the cable; that once the *Monarch* started across the Atlantic she would have to keep steaming steadily, come high winds or high

[Continued on page 278]

RUBBER HOSE
Genuine Neoprene
Hose — outlasts ordinary rubber 3 to
1, Reinforced with
super tough cotton cord plies—
yet completely
flexible, Equipped
with standard
thread male and
female fittings.
Pump water for
irrigation, stock
tanks, home,

Pump water for irrigation, stock tanks, home, barn, fire fighting, etc.—or pump gas and fuel oil, Volume factory prices—save more than 60%.

ength 10 ft. 25 ft. 50 ft. 10 ft 25 f 10 f 10 f 13.95 24.75 49.95 10.95 14.75 16.50 9.50 21.50 (no cord plys) 21.75 25.50 (discharge)

I. D. HIGH PRESSURE STEAM



HEAVY DUTY D-C

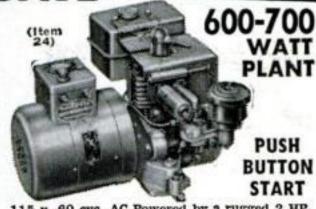
Use as portable or shop weld-er. Up to 300 amps, Senior model. Made for

with
mounting
flange (item 38)

tem. Arc is easy to strike and hold, because of specially designed arc stabilizer. Hi-lo switch and dial control gives wide range of welding heats. Run welder at 2600 rpm. with tractor, jeep or 15 hp. gas engine, or 7 hp. elec. motor. Complete with instructions, guar, and triple V belt or flat pulley. Easy to hook up and easy to operate. Wt. 110 \$119.50

welding kit two 10 ft. leads, welding helmet, electrode hold-er, ground clamp. Sold \$10.50 only with welder at.

middleman profits... get MASTER MECHANIC'S bedrock factory prices



115 v. 60 cyc. AC Powered by a rugged 2 HP. easy starting Briggs engine. No wiring necessary; just plug in and operate. Plenty of current for any oil burner, freezer, brooder, emergency lights, etc. which require up to 700 watts. Ideal for television and radios. Complete with voltmeter and built-in winding to charge 6 v. auto batteries. (Item 24) Wt. 75 lbs. Easily fits in car trunk. Be prepared if storm knocks out power lines. \$143.50 Regular \$275.00 value.....\$143.50 24 but larger generator and engine \$199.50 with 50% greater output..... \$199.50

TON HYDRAULIC PRESS A tremendously powerful hydraulic press, capable of exerting 18,000 lbs. pressure. Pays for itself many times over-straightening bent connecting rods, king pins, crankshafts, axles, link pins and bars - or pushing out frozen bearings and bushings. Developed pressure under preoped pressure under precise control and visible at all times on accurate gauge. Complete with both large and small anvils and jigs to straighten any kind of curve or bend. (Item 464) Wt. 110 lb. Actual list price \$365. Our special \$69.50 close-out price...\$69.50

2-Speed Aluminum Alloy WINCH

sturdy high speed ball bearing winch—super tough aluminum alloy construction (weighs only 60 lbs.), rugged yet portable! Two speeds, (first) thru gears for easy handling of heavy loads, (second) direct drive for fast take up. Built-in drum brake with ratchet hand lever, enables operator to case loads down gently and lock at any point desired. Large crank handle gives extra leverage—has non-slip, two handed revolving grip. Rated at 3000 lbs. lifting capacity. Drum handles 400 ft. of 3% cable or 600 ft. of 14" cable. Ideal for contractors, farmers, boat operators—mounting on trucks, tractors, farm implement trailers, etc. Easily converted for power operation. (Item \$49.50 794) \$200.00 value—only..... sturdy high speed ball bearing winch



EXTENSION CORD

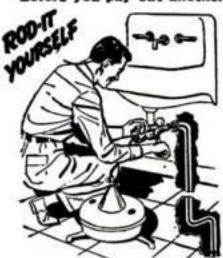
Heavy duty and very flex-ible. Neoprene 14-2 cable. 20 year quality. Wt. 12 lbs. (Item 185) 100 ft. Complete with rubber plug and outlet. A ter-rific buy at only

STEAM MASTER

Now, a super efficient portable steam generator that produces live steam at 100 lbs. pressure in 60 seconds from a cold start! Produces large volume of high pressure steam on 2 pints of fuel oil. Instantly cleans sticky grease, dirt, rust, old paint, etc. off implements and road machinery. Pays for itself in a few weeks. Sterilizes soil. Sterilizes as it cleans—milk equipment, etc. Fully automatic—oil fired with new, built-in lifetime bronze water circulating pump. Draws water from faucet or bucket. Simple and safe—anyone can use it; built-in safety valve. Complete with 12 ft. of hi-pressure steam hose and new triple efficiency steam gun that automatically mixes in soap solution if desired. Wt. 250 lbs. Item 463. \$329.50

Send check or M.O. Prices f.o.b. Factory. 10 day Money back guarantee. SEND 10c for ... BIG Burlington, D421 55-M

Before you pay out another COSTLY PLUMBING BILL-



How many times have you seen the clogged up SINK, the FLOODED BASEMENT, or the damage done by the overflow of the TOILET or URI-NAL? Then-I'm sure you remember the Costly Plumbing Bill! Now, do it yourself with our New Rodding Tool which cleans out roots, grease rags up to 100 ft. Ideal for Home Owners, Apartments, and Factories.

But now I ask you-what is it worth to you when its cost is less than the bill your plumber sends! So hadn't you better Beat the High Cost of Plumbing Bills by writing us for FREE BOOKLET right now. Tear this ad out-while it's still before you —so we can have this money saving news off to you right-a-way! Obey that urge & write. No Salesman will call. Chicago phone Kildare 5-1702. A postcard will do.

MILLER SEWER TOOLS 4640 N. Central Ave., Chicago 30, Illinois



Convert Lawn Mowers into Power Units with this 2-H.P., 4-Cycle GAS ENGINE **FULLY GUARANTEED** AIR COOLED

Reg. Price \$68.00 SPECIAL OFFER while they last . . .

Powers Farm, Home & Industrial Tools Garden Equipment . Pumps . Compressors

GOVT SURPLUS

Briggs & Stratton leads the world in dependable, trouble-free performance. A precision-built 2-horsepower, 4-cycle engine with advance styling and economical operation. Easy rope start—sure fire ignition in all weather. Positive, automatic splash-lubrication system. 2 Qt. gas tank. Float feed carburetor with adjustable idle speed and automatic governor. Oil bath air cleaner. Complete with muffler. 3 Piston rings for added compression. 2000-3600 RPM adjustable speed range.

SUPPLY LIMITED! IMMEDIATE DELIVER.

SUPPLY LIMITED! IMMEDIATE DELIVERY! ORDER FROM AD FREE CATALOG of Compressors, Generating Plants, Motors ROBERTS ELECTRIC CO., Dept. PS-451, 849 W. Grand, Chicago 22, III.

send for tool catalog

SNAP-ON TOOLS CORPORATION 8060-E 28th Avenue, Kenosha, Wis.

Send me free catalog.

OCCUPATION NAME

ADDRESS CITYSTATESTATE



A big, fact-packed catalog full of pictures and tool information . . . yours for the asking.

· Snap-on tools help you handle repair jobs faster, easier, better.

Snap-on tools LAST . . . pay for themselves over and over.

Used and endorsed by America's top-earning mechanics in

all fields. Start building your Snap-on set with basic units . . . add other tools any time.



MAY 1956 257

NEW PRE-PASTED

WET THE BACK

IN KITCHENS

IN LIVING ROOMS

IN REC. ROOMS

GENERAL

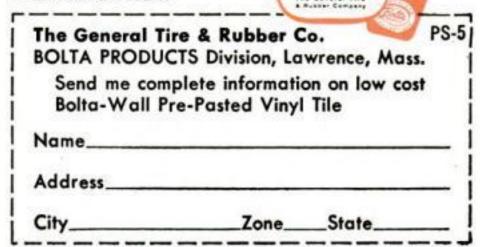


"Just wet the back!" Goes up Easy! Cleans Easy!

Beautiful, washable Bolta-Wall vinyl tile is stain and scuff resistant . . . the perfect worry-free wall covering for all the busy areas in your home. The pre-pasted adhesive backing makes it "postage-stamp-easy" to install...no messy pastes, just wet the back and stick it on! Bolta-Wall tile is available in rich Mahogany or Bamboo patterns, both in colors that work beautifully with all decors.

Redecorate this easy low cost way . . . ask your flooring or building supply dealer for Bolta-Wall pre-pasted vinyl tile.

Send for samples and illustrated folder





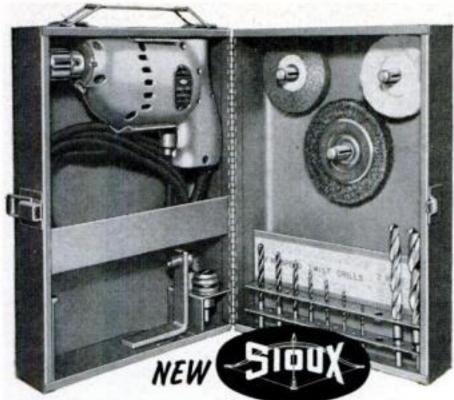
Scooter Speeds Meter-Reading

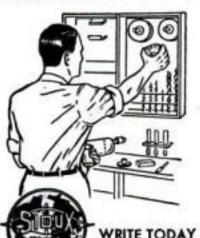
THE three-wheeled motor vehicle above is being tested by the water department in Atlanta, Ga., as a means of easing weary feet. An employee rides up to a meter and reads it without dismounting. It's especially helpful in the spacious suburban areas.



Prompter Aids Public Speakers

An electric device to give speakers at banquets, business meetings and the like the prompting that movie and TV actors get is now being produced by Underwood Corp., maker of business machines. Smaller than the professional model, it will fit in an attaché case. The speaker can control the speed of script moving across the viewer.





1/4" DRILL KIT

Here's the powerful SIOUX 1/4" electric drill with accessories for sanding, drilling, grinding, sharpening, wire brushing, polishing, cleaning, etc., all in a handsome, fitted metal case that hangs on the wall or goes to the job ... \$41.75 Complete Drill only \$24.95

WRITE TODAY FOR MORE INFORMATION

ALBERTSON & CO., INC., SIOUX CITY, IOWA, U.S.A.



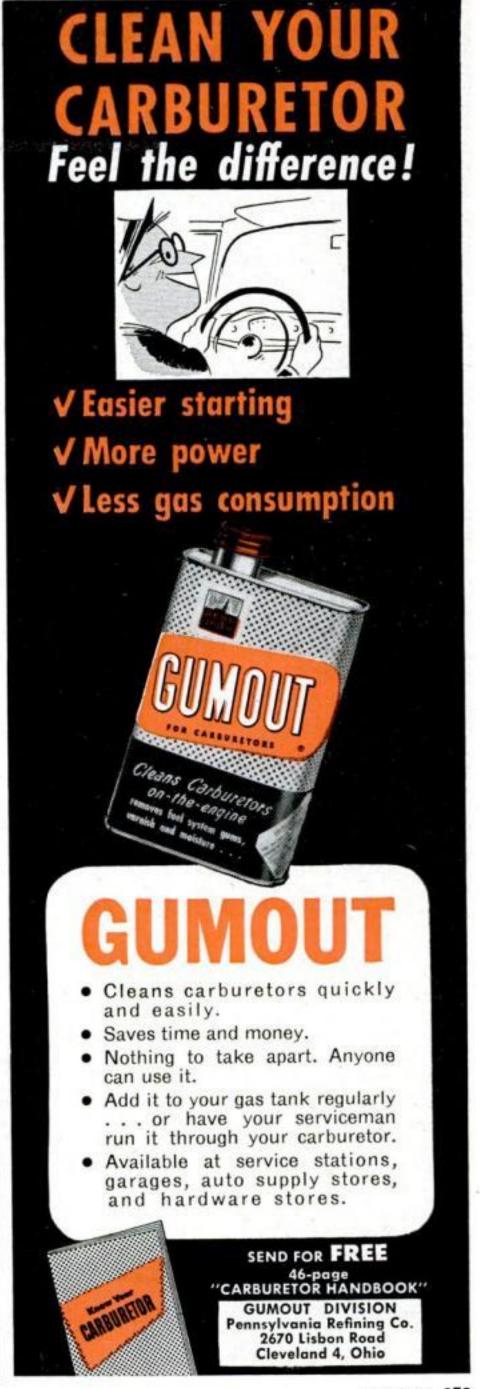
AMAZING, PERMANENT, NON-ELECTRIC. HIGHLY PRACTICAL.
Conduct interesting experiments. Hundreds of uses. Retrieve valuable steel items such as guns, tackle from fresh or salt water; tools from tanks & drains. GUARANTEED. Try any magnet one week.
Money back if you are not well-pleased.
No. S-710 Has pull of 225 lbs. on flat steel block. \$16.50
No. S-625 Has pull of 125 lbs. on flat steel block. \$9.50
No. S-575 Has pull of 75 lbs. on flat steel block. \$6.50
No. S-575 Has pull of 50 lbs. on flat steel block. \$6.50
No. S-500 Has pull of 50 lbs. on flat steel block. \$4.50
No. S-47 Hot Pad Magnets 10 for \$1.00. 50 for \$4.87
No. S-35 Hobbyist assortment of 8 small magnets. \$1.50
Send M.O. or check. We pay postage. Sorry no C.O.D.'s.
MIAMI MAGNET COMPANY, 3240 N. W. 27th Ave., Miami 42, Fla.



secrets of famous anglers.

ATALOG

HELIN TACKLE CO. 4099 Beaufait Detroit 7, Mich.





- √ 150-Watt Instant Solder Gun Model G14
- Cutting Tip for plastic tile, old putty, toys, etc.
- Smoothing Tip for furniture
 - scratches, sealing, etc.
- Famous Kester TV-Radio Resin Core Solder
- Sandpaper for cleaning parts

"You'll like the way it HANDLES!"

COMBINES ALL THE AD-VANTAGES OF THE SOLDER GUN AND THE CONVENTIONAL SOL-DERING IRON. No waiting - press trigger and solder at once. Ideal tool for shop or home use. Takes only half the space of transformer guns in tool boxes.

120 Volts AC-DC 14" Tip (also available 1/6" Tip)

COMPARE THESE FEATURES WITH ORDINARY SOLDER GUNS!

POWER PACKED-150 Watts

NO HEAVY TRANSFORMER -weighs only 8 oz.

STURDY LIFETIME TIP

-no soft fragile wire

HEAT RIGHT IN TIP

-new unique element design

LONGER, THINNER REACH -EFFECTIVE SPOTLITE

HEXACON ELECTRIC COMPANY

Serving Craftsmen for a Quarter of a Century

WEST CLAY AVENUE, ROSELLE PARK, NEW JERSEY

DO IT BETTER . . .



CAULK SEAL PATCH

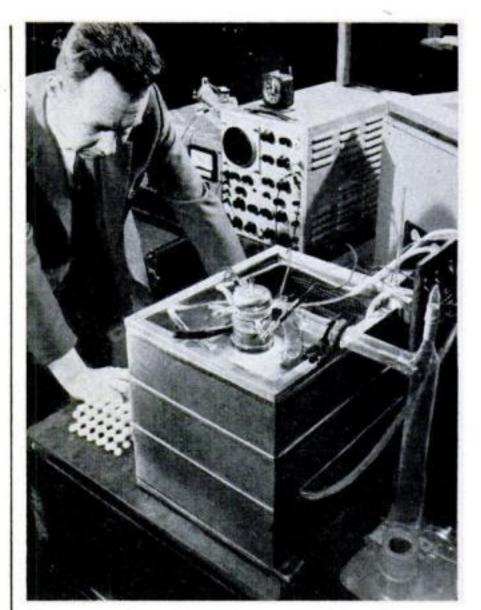
porary jobs. Use D-P Glazing Compound for ALL windows . . . wood or metal . . . for filling nail holes or cracks. Always ready, won't dry or harden in can. Fast, smooth, easy to apply. Just one of many fine D-P products. At all good stores . . . don't take substitutes!

Ask your dealer for D-P Products.

THE DICKS 5301 Huberville INSIST ON D-P

PONTIUS CO. Ave., Dayton 3, Ohio **BEST SINCE 1867**

260 POPULAR SCIENCE



Space Bombardment Simulated

What will atoms and molecules speeding at 20,000 m.p.h. in space do to man's first artificial satellites? Scientists at General Mills are getting a preview in the "space chamber" above by subjecting metals to atomic bombardment and studying the rate of disintegration.



Freight Rides in Compartments

SHIFTING of loads that can cause damage in transit is minimized by dividing this new Unit Load boxcar into five sections. Fork-lift trucks can load or unload without maneuvering inside the compartments, each of which has an overhead door on either side.



mobile paint sprayer



W. R. BROWN CORPORATION 2637 N. NORMANDY AVE., CHICAGO 35, ILLINOIS

At dealers everywhere

Automatic Saw Set...

MAKE EXTRA PROFITS! Set 400 teeth per minute on hand or

Automatic Saw Set. Fast, accurate, true hammer-anvil action sets teeth uniformly, eliminates tooth breakage. Used profitably by saw shops and manufacturers everywhere. Every machine positively guaranteed!

Write for details - today!

Saw Machine Division BEAVER MFG. CO. 800 ISIS AVENUE - INGLEWOOD, CALIF.

SOLVED: THE MYSTERIES OF THE Slide Rule

dollar and a half if you could use the slide rule and solve such problems as 93.75 x 1.28 or 20,196 ÷ 204
—in a matter of seconds—WITHOUT PAPER AND PENCIL? Here's good news: The S-M SIMPLIFIED slide rule, created less than a year ago, is now used in every state in the U.S.A. Mass production makes possible the marketing of this ingenious instrument for ONLY \$1.50. The copyrighted S-M Slide Rule Book of Instructions, free with the purchase of the S-M slide rule, contains over 250 practical problems and answers. You can USE the S-M the first day. Guaranteed. Postpaid. Enclose check, cash or money order WITH COUPON. Sorry no COD's. C. V. Ore Dept. G Box 305 Harvey, Illinois

NAME.....



Here's Power and Performance that's hard to beat

If you want power - plenty of power - then you'll like Millers Falls Dyno-Mite Electric Drills. They're light, compact, perfectly balanced - and they pack a punch that's way beyond their size.

You'll like the looks of these shining beauties, too — mirror polished to glistening silver sleekness. Most of all — you'll like the rugged quality that guarantees years of trouble-free service.

Illustrated is the ¼" No. 1814 Drill, one of the complete line of Dyno-Mite ¼", ¾" and ½" drills. In addition, Millers Falls offers the broadest range of attachments and accessories available to-day—including the remarkable, high-speed Dyno-Mite Power Bits shown with drill above. See — try — buy them at your dealer's.



Dyno-Mite Jig Saw Attachment for 1/4" electric drills. Cuts straight lines, circles, any shape. Capacity: 13/4" in wood, 1/8" in metal. Comes with 4 blades. No. 2140........................\$10.95



Buffing and Sanding Attachment. Fits 1/4" electric drill. Complete with 5" Rubber Pad, two 5" Sanding Discs, and a 5" Lamb's Wool Bonnet. Two speeds. No. 2120\$8.45

Millers Falls

Finest Power

Tools Made





Would

FREE FOLDERS on the complete line of Dyno-Mite Power Tools, including the amazing new Dyno-Mite Power Workshop. Ask for them at your dealer's or write:

MILLERS FALLS COMPANY, Dept. PS-14, Greenfield, Mass.



YET IT'S ONLY MINUTES FROM PARTS TO FINISH WITH

HOMESHIE

easy-to-make SCREEN KITS

Make your work shop pay off! Assemble these maintenance-free aluminum window screens for your home, cabin, or shop and save money...make 'em for neighbors, apartment houses or businesses, and make money! It's a simple assembly job that requires no special tools.

No more repairing or repainting! Replace heavy, oldtype screens or screen your new home with sparkling Homeshield screens that'll dress up your home for life. Eliminates rust and stained walls. Lightweight—install or remove in a jiffy. No ladders needed.

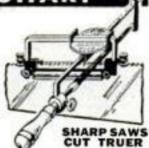
Kits are complete with sturdy aluminum frames, easyto-handle Fiberglas® screening, corner locks, installation hardware - even a miter box. Sizes for full screens and sliding half screens (and storm sash, too!) Ask your department store, hardware or lumber yard dealer, or mail coupon for folder and name of



S NEW! with Automatic DEPTH CONTROL ROLLERS

Automatically DEPTH-ANGLE-PITCH

Perfect bevel and angle maintained, and fool-proof depth control for all Rip, Cross-cut, and Handsaws. Precision made and calibrat-ed for instant setting at desired angle. Can be used in any vise or clamp. \$6.50 ppd.



SAVE TIME AND \$\$\$

JOINT & SHARPEN CIRCULAR SAWS

sharpens both hand and circular saws 6" to 10" with all teeth the correct height, depth, pitch and bevel. Easy to use—when file hits hardened steel roller teeth are

and bevel. Easy to use—when steel roller, teeth are finished. Saw runs true and smooth with no side pull. Complete with special 8" file \$9.95 ppd.
"TRU-CIRCLE" saw set automatically sets teeth at 10° or more \$2.95.



A. D. McBURNEY, 5908 Hollywood Blvd., Hollywood 28, Cal., Dept. S-56

262 POPULAR SCIENCE



Frost Goes With the Wind

When spring frost threatens- an orchard, this wind machine sets up a movement of air that can protect up to 30 acres of fruit trees. With propellers spinning, the housing atop the 30-foothigh tower rotates once in nine minutes.



Trailer Is Mobile Showcase

PICTURE windows built into each side of a trailer make a dramatic traveling display for a new Mercury experimental car. With the glass lowered at stops, the car, called the Turnpike Cruiser, can be shifted crosswise on a turntable.

FAST DRYING LUMINALL

concrete FLOOR PAINT

Decorates and preserves interior and exterior concrete floors, patios, primed wood porches and decks. Dries dustproof in 40 minutes, walk-proof in an hour, traffic-proof overnight! Fast, easy application with brush, roller, floor brush. No special washes or etching needed. Nonflammable! Eight popular colors that wear like iron, last for years!

COMMERCIAL GARAGES . PATIOS GARAGES SHIPPING AREAS BASEMENTS · FACTORIES

Guaranteed by

OF AT ADVENTURED THE PARTY

FREE 62-CHIP COLOR CHART

Features Luminall Concrete Floor Paint, Satin Luminall and Readyto-Use Luminall for walls, ceilings, Good Housekeeping trim; Outside Luminall for exterior masonry, asbestos shingles and siding. Write today for your free copy.

LUMINALL PAINTS Dept. 72

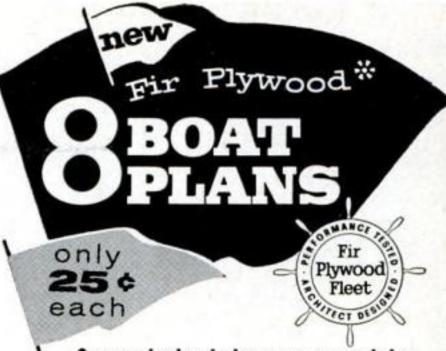
3617 South May Street . Chicago 9, Illinois Newark 5 Los Angeles 1 Dallas 7



NOW-32 PAGE BOOK filled with photos, drawings, specifications, records, wholesale price, and Rider Agents plan if no dealer near you. Send 25c for book, or send \$1 (refunded first order) for it plus actual operating book and service manual.

MIDGET MOTORS MFG. CO., ATHENS 2, OHIO





See your lumber dealer or use coupon below.

Large, easy-to-follow plans contain illustrated stepby-step instructions and complete bill of materials.



No. 30. 7' 9" Pram Dinghy

No. 35. 11' 3" Outboard





No. 40. 13' 4" Outboard

No. 45. 13' 9" Punt





No. 50. 15' Outboard

No. 55. 15' 11" Runabout





EXT-DFPA*

No. 60, 18' Day Cruiser

No. 65. 20' Cabin Cruiser

*Use Only Exterior Fir Plywood For All Marine Construction

Dougla	s Fir Ply	wood A	ssociati	on, Dept	. 11, Ta	coma, 2	Wash
Please 25c fo	send p	lans ch (Good i	ecked b n U.S.A	elow. I (enclose		
No. 30	No. 35	No. 40	☐ No. 45	☐ No. 50	☐ No. 55	No. 60	No. 65
Name_							
Addres	SS						



Adjustable Circle-Cutter & Rip Gage saves hours of work-assures professional-looking results everytime - whether cutting circles, curved patterns, or straight cutcircles, curved patterns, or strating. Cuts perfect circles any size up to 20" diameter; rips accurate widths any size up to 10" wide. Has same capacity and cutting speed as \$55 jig saws. Does work of Jig. Keyhole, Coping. Rip. Crosseut, Band & Hacksaw! Built-in "Air-Jet" blows away sawdust. Cuts intricate patterns—however large—in plywood, plastics, metals—even cuts 2x4's! Starts inside holes. Includes blade. Converts to Table Model with

No. 401 "ARCO STAND" Sturdy Casting & Clamp\$2.75 SOLD AT BETTER HOWE. STORES EVERYWHERE. If not available, order direct with handy coupon on our MONEY BACK GUARANTEE.

Arrow Metal Products Co., Dept. PS-5, 140 West Broadway, N.Y. 13, N.Y.

----MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY!----

Please send on Unconditional 10-Day Money Back Guarantee: ☐ No. 550 "Arco Jig-Saw" incl. 1 Blade......\$9.95 ☐ No. 401 "Arco Stand"...........\$2.75

Address

Check, M.O. Ship ppd.

Zone___State.

RIPPING WITH GAGE

C.O.D. plus post. Arrow Metal Products Co., Dept. PS-5, 140 West Broadway, N.Y. 13, N.Y.

NOW-SHOPSMITH for as little as \$3 per week

Start enjoying SHOPSMITH now for only \$29 down, \$3 weekly. Start saving now! Savings on projects and home repairs can more than equal weekly payments. See your hardware dealer or Montgomery Ward store. Write for 2 big, free, illustrated books.

SHOPSM ITH, Dept. 321-A, Menio Park, Cal., or Box 2808, Ft. Wayne, ind.





Doorbell Replaces Cat's Meow

When a red-nosed cat named Rudolf grows tired of prowling the alleys of Odense, Denmark, he steps on a paw treadle in front of his master's door and an electric bell summons 12-year-old inventor Aksel Peterhaensel to let him in.



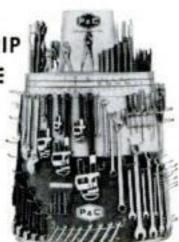
Transparent Tent Lets In Sun

Cool weather needn't discourage campers using this tent made of transparent plastic: Its interior is warmed by the sun. The East German product, which rolls into a two-pound package, can also serve as a portable greenhouse.



- PROTECT YOUR HANDS
- STRENGTHEN YOUR GRIP
- REDUCE HAND FATIGUE

Hard jobs are a snap with P&C Handeze Grips. You work faster, more efficiently. Made of smooth, comfortable blue vinyl plastic in three sizes to fit easily on practically all pliers. If you use pliers, you need P&C Handeze Grips. Buy them today!

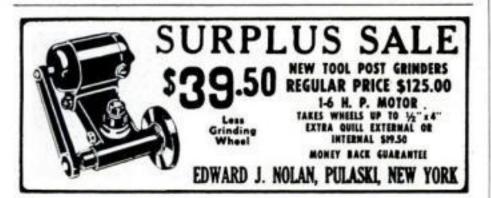


Shop from colorful P&C tool merchandisers, in more than 10,000 stores coast to coast. Send 10c for big tool catalog.

PSC the best tools money can buy. for big tool catalog.

P&C TOOL CO.

Dept. F2, Box 5926 Portland 22, Ore.



DO MORE PLANING JOBS

Exclusive MONEY-MAKING Features : Full PAYMENT 121/4" x 6" capacity • Power feeds at 14'

to 34' a minute • Provides for Grinding Knives in the Cutterhead • Attachments for Jointing, Rabbeting, Tongue, Matching, Groove. Convert low cost rough lumber into high priced stock. Easy to make flooring and popular patterns. Send Today for FREE Literature and Prices.

Belsaw Machinery Co, 2066 Field Bldg., K.C. 11, Mo.









• For the SAKRETE 48page booklet with photos, diagrams and instructions for "Do it yourself" cement jobs, see your building supply dealer, lumber dealer or hardware store or send 25 cents to —

> SAKRETE, Inc. P. O. Box 11, Dept. C Cincinnati 17, Ohio

Gravel Mix — Sand Mix — Mortar Mix —

SAKRETE



KLEAN-STRIP Remover makes any refinishing job easier

- · Breaks bond between any finish and surface
- One application removes many coats
- Fast-acting, non-messy, easy to use
- · Leaves surface smooth, dry, ready to refinish
- Needs no neutralizing or afterwash
- Buy Klean-Strip where you buy paint

NON-INFLAMMABLE

KLEAN-STRIP

PAINT REMOVER

The Klean-Strip Co., Inc. 2340 S. Lauderdale, Memphis 6, Tenn.





Shotgun Rechambered for .22's

Inserting this device rechambers a shotgun so that it will fire .22 ammunition, for low-cost shotgun target practice. The point of .22 impact indicates where the center of the shotgun pattern would have fallen. Armax Co., Fort Worth, makes auxiliary "barrels" for standard 12-, 16- and 20-gauge shotguns.



The Blind "Talk" to the Deaf

A knowledge of Braille is the only requirement for using this machine that makes it possible for the blind to talk to the deaf. The blind sender (left) presses down Braille alphabet keys. The deaf person (right) puts a finger on a cell that raises the corresponding Braille characters for the receiver to touch read.

266 POPULAR SCIENCE



Ask your dealer for a FREE demonstration or write for illustrated literature. Dealer inquiries invited.

> 931 No. 21st Lincoln, Nebraska

CUSHMAN MOTOR WORKS, Incorporated



ELECTRIC WELDER 110 Volt

The "Little Marvel" all-metal welder. 5year written guarantee. Welds ½ metal
or money back. Repairs tanks, tools, fenders, machine parts, etc. Complete with
everything—rods, unit, eye shield, directions. \$6.95 plus 50c postage. Flame
\$3.95 complete with carbons, brass rods, flux.
\$2.00 deposit on C.O.D. 75 Ampere ¼ inch
Transformer Welder \$21.95 F.O.B.

ESSAY MEG. CO. Dept. 47 Output 60 Mars.

ESSAY MFG. CO., Dept. 47. Quincy 69, Mass.

SENSATIONAL NEW HIGH SPEED DRILLMASTER



Drains Wash Tubs, Cellars, Cisterns. Famous #7 pumps 4000 gph 700 | gph at 95' high, or 2400 gph. from 25' well. Sturdy rustproof alloy metal. Six blade impeller. '%' inlet, 1/2" outlet. Standard pipe threaded. Uses any 1/2 to 1/2 H. P. Motor. Will not leak or \$695 clog. Ironclad guarantee. Send check, M.O., or sent C.O.D.

Irrigate, Fill Tanks, Draw Well Water. Heavy duty #8 pumps 9500 gph 1200 gph. 95' high 5000 gph. trom 25' well_ Rustproof alloy metal. 8 blade impeller. 1" inlet, 1" outlet. Standard pipe threaded Will not leak or clog. Iron clad guarantee. Send check, M.O., or sent C.O.D. \$11 95 Free Catalogue—Gear Pumps, Large Centrifugal
Pumps, Deep and Shallow Well Pumps, Sump Pumps.

MOORE MANUFACTURING CO. SWEDESBORO 2.

For summer sunning—build it with

ELMERS ® Waterproof Glue



Here's a chair with deep, slope back comfort. Build it with Elmer's Waterproof Glue to assure completely waterproof joints stronger than the wood itself. Elmer's also resists acids, alkalis, fungus, rot.

Luxury Lawn Chair. EASI-BILD* Pattern #32-Just trace, saw, assemble. Send 35¢ in cash or money order to Elmer's Pattern Dept. 56, P.O. Box 215, 350 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N. Y. *T. M. Reg. EASI-BILD Pattern Co., Inc.





ELMERS

Repair or build household furniture with

ELMER'S® GLUE-ALL

Make old favorites sturdy as new with Elmer's GLUE-ALL. Handy squeeze bottle.



Fast drying. Won't stain. Ideal for wood, paper, cloth.



Install kitchen counter tops with

ELMER'S "CONTACT CEMENT

You're a "pro" with Elmer's! Bonds plastic laminates to plywood without clamps, nails, or presses.



Highly resistant to heat, water. Also good for other hard-to-glue jobs.



At hardware, lumber, paint, marine supply dealers. The Borden Company, Chemical Division

IE IT'S Borden'S IT'S GOT TO BE GOOD

MAY 1956 267

See Small Detail with Ease and Accuracy...







FOLDING POCKET MAGNIFIERS

Made with 1, 2 and 3 lenses, these light-weight, durable self-cased magnifiers provide a wide range of powers from 3× to 20×. Carry in your pocket or store in

workbench drawer or tool box. From \$2.25 to \$4.25. Write for free catalog illustrating full line of B&L magnifiers for



home, workshop, plant and office. Bausch & Lomb Optical Co., 55305 Bausch Street, Rochester 2, N. Y.

A GOOD PUSH DRILL DOES A GOOD JOB







YANKEE HANDYMAN® No. 46 — \$3.50

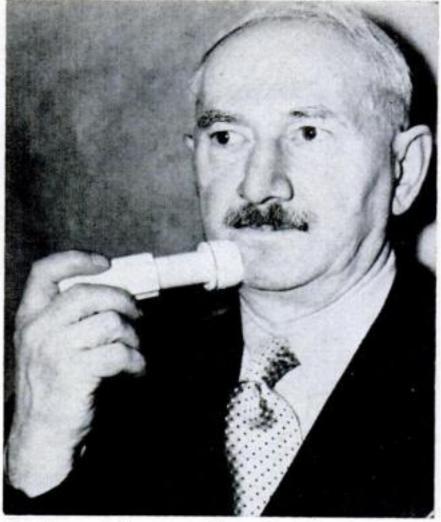
Many otherwise well equipped home workshops lack this handy tool. Especially useful for lead holes or any small holes in wood, plastics or plaster, the "Yankee-Handyman" is quick and easy to use.

It's a fine, American-made tool with 4 sizes of drill points in magazine handle. "Yankee" chuck holds drill points fast, never lets them pull out while in use. Just a push and the job's done.

Try a "Yankee" push drill at your hardware store . . . and take a look at the "Yankee" spiral ratchet screw drivers while you're there. A word to the wise — insist on "Yankee." Write "Yankee" Tools, Inc., Dept. 2505, Philadelphia 33, Pa., for free Yankee Tool Book.

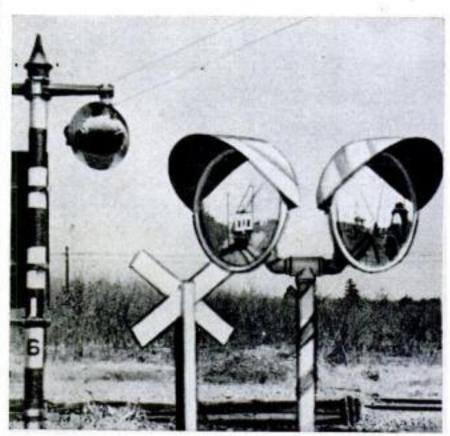
YANKEE® Tools From Stanley The Tool Box of the World

STANLEY



Rotary Shaver Needs No Juice

Working like an automatic screwdriver, this rotary shaver twirls its blades when you press down lightly on the handle. Its inventor, Stanley Elsky, of London, England, claims that the plastichoused razor will give you a close, dry shave in less than four minutes.



Warning Sign Looks Both Ways

Mirrors of this experimental gradecrossing device give Japanese motorists a clear view up and down track: show approaching trains as far as 1,800 feet away. The Ministry of Transport expects to install such signals throughout Japan.



* PROTECTION — from weather and burglary.

* SAFETY — All-steel, welded construction. No rivets. Safety glass used throughout.

★ COMFORT — Full airspaced head lining and door lining. No vibration.

lass used throughout. down windows, full opening.

Available in full cabs (cover entire body), and half cabs (cover front passenger compartment).

KING POWER WINCHES

For all Willys Jeeps, 4WD trucks and station wagons . . . also for Ford, Chevrolet, International and Dodge trucks.

Dependable pull power designed to fit specific pull and hoist needs. King power winches have pull capacities of 8,000 to 19,000 lbs.



Koenig Cabs and King Winches for Willys vehicles are available through Willys Motors, Inc., and Willys-Overland Export Corp. distributors or dealers. Write for descriptive literature.

Koznig

IRON WORKS, Inc.

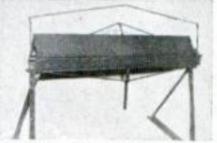
Dept. S, 2214 Washington Ave.

HOUSTON 10, TEXAS

SHEET METAL BRAKES

Forms angles, locks, pans, etc. New eccentric clamps. All steel construction. Size 15"—16 gauge steel. \$23.50; 36"—22 ga. \$35.50; 48"—24 ga. \$52.00. Stand \$8.00.

16 ga. Metal Bender 49" size, \$42.00 1½" x 12" Angle Former \$15.50 14 ga. 6" Compound lever shear \$29.00 SEND FOR FREE CATALOG



VYKE MFG. CO., 4158-N Jason St., Denver 11, Colo.

NEW, IMPROVED CALCULATOR FOR WOODWORKERS only 25c

Instantly gives information on lumber, nails, concrete mixes, painting materials, etc. Convenient, simple to read. Just set dial for nail specifications, to convert linear to board feet, find bit sizes for screws, compare characteristics of woods. 6' diameter heavily varnished cardboard. Send 25c, no stamps, please to Greenlee Tool Co., 2125. Columbia Avenue, Rockford, Illinois.

NOW You Can DRILL, SAW, REAM, CUT

Beaver's new improved Hi-Speed side cutting drill bit can be used on any electric drill, drill press, lathe, etc. Made from the finest American hi-speed steel. 3½" long, 2" side cutting section, ½" diameter. Designed to cut steel, wood, plastic, aluminum, etc. MONEY back guaranteed. Specify types desired. All Purpose, Wood and Heavy Metal. BUY From Your Dealer or send check or money order today. Dealer inquiries invited.



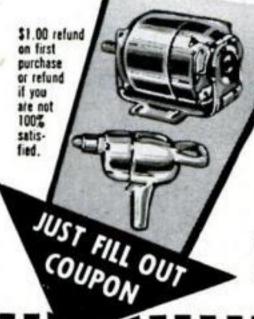
BEAVER DRILL & TOOL CO., 3000A McGee Trafficway, Kaesas City, Me.



Buy Nationally Advertised Tools for Resale or Industrial or Institutional Use

NO INVESTMENT REQUIRED, BUY AS YOU NEED IT. A MILLION DOLLAR INVEN-TORY AT YOUR FINGER TIPS.

Discount 10 50%



Every one needs tools. Meet the demands of the growing "Do-it Yourself" markets. Sell direct from the jumbo buying guide—your cost is known only to you.

ENCLOSE \$1.00 FOR DEALER'S 1956 MAM-MOTH TOOL CATALOG.

SILVO HARDWARE COMPANY

Dept. PS-5, 108 Market St., Philadelphia 6, Pa.

I am enclosing \$1.00. Rush me your dealer's Mammoth Catalog Today. If I am not completely satisfied with your plan. I understand that I can return the Dealer's Catalog for refund, and if I decide to order, my \$1.00 will be deductible from my first order.

•	_	-	-	_	-	
	9	-		•	•	н
•	_	_	••	_	•	-

ADDRESS

IRWIN auger bits

make boring jobs easier

Now bore faster, cleaner holes with an Irwin dropforged auger bit. Irwin original solid center design gives better balance. Keenly sharpened cutters produce a smooth and accurate boring action. Special bit steel is hardened full length for longer life. It pays to invest in the best . . . for yourself or as a gift. See



Irwin Bit Sets — hardwood box, or plastic rolls. 6, 10, or 13 bit assortments. Sizes 1/4" to 1". An ideal gift for the handyman.

IRWIN

the original solid center auger bit screw drivers • screw driver bits

IRWIN
62T Solid
Center Auger Bit —
sizes ¼" to 1½".
Double-cutter type.
No clogging, no binding, no chewed edges.

IRWIN
Expansive Bits
— two types, small
and large sizes. Boring range 3/8" to
3". Drop forged,
accurate, easily adjusted. Two cutters
with each bit. An
excellent all-purpose
wood-boring tool.

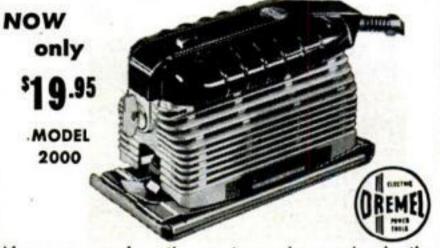
tells how to select, use, care for wood auger bits.

Mail name and address on postcard to Irwin, Dept. 7C, Wilmington, Ohio, for your copy.

Greatest SANDER VALUE in Power Tool HISTORY

wood

boring



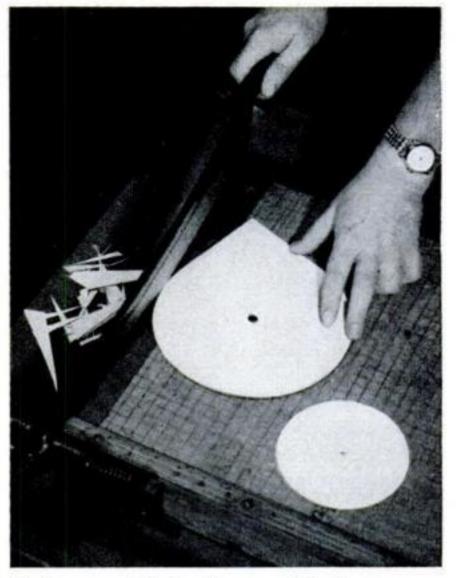
Now you can buy the most popular sander in the home workshop field at the new, low price of only \$19.95. Dremel's Model 2000 is the ideal all-purpose sander for all your home sanding and polishing tasks, spring clean-up work, boat refinishing, etc. Why sand by hand or bother to rent a machine—when you can get a high quality sander at this sensational low price. DREMEL STRAIGHT-LINE ACTION SANDERS sand with-the-grain of the wood. Any other action sands across-the-grain leaving orbital scratches and swirl marks, spoiling the finished appearance of your wood.

Model 2000 Sander with 6 abrasive sheets, \$19.95

See Your Dealer. If he cannot supply, order direct on a 5-day trial, money-back guarantee. Remit in full for postpaid shipment; or send \$2.00, pay postman balance plus postage and C.O.D. fee.

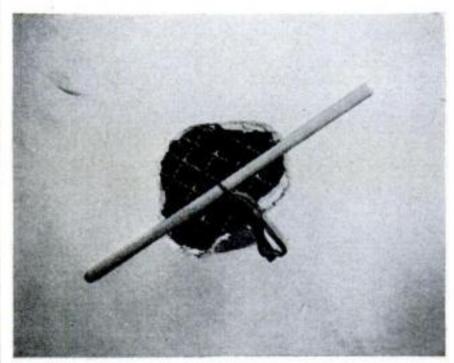
Write For FREE Catalog

Dremel Manufacturing Co., Dept. 126-E, Racine, Wis.



Trimmer Cuts Paper Disks

A PHOTO trimmer can be used to cut paper or cardboard disks. Tack the paper onto the trimmer—the distance from the tack to the cutting blade is the radius—and rotate it.—
Robert L. Hay, Rochester, N. Y.



Wire Mesh Backs Plaster Patch

Ever try to patch a hole in plasterboard? Without backing, wet plaster will fall through. But a piece of hardware cloth, cut so you can spring it through the hole, will give it the support it needs. Loop a rubber band through the mesh and slip it over a dowel to hold onto while you are troweling in the plaster.

Let it dry, cut the band flush, and apply a finish coat over the repaired area.

GIGANTIC BANKRUPT STOCK SAVE - TO 70% ARMY POWER PLANTS WEED SPRAY

OUTFIT

Leading make. Latest Agesign. 5-row (17') P.T.O. tractor drive finest pump. T-jet nozzles, precision controls, gauges, hose. Complete. List \$175.00. \$97.65 Postpaid in U.S.A.

FREE big weed spray catalog.

HYDRAULIC BARGAINS

Savings to 80%. Build loaders, diggers, presses, etc. Marvelous values.

• Control Valve, 1 or 2 way.....\$18.00

• Pump, 1000 lbs, 12 gpm....\$45.50

• Pressure Gauge, 1500 lbs.....\$3.49

• Cylinder, 2"x10", 3141 lbs. lift...\$17.50

Many other types, sizes and items. All brand new. Free catalog. new. Free catalog.

AIR COMPRESSORS

1-Cylinder Air Compressor, 150 lbs...\$19.95 2-Cylinder Air Compressor, 150 lbs...\$49.95 *Auto Pressure Switch for motor \$4.95 "Air Kit, Comprer., Tank, Gun, etc...\$39.95

Many other @ S Se 32

Save to 70%. FREE CATALOG.

Marvelous buys in new con-dition Govt, surplus plants and generators



• 1000-w, 115-v, 60-c, \$149.50 • 2000-w, 115-v, 60-c, \$269.95 • 3000-w, 115-v, 60-c, \$299.50 • 7500-w, 115-v, 60-c, \$595.00 • 3000-w, DC generator, \$58.75 Many others. Send for Free

Catalog.

IRRIGATION PUMPS

2½" size, 16,500 gph

Brand new Navy bronze ball
bearing hi-capacity centrifugal. Wonderful farm and truck gal. Wonderful farm and truck irrigation, many industrial



• Capacity to 280 gpm. Pressure to 65'. Speed 2100-2700. Clock-wise rotation. Complete with 6" pulley. Wt. 40 lbs. Size 10" x11"x9". Inlet 21/2", outlet 2".

2 units driven by single engine deliver almost 600 gpm or 33.000 gph. Natl. Adv. list \$98 each.
 SALE, Prepaid......\$44.37

11/2" size-8,400 gph-70 ft. head

· Same general specifications as above pump

Many other pumps and accessories, Send for FREE catalog.

SPECIAL OF THE MONTH GEAR-HEAD MOTOR

 Brand new, Govt, Surplus, Many uses, Will operate air-conditioner dampers, valves, remote boat steering, open window and door locks, garage doors, many industrial applications,

• 9000 rpm all ball-bearing



applications,
9000 rpm all ball-bearing motor driving a
worm gear, rotary double shaft. Very powerful
due to high (1000 to 1) reduction ratio. Output
speed is 6-10 rpm. Will operate on 6 to 24
volts DC or 8 to 12 volts AC.
Has limit switches to control travel limit.
Splined dble. shaft 5g dia. Overall dimensions
9"x5"x4". Marvelous equipment buy. Govt. cost

over \$100. \$8.72 ppd.

SPECIALS FROM PREVIOUS ADS

• AC-DC Power Rectifiers (F.O.B.). \$15.61
• Campers Power Plant 28-V (8425) \$69.50
• Robot Control Cylinder. \$3.89
• Govt. Steel Tower, 30' F.O.B. Ky. \$31.95
• Automatic Remote Control Switch. \$13.71
• Air Power Tree Trimmer. \$15.37
• Surveyors Level and Tripod. \$42.95
• Navy Bomb Hoist 150 lbs. \$29.95
• Boat Winch, 150 lbs. \$8.95
• Finest Tractor Nitrogen Spray Pump \$54.50
• Farm Wall Phone. \$9.95

FREE CATALOG 1000s of items!
FREE CATALOG Motors, sporting goods, hand and electric tools, watches, tarps, etc. We pay freight except where stated "F.O.B."

BURDEN SALES COMPANY

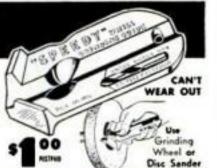
LINCOLN. NEBR.

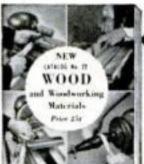
GRINDING GUIDE

MAKE OLD DRILLS LIKE NEW...

in diameter. One piece cast Aluminum. Simple, Anyone can use it. Order yours to-day. \$1.00 post-paid.

BRASS CASTING CO. P. O. Box 3056 Memphis 9, Tenn.



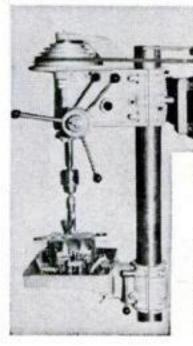


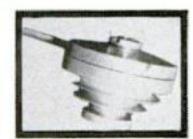
Get New 128 Page Catalog of AND WOODWORKING MATERIALS

WORLD'S LARGEST SELECTION-Lowest Prices WORLD'S LARGEST SELECTION-Lowest Prices
Your buying guide for finest kiln dried domestic and
rare imported woods, inlays, bendings, matched plywood, mouldings, ornaments, etc. Biggest selection
of tools and hard-to-find hardware. Facked with scroll
saw patterns, projects, wood facts and money making ideas. Enclose 25c (refunded on first order) to
help pay mailing and handling costs. Write today to
CRAFTSMAN WOOD SERVICE CO.

2729 S. Mary St., Dept. B-5, Chicago 8, III.

ow "PULL-GEAR" SPEED-REDUCING PULLEY





Provides Correct Speed and Power to Drill Up to 13/8" with 1/2 H.P. Motor

Amazing new internally geared speed reducer doubles drill press capacity. Greater power, greater efficiency, greater productivity.

Provides the correct speed and power for larger drilling, reaming, tapping and boring on light presses. Easily installed in five minutes. Adaptable to all type machines. Spindle speed range approx. 45 to 3000 RPM. Made in 3 motor shaft sizes: ½"-%"-%". Write for literature.



PULL-GEAR THE

25429 Mound Road Center Line, Michigan



HANDI-PAC **ALUMINUM NAILS**

Thousands of uses in and around the house . . . in your workshop . . . on all your projects. RUSTPROOF - no unsightly streaks or stains. Hi-Temper solid aluminum alloy — easy to drive. Last indefinitely. Wide choice of sizes and types (including file grip and screw thread) . . . on your dealer's counter.

NICHOLS

WIRE & ALUMINUM COMPANY, DAVENPORT, IOWA

MAY 1956 271

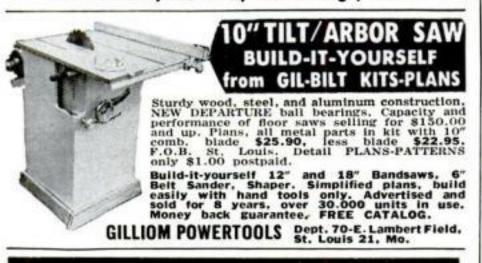


Save repair and construction time. Just cut to length; heat and bend; add std. nuts. Seven sizes: \(\frac{1}{4}'', \frac{5}{16}'', \frac{3}{8}'', \frac{7}{16}'', \frac{1}{2}'', \frac{5}{8}'', \text{ and } \frac{3}{4}''. Handy lengths of 24'' and 36''. Available in galvanized or blue rust-resistant finish.

Sold in Leading Hardware Stores

REDI-BOLT, Inc.

5344 Indianapolis Blvd., East Chicago, Indiana



A PRECISION LEVELING INSTRUMENT for only \$1295

With the New LEVELALL one man can do the work of two men and a transit, quickly, easily, accurately. All alone you can speedily level points for footings, forms, piping, batter boards, sills, lintels, floors, ceilings, roads, driveways, lawns — any type of construction work. Send for Free booklet or, better yet, order a DeLuxe Levelall today.

Name

Street

City — Zone — State

City — Zone — State

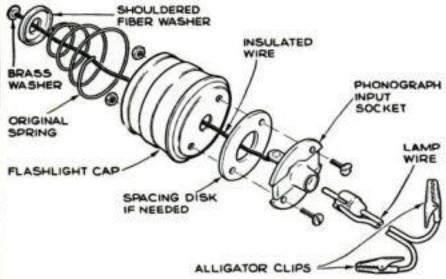
Mail 75' DeLuxe Levelall @ \$12.95 □ Regular 50' model @ \$9.95 □ Ship postpaid full price enclosed □ Ship C.O.D. Money-back satisfaction guaranteed.

LEVELALL 81-E Webster Street, Rockland, Mass.

Blocks Protect Plane Blade

KEEP two wood blocks handy to rest a plane on when shaving work. Then you won't lay it down on its face, which will save the blade, and the workbench will suffer fewer nicks.—Frank A. Javor, North Bergen, N. J.





Flashlight Tests Continuity

You can make a flashlight double as a continuity tester by mounting a phonograph socket in a hole drilled in the cap, grounding the screws to the cap. Solder a lead to the center contact and a brass washer that serves as a battery contact.

To the prong and outside case of a phono plug, solder the legs of a lamp wire which has been connected to clips or prods. A shorted second plug (jumper from prong to case) restores your flashlight to regular use. —Herbert Y. Moon, Orient, N. Y.



DITCH-WITCH TRENCHER



Portable DITCH-WITCH digs 41/2" or 6" clean, even ditches to 36" depth in all types of soil. Four rugged models. Complete unit — self-propelled. OUTDIGS 8 MEN Write for Illustrated Literature

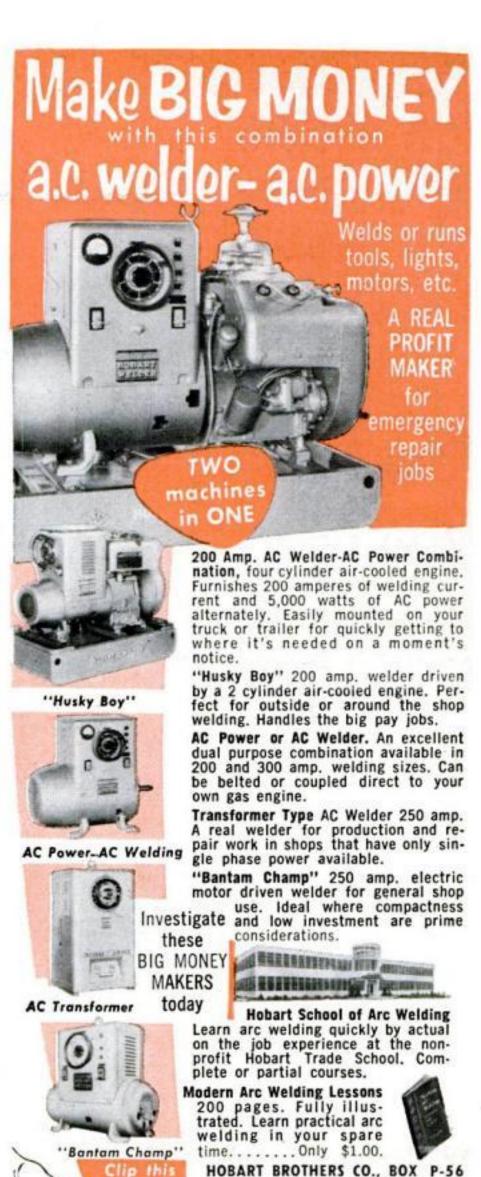
The CHARLES MACHINE WORKS 637 B Street Perry, Oklahoma





HERTEL STATION, DEPT. 8, BUFFALO 16, NEW YORK





Troy, Ohio, Phone 21223 COUPON One of the world's largest build-

ers of arc weiding	equipment."
HOBART BROTHERS CO., BOX P-56, TROY, O Please send additional data on items checked: "Husky Boy" AC Power—AC Welding AC Transformer "Bantam Champ" Hobart Welding School Welding Lessons, \$1.00	free!
NAME	
ADDRESS	16 183
CITYSTATE	

WAR SURPLUS BARGAINS SAVE 48 90



PIONEER MAGNETIC COMPASS

For boats, trucks, cars. By Pioneer Instrument Co., Div. of Bendix. No. 1829-2A. Contains screw-type heeling compensator, removable drawer-type compensator, screw-type horizontal compensator and spider-type compensator. All devices for elimination of errors caused by effects of magnetism. Has constant deviation corrector and course setter. Rotable dial engraved with compass card graduation. dial engraved with compass card graduations. Com-plete with book of instructions, light and mounting screws and shock mounts. Shpg. Wt. 10 lbs. Approx. GOVT cost \$400. NEW. \$13.95

SENSITIVE C-12 ALTIMETER Famous Air Force Type C-12, 50,000 ft. barometric type, Never be-fore available in surplus, Kollsman patents. Same as instrument used on late aircraft. Graduated in 20' increments, Extremely sensitive, accurate, Lim-ited quantity available. Tested in our lab, guaran-teed perfect, \$19.95 ppd in USA.





ARC WELDER KIT \$24.95-build your own Complete make-up package consisting of 1 Aircraft DC Generator. Electric Auto-Lite. 200-250 Amps. 24 Volt. RPM from 2600 up. 1 Rheostat. 1 Giant Toggle Switch. 1 Ammeter, 1 Shunt, 0 to 240 Amps. 1 Voltmeter, 0 to 30 Volts. 1 Electrode Holder. Wiring diagram chart showing conversion of Aircraft Generator to Arc Welder. Shpg. Wt. under 100 lbs. Approx. GOVT. COST \$475. Buy of a lifetime. Like new, perfect, \$24.95.

D.C. Generator—same as above, if purchased separately: \$12.50.



PRECISION GROUND SQUARES

Production engineer's squares. Accuracy guaranteed. Mfd. by Wright & Moore, Sheffield, Eng. Square blades, hardened & tempered. Brand NEW. Fraction of original cost. 2"—\$2.75, 3"—\$3.00, 4"—\$3.25, 6"—\$3.75, 9"—\$7.00, 12"—\$8.75.



HIGH SPEED HAND TAPS 10 assorted, precision-ground thread, Popular sizes, National Mfr. Like NEW, Approx. GOVT. COST \$25. Now \$2.50.



MICROMETERS Chrome plated, precision engineered, carefully tooled to give long life. All new 0-1" cap. \$2.25 ea., 1-2" cap. \$3.50.

HELIOS MAUSER-TYPE CALIPER All hardened 1/128"-1/1000". Has expanded vernier scale for quicker, easier reading. Knurled thumb slide lock. Inside & outside measuroments start from zero. Decimal equivalent embossed on reverse side of caliper. Comes complete with depth gauge slide extension. NEW. A \$49.75 value. Limited quantity—\$12.95 with

NEW! 1956 CATALOG Largest ever . . . just out . . . new low prices. Send 25c for your copy today. Prices F.O.B. Culver City unless otherwise stated. Check, cash or money order. 25% deposit for C.O.D.

AIRBORNE SALES CO., INC. DEPT. PSSS6 8501 Stellar Drive, Culver City, Calif.

M-THE QUICK-WAY TO SHARPEN CIRCULAR SAWS



Model PG-12 sharpens, Model PG-12 sharpens,
joints, gums, and retooths all cross
cut, rip, combination, miter, and planer
blades up to 12" in diameter. Two precision index plates give versatile, accurate sharpening. Guarantees precise
spacing of teeth. New safety rest prevents tilting and gouging of blade.
Save time and money. Special
\$3.00 grinding wheel also included
for use on your own power tables.
Fits regular or radial swing tables.

Fits regular or radial swing tables. Order today. Send check, cash, or money order. We pay postage. QUICK-WAY SAW CO. 100 Hornby Drive, Painted Post, N. Y.

Stiff lock?

The key to a stiff lock is 3-IN-ONE Oil. Quickly penetrates, lubricates and prevents rust-without leaving gummy deposits as other oils do.



"3-IN-ONE"OIL



Paper Sacks Carry the Mail

GLASS fibers and resins in the paper make these one-trip sacks strong enough to take the frequent rehandlings involved in parcel post going overseas. They weigh only a fourth as much as ordinary mail sacks, and are also cheaper.



Tired Trolley Rides a Flatcar

EVERETT A. WHITE, of Brooklyn, N.Y., loves trolley cars. He rescued old 8361 from the scrap heap as the start of a transportation museum. The Staten Island Rapid Transit lines transported it, on a flatcar, to their yards for storage.



NEW LOW PRICES ON FAMOUS SEA HORSE DIVING LUNGS

Demand type—Rebreather—Constant Flow—Complete— Ready to Use......\$18.95 to \$99.50

SPECIAL—Build it yourself Diving Lung. Two hours underwater time. Refills only 25c. You can assemble this in one evening. Complete, New, everything included. Only.....

Send 10c for Informative, Illustrated Catalogue DIVE-CRAFT, Inc., WILMERDING, PA.

SET OF 3 PAINT BRUSHES

SURPLUS BIG BARGAIN OFFER
Here's the all-purpose set of Genuine
Bristle Quality Brushes for the Do-ItYourself painting of Furniture, Walls,
Woodwork . . . for any paint job inside
or outside your home. This matched set
consists of a 1", 2" and 3". Finest quality
brushes vulcanized-in-rubber. Made by
one of the Top Brush Co.'s in U.S. All
three brushes actually cost less than
you could pay for any one of these
brushes elsewhere! Get all three at our
low low price of \$1.29 plus 25c PP.

(Only three sets to a customer.)

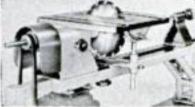
Money Back Guarantee, If Not Delighted
MATTHEW DAY CO., INC. Dept. PS-5, DUMONT, NEW JERSEY



RETAIL PRICE \$125.00 FACTORY TO YOU \$**7Q**95

SUPERSHOP includes precisionbuilt 8" tilting table saw, vertical and horizontal drill press, 30" lathe, sander, grinder. 100% BALL BEARING. Write for FREE catalog, full details, trial plan.

POWER TOOLS, INC.



283 YATES AVE. BELOIT, WISC.



EXPLORE FOR TREASURE

Find gold, silver, coins, jewelry, battle relics! Treasure—Metal—Mineral Detectors. M-SCOPE. Used worldwide for Treasure Hunting. Mineralights, Geiger, Scintillation Counters. Prices from \$14.75. Fully GUARANTEED. Time Payment Plan. FREE Treasure and Uranium booklets. New outfitting catalog. FISHER RESEARCH LAB., INC., Dept. PS-1, Palo Alto, Calif.



plywood project-tables, desks, cabinets, etc. Give them a "pro" finish with Weldwood Wood-Trim. So flexible you can beautify any edge-straight, curved, angled. In handy rolls, Wood-Trim is a cinch to apply. No clamps, nails, hot iron, etc. Just use Weldwood Contact Cement or Presto-Set® Glue.

Countless Decorating Uses!

Trim lamp shades with Wood-Trim! Decorate picture frames! Smarten coffee tables, clocks, waste baskets, etc.

8 ft. rolls 1" wide. Oak, African Mahogany, Walnut, Birch, Fir, Korina.



At hardware, paint, lumber dealers. Write for free leaflet to Dept. PS5-6WT.

UNITED STATES PLYWOOD CORP., Box 525, New York 46

for next 6 issues of famous DELTAGRAM, best home woodworking magazine you ever saw. Packed with shop-tested ideas—12 to 15 in each issue. Send \$1 (no stamps) to: Delta Power Tool Division. Rockwell Mfg. Co., 504E N. Lexington Ave., Pittsburgh 8, Pennsylvania.

EASY TERMS



NOW! HOME CRAFTSMEN THIS PROFESSIONAL ARC WELDER

Now you can own a Trindl full 125 amp Industrial Welder at a price far less than smaller machines. With a Trindl 125A you can weld metals up to ½ inch thick. Operates off either 110 or 220 volt line, properly wired.

16 heat stages from 20 to 125 amps, Make and repair anything of metal around the home, garage, farm or shop, like a professional. No previous experience or training needed, Full "do-it-yourself" instructions with each machine. Complete only \$98.50 f.o.b. factory, or write for details. Trindl manufactures a complete line of heavy duty modifier machine.

plete line of heavy duty welding machines. Dealer inquiries invited.

TRINDL PRODUCTS Ltd., Dept. T3-E 1807 So. Clark St., Chicago 16, III.





MAY 1956 275

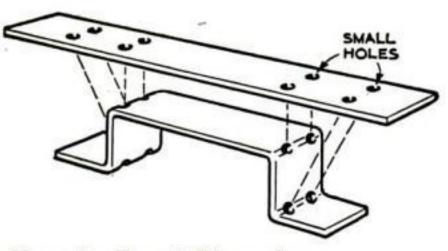


Eraser Computes Road Miles

FIGURE road-map mileage easily by making a computer from a disk eraser. Using the map scale, mark off the rim in equal segments, each representing a mileage unit. Roll the eraser from point to point, and multiply the segments by the mileage unit.

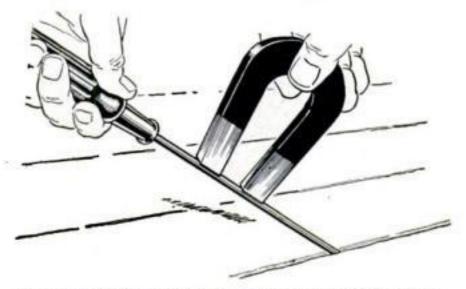
Lacquer Thinner Cleans Brush

You can unstick the bristles of a brush hardened by paint or lacquer by soaking it overnight in a jar of lacquer thinner. But be careful: The thinner is inflammable.



How to Bend Strap Iron

IF STRAP iron must be bent accurately and small holes are not objectionable, drill a series of holes on the bend lines, as in the sketch above. The iron will then bend across the holes—the weakest point.



Screwdriver Becomes Retriever

To retrieve a small screw that had fallen into a deep crack, I put a magnet over the spot and slid a long, thin-shanked screwdriver down the magnet into the crack. The temporarily magnetized screwdriver picked up the screw.—K. M. Stead, Oradell, N.J.

Sunglasses Are Painter's Aid

When you do an outside painting job with white paint on a bright, sunny day, try wearing sunglasses. They reduce the reflected glare of the paint, make work safer.

Plastic Disk Placed in Ink-Bottle Cap Prevents Evaporation

BOTTLES of drawing and lettering ink have caps with paper liners that soon tear and become useless. To make sure that the ink will not evaporate, replace the paper liners with disks cut from thin sheet plastic.



276 POPULAR SCIENCE



400 PSI. Has 1/4" pipe ports. 12"x24"

- UNDERWATER AIR TANKS -ICC tested for 1800 PSI. 22 cu. ft. copocity. 5" dia., 19" long. 1095

38 cubic H. cop. 75" dia., 9" long. 1495

2263 EAST VERNON AVE. DEPT. PS - 5

LOS ANGELES 58, CALIF.

Send for Special HYDRAULIC CATALOG SUPPLEMENT - Shows entire line of new

Hydraulic Equipment designed especially

to fill the needs of Industry. Also SAVE

up to 85% on War Surplus Hydraulic Equip.

including Pumps, Valves, Fittings, etc.

AIR CORPS RUBBER BOATS Ideal for Fishing or Hunting. Made to Gov't specs. Reconditioned and readyto-use. Supply Limited.

For use on underwater air

mask. Top quality latex.

Built-in non-return valve All NEW ! 1 ... 6

Order From This Ad. Pay by M.O. or check.

1/2 deposit with C.O.D.'s.

All Prices FOB Los Angeles.

MACHETE

98

HAND AIR PUMP 39 COLLAPSIBLE OARS /25 EACH Write Today for FREE FOLDER No. C8 on complete line of Complag Equipment.

How They've Laid Wires to Europe

[Continued from page 256]

waves, until each section of the cable was in place.

On June 28, 1955, the Monarch steamed out of Clarenville, Newfoundland, with 200 miles of the cable from the Newington factory. Detouring an iceberg, she payed out this section to the edge of the continental shelf, where the end was marked with a bright yellow-and-red buoy. Then she sailed for England to fill her wells with 1,250 miles of deep-sea cable. Back at the buoy, her "jointers" spliced the cables-a seven-hour trick. Then she headed for Scotland, paying out cable day and night. At times her Fathometer recorded submarine canyons more than two miles deep. These were detoured so that the cable would not be suspended from cliff to cliff.

Down in the Caribbean Sea, 2,000 miles distant, trouble was brewing that made the *Monarch's* voyage a "men against the sea" saga. The probable course of Hurricane Ione had been charted, and it was expected to overtake the *Monarch* just as the ship reached Rockall Banks off Scotland. Actually, the last 30 miles were laid in a 40-mile gale. Marking the cable with a buoy, Captain J.P.F. Betson headed full steam for London, to pick up the last 500 miles of cable.

When the Monarch returned to Rockall Banks, with Bill Thompson aboard to see his dream come true, a 100-mile wind howled where the buoy should have been. After the seas calmed, the Monarch began grappling runs for the lost cable. Thirty hours later, on the sixth run, the grapples hooked onto the cable 4½ miles from its end.

The new cable was spliced on, and

the Monarch headed again for Scotland.

On September 27, 1955, Thompson listened for the first time to voices boosted along the ocean floor from North America. "It works!" he exulted.

The westbound cable will be laid this summer, finished this fall. Technicians say it will take about six weeks of testing to have the new cables functioning at top efficiency.

Among the tests to be made is a "roll call" of the repeaters, each of which has built into it a quartz crystal that responds with an identifying "beep." By this means the technicians can locate immediately any "catastrophic failure"—the term they use for a faulty repeater, because the cost of grappling for the cable and splicing in a new section would be at least a quarter-million dollars!

Even before the westbound circuit is completed, Bell System's experts will be preoccupied with two other "firsts." One is the 750-mile Alaska phone cable to be laid this summer from Port Angeles, Wash., to Ketchikan, to connect with the U. S. Army Signal Corps cable system. After that comes what the cable men call the "Big Job," a 2,200-mile phone cable from California to Honolulu.

Meanwhile, the Atlantic cable will serve all of Europe. Seven of its 36 circuits will be extended by relays to Paris, Amsterdam, Frankfurt, Brussels, Copenhagen and Berne. A call will cost the same as one by radiophone: \$12 for three minutes in the daytime, \$9 at night. Thompson expects the circuits to work around the clock, and hails the new cables as "another milestone in the art of telephony."

NEXT MONTH ... Outdoor Furniture That You Can Build

Want an easy chair that's really designed for back-yard relaxing? Need a table of really generous proportions and seating capacity—when you have outdoor barbecues?

There's still time to build items like

these before you settle down for a happy and lazy summer in the back yard. Articles in PSM for June will show you how to build a handsome circular picnic table and a relaxing chair that you'll be proud to own—and snooze in.

278 POPULAR SCIENCE

This One



Copyrighted material



SEE YOUR DEALER - OR MAIL COUPON TODAY!

PORTER-CABLE MACHINE CO. 6155 N. Salina St., Syracuse 8, N. Y.

Yes, send me a complete catalog sheet on the Model 146 Heavy-Duty Saw, and the name of my nearest dealer.

Name	 	-	-	
Address		4		

Zone_State.

Biggest value ever!

Sensational new heavy-duty saw

_only \$6950

At last-true heavy-duty design and precision engineering in a professional quality 61/2" saw!

Porter-Cable's revolutionary new Model 146 has the capacity you need—makes every cut it takes to build a house! It slices through 2" dressed lumber—even at a 45° angle—with speed and power to spare. It does everything that bigger saws can do—does it easier—does it all day long without a whimper.

Model 146 is light and handy-just 11 lbs. of perfect "feel" and balance. And just check its features! Full ball-bearing construction, telescoping guard, exclusive new calibrated depth gauge, famous Porter-Cable Kick-Proof Clutch, husky 9-ampere Universal motor (1.3 equivalent h.p.) and many, many more.

See the new Model 146 at your dealer's now-or mail the coupon below. At only \$69.50, it's the saw "buy" of the century!

Po	rter-Cable	
Qu	ality Electric Tools	
Firs	with the finest for 50 years	

KEEP CLOSE-TOLERANCE MACHINING EFFICIENT!

South Bend

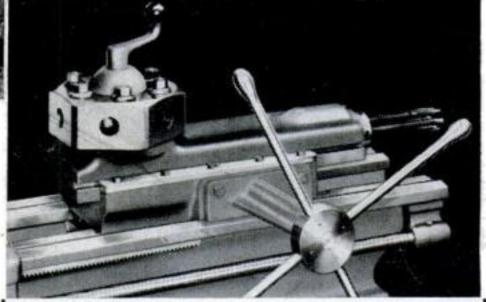
PRECISION

TURRET LATHES

South Bend 2-H Precision Turret Lathe-1' collet capacity, 161/4" swing, 96 power turret feeds, 48 cross slide feeds, 48 carriage feeds, 48 thread cutting feeds.

Base Price \$3350

South Bend Precision Turret Lathes keep efficient the machining of small duplicate parts. Their remarkable accuracy and positive controls simplify the holding of close tolerances with only normal machine handling care. Finishes are commonly produced that otherwise would require additional operations. Simplicity of tooling makes job changes quick and economical. Wide ranges of power feeds and thread cutting feeds assure maximum efficiency on every job. They are particularly suited for second operations. Sizes available include: 1" collet-16" swing; 1" collet-13" swing; 1" collet-10" swing. Priced from \$1601. Time payment terms can be arranged. Only 31/4% annual interest on original unpaid balance.



TURRET ATTACHMENTS

South Bend Turret Attachments are available for tooling 9", 10", 13" and 16" swing South Bend Lathes for repetitive operations. Precision built for precision work, their rigidity and accuracy permit maximum feeds and speeds. Prices of hexagon bed turrets range from \$273.00 to \$698.00. Square Turret Tool Blocks are priced from \$41.50 to \$91.00. Write for Attachment Catalog giving full information on South Bend Turrets and the complete line of South Bend Attachments and Accessories.

CSOU	TIS TO THE PARTY OF THE PARTY O	1
EE	1906 50 6 1956	The second

PLEASE SEN	DINFORMATI	ON CHE	CKED:				
		A.			199	Paris	
		3		4	U		
2 - Propagation and States	☐ 10" to 16-24" FLOOR LATHES	DRILL PRESSES	URRET LA	Collet	GRINDERS	7" BENCH SHAPERS	MACHINES
Name-			Street				
City		0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	State	Serve	Carl Propose		

Building Better Tools Since 1906 . SOUTH BEND LATHE . South Bend 22, Indiana

to 15 More Horsepower

Or It Doesn't Cost You a Cent!

T'S TRUE! Now you can get the breath-taking acceleration . . . jack-rabbit starts . . . blazing new power that you've dreamed about for years—simply by harnessing the raw, unburnt gasoline that your engine is wasting today!

You can get performance from your present car that will make your friends gasp with astonishment—and you can save \$25, \$50, even \$75 a year on gas bills alone doing it!

Yes! You, yourself, can fit this amazing GASOLINE ATOM-IZER onto your car in as little as 20 easy minutes! And it is guaranteed to pay you back your full purchase price, in gas sav-ings alone, in the first 3 to 4 short months that you use it.

By RICHARD JOHNS

Mr. Car Owner! How would you like to have the driving thrill of your life next weekend?

Picture this yourself! Next weekend go down to your carthe same tired car you've been driving for years. You've made one simple change to that car, so easy your 16-year-old son could do it! But now, when you turn on the ignition, a modern miracle of engineering science comes to life under your hood.

From the very first moment, you'll see and feel the difference in that engine. That engine will hum with new, throbbing power. When you release the emergency brake, your car will glide out of its parking space . . . roll down the street with your foot hardly touching the pedal. Every 30 or 40 seconds, give that car an extra shot of gas . . . feel it spurt ahead . test the new power that's singing under your foot!

We ask you to pull up to another car at the stop light, of approximately the same year and make as your own! Wait until the light changes to green. Let the other car start first. Wait till the other car gets half way across the street. And then slam your foot

down on the gas pedal! Before that other car has even crossed the street, you will have caught up with him. For one brief second, you and that other car will race fender to fender. Then you will flash away from him . . . you will leave him a full block behind . . . you will look in startled look of amazement in your hand! Here's why: the other driver's eyes!

WE GUARANTEE YOUR GAS SAVINGS!

Save this guarantee section. It authorizes you to try this amazing new MINI-SUPERCHARGER for a full four months ENTIRE-LY AT OUR RISK! This device must save you — on gas alone —
EVERY SINGLE CENT OF
THE MONEY THAT YOU.
PAID FOR IT — OR YOUR
FULL MONEY WILL BE RE-FUNDED! This offer is good for a full four months! It is probably the most amazing offer in car history! You have nothing to lose! ACT TODAY!

Eugene Stevens, Inc.

TEST THIS NEW POWER A HUNDRED DIFFERENT WAYS!

But this is just the beginning! Test this equipment for one full month-entirely at our risk! Use it to flash away from other cars ... spurt up the steepest hills. actually pass other cars in 2, 4, 6 and even 8 seconds LESS than you could have done formerly!

See the enormous gas savings it gives you at high speeds! Prove to yourself that at 50 . . . 60 . . . even 70 miles an hour, your foot is still half-way up on the pedalyou still have all the reserve power you need to get out of any emergency on the highway!

Yes, and test it in stop-and-go city driving! Prove to yourself that it gives you the instant acceleration you need to get out in front of the crowd . . . with far less gas than you're using today! Prove to yourself that it can actually save you \$25 to \$50 to \$75 on your gas bills each year . . . that it actually pays back its full cost, in gas savings alone, during the first three or four months - or your full money back!

HOW DOES THIS PRODUCT GIVE YOU SUCH TREMENDOUS **NEW POWER?**

And you get all this performance-and more-from a small, polished machine of bronze and your rear view mirror and see the aluminum that you can hold in

Gasoline in its liquid form is

YES! This amazing "MINI-SUPER-CHARGER" gives you as much as 15 more horsepower from your engine! Gives you the gas economy you've dreamed about for years! This Power Booster is patterned after superchargers selling for as high as \$600. Its whirlwind propeller (A) breaks up the raw, unburnt gas that your engine is wasting today . . . gives you

Ion you buy! No wonder dozens of leading car magazines call this the "money saving discovery of the year." Test this amazing gas-saver yourself - without risking a penny! The thrilling facts are on this page!

... pile up more mileage from every galnot explosive. If you accidentally drop a lighted match into a bucket full of gasoline, the chances are 10 to 1 that that gasoline will actually put out that match. But simply mix that same bucket full of gas with the proper amount of air, and you will have enough explosive power to drive

blazing new power from every drop! Its

emergency breather valve (B) draws fresh

clean air into your engine . . . forces that

engine to breathe deeper . . . push harder

This machine SUPER-MIXES SUPER-VAPORIZES . . SUPER-ATOMIZES your gas in exactly that way! Squeezes the hidden power out of that gas! Mixes that gas with much greater volumes of air! Makes that gas more explosive in your engine!

a ten ton truck!

Men have paid up to \$600 for Superchargers! This is a MINI-SUPERCHARGER — easier to install — less expensive! But still the only power product you can buy with all these tremendous advantages:

1. Install it yourself, in just 20 minutes, even if you never picked up a tool before in your life!

2. Never needs further adjustments, for the life of your car! 3. Takes up no room in your car, makes no "souped-up" noise!

SO EASY TO INSTALL THAT EVEN YOUR 16-YEAR-OLD SON CAN DO IT!

Step 1. Locate Air Cleaner and Carburetor on top of your engine. Take an ordinary wrench and loosen the two or three bolts that hold the carburetor to the engine!

Step 2. Lift up the carburetor. Put MINI-SUPERCHARGER in place. What could be easier?

Step 3. Replace carburetor. Now turn on your engine! Then get in and take the most thrilling drive of your life!

TRY IT ENTIRELY AT OUR RISK

This MINI-SUPERCHARG-ER (U.S. Patent No. 2,409,937) sells for only \$11.95 for most cars or \$14.95 if your car has a special four barrel carburetor. This is your total cost-there is no installation fee! And, most important of all, we guarantee that you will save this full purchase in gas bills alone-in the first 3 to 4 months that you own this device.

You have nothing to lose! Try it entirely at our risk. You must get a whole new world of driving pleasure and economy or your full money back! Act today!

AMAZING NEW DIAL-O-MAGIC TROUBLE SPOTTER! SAVES YOU UP TO \$250 ON REPAIRS THIS YEAR ALONE!

Think of it! With a 20-second flick of your finger, you can actually save up to sparkling all year long.

50% of the money you're throwing away on repair bills right now! You can save up you learn how to avoid dangerous accito \$250 this year alone — without special tools, even if you never picked up a screwdriver before!

Here is a complete CAR-REPAIR-MANUAL-AT-A-GLANCE, that tells you instantly what to do when your engine won't start, or heats up, or sputters and stalls. What to do when it leaks water, chugs on the hills, burns oil. What to do when your battery won't charge, your oil pressure drops, your clutch slips, when you're bothered by squeaks, groans or

Here are professional, 20-second secrets that show you how to prevent rust from ruining your radiator; get quicker starts in winter; keep your engine from over-heating even in the hottest weather. How to keep your upholstery spotless; your TODAY!

Yes! Simply flick the dial, and instantly you learn how to avoid dangerous accidents in bad weather; check battery and spark plugs yourself and save 85 tune-up charge; prevent major 840, 850 and 860 repair bills. How to stop engine troubles the very moment they start; lengthen your car's life, add \$150-\$200-even \$250 to the trade-in value of your car!

It's exactly like having a first-rate mechanic at your elbow 24 hours a day! But remember, this is your only chance to get this amazing DIAL-O-MAGIC TROUBLE SPOTTER as a FREE extra gift! An extra added FREE bonus that is yours to keep even if you return the MINI-SUPERCHARGER!

-----MAIL NO-RISK COUPON TODAY!

EUGENE STEVENS, INC. 132 WEST 21 STREET DEPT. PR-87 NEW YORK 11, N. Y.

IMPORTANT: For fast service, be sure coupon is completely filled in. PLEASE PRINT.

Yes, I want to try your amazing MINI-SUPERCHARGER entirely at your risk! I will pay postman only amount checked below plus low C.O.D. charges;

S11.95 (My car does not have a four-barrel carburetor.)

S14.95 (My car is equipped with a special four-barrel carburetor.)

Lunderstand that it must do executions

I understand that it must do everything you say or my full money back! Also send me as your Extra Gift Premium, the Free Dial-O-Magic Trouble-Spotter

Chart. This is mine to keep eve	m if I return the MINI-SUPERCHARGER.
MAKE OF CAR	YEAR
	DOOR OR 2 DOOR
6 CYLINDERS 8	TRAIGHT 8V-8
STANDARD TRANSMISSION	AUTOMATIC
ADDRESS	
CITY	ZONE STATE

☐ CHECK HERE TO SAVE MORE! Enclose check or money order, and we pay all postage and handling charges! You save as much as \$1.06. Same money-

Entire Contents Copyrighted By Eugene Stevens, Inc. 1956 DEALERS! DISTRIBUTORS! CASH IN ON HUGE, FULL PAGE NEWSPAPER AND TELEVISION CAMPAIGN! WRITE FOR FREE DETAILS!

back guarantee, of course!

TV STAR PHIL SILVERS KNOWS: PLEASURE HELPS YOUR DISPOSITION

Psychological Fact!



• "Sometimes we have to shoot one scene over and over", says Phil Silvers. "This can get pretty rough. That's when little pleasures—like smoking—sure help. If you smoke, try my cigarette—Camels—for real pleasure!"



